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GAZETTEER

—AND—

BUSINESS DIRECTORY

—OF—

WINDSOR COUNTY, VT.,

—FOR—

1883-84.

Compiled and Published by

HAMILTON CHILD,

AUTHOR OF WAYNE, ONTARIO, SENECA, CAYUGA, TOMPKINS, ONONDAGA, MADISON CORTLAND, CHEMUNG, SCHUYLER, STEUBEN, ORLEANS, HERKIMER, CHENANGO, NIAGARA, ONEIDA, MONROE, GENESEE, SARATOGA, MONTGOMERY AND FULTON, ALBANY AND SCHENECTADY, RENSSELAER, WASHINGTON, WYOMING, LEWIS, COLUMBIA, SULLIVAN, SCHOHARIE, OTSEGO, ULSTER, CHAUTAUQUA, ST. LAWRENCE, BROOME AND TIOGA, CATTARAUGUS, ALLEGANY, AND OTHER COUNTY DIRECTORIES IN NEW YORK STATE, AND ERIE AND CRAWFORD COUNTIES, THE BRADFORD OIL DISTRICT IN PENNSYLVANIA, BENNINGTON, RUTLAND, ADDISON, CHITTENDEN, FRANKLIN AND GRAND ISLE, LAMOILLE AND ORLEANS COUNTIES IN VERMONT.

PERMANENT OFFICE, - - - SYRACUSE, N. Y.

"He that hath much to do, will do something wrong, and of that wrong must suffer the consequences; and if it were possible that he should always act rightly, yet when such numbers are to judge of his conduct, the bad will censure and obstruct him by malevolence, and the good sometimes by mistake."—SAMUEL JOHNSON.

SYRACUSE, N. Y.:
PRINTED AT THE JOURNAL OFFICE,
January, 1884.

BBE. No. 3 1 4 0 '01

Almanac or Calendar for 20 Years.

D	C	B A	G	F	E	D C	B	A	G
1874	1875	1876	1877	1878	1879	1880	1881	1882	1883
F E	D	C	B	A G	F	E	D	C B	A
1884	1885	1886	1887	1888	1889	1890	1891	1892	1893

1	8	15	22	29	Sun.	Sat.	Frid'y.	Thurs.	Wed.	Tues.	Mon.
2	9	16	23	30	Mon.	Sun.	Sat.	Frid'y.	Thurs.	Wed.	Tues.
3	10	17	24	31	Tues.	Mon.	Sun.	Sat.	Frid'y.	Thurs.	Wed.
4	11	18	25	..	Wed.	Tues.	Mon.	Sun.	Sat.	Frid'y.	Thurs.
5	12	19	26	..	Thurs.	Wed.	Tues.	Mon.	Sun.	Sat.	Frid'y.
6	13	20	27	..	Frid'y.	Thurs.	Wed.	Tues.	Mon.	Sun.	Sat.
7	14	21	28	..	Sat.	Frid'y.	Thurs.	Wed.	Tues.	Mon.	Sun.
Jan. and Oct.					A	B	C	D	E	F	G
May.					B	C	D	E	F	G	A
August.					C	D	E	F	G	A	B
Feb., March, Nov.					D	E	F	G	A	B	C
June.					E	F	G	A	B	C	D
Sept. and Dec.					F	G	A	B	C	D	E
April and July.					G	A	B	C	D	E	F

EXPLANATION.—Find the Year and observe the Letter above it ; then look for the Month, and in a line with it find the Letter of the Year ; above the Letter find the Day and the figures on the left, in the same line, are the days of the same name in the month.

Leap Years have two letters ; the first is used till the end of February, the second during the remainder of the year.

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INTRODUCTION.

In presenting to the public the "Gazetter and Business Directory of Windsor County," we desire to return our sincere thanks to *all* who have kindly aided in obtaining the information it contains, and thus rendered it possible to present it in the brief space of time in which it is essential such works should be completed. Especially are our thanks due to the editors and managers of the local papers for the uniform kindness they have evinced in calling public attention to our efforts, and for essential aid in furnishing material for the work. We have also found valuable aid in "Thompson's Vermont;" "Demming's Vermont Officers;" "Hall's Early History of Vermont;" "Hall's History of Eastern Vermont;" "Hall's Geography and History of Vermont;" "Hoskin's History of Vermont;" Rev. Grant Powers's "Progress of Events in Coos Country;" W. W. Walker's "History of Rochester;" Gilbert A. Davis's "History of Reading;" Tracy & Bros.' "Indian Narratives;" the "Documentary History of New York;" Lanman's "Dictionary of Congress;" Palmer's "History of Lake Champlain;" in the reports of the Adjutant-General and State School Superintendent; Beers, Ellis & Soule's "Atlas of Windsor County;" and also in the "Geological Reports of Hitchcock and Hagar." Our thanks are also due to the clergy throughout the county, the clerks of the several towns, and to Hosea Doton, and Mrs. L. A. Miller, of Woodstock; Hon. S. E. Pingree and S. M. Pingree, of Hartford; E. G. Allis, of Ludlow; Hiram A. Huse, of Montpelier; J. W. Parker, of Quechee; Frank D. Haynes, of Weston; Geo. Wardner, of Windsor; H. P. Allen and D. C. Denison, of Royalton; and to many others throughout the county who have rendered valuable aid.

That errors have occurred in so great a number of names is probable, and that names have been omitted which should have been inserted is quite certain. We can only say that we have exercised more than ordinary diligence and care in this difficult and complicated feature of book-making. Of such

as feel aggrieved in consequence of errors or omissions, we beg pardon, and ask the indulgence of the reader in noting such as have been observed in the subsequent reading of the proofs and which are found corrected in the *Errata* following this *Introduction.*

It was designed to give a brief account of all the church and other societies in the county, but owing in some cases to the negligence of those who were able to give the necessary information, and in others to the inability of any one to do so, we have been obliged to omit special notices of a few.

We would suggest that our patrons observe and become familiar with the explanations at the commencement of the Directory on page 289. The names it embraces, and the information connected therewith, were obtained by actual canvass, and are as correct and reliable as the judgment of those from whom they were solicited renders possible. Each agent is furnished with a map of the town he is expected to canvass, and he is required to pass over every road and call at every dwelling and place of business in the town in order to obtain the facts from the individuals concerned whenever possible.

The margins have been left broad to enable any one to note changes opposite the names.

The *Advertisers* represent some of the leading firms and business men of this and other counties, and we most cheerfully commend them to the patronage of those under whose observation these pages may come.

We take this occasion to express the hope that the information found in the book will not prove devoid of interest and value, though we are fully conscious that the brief history of the county the scope of the work enables us to give, is by no means an exhaustive one, and can only hope that it may prove a nucleus and incentive to future historians, who will be the better able to do full justice to the subject.

While thanking our patrons and friends generally for the cordiality with which our efforts have been seconded, we leave the work to secure that favor which earnest endeavor ever wins from a discriminating public, hoping they will bear in mind, should errors be noted, that "he who expects a perfect work to see, expects what ne'er was, is, nor yet shall be."

HAMILTON CHILD.

ERRATA.

ADDITIONS AND CORRECTIONS.

HISTORICAL.

Andover.—The following interesting biographical sketch of Col. Marsh, a cut of whose son's residence we print on page 78, came in too late for insertion in the the body of the work :—

Col. Sylvanus L. Marsh, who died at his residence in Andover, June 15, 1877, was born in Worcester, Mass., December 9, 1789. When six years of age his parents removed to Andover, where they passed the remainder of their lives, residing much of the time on what is now known as the Marsh homestead. Sylvanus early evinced a love for military life, and at the age of seventeen years enlisted in the standing militia of Andover, and being elected corporal served in that capacity until promoted to sergeant. War with England was now apprehended, and in December, 1808, a sergeant and ten privates were called for from Andover to be ready during the next eighteen months, to march at a moment's notice. To this service Sergeant Marsh volunteered ; but the men were not called for. In 1809 he was employed in an hotel at Troy, N. Y., and in 1810 and 1811 he was in Boston, where he served as a coachman for Stephen Codman. In 1812 he was again in Andover and enlisted in the cavalry in Weston, Vt. On June 18, 1812, war with England was formally declared, and in obedience to a call for volunteers from Andover, Sergeant Marsh, in September of that year, enlisted in the 1st Regt., Vt. Militia, under command of Col. Martindale. The regiment was marched to Burlington, thence to Plattsburg and at various points in the vicinity of Lake Champlain, then back again to Burlington, where it was discharged by Gen. Henry Dearborn, being paid off in March, 1813, at Dorset. June 13, 1814, Sergt. Marsh enlisted for five years in the 11th Vt. Regt. Ensign Josiah Shields, a recruiting officer, had established a rendezvous in Andover, from which he absented himself sometime during the summer. and the command devolved on Sergt. Marsh, who on receipt of orders from Capt. Gordon to march his recruits to Rutland, marched twenty-five men to that town on the 11th of September. Here the recruits were organized in a company of the 11th Regt., under the command of Capt. Benjamin Smeed, Marsh receiving the appointment of sergeant in that company.

The company marched to Buffalo, to join the 11th Regt., and on arriving there the regiment was ordered back to Sackett's Harbor, where it remained during the winter. Here Sergt. Marsh was promoted to quartermaster-sergeant, and performed the duties of the consolidation until peace came, in 1815. After the celebration of the Fourth of July, the regiment marched to Greenbush, N. Y., thence to Fort Lewis, L. I., where a new sixth regiment was organized from five of the war regiments, and having performed his duties in the eleventh regiment faithfully, Quartermaster Marsh was re-appointed in the new sixth regiment, by its colonel, John E. Wool. The regi-

ment remained at Fort Lewis until the 9th of September, when it was marched to Fort Columbus, N. Y., where it remained until the 16th of April, 1817, when it embarked by sloops to Greenbush, N. Y., thence by way of Whitehall and Lake Champlain to Plattsburg, for the purpose of taking down the barracks and lessening the cantonment. Here the regiment found plenty of hard work until the 28th of August, 1817, when a visit was received from President Monroe, who ordered the roads repaired from Plattsburg to French's Mills. The sixth regiment was employed on this work until the 18th of November, when they returned to Plattsburg for winter quarters. The following spring the regiment was sent to labor on and about Fort Montgomery, where it remained until after the Fourth of July, when a visit was received from Gen. Brown, who ordered the regiment to resume work on the Chateaugay road at Robinson's fields, and where the men were employed until the approach of winter, when the regiment returned again to Plattsburg for winter quarters.

In the spring of 1819, orders were received from the war department for the sixth regiment and a part of the fifth to start from Plattsburg on the 20th of March, and march to Pittsburg, Pa., to join the military exedition to Missouri. The troops left Plattsburg at the stated time, and after a tedious march through the snow and mud, arrived at Pittsburg, where they rested until the boats, then building there, were completed, when the troops embarked for St. Louis, Mo., arriving there on the 6th of June. Here the provisions were found to be in a damaged condition and had to be overhauled, and Quartermaster Marsh was appointed inspector of the beef and pork. After this work was completed he repaired to his quarters at Belfontaine, where he received an honorable discharge from the service. He remained with the army, however, until the 20th of August, when, with a horse and wagon, he started for Vermont. Crossing the broad prairies of Illinois he proceeded to Cincinnati, Ohio, thence to Wheeling, Va., through Pennsylvania and New Jersey to New York city, where he remained for a few weeks to recruit his health, arriving at his father's home in Andover, on the 23d of October. During the month of November he went Plattsburg, and on the 15th of December of that year was united in marriage with Sarah D. Thorne, of that town. On the 24th of January, 1820, he returned to Andover with his wife for a permanent home. In June of that year he was chosen and accepted the office of lieutenant in the company of Andover militia. He steadily rose in rank, and in 1830 was elected colonel, which office he retained until 1840, when he was discharged at his own request.

Col. Marsh held various town offices during his life, the duties of which he performed with fidelity and trust. He was fond of reading, and, possessing an excellent memory, was well informed on most subjects. Genial and kind hearted, a ready talker, his society was always pleasant and his conversation instructive. As a military officer he was prompt and efficient, and was probably one of the best field officers who ever commanded a regiment in this town. In politics he was a Republican, and his religious faith was broad and liberal. He was a successful farmer and a highly esteemed citizen of the town in which he had lived so long, and the close of his long and useful life was universally regretted. Sarah D., wife of Col. S. L. Marsh, died October 1, 1882, aged eighty-three years and ten months. Six of their nine children are still living, two having served their country in the late Rebellion, and one of whom was killed in the battle of the Wilderness. Platt T. Marsh, the youngest son, resides upon the homestead, having remained with his parents to care for them in their old age. His family consists of three children, a daughter and two sons.

COUNTY CHAPTER.—In the first line of the third paragraph, page 43, insert the word charter, after "Railroad."

In the first line, third paragraph, 53d page, read Simon for "Simpson."

Hartford.—In the bottom line of page 135, read 1882 instead of "1852."

DIRECTORY.

Barnard—CHAMBERLIN DANIEL M., instead of Daniel W., as printed on page 297.

COX CHARLES G., instead of Charles P., as printed on page 298.

DANFORTH WILLIAM C., is a patron of this work.

DAVIS ISAAC D., is a patron of this work.

PUTNAM GEORGE N., instead of George A., as printed on page 302.

Bethel—CHAMBERLIN FRANK H., instead of Frank, as printed on page 306.

DAVIS DANIEL, is a patron of this work.

PAINE LUCY H., instead of Lucy N., as printed on page 313.

SPOONER MILLS M., is a patron of this work.

Bridgewater—TAFT MARSHALL W., is a patron of this work.

Cavendish—ADAMS JOSHUA Q., instead of John Q., on page 325.

BLOOD ALBIN G., is a patron of this work.

RUSSELL URIAL, is a patron of this work.

Chester—Brownell Henry W., (Chester) carriage painter, Main st., h do.

Carlton & Stowell have sold their meat market to Barnes & Howe, of Jamaica.

PARKER LIZZIE A., instead of Lizzie J., as printed on page 348.

Hartford—SAWYER WALTER G., instead of William G., as printed on page 374.

*WILLIAMS FRANK T., advertises on page 442.

WRIGHT BEN K., instead of Ben C., as printed on page 379.

Hartland—MAXHAM ALBERT S., instead of Markham, as printed on page 388.

Ludlow—*HOLT EPHRAIM T., advertises on page 428.

PINNEY ELIAS H., owns 600 acres in Plymouth, instead of 60, as printed on page 408.

Norwich—GODDARD JOHN H., (Norwich) r 25, carpenter and joiner, and farmer.

Pomfret—PIERCE MARY, (Pomfret) r 55, nurse.

Rochester—CLARKE ABBIE D., and Emily, on r 4, instead of Clark, as printed on page 455.

MORSE CHAPMAN, is a patron of this work.

SMITH CHESTER M., is located off r 53, not 55, as printed on page 463.

Royalton—Adams Austin V., (South Royalton) r 11, carpenter and joiner.

Cleveland Fred F., (South Royarton) farm laborer.

Conant Edmund, (South Royalton) r 11, farm laborer.

Dunham Harrison, on page 470, postoffice address Bethel.

Fay William E., (South Royalton) r 31, blacksmith.

Sharon—BAXTER EDWARD K., instead of Edward R., as printed on page 480.

HEATH NATHAN A., (West Norwich) painter.

Springfield—Burney Franklin, marble dealer, Summer st.

BURBANK HORACE H., is a patron of this work.

GILL GEORGE J. and JOHN R., are agents for hay tedders, not log loaders, as printed on page 505.
Jackman Lewis E., photographer, has leased his rooms to C. S. Pike.
Lockwood Charles, fresh and salt meats, Tontine block.
MESSENGER HORACE, is a patron of this work.
Pike C. S., photographer, leases rooms of L. E. Jackman, Main st.
RANDALL DAVID A., instead of David H., as printed on page 511.
Robinson & Warner, fish market, Grimes block, Main st.
Vermont Novelty Works, manufacture toy baby carriages, etc.

Stockbridge—WILSON EMILY D., is a patron of this work.

Weathersfield—LAWTON FRANK L., is a patron of this work.

Weston—MOORE EPHRAIM A., on page 538, postoffice is Weston.

Windsor—AMSDEN A. G. & E. G., are patrons of this work.
COBB ROSWELL D., is a patron of this work.
HERRICK HARRIET, on page 551, is a milliner and deals in fancy goods.
JONES & LAMSON MACHINE CO., are patrons of this work.
KIMBALL CASSIUS D., on page 559, postoffice address is Windsor.
STOCKER SAMUEL, retired merchant, secretary and treasurer of Windsor Aqueduct Co.
STONE CHARLES, is a patron of this work.

Woodstock—BOYCE DANIEL W., is a patron of this work.
LEONARD JESSE W., is a patron of this work.

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CONGRESSMEN.

United States Senators.

Justin S. Morrill—(1885) ..... George F. Edmunds—(1887)

United States Representatives.

John W. Stewart..... Luke D. Poland

COUNTY OFFICERS.

Chief Judge.

P. O. Address

Hon. Homer E. Royce..... St. Albans

Assistant Judges, County Court.

Wm. M. Pingry..... Perkinsville
Wm. C. Danforth..... Barnard

Judges of Probate.

John Porter, District of Hartford..... Quechee
Wm. H. Walker, District of Windsor..... Ludlow

County Clerk.

George B. French..... Woodstock

States Attorney.

Wm. W. Stickney..... Ludlow

High Sheriff.

Rollin Amsden..... Windsor

DEPUTIES.

Gardner J. Wallace..... Bethel
Charles O. Locke..... Chester
Hazen N. Savage..... Hartford
Lester C. Howe..... Ludlow
Samuel A. Armstrong..... Norwich
Lorenzo G. Coolidge..... Plymouth
Charles S. Whitmore..... Reading
Daniel C. Jones..... Royalton
Wilson S. Lovell..... Springfield
Winslow S. Fenn..... Weston
Wm. R. Hewitt..... Woodstock

High Bailiff.

Gardner J. Wallace..... Bethel

State Senators.

Justus Dartt..... Springfield
J. M. McIntosh..... Bethel
E. M. Goodwin..... Hartland

Justices of the Peace.

ANDOVER.—George M. Stickney, Henry J. Parker, Alden Jaquith, Lewis Howard, Charles M. Gutterson.

BALTIMORE.—Lyman Litch, Ervin C. Sherwin, Orville N. Fullam, D. Brainerd Humphrey.

BARNARD.—Daniel S. Perkins, John S. Cobb, Levi D. Leavitt, Herbert M. Adams, Joseph E. Safford, Harvey N. Bruce, Calvin Green.

BETHEL.—Wm. R. Adams, Norman Fowler, Joel B Putnam, Edwin R. Hatch, Albert A. Brooks Winslow G. Whittaker.

BRIDGEWATER.—Charles C. Bugbee, Wm. C. Raymond, David H. Maxham, Bezaleel Wood, Alfred Sargent, Matthew E. Kennedy, Lewis Spaulding.

CAVENDISH.—Saxon A. Craigue, Charles F. Barrett, George F. Davis, Charles D. Parker, Horatio S. Pierce, George S. Hill, William Smith.

CHESTER.—Edward E. Barney, Addison S. Adams, Roland P. Polard, Lewis H. Hill, Henry L. Aldrich, Frederick W. Marsh, Joseph R. Richardson.

HARTFORD.—John Porter, Darius Russ, Zerah B. Clark, Marcus F. Bartholomew, George W. Gates, Edwin H. Bagley Charles R. Whitman, Sanford H. Potter, John H. Hazen, Edwin C. Watson.

HARTLAND.—Wm. S. Crooker, Asa Weed, Benj. F. Larabee, Wilber R. Sturtevant, Henry R. Miller, E. Willis Billings, Daniel S. Willard.

LUDLOW.—Ryland C. Haven, Charles S. Mason, Ira W. Gale, Leighton G. Fullam, Elias H. Pinney, William D. Ball, Albert H. Lockwood, Martin H. Goddard, Frederick C. Robbins, Edwin A. Howe.

NORWICH.—John W. Loveland, Abel P. Hatch, Royal E. Cook, Samuel S. Booth, Joseph B. Cloud, Elihu N. Finney, William H. Ordway.

PLYMOUTH.—James S. Brown, Henry F. Pinney, Fernando H. Briggs, Alpheus F Snow, John J. Wilder, Alonzo F. Hubbard, Warren R. Taylor.

POMFRET.—John Brockway, William C. Whipple, Ora Paul, Willam Hutchinson, Orville M. Tinkham, Sherman E. Livingston, Judd L. Maxham.

READING.—Daniel P. Sawyer, William W. Keyes, Elwin W. Goddard, John McCullough, David E. Burnham.

ROCHESTER.—Gardner L. Chaffee, John G. Brown, Wendell W. Williams, Joseph L. Morse, Chauncey Stanley, John R. Tupper, W. Artemas Goodno.

ROYALTON.—Horace P. Allen, Jonathan Morse, Martin T. Skinner, David W. Cowdry, Charles W. Bliss, Henry B. Goff, Henry W. Dutton.

SHARON.—Daniel E. Parkhurst, Eleazer B. Baldwin, Calvin K. Fay, Royal Roberts, Edgar F. Watkins, Albert B. Preston.

SPRINGFIELD.—Horace H. Howe. Lewis Davis, C. Horace Hubbard, Samuel Rollins, Almon B. Damon, Daniel O. Gill, George O. Henry, Rodney G. Britton, Lemuel C. Richmond, Merrill L. Lawrence, Nathan S. Proctor, Jonathan M. Butterfield.

STOCKBRIDGE.—Nelson Gay, Milton E. Smith, Nathan Davis, Joel Blackmer, John B. Taggart, H. W. Blackmer.

WEATHERSFIELD.—George Barrett, Charles Mudgett, Edwin S. Jackman, Leverette Haskell, John Spafford, Jabez Hammond, Fred E. Putnam.

WESTON.—Marcellus L. Sweetland, Rollin B. Jaquith, William W. Manning, Stedmon E. Carpenter.

WEST WINDSOR.—Frederick Moulton, William H H. Ralph, Walter I. Kendall, Eugene H. Spaulding.

WINDSOR.—Luther C. White, Thales B. Winn, Henry L. Strong, Cassius D. Kimball, Eastburn E. Lamson, Henry M. Hubbard, George R. Guernsey, Andrew J. Hunter.

WOODSTOCK.—George R. Chapman, Henry W. Walker, William C. Vaughan, Edwin C. Emmons, Horace C. Lockwood, George W. Paul, Thomas O. Seaver, Joseph W. Smith, Charles O. Thompson, Benton H. Pinney.

Representatives.

	POSTOFFICE ADDRESS.
ANDOVER—Frederick A. Way	Andover
BALTIMORE—Orville N. Fullam	North Springfield
BARNARD—Asa Perry	Barnard
BETHEL—Edgar A. Maxham	Bethel
BRIDGEWATER—W. C. Raymond	Bridgewater
CAVENDISH—Harvey A. Fletcher	Proctorsville
CHESTER—Frederick P. Mather	Chester
HARTFORD—Daniel L Cushing	Quechee
HARTLAND—James G Bates	Hartland
LUDLOW—Marcus A. Spaulding	Ludlow
NORWICH—Henry V. Patridge.	Norwich
PLYMOUTH—Levi J. Green	Plymouth Union
POMFRET—C. H. Maxham	South Pomfret
READING—John McCullough	Felchville
ROCHESTER—J. O. Sherburne,	Moved to Northfield, Vt
ROYALTON—none	
SHARON—Albert B. Preston.	Sharon
SPRINGFIELD—Adna Brown	Springfield
STOCKBRIDGE—H. W Blackmer	
WEATHERSFIELD—Elroy C. Robinson	Perkinsville
WESTON—William W. Manning	Weston
WEST WINDSOR—Eugene H. Spaulding	Brownsville
WINDSOR—Marsh O. Perkins	Windsor
WOODSTOCK—Larnard C. Kendall	South Woodstock

Town Clerks.

Andover, C. M Gutterson; *Baltimore*, F. Z. Preston; *Barnard*, L. S. French; *Bethel*, William R. Adams; *Bridgewater*, George E. Smith; *Cavendish*, E. G. White; *Chester*, Charles Robbins; *Hartford*, S. E. Pingree; *Hartland*, W C. Sturtevant; *Ludlow*, W. P. Spafford; *Norwich*, W. E. Lewis; *Plymouth*, A. N. Earle; *Pomfret*, C. H. Vaughan; *Reading*, W. W. Keyes; *Rochester*, G. L. Chaffee; *Royalton*, H P. Allen; *Sharon*, D. E. Parkhurst; *Springfield*, M. L. Lawrence; *Stockbridge*, Nelson Gay; *Weathersfield* William M. Pingry; *Weston*, Samuel Peabody; *West Windsor*, E. H. Spaulding; *Windsor*, L. W. Stocker; *Woodstock*, J. S. Eaton.

COURTS IN WINDSOR COUNTY.

At Court-House, Woodstock.

Supreme Court.

First Thursday after Fourth Tuesday, next after Fourth Tuesday in January.

County Court.

Fourth Tuesday in May and First Tuesday in December.

THE RATES OF POSTAGE.

Postal cards one cent each, to all parts of the United States and Canada.

FIRST-CLASS MATTER—TWO CENTS PER HALF OUNCE OR FRACTION THEREOF.

Letters and all other mailable matter of other classes subject to letter postage by reason of a violation of the postal laws, two cents per half ounce to all parts of the United States and Canada.

REGISTRATION, DROP LETTERS, ETC.

On registered domestic letters and third and fourth-class matter an additional fee of 10 cents is required.

Local or "drop" letters, that is for the city or town where deposited, two cents, if delivered by carriers, and one cent if there is no carrier system, per half-ounce.

Manuscript for publication in books, (except when accompanied by proof sheets,) newspapers and magazines chargeable as letters.

FREE.

Newspapers, to each actual subscriber in the county where published, free of charge.

SECOND-CLASS MATTER—TWO CENTS PER POUND.

Newspapers and periodicals, transient excepted, to be prepaid at the office of publication at two cents per pound, or fraction thereof.

THIRD-CLASS MATTER—ONE CENT FOR TWO OUNCES.

(Must not be sealed.)

Mail-matter of the third-class embraces books (printed and blank), transient newspapers and periodicals, circulars and other matter wholly in print, proof-sheets and corrected proof-sheets, manuscript copy accompanying the same, hand-bills, posters, cromo-lithographs, engravings, envelopes with printing thereon, heliotypes, lithographs, photographic and stereoscopic views with the title written thereon, printed blanks, printed cards, and, in general, all impressions or copies obtained upon paper, parchment or card-board, by means of printing, lithographing or any other mechanical process, except the copying press; and postage shall be paid thereon at the rate of one cent for each two ounces or fractional part thereof.

FOURTH-CLASS MATTER—ONE CENT FOR EACH OUNCE.

Mailable matter of the fourt-class embraces blank cards, card-board and other flexible material, flexible patterns, letter envelopes, and letter-paper without printing thereon, merchandise, models, ornamented paper, sample cards, samples of ores, metals, minerals, seeds, cuttings, bulbs, roots, scions, drawings, plans, designs, original paintings in oil or water colors, and any other matter not included in the first, second, or third-class, and which is not in its form or nature liable to destroy, deface or otherwise damage the contents of the mail-bag, or harm the person of any one engaged in the postal service. Postage rate thereon, one cent for each ounce or fractional part thereof.

Packages of mail-matter must not exceed four pounds each in weight, except in cases of single volumes of books.

Undelivered letters and postal cards can be re-sent to a new address without additional charge.

Senders may write their names on transient newspapers, books or any package in either class, preceded by the word "from."

Stamps cut from the stamped envelopes are rejected by the postoffice.

Stamped envelopes and wrappers, postal cards, and stamps of different denominations for sale at the postoffices.

Stamped envelopes accidentally spoiled redeemed at any postoffice.

POSTOFFICES AND POSTMASTERS.

Windsor County.

POSTOFFICE.	TOWN.	POSTMASTER.
Amsden.	Westfield,	Charles Amsden.
Andover,	Andover,	Abner Feltt.
Ascutneyville,	Weathersfield,	Newton Gage.
Barnard,	Barnard,	Lewis S. French.
*Bethel,	Bethel,	Edwin Fisher.
Bridgewater,	Bridgewater,	Ziba A. Marsh.
Bridgewater Corners,	Bridgewater,	Volney C. Babcock.
Brownsville,	West Windsor,	Mary D. Adams.
Cavendish,	Cavendish,	Elliott G. White.
*Chester,	Chester,	Lucinda E. Hadley.
Chester Depot,	Chester,	Charles Robbins.
East Barnard,	Barnard,	Charles E. Black.
East Bethel,	Bethel,	William P. Smith.
*Felchville,	Reading,	Corydon M. Fay.
Gassett's Station,	Chester,	Francis W. Boynton.
Gaysville,	Stockbridge,	Lewis P. Dean.
Hartford,	Hartford,	Allen L. Pease.
*Hartland,	Hartland,	Wilbur R. Sturtevant.
Hartland Four Corners,	Hartland,	Frank M. Leonard.
*Ludlow,	Ludlow,	John R. Spafford.
North Chester,	Chester,	Osmond W. Fletcher.
North Hartland,	Hartland,	George T. Hazen.
North Pomfort,	Pomfort,	Dana E. Goding.
North Springfield,	Springfield,	John Hall.
Norwich,	Norwich,	Franklin L. Olds.
*Perkinsville,	Weathersfield,	Martin J. Bixby.
Plymouth,	Plymouth,	Hiram D. Moor.
Plymouth Union,	Plymouth,	Alpheus N. Earle.
Pomfret,	Pomfret,	Chas. H. Vaughan.
Pompanoosuc.	Norwich,	Hersey E. Kendall.
Proctorsville,	Cavendish,	Kendall Taylor.
Quechee,	Hartford.	Chas. Tinkham.
Reading,	Reading,	Leander Rockwood.
*Rochester,	Rochester,	Carlos C. Harvey.
Royalton,	Royalton,	Charles A. Parker.
Sharon,	Sharon,	Judson S. Willey.
Simonsville,	Andover,	Henry B. Stannard.
South Pomfret,	Pomfret,	Benjamin F. Ashley.
South Reading,	Reading,	Calvin Robinson, 2d.
South Royalton.	Royalton,	Charles C. Southgate.
South Woodstock.	Woodstock.	Richard H. Kingsley.
*Springfield,	Springfield.	Loren B. Hurd.
Stockbridge,	Stockbridge,	Harvey D. Morgan.
Taftsville,	Woodstock.	Daniel Smith.
Tyson Furnace,	Plymouth,	John W. Stickney.
Weathersfield,	Weathersfield,	Louisa C. Danforth.
Weathersfield Center,	Weathersfield,	James H. Goldsmith.
West Bridgewater,	Bridgewater,	Joseph K. Spaulding.
West Hartford,	Hartford.	Hoyt Hazen.
*Weston,	Weston,	Charles W. Sprague.
*White River Junction,	Hartford.	Noah B. Safford.
*Windsor,	Windsor,	Urial L. Comings.
*Woodstock,	Woodstock.	James H. Murdock.

*Money order offices.

Rates of Commission Charged for Money Orders.

On orders not exceeding $10.00, eight cents; over $10.00 and not exceeding $15.00, ten cents; over $15.00 and not exceeding $30.00, fifteen cents; over $30.00 and not exceeding $40.00, twenty cents; over $40.00 and not exceeding $50.00, twenty-five cents; over $50.00 and not exceeding $60.00, thirty cents; over $60.00 and not exceeding $70.00, thirty-five cents; over $70.00 and not exceeding $80.00, forty cents; over $80.00 and not exceeding $100.00, forty-five cents. No single order issued for a greater sum than $100.00.

STAR MAIL ROUTES AND STAGE LINES.

No Stages Run on Sunday.

2123 Amsden by Cavendish to Proctorsville, 8½ miles and back daily. Leave Amsden about 5 or 6 p. m., arrive in Proctorsville by 8.20 p. m.; leave Proctorsville at 6 a. m., arrive at Amsden by 8 a. m. Passenger stage, fare —.

2124 Ascutneyville and Amsden, 6 miles and back, on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday. Leave Ascutneyville at 7 a. m., arrive at Amsden by 8:30 a. m. Leave Amsden at 9:30 a. m., arrive at Ascutneyville at by 11 a. m.

2132 BETHEL BY GAYSVILLE, STOCKBRIDGE, PITTSFIELD, NORTH SHERBURN AND CHITTENDEN to RUTLAND, 33½ miles and back daily. Leave Stockbridge at 8 a. m , arriving at Bethel at 10:30 a. m. Leave Bethel at 3:30 p. m., arrive at Stockbridge by 6 p. m. Leave Stockbridge for Rutland at 6 a. m., arrive in Rutland by 11:30 a. m. Leave Rutland at 2:30 p. m., arrive at Stockbridge by 9 p. m. Wm. Trickham & Son, mail carriers ; two horse stage ; fare, Stockbridge to Bethel, $1.00 ; to Pittsfield, 25 cents ; to Rutland $1.75 ; to Gaysville, 50 cents. Express packages and telegrams should be sent via. Bethel.

BETHEL BY ROCHESTER TO HANCOCK, 21 miles and back daily. Leaves Hancock at 6 a. m., arriving at Bethel at 10:30 a. m. Leave Bethel at 3 p. m., arriving at Hancock at 8 p. m. Wm. Trickham & Son, mail carriers; two-horse stage; express via. Bethel.

2128 BRIDGEWATER BY BRIDGEWATER CORNERS, PLYMOUTH, PLYMOUTH UNION AND TYSON FURNACE TO LUDLOW, 19 miles and back daily. Leave Bridgewater at 8 a. m., arrive at Ludlow at 12 noon. Leave Ludlow at 2 p. m , arrive at Bridgewater at 6 p. m. E. N. Allard, mail carrier. Two-horse stage ; fare from Ludlow to Tyson Furnace, 40 cents; to Plymouth, 75 cents ; to Bridgewater, $1.75. Express and telegraph should be sent via Ludlow.

2117 CHESTER DEPOT, by CHESTER and ANDOVER to WESTON, 13 miles and back, daily. Leave Chester Depot at 1:15 p. m., arrive at Weston at 4 p. m. Leave Weston at 9:00 a. m., arrive at Chester Depot at 11:45 a. m. Two-horse stage; fare to Andover, 50 cents; through $1:00. Express and telegraph to destination via. Chester Depot.

2116 CHESTER DEPOT BY CHESTER, SIMONSVILLE, NORTH WINDHAM, SOUTH LONDONDERRY, LONDONDERRY, LANDGROVE, PERU, WINHALL, AND BARNUMVILLE, TO FACTORY POINT, Bennington Co., 35 miles and back, daily to Londonderry and three times a week the residue. Leave Chester Depot 1:15 P. M., arriving at Londonderry same evening. Leaves Londonderry at 7 A. M., and arrives at Chester Depot at 12 M., two horse stage; fare to Simonsville 50 cents; South Londonderry, $1.25; Londonderry, $1.50. Express packages and telegrams should be sent to Chester Depot.

2130 EAST BARNARD TO SOUTH ROYALTON, 8 miles and back, daily Leaves East Barnard at 9:30 A. M.; leave South Royalton at 3 P. M., or on arrival of train; arrive at East Barnard at 5 P. M. George W. Leonard, mail carrier; two horse stage: fare 50 cents. Express and telegraph should be sent via. South Royalton

2122 FELCHVILLE BY AMSDEN AND PERKINSVILLE TO NORTH SPRINGFIELD, 9 miles and back, daily. Leaves Felchville at 8 A. M.; arrive at North Springfield by 10:00 A. M.; leave North Springfield at 3:00 P. M ; arrive at Felchville by 5 P. M. Stage. Passenger fare ——. Express and telegraph via. Springfield.

2121 FELCHVILLE BY BROWNSVILLE TO WINDSOR, 12 miles and back, daily. Leaves Felchville at 10 A. M.; arrive in Windsor by 11:45 A. M. Leave Windsor at 1:40 P M ; arrive at Felchville by 4 P. M. Joseph Farnum, of Amsden, mail carrier; two horse stage; passenger fare, from Felchville to Brownsville, 25 cents; to Windsor, 75 cents. Express and telegraph should be sent via. Windsor, or if for Felchville, express may be sent via Windsor, Springfield or Woodstock.

HARTLAND FOUR CORNERS BY HARTLAND TO HARTLAND DEPOT, 2 miles and return, daily. Leaves Hartland Four Corners for Depot at 12 M.; return at 2 P. M.; mail also by messenger from Hartland for Depot at 8 P. M., and received at 8:30 P. M. P. B. Smith, mail carrier; one horse conveyance; fare to Hartland, 10 cents; to Depot, 20 cents. Express and telegrams should be sent via. Hartland.

2153 POMPANOOSUC BY UNION VILLAGE, COPPERAS HILL AND SOUTH STRAFFORD TO STRAFFORD, 13 miles and back, daily. Leave Strafford at 7 A. M.; arrive at Pompanoosuc by 10:15 A. M.; leave Pompanoosuc at 2:45 P. M.; arrive at Strafford by 6 P. M D. C. Hyde, mail carrier; two horse stage. Fare to Union Village, 25 cents; Copperas Hill, 50 cents; South Strafford, 75 cents; to Strafford, 75 cents. Express packages and telegrams should be sent via. Pompanoosuc.

2161 ROYALTON BY EAST BETHEL, EAST RANDOLPH, NORTH RANDOLPH, EAST BROOKFIELD, WILLIAMS TOWN AND SOUTH BARRE TO BARRE, 29 miles and back, daily. Leaves Royalton at 3 P. M., or on arrival of Boston mail; arrive at Barre next morning; leave Barre at 6 P. M.; arrive at Royalton next morning at 9:30. L. E. Persons, mail carrier; two horse conveyance Express and telegrams should be sent via. Royalton or Barre.

2129 SOUTH POMFRET, BY POMFRET AND NORTH POMFRET TO WEST HARTFORD, 10 miles and back, three times a week to Pomfret, daily the residue. Leaves South Pomfret Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, on arrival of mail from Woodstock; arrive at Pomfret by 11 A M.; leave Pomfret daily about 10 A. M.; arrive at W. Hartford by 11 A. M.; leave W. Hartford daily at 3 P. M.; arrive at Pomfret by 4:30 P. M , and on alternate days, at South Pompret by 5:30 P. M. F. C. Perry, mail carrier; two horse stage. Fare, 50 cents through. Express and telegraph via. West Hartford.

2252 SOUTH READING TO FELCHVILLE, 3 miles and back, on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays. Leave South Reading at 3 P. M.; returning, leave Felchville at 5 P. M. A. W. Goddard, mail carrier; one horse conveyance. Express packages and telegrams should be sent via. Cavendish.

2152 SOUTH ROYALTON, BY SOUTH TUNBRIDGE, TUNBRIDGE AND NORTH TUNBRIDGE TO CHELSEA, 13½ miles and back, daily. Leaves South Royalton for Chelsea at 3 P M.; arrives from Chelsea at 11 A. M. G. E. Peters, mail carrier; four horse coach; through fare $1.00. Express packages and telegrams should be sent via. South Royalton.

2127 SPRINGFIELD TO CHARLESTOWN, N. H , 6 miles and back, four times daily. Leaves Springfield at 7:30 and 11 A. M. and 6:15 P M ; returning, arrives from Charlestown at 10 A. M., 1:30, 3:30 and 9 P. M. F. G. Ellison, mail carrier; four horse stage; fare 50 cents Express should be sent to Carlestown, N. H., telegraph to Springfield.

SPRINGFIELD via. NORTH SPRINGFIELD TO GASSETTS, 8 miles and back, twice daily to North Springfield, daily the residue. Leaves Springfield 10:30 A. M ; arrive at Gassetts at 12 M. Leaves Gassetts at 2 P M., for Springfield. F. G. Ellison, mail carrier; two horse conveyance; fare, 35 cents to North Springfield; 75 cents to Gassetts. Express via. Gassetts or Charlestown, N. H. Telegrams should be sent via. Gassetts or Springfield.

2146 STOCKBRIDGE BY ROCHESTER, HANCOCK, BRADFORD, RIPTON AND EAST MIDDLEBURY, 30½ miles and back daily. Leave Stockbridge at 6 p. m., arrive at Hancock at 9 p. m., and leave at 6 a. m., arrive at Middlebury at 9:30 a. m., or in time to connect with train going South. Leave Middlebury at 6 p. m., or on arrival of southern mail; arrive at Hancock by 11 p. m., and leave at 6 a. m., arrive at Stockbridge at 8:30 a. m. William Tinkham & Son, mail carriers, four horse coach. Fare, Stockbridge to Rochester 75 cents. Express and telegraph should be sent via. Bethel. Stockbridge, Bethel, and Rochester, connected by telephone

2131 WOODSTOCK BY BRIDGEWATER, WEST BRIDGEWATER, SHERBURNE MENDON TO RUTLAND. 31 miles and back twice daily to Bridgewater, and daily the remainder. Leave Woodstock at 7 a.m., and 3 p. m., or an arrival of trains. Leave Bridgewater for R. at 8 a. m., for W. at 9 a. m., and 8 p. m. Two horse stage; T. James Cole, mail carrier. Fare, Woodstock to Rutland $2.00; to Bridgewater 50 cents; to West Bridgewater $100. Express and telegraph via. Rutland or Woodstock.

2118 WEATHERSFIELD BY ASCUTNEYVILLE AND WEST CLAREMONT, N. H., TO CLAREMONT JUNCTION, 8½ miles and back daily. Leave Weathersfield at 10:30 a. m., arrive at Claremont Junction in time to connect with train. Leave Claremont Junction at 12:45 p. m., or on arrival of train from the South.

2119 WOODSTOCK BY SOUTH POMFRET AND BARNARD TO BETHEL, 18 miles and back daily. Leave Woodstock at 9 a. m.; leave Bethel at 5 p. m., Oscar Burke, mail carrier. Passenger fare 75 cents from either terminus to Bethel; through $1.00. Express and telegraph via. Woodstock or Bethel.

2120 WOODSTOCK BY SOUTH WOODSTOCK AND READING TO FELCHVILLE, 14 miles and back daily. Leave Woodstock, at 6 a. m., arrive at Felchville by 8:30 a. m. Leave Felchville at 5 p. m., arrive at Woodstock by 8 p. m. Covered stage. George Farnham, mail carrier. Through passenger fare 75 cents. Express and telegraph should be sent to Woodstock, Windsor or Springfield.

SOCIETIES.

Masonic Fraternity.

BETHEL.—White River Lodge, No 90, F. & A. M., chartered June 10, 1869. Regular communications on Thursday of the week the moon fulls. A. T. Thayer, W. M.

Whitney Royal Arch Chapter, No. 5, chartered June 17, 1824. F. H. Bascom, M. E. H. P.

Haswell Council, No. 6, chartered in 1818. F. H. Bascom, T. I. M.

CAVENDISH.—La Fayette Lodge, No. 53, A. F. & A. M. U. D., April 15, 1859, chartered January 11, 1861, meets Wednesday of each month on or before the full moon. William J. Sperry, W. M.

CHESTER.—Olive Branch Lodge, No. 64, F. & A. M., chartered October 14, 1797, meets Thursday on or before the full moon. H. R. Barney, W. M.

HARTFORD.—United Brethren Lodge, No. 21, F. & A. M., chartered in 1812, meets Wednesday of the week the moon fulls. W. P. Davis, W. M.

LUDLOW.—Black River Lodge, No. 85, F. & A. M., chartered in 1868, meets Tuesday of the week the moon fulls. A. C. Hesselton, W. M.

ROCHESTER—Rural Lodge, No. 29, F. & A. M., organized January 13, 1853, meets Wednesday of the week the moon fulls. Dr. Albert Richmond, W. M.

ROYALTON.—Rising Sun Lodge, No. 7, F. & A. M., chartered October 9, 1807, meets Wednesday of the week the moon fulls. D. P. Boyd, W. M.

SPRINGFIELD.—St. John's Lodge, No. 41, F. & A. M., chartered January 15, 1857, meets Tuesday of the week the moon fulls.

Skitchewaug Chapter, No. 25, R. A. M., meets first Monday of each month.

Springfield Council, No. 18, R. & S. M., meets first Monday of each month.

WINDSOR.—Vermont Lodge, No. 18, F. & A. M., chartered January 10, 1850, meets second Tuesday of each month.

Windsor Royal Arch Chapter, No. 18, meets first Friday of each month.

Windsor Council, No. 8, R. & S. M., meets first Friday of each month.

Vermont Commandery, No. 4, K. T., meets fourth Wednesday of each month.

Council of the Knights of the Red Cross of Constantine, meets fourth Wednesday of each month.

Windsor Lodge of Perfection, meets last Friday of each month.

Ascutney Chapter of the Eastern Star, meets third Wednesday of each month.

WOODSTOCK.—Woodstock Lodge, No. 31, F. & A. M., chartered January 12, 1854, meets Wednesday of the week the moon fulls. George H. Mass, W. M.

Ottaquechee Chapter, No. 21, R. A. M., meets Monday of the week the moon fulls. O. W. Sherwin, H. P.

Temperance Societies.

LUDLOW.—Reform Lodge, No. 57, I. O. G. T., meets each Monday evening. W. A. Bixby, W. C.

PLYMOUTH.—Black River Lodge, No. 38, I. O. G. T., meets at Plymouth Union, Saturday evening of each week.

POMFRET.—Fearless Lodge, I. O. G. T., meets at North Pomfret every Saturday evening, Willie Whipple, W. C.

READING.—Rock Rill Lodge, No. 39, I. O. G. T., meets at Felchville Friday evening of each week.

SPRINGFIELD.—Springfield Lodge, No. 8, Sons of Temperance, meets every Monday evening.

WEST WINDSOR.—Aqua Pura Lodge, No 37, I. O. G. T., meets every Friday evening.

WOODSTOCK.—Otta Quechee Division, No. 7, Sons of Temperance, instituted June 3, 1848, meets at their hall, in Woodstock, every Saturday evening.

Patrons of Husbandry.

ANDOVER.—Industrial Grange, No. 127, P. of H., S. H. Nutting, M.; L. Jaquith, secretary.

BRIDGWATER.—Bridgewater Grange, No. 168, P. of H., located at Bridgewater Corners, C. T. Josselyn, M.; F. H. Whitman, secretary,

Independent Grange, No. 174, P. of H., located at Bridgewater, O. L. Webb, M.; Jehiel Webb, secretary.

CAVENDISH.—Fletcher Grange, No. 126, P. of H., located at Proctorsville, C. D. Parker, M.; F. A. Waite, secretary.

CHESTER.—South Branch Grange, No. 129, P. of H., located at Chester, A. A. Edson, M.; L. M. Edson, secretary.

HARTLAND.—Surprise Grange, No. 95, P. of H., located at Hartland Four Corners, Geor e W Spear, M.; A. L. Davis, secretary.

LUDLOW.—Rising Sun Grange, No. 112, P. of H., Lorenzo Howard, M.; William L. Atwood, secretary.

NORWICH.—Rescue Grange, No. 122, P. of H., R. E. Cook, M.; Mrs. G. M. Slack, secretary.

PLYMOUTH.—Tyson Grange, No. 188, P. of H., located at Tyson Furnace, A. M. Davis, M., J. W Stickney, secretary.

READING.—Reading Grange, No. 97, P. of H., S. K. Hapgood, M.; Mrs. R. P. Burnham secretary.

Pioneer Grange, No. 103, located at South Reading, George F. Tuttle, M.; L. C. Davis, secretary.

ROCHESTER.—Harvest Home Grange, No. 100, P. of H., Calvin Morse, M.; J. P. Stockwell, secretary.

ROYALTON—White River Grange, No. 53, W. A. Farnham M.; Nettie Gifford, secretary.

Middle Branch Grange, No. 158, P. of H., A. P. Paine, M.; H. W. Dutton, secretary.

SHARON.—Floral Grange, No. 142, P. of. H., M. F. Preston, M.; Mrs. Austin Bugbee, secretary.

SPRINGFIELD.—Williams River Grange, No. 128, P. of H., located at Gassett's Station, C. A. Greeley, M.; J. H Marsh, secretary.

WEATHERSFIELD.—Springfield Grange, No. 114, P. of H., R. S. Herrick, M.; Mrs. J. R. Walker, secretary.

Ascutney Grange, No. 206, P. of H., located at Ascutneyville, F. W. Blanchard, M.; H. H. Dake, secretary.

WEST WINDSOR.—Gleaner Grange, No. 107, P. of H., located at Brownsville, W. I. Kendall, M.; G. W. Ayers, secretary.

WOODSTOCK.—Woodstock Grange, No. 67, P. of H., located at Taftsville, L T. Lincoln, M.; E C. Emmons, secretary.

Orion Grange, No. 83, P. of H., located at South Woodstock, E. C. Billings, M.; E. H. Slayton, secretary.

Pomona Granges.

WHITE RIVER VALLEY.—Mrs. G. M. Slack, of Norwich, secretary, John Bennett, of Tunbridge, Lect., and Joseph Gold, of Northfield. M.

ALLEN DISTRICT.—C. A. Greeley, of Chester, Sec'y, A. D. L. Herrick, of Chester, Lect., and G. H. Houghton, of Townshend, M.

QUECHEE VALLEY.—L. H. Spaulding, of Bridgewater Corners, Sec'y, and W. I. Kendall of Brownsville, Lect.

Grand Army of the Republic.

BETHEL.—Daniel Lillie Post, No. 61, C. C. Smith, Com., meets Saturday before the moon fulls.

CHESTER.—Henry Post, No. 27, Hugh Henry Com., meets ———.

LUDLOW.—Howard Post, No. 33, R. E. Eaton, Com., organized in July, 1883.

ROCHESTER.—H. A. Eaton Post, No. 38, H. E. Thatcher, Com., meets every other Saturday.

WESTON.—Sheridan Post, No. 46, O. S. Osborn, Com., meets last Saturday of each month.

WINDSOR.—Captain William C. Tracy Post, No. 35, J. H. Humphreys, Com., meets second and forth Mondays of each month.

Bands.

CHESTER.—Chester Cornet Band, George C. Allen, leader, has fourteen pieces.

HARTFORD.—Moore's Cornet Band, Horace Moore, leader, has ten pieces.

WESTON.—Weston Cornet Band, J. B. Waite, leader, has fourteen pieces.

Miscellaneous Societies.

NORWICH.—Y. M. C. A., organized in 1867, meets Monday evenings. H. B. Olds, president

ROYALTON.—The O. M. R. Club, Mutual Aid Society, Dr. R. B. Bisbee, president, meets at South Royalton twice a month.

WINDSOR.—Windsor Lodge, No. 2956, Knight of Honor, L. P. Haskell, P. D., meets first and third Mondays of each month.

GAZETTEER

—OF—

WINDSOR COUNTY, VT.

IT has been said that "that country is the happiest which furnishes fewest materials for history." However this may be, we hold that, rightly considered, the duty of the historian will be found not limited to the narration of the dramatic events of war, but equally applicable to the arts of peace; for we doubt not all will allow that the true heroes of mankind are those who have manfully encountered and justly and fairly overcome the difficulties which might have hindered them from arriving at honorable ends by honest means. Viewed in this light, then, the pioneer who subdues the wilderness of nature and surrounds his home with all the luxuries of a well-directed husbandry, is socially far above the victorious warrior, and his toils, privations, and successes are much more worthy of record.

In this brief sketch of Windsor county which we place before the reader, there are no bloody battles to review, no great martial victories to record, and no overwhelming defeats to lament. Therefore we purpose simply to notice the formation of the county, to trace in outline the lives of a few of its hardy pioneers, enquire into their early proceedings, follow the erection of each one of the townships therein, and to hand down to future generations the names and occupations of its present residents. To accomplish this task, however, one must necessarily go back to the days when the county was not and glance at the causes that brought it into existence, just as in describing a delicate wheel or pivot in a complicated piece of mechanism, it would be necessary to understand the whole of the machinery and the relation the wheel bore thereto.

It is very uncertain who were the first to visit America. Various authors of note have written on the subject, but their testimony is conflicting and uncertain. For instance, Calmet, a distinguished author, brings forward the writings of Hornius, son of Theodosius the Great, who affirms that "at or about the time of the commencement of the Christian era, voyages from Africa and Spain into the Atlantic ocean were both frequent and celebrated;"

and holds that "there is strong probability that the Romans and Carthagenians, even 300 B. C., were well acquainted with the existence of this country," adding that there are "tokens of the presence of the Greeks, Romans, Persians and Carthagenians in many parts of the continent." These reports, however, only resolve themselves into mere conjecture. The first authentic record we have of voyages of discovery to America are in the Icelandic accounts. From these we learn that in the year 1000, A. D., Lief, son of Eric the Red, embarked from Greenland on a voyage of discovery and explored the eastern coast of North America as far south as Narragansett bay, in Rhode Island. Other discoverers and navigators followed this expedition, attempts at colonization were made and the country explored, in some localities, quite a distance back from the coast; but dissensions among the colonists and wars with the natives at length put an end to these rude attempts at civilization. Except a few vague records and a "rune stone" found here and there throughout the territory, marking a point of discovery, or perhaps the grave of some unhappy Norseman, the history of these explorations are wrapt in oblivion. Even the colonies in Greenland, established by Eric the Red, in 986, and from which the explorers came, were at length abandoned and the site upon which they flourished became, for many years, forgotten. Finally, however, the fifteenth century was ushered in, marking an era of great changes in Europe. It put an end to the darkness of the middle ages; it witnessed the revival of learning and science and the birth of many useful arts, among which not the least was printing, while the invention of the mariner's compass in the preceding century having enabled sailors to go out of sight of land with impunity, a thirst for exploring unknown seas was awakened. Long voyages were undertaken and important discoveries made.

It was during this age of mental activity and growing knowledge that Christopher Columbus undertook the most memorable enterprise that human genius ever planned, and which renders his name undying. On the third of August, 1492, a little before sunrise, he set sail from Spain for the discovery of the western world. A little before midnight, on the thirteenth of October, he descried a light on the island of San Salvador. From this moment properly dates the complete history of America. From this time forward its progress bears date from a definite period, and is not shrouded in darkness nor the mists of tradition.

Two years after the discoveries of Columbus became known in England, Henry VII. engaged John Cabot, a Venetian merchant, to sail in quest of discoveries in the West, and this navigator, in 1497, reached the coast of Labrador, which he named *Prima-vista*, thus making, probably, the first visit of Europeans to this coast since the days of the Norseman. This voyage was succeeded by others under Sebastian Cabot, son of John, in 1498; and by Gasper Cortereal, from Portugal, to whom the discovery of the St. Lawrence some authorities claim is due. This adventurer returned to Lisbon in the month of October of that year, laden with timber and *slaves*, seized from among the

natives of the coasts he had visited. On a second voyage he perished at sea. In 1504 the French first attempted a voyage to the New World; and in that year some Basque and Breton fishermen began to ply their calling on the banks of Newfoundland and along its adjacent coasts. From these the island of Cape Breton derived its name. In 1525 Stefano Gomez sailed from Spain and is supposed to have entered the Gulf of St. Lawrence and to have traded upon its shores. A Castilian tradition relates that, finding neither gold nor silver upon the coasts nor anything which conveyed to these sordid adventurers an idea of mines of wealth of any kind, they frequently exclaimed "*aca-nada*," signifying "here is nothing," and that the natives caught up the sound, which was repeated by them when other Europeans arrived, and thus gave origin to the designation of *Canada*.

In 1534, Francis I., king of France, listening to the urgent advice of Philip Chabot, admiral of France, who portrayed to him in glowing colors the riches and growing power of Spain, derived from her Trans-Atlantic colonies, despatched Jacques Cartier, an able navigator of St. Malo, who sailed April 20, 1534, with two ships of only sixty tons each, and a hundred and twenty men, reaching Newfoundland in May. After coasting along for some time, without knowing it was an island, he at length passed the straits of Belleisle and traversed the Gulf of St. Lawrence. Having spent part of the summer on these coasts, he sailed on the 25th of July, highly pleased with the hospitable reception he had received from the natives, with whom he traded for furs and provisions. His report induced the French king to attempt a colony in the newly discovered regions; and in May, 1535, Cartier sailed with three small ships, with a numerous company of adventurers, and arrived on the coasts of Newfoundland, much scattered and weakened by a disastrous storm of July 26th. Here they took in wood and water, and proceeded to explore the gulf, but were overtaken, August 1st, by a storm which obliged them to seek a port, difficult of access, but with a safe anchorage, near the mouth of the "Great river." They left this harbor on the 7th, and on the 10th came to a "gulf filled with numerous islands." Cartier gave to this "gulf" the name of *St. Lawrence*, having discovered it on that Saint's festival day. Proceeding on this voyage, he explored both shores of the St. Lawrence. Pleased with the friendly disposition of the natives and the comfortable prospects of of a winter's sojourn, Cartier moored his vessels where a little river flowed into a "goodly and pleasant sound," which stream he named St. Croix, near the Indian village of Stacona, the site of the present city of Quebec. Subsequently, October 2d, he ascended the river to a populous Indian village called Hochelaga, upon the site of which the city of Montreal now stands. Here Donnacona, an Algonquin chief, conducted Cartier to the summit of a mountain about two miles from the village, and to which he gave the name of Mount Royal, or Montreal, and showed him, "in that bright October sun," the country for many miles south and east, and told him of great rivers and inland seas, and of smaller rivers and lakes penetrating a beautiful country belonging

to the warlike Iroquois. This beautiful country, which the chief called Iroquoisia, included the present state of Vermont. Thus, to Jacques Cartier, a French navigator and explorer, is due the honor of having been the first European to gaze upon the Green Mountains of Vermont.

In May, Cartier returned to France, taking with him the Indian chief, Donnacona, and two other prominent natives of the village, as prisoners; and they, who had treated the Frenchmen with uniform kindness, died in a strange land, exiled from their homes and friends.

During each succeeding year, for some time after, expeditions were sent out to the newly discovered river; but misfortune attended them all, and no efficient attempt at colonizing the country was made until 1608, when De-Monts, a Calvinist, who had obtained from the King the freedom of religious faith for himself and followers in America, though under the engagement that the Catholic worship should be established among the natives, after several perilous voyages and much opposition, despatched Champlain and Pontgrave, two experienced adventurers, to establish the fur trade and begin a settlement. Samuel Champlain reached Quebec, where Cartier had spent the winter nearly three quarters of a century before, on the 3d of July. On the 18th of the following April, 1609, in company with two other Frenchmen and a number of the natives, he started up the St. Lawrence, and, after a time, "turned southward up a tributary" and soon entered upon the lake which perpetuates his name.

Thus came the first European upon the territory now included within the limits of Vermont, unless, perhaps, we accept the testimony of a curious document found a few years since on the banks of the Missisquoi river, in Swanton, as follows: In December, 1853, as Messrs. Orlando Green and P. R. Ripley were engaged in excavating sand on the left bank of the Missisquoi, near the village of Swanton, they discovered embedied in the earth a lead tube about five inches long, and an inch and a half in diameter. Enclosed within this tube was found an ancient manuscript bearing the following:—

"Nov. 29 A D 1564.

"This is the solme day I must now die this is the 90th day since we lef the Ship, all have parished and on the Banks of this River I die to farewelle may future Posteritye know our end.

JOHNE GRAYE."

This document bore every appearance of being genuine, and nothing has been developed since to point in an opposite direction. It certainly does not seem improbable that a party of sailors should wander away from their ship, or for some cause be left behind, and that they should then become lost and finally die in the forest; and it is also very natural that a sailor should leave some record to tell of his fate; but be this as it may, there is, of course, no positive evidence that the manuscript is genuine.

The early explorations and discoveries we have mentioned led to much litigation and controversy on the part of the several European countries un-

der whose auspices they had been conducted. The English, on the grounds of the discoveries of the Cabots, claimed all the territory from Labrador to Florida, to which they gave the name Virginia; but their explorations were confined principally to the coast between Maine and Albermarle Sound. The French confined their explorations principally to the country bordering on the St. Lawrence and its tributaries, which they named New France, while the Dutch, by the discoveries of Henry Hudson, afterwards laid claim to the country between Cape Cod and the Delaware river, which they called New Netherlands.

Attempts at colonization were made by England during the reign of Elizabeth, but they proved abortive, and it was not until the Tudor dynasty had passed away, and several years of the reign of James I., the first of the Stuarts, had elapsed, before the Anglo-Saxon gained any permanent foothold. Stimulated by the spirit of rivalry with France, England pushed her explorations and discoveries, while France, from her first colony on the St. Lawrence, explored the vast region from the great lakes to the Gulf of Mexico, and established among the savages missions and trading posts, spreading from Canada through the west, and finally through New York and Vermont.

The rivalries and jealousies that had made France and England so long enemies in the Old World were transplanted to the New Continent. The French made allies of the savages and waged war against the English, and years of bloodshed followed. The first of these hostilities, which are now known as the old French and Indian wars, began with William's accession to the throne of England, in 1690, and was terminated in the peace of Ryswick, in 1697. Queen Anne's war, so called, came next, commencing in 1702, and terminating in the peace of Utrecht in 1713. The third controversy was declared by George II., in 1744, and continued until the preliminaries of peace were signed at Aux-la-Chapelle, in 1748. The final great conflict was declared by Great Britain, in 1756, and terminated in the capture of Montreal, in September, 1760, when the whole of New France, or Canada, was surrendered to Great Britain.

During the progress of these wars the territory of Vermont was often crossed and re-crossed by portions of both armies, and a few military settlements sprang up. The first of these was in 1665, on Isle La Motte, where a fort was erected by Captain De La Motte, under command of M. De Tracy, governor of New France. In 1690 Captain Jacobus DeNarm, with a party from Albany, N. Y., established an outpost in the present town of Addison, at Chimney Point, where he erected a small stone fort. The first permanent settlement, however, was made at Brattleboro, in 1724, when Fort Dummer was built. For six or seven years the garrison of this fort were the only white inhabitants. In 1730, the French built a fort at Chimney Point, and a considerable population settled in the vicinity. In 1739 a few persons settled in Westminster, and about the same time a small French settlement was begun at Alburgh, on what is now called Windmill Point, but was soon abandoned.

The colony at Westminster increased but slowly, and in 1754 the whole population, alarmed by the Indian attack upon Charlestown, N. H., deserted their homes. Forts were erected and small settlements were commenced in several other places, but fear of the Indians prevented any large emigration till after the last French war, when, the Province of Canada being then ceded to Great Britain, the fear of hostile incursions subsided, and the population rapidly increased.

During these wars, also, grants of land lying within the present limits of the State had been made by the Dutch at Albany, by the French, and by the colonies of Massachusetts, New Hampshire, and New York, and each claimed jurisdiction over them. All of these claims, except that of New York, however, were relinquished without much controversy, of which more will be spoken on another page. But at the close of hostilities the lands were sought so eagerly by adventurers, speculators and settlers, that in a single year subsequent to 1760, Governor Wentworth, of New Hampshire, granted in the name of King George III., not less than sixty townships of six miles square, and two years later the number of such grants amounted to 138. The territory now began to be known by the name of the New Hampshire Grants, and the number of actual settlers soon became quite large. The affairs of these settlers were managed by committees in the several towns, who met in general convention, when occasion required, to provide for their common defence and welfare. The decrees of these conventions were regarded as law, and violations of them were punished with extreme severity. While the Revolutionary war was in progress the land title controversy was in a degree suspended; but soon after the war broke out it became apparent that the settlers of the Grants needed some better organization than was possible by means of committees and conventions. Accordingly, in 1776, a convention was held at Dorset, and an address to Congress prepared, declaring the unwillingness of the settlers to be regarded as subjects of New York. This was not favorably received by Congress, whereupon the more resolute of the people determined to assume the powers of an independent State "and risk the consequences." Another convention was held at Dorset, in June, and met again by adjournment in September, when such measures were taken that, at a convention held in Westminster, it was decided, on the 16th of January, 1777, that the following declaration should be adopted:—

"This convention, whose members are duly chosen by the free voice of their constituents, in the several towns on the New Hampshire Grants, in public meeting assembled, in our names, and in behalf of our constituents, do hereby proclaim and publicly declare, that the district of territory comprehending and usually known by the name and description of the New Hampshire Grants, of right ought to be, and is hereby declared forever hereafter to be considered as a free and independent jurisdiction or State, by the name and forever hereafter to be called, known and distinguished by the name of New Connecticut, *alias* Vermont; and that the inhabitants that at present are or may hereafter become resident, by procreation or emigration, within

said territory, shall be entitled to the same privileges, immunities and enfranchisements as are allowed; and on such condition, and in the same manner, as the present inhabitants, in future, shall or may enjoy; which are, and forever shall be, such privileges and immunities to the free citizens and denizens, as are, or, at any time hereafter, may be allowed, to any such inhabitants, or any of the free and independent States of America; and that such privileges and immunities shall be regulated in a bill of rights and by a form of government, to be established at the next adjurned session of this convention."

On the 4th of June the committee met at Windsor, there being present seventy-two members, representing fifty towns. A committee was appointed to prepare a draft of a constitution for the new State, and recommended to the towns to choose delegates on the 23d of June, to meet at Windsor. July 2d, to discuss and adopt said constitution. The newly elected convention met July 2d and continued in session six days. It received from the committee appointed for that purpose a copy of a constitution very similar to that of Pennsylvania, which was read and discussed. Before it was wholly adopted, however, alarming news of the British army in the western part of the State was received. It was proposed at first to adjourn and leave the work in hand unfinished; but this was providentially prevented by the occurrence of a thunder storm. Some who were less agitated by the news from the west side of the State suggested the great importance of finishing the work in hand. This advice was followed, the constitution adopted, an election ordered, and a Council of Safety appointed to manage the affairs of the State until the government should go into operation under the constitution.

This independence Vermont pursued, asking no favors, enjoying no benefits of the Union and sharing none of its burdens, until March 4, 1791, when she was admitted as one of the Federal States, with the full rights and immunities belonging thereto. Thus Vermont exists to-day—so may she always exist.

The constitution has remained without very material alterations, the chief being the substitution of a senate of thirty members, appointed to the several counties according to population, and chosen by a plurality of the freemen of the several counties, in lieu of a council of twelve members chosen by a plurality of the votes of the State at large; and in 1870 a change from annual to biennial State elections and meetings of the legislature. The frame of government now provides for: 1st. The executive, the chief officers of which are governor, lieutenant-governor and treasurer, all of whom are elected biennially, by the freemen of the State. 2d. A senate of thirty members, elected as before mentioned. 3d. A house of representatives, consisting of one member from each organized town, elected by the freemen thereof. 4th. A judiciary, the officers of which are elective, the judges of the supreme court (who are also chancellors), by the senate and the house of representatives, in joint assembly; the assistant judges of county courts (a judge of the supreme court presides in each county court), judges of the probate courts, sheriffs, State's attorneys and high baliffs, by the freemen of the repective counties; and justices of the peace by the freemen of the

several towns. The State election is held in September, biennially, and a majority of all the votes cast is required to elect every officer, except senators and other county officers, including in the latter justices of the peace elected by the several towns; but in March, the freemen of each town meet for the transaction of public business of the town and the election of town officers. Every term of town offices is limited to one year, or until others are elected, and all town elections are therefore annual. The governor's power of appointment is very limited, embracing, ordinarily, his secretary and military staff only; but he has power to fill any office created by law, where the appointment is not fixed by the constitution or statute, a case which has rarely occurred; and also to fill any vacancy occurring by death or otherwise, until the office can be filled in the manner required by the constitution or laws. By recent statutes, the governor may nominate, subject to approval by the senate, various offices. The heads of the various State bureaus (except treasurer), and generals of divisions and brigades, are elected by the senate and house in joint assembly,— the former officers biennially and generals when vacancies occur. The general assembly meets in the even years, on the first Wednesday in October. The first officers elected in 1778, were as follows: Thomas Chittenden, governor; Joseph Marsh, lieutenant-governor; Ira Allen, treasurer; T. Chandler, secretary of state; Nathan Clark, speaker; and Benjamin Baldwin, clerk.

Cumberland county, the first established in the grants, was erected by the legislature of the Province of New York, July 3, 1766, and comprised about the district of territory now occupied by Windsor and Windham counties. It probably received its name from Prince William, the Duke of Cumberland, who, in 1746, met with distinguished success in opposing the rebels in Scotland. The county as thus established, however, was changed in its erea several times. At the first session of the legislature of Vermont, in 1778, the State was, on the 17th of March, divided into two counties, the division line being fixed February 11, 1779, the territory on the western side of the mountains being called Bennington county, and that on the eastern, Unity county, though the latter name was changed back to Cumberland on the 21st of the same month. In 1780 Cumberland county was divided into two shires, Cumberland and Glouster, the division line being nearly identical with the present northern bound of Windsor county. By an act passed in February, 1781, "for the division of counties within the State," Cumberland county, as established in 1778, was subdivided into the counties of Windham, Windsor and Orange, and on March 2, 1797, an act was passed dividing the State into eleven counties, when the bounds of Windsor county were permanently fixed, as follows:—

"Beginning at the northeasterly corner of Windham county, thence northerlyon the east line of the State to the southeast corner of Thetford; thence westerly on the southerly lines of the towns of Thetford, Strafford, Tunbridge, Randolph and Braintree; thence southerly on the west lines of the towns of Rochester, Bridgewater, Saltash [Plymouth], Ludlow, Andover and

Benton's Gore, so called [now Weston], so as to include those towns, to the north line of Windham county; and thence easterly on the north line of Windham county, to the place of beginning."

Thus the county is bounded to-day, lying between 43° 13′ and 43° 56′ north latitude, and between 4° 7′ and 4° 45′ east longitude, being forty-eight miles long from north to south and thirty wide from east to west, containing about 900 square miles of territory and 35,196 inhabitants, and is divided into twenty-four towns, as follows: Andover, Baltimore, Barnard, Bethel, Bridgewater, Cavendish, Chester, Hartford, Ludlow, Norwich, Plymouth, Pomfret, Reading, Rochester, Royalton, Sharon, Springfield, Stockbridge, Weathersfield, Weston, West Windsor, Windsor and Woodstock.

The surface of this territory is broken by high mountains, gentle hill slopes and picturesque valleys, the western portion extending high up upon the Green Mountains, while in the eastern part lies the smiling valley of Connecticut river. Manufactures are carried on to some extent, though agricultural pursuits form the principal occupation of the inhabitants; still, the unsurpassed facilities for water-power and railroad transportation renders it a desirable home for both the manufacturer and the husbandman. Numerous streams lend their utility and beauty to the territory, the principal ones of which are Connecticut, White, Black, Quechee and Williams rivers.

The Connecticut, whose early navigation facilities, etc., are mentioned on another page, lies between Vermont and NewHampshire, belonging entirely to the latter State, its western bank forming the eastern boundary of this county. Its name is derived from the Indian words *Quonnec* or *Unnec*, signifying long, and *Tucque* or *Tuck*, signifying river. When the Indians spoke of anything happening along the stream, they used the expression *Quonnec tucquok*, or *Unnectuckok* meaning "at the long river;" and hence comes *Connecticut.* It originates among the mountains in the northern part of New Hampshire, and, for some distance, forms the boundary between that State and Canada. After running between New Hampshire and Vermont, it passes through Massachusetts and Connecticut, falling into Long Island Sound. The flats bordering it are, in some places, low and extensive; in others the banks are high and rocky. The intervales are not surpassed in fertility and beauty by any in the country, while their annual submersion by overflow has led to the river being called the "Nile of New England."

White river was so called before any settlements were made in Vermont. It is the largest stream in the State east of the Green Mountains, being about fifty-five miles in length and watering 680 square miles of territory. It rises in Granville, and, flowing in a southeasterly course through the northeastern corner of Hancock, the southwestern part of Rochester and the northeastern corner of Pittsfield, enters Stockbridge. It then turns to the northeast, and after running through the southeastern corner of Bethel, into Royalton, bears to the southeast through Sharon and Hartford and falls into the Connecticut about five miles above the mouth of Quechee river. From

Gaysville this river runs slowly through a narrow tract of intervale till it arrives at the eastern part of Stockbridge, after which the current is very rapid until it reaches Bethel village. From Bethel to its mouth the channel of the river is sixteen to eighteen rods in width, the current generally rapid and the water shallow. On account of its proximity to Quechee river it receives no large tributaries from the south. From the north it receives three large branches, called the First, the Second and Third branch. The First branch rises in Washington, and flowing through Chelsea and Tunbridge, unites with White river in the eastern part of Royalton. The Second branch rises in Washington, and running southerly through Brookfield and Randolph, enters White river a little west of the center of Royalton. The Third branch originates in Roxbury, flows through the corner of Granville, through Braintree and a corner of Randolph, joining White River at Bethel village. Each of these streams are about twenty miles in length and afford many good mill-seats.

Black river is about thirty-five miles in length and waters 160 square miles of territory. It rises in Plymouth and flows south twelve miles into Ludlow; thence east eleven miles, through the center of Cavendish, into Weathersfield, and thence south twelve miles further, joining the Connecticut in the lower part of Springfield. It is remarkable for the number of natural ponds it flows through, and affords a great many mill-sites.

Quechee river, also called Ottaquechee and Water Quechee, is also about thirty-five miles in length, and waters 212 square miles of territory. It rises in Sherburne, flows nearly east through the southern part of Bridgewater, thence east-northeast through Woodstock into the southern part of Hartford, and thence southeast through the northeastern corner of Hartland into Connecticut river, about two miles above Quechee falls. In Bridgewater it receives two considerable branches, viz.: North branch, which rises in the northern part of this township, from the north, and South branch, which rises in Plymouth, from the south, both good mill-streams. In Woodstock it receives two other branches of considerable size; one rising in the northeastern corner of Bridgewater and southeastern corner of Barnard, falls into Quechee river from the north just below the north village in Woodstock; the other rising in the southern part of Woodstock, passed through both the villages in that town, and empties into it from the south, just above the mouth of the last mentioned stream. All of these are clear, lively streams, with gravelly or stony bottoms.

Williams river derives its name from the celebrated Rev. John Williams, who was taken by the Indians at Deerfield, Mass., in 1704, and who, at the mouth of this stream, preached a sermon to his fellow captives. It is formed in Chester, by the union of three considerable branches, which originate in small streams in the townships of Ludlow, Andover, Windham and Grafton. These three branches unite about a mile and a half to the southeast of Chester village, and their united waters, after running fifteen miles in a southeast-

erly direction, fall into Connecticut river in Rockingham, three miles above Bellows Falls.

GEOLOGICAL.

The science of geology is ever an interesting study, and as related to this county it is exceedingly so ; for here the record of the changes, or "footprints," that Time has left in the increasing ages since the earth was created, are numerous and well developed. Before mentioning the several rocks that enter into the formation of the territory, however, it may not be considered superfluous to briefly note the fundamental principles of the science.

Among men of science, it has become the common, if not the prevailing opinion, that in the beginning all the elements with which we meet were in an ethereal, or gaseous state—that they slowly condensed, existing for ages as a heated fluid, by degrees becoming more consistent—that thus the whole earth was once an immense ball of fiery matter—that, in the course of time, it was rendered very compact, and at last became crusted over, as the process of cooling gradually advanced, and that its interior is still in a molten condition. Thus, if the view suggested be correct, the entire planet, in its earlier phases, as well as the larger part now beneath and within its solid crust, was a mass of molten fire, and is known to geologists as *elementary* or *molten.* Following this came another age, in which the molten mass began to cool and a crust to form, called the *igneous period.* Contemporaneous with the beginning of the igneous period came another epoch. The crust thus formed would naturally become surrounded by an atmosphere heavily charged with minerals in a gaseous or vaporous condition. As the cooling advanced this etherialized matter would condense and seek a lower level, thus coating the earth with another rock. This is named the *vaporous period.* At last, however, another age was ushered in, one altogether different from those that had preceded it. The moist vapor which must of necessity have pervaded the atmosphere began to condense and settle, gathering into the hollows and crevices of the rocks, until nearly the whole surface of the earth was covered with water. This is called the *aqueous period.* As these waters began to recede and the "firmament to appear," the long winter that intervened, while the sun was obscured by the heavy clouds, would cover the earth with mighty ice-floes and glaciers, forming a *drift* or *glacial period.*

A great difference also exists in the consolidation and structure of the rocks thus formed. The very newest consist of unconsolidated gravel, sand and clay, forming *alluvium.* A little farther down we come to the *tertiary strata*, where are some hardened rocks and others more or less soft. Next below the *tertiary* is found thick deposits, mostly consolidated, but showing a mechanical structure along with the crystalline arrangements of the ingredients. These are called *secondary* and *transition.* Lowest of all are found rocks having a decidedly crystalline structure, looking as if the different

minerals of which they are composed crowded hard upon one another. These rocks are called *metamorphoric*, *hypozoic* and *azoic*.

The principal portion of the rocks of this territory is azoic and known as *talcose schist* and *calciferous mica schist*, though both are cut by beds and veins of other formations. *Talcose schist* proper consists of quartz and talc, though it has associated with it, as integral parts of its formation, clay slate, gneiss, quartz rock, sandstones and conglomerates, limestones and dolomites. It underlies nearly the whole of the western part of the county, and also crops out again along the Connecticut river in the northern and southern parts of the same.

The *calciferous mica schist*, which underlies so great a portion of the eastern part of the county, is supposed to have originally been a limestone formation, charged with a good deal of silex, and perhaps with silicates and organic matters, and that in the process of metamorphism the carbonated or alkaline water with which the rock had been charged has dissolved and abstracted a good deal of the carbonate of lime and formed cilicated minerals, such as mica and feldspar, which have more or less, and sometimes entirely, changed the rock into *mica schist* and *gneiss*. Thus will be found a large bed of *gneiss* rock extending through a large portion of the towns of Chester, Springfield, Weathersfield, Cavendish, West Windsor, Reading, and Hartland, as far north as Hartford. From Cavendish, a long, narrow vein of the rock branches off to the northwest, becoming lost in the northern part of Barnard, where it meets a narrow bed of *clay slate* extending through Bethel and a corner of Royalton, from Orange county. In the extreme western part of the county, extending through the towns of Bridgewater, Stockbridge, and Rochester, is another narrow vein of *clay slate*, while a larger bed extends down through the Connecticut river valley. Small beds of *steatite*, *granite* and *azoic limestone* are found scattered throughout the county, which are spoken of in connection with the towns wherein they are found.

Numerous evidences of the *drift period* are met with throughout the county, and indeed the same may be said of the whole State, for in every town are found loose, transplanted masses of granite, quartz, slate or green stone ; bowlders they are called. By studying the rocks in the mountains and ledges, we can almost always trace these bowlders back to their parent beds. Hundreds of bowlders lie strewn all over the State, which can be traced back to mountains or ledges in the north and northwest. And in almost every town, ledges of rock are found planed down, polished and scratched—the scratches or groves running generally southward. These scratches are found high up upon the mountains. On Mt. Tom, in Woodstock, are fine examples, and they are even found above the "Chin" on Mansfield Mountain. Some tremendous force of water and ice has acted there, moving southward, crushing the rocks into gravel and sowing the hills and valleys with bowlders. The flood overtopped the Green Mountains. When the drift

period passed away the country was peopled by gigantic elephants. Then the face of New England, New York and the Provinces sank, at least five hundred feet, and part of Vermont became the bottom of an ocean tenanted by whales. So follows change after change, until one becomes lost in contemplating the infinitude of time it must have taken to perform all this.

Erosion also takes a prominent part in geological changes, doing a large amount of work since the powerful denudation mentioned above. The eroding action of water, through many years of gradual change, is well illustrated in the numerous *terraces* found throughout the county, and in the chasms of Cavendish and Ludlow, and Quechee chasm, in Hartford, described in connection with the sketches of those towns. But even these are trifling as illustrations.

Ascutney Mountain, at Windsor, towers a nearly isolated mass almost 3,000 feet above Connecticut river. For its formation we must look away back of the *igneous period*. The predominant rock of Ascutney is *syenite*, with very little *hornblende*, however, hence it often passes into a highly *feldspathic granite*, and sometimes into *porphyry*, with a crystalline and not a compact base. Sometimes we find large and irregular veins of *granite*, penetrating the *syenite* in such a manner that large surfaces look like *breccia*. Indeed, we often see concretionary masses, only a few inches across, scattered through the *granite*. Such facts can only be explained by fusion. When granite occurs in interstratified rocks, we may generally regard it as simply a metamorphosis of those rocks. But when the metamorphosis is so complete as not only to obliterate every trace of stratification, but also to send the melted matter into fissures so as to form veins, we may be sure that the heat was great enough to produce entire fusion. This being the fact, then, it is proved that at least a part and nearly all of Ascutney was formed by the melting down of a coarse *breccia*, no longer found in the region, save a small portion that remains unmelted as a coating of the granite of Little Ascutney. From all these facts then, we cannot doubt that Ascutney has been in a melted state, so as to require the stratified rocks to rise around and above it to prevent its flowing outward. And if they extended 2,000 or 3,000 feet above its present summit, as they probably did, then the amount of erosion at Windsor has been as much as 6,000 feet, or a mile and one-eighth! And by a parity of reason, probably it has been as great all along the Connecticut valley; so that originally the surface there was as high as Mt. Washington. The vastness of such a denudation causes one almost to shrink from its contemplation.

Evidences of the *aqueous period* are left here by ancient sea beaches, moraine terraces, ancient sea bottoms, etc., which were formed by the gradual drainage of the country as it rose out of the ocean by almost imperceptible increments, or as the waters retired while the continent stood still. At first only a few of the highest mountains would project, as islands above the waters. But the waves and currents would begin their action upon the shores and the bottom, and the materials worn off and comminuted would be arranged in form

of beaches or sea bottoms. But not till a considerable part of the land had emerged, and chains of lakes were produced, and incipient rivers formed currents through them, would regular terraces begin to be deposited.

The markings are found beautifully developed all through the valleys of White, Black and Williams rivers. In Plymouth is a large moraine terrace, connected with another in Shrewsbury by an old river bed. In Windsor, also, are found beautiful specimens of terraces, the whole village of Windsor being located upon the summit of one. In the northeastern part of Weathersfield is a large moraine terrace, and in the northern part of Norwich are fine specimens of a sea beach and moraine terrace.

Windsor county is also rich in minerals, there having been found gold, lead, tin and iron within its limits. But all these ore beds are mentioned in connection with the sketches of the several towns wherein they are found, to which we refer the reader for detailed mention thereof, and also for further geological notices of interest.

SOIL AND STAPLE PRODUCTIONS.

The soil differs materially in different parts of the county, though in general it is inferior to none in the State. The valley of the Connecticut is proverbial for its fertility. In Windsor county, the rocks of the valley are mostly schistose, and thus disintegrate rapidly, constantly adding new richness to the soil. Then, too, the alluvial terraces found so plentifully in the valleys of the White, Quechee, Black and Williams rivers, afford large areas of land possessing a deep, arable soil. Upon the higher lands, where the country is not too broken, large areas of grazing land are afforded. Some idea of the resources of the territory may be obtained from the following statistics, shown by the census report of 1880, according to which the county has 4,455 farms, representing an area of 420,099 acres of improved land, valued at $11,331,946.00, while its total public debt, bonded and floating, is $516,136.00. These farms supported 8,269 horses, one mule, 3,897 working oxen, 18,178 milch cows, 20,482 other cattle, 108,393 sheep, and 8,170 swine. The stock products for the year were 615,835 pounds of wool, 264,008 gallons of milk, 1,905,225 pounds of butter, and 183,654 pounds of cheese. The products of these farms were 10,217 bushels of barley, 28,897 bushels of buckwheat, 357,658 bushels of Indian corn, 316,976 bushels of oats, 5,931 bushels of rye, 27,265 bushels of wheat, 119,049 tons of hay, 18,798 pounds of hops, 396,483 bushels of potatoes, 200 pounds of tobacco, and an orchard product valued at $91,178.00. Surely not a bad showing for a little tract of country having a population of only 35,196 souls.

MANUFACTURES.

With the exception of the manufactures of lumber in its various branches and several large cloth manufacturing establishments, this is not what might

be termed a manufacturing county ; and as the manufactures are spoken of in detail in connection with the towns wherein they are located, we will dismiss the subject with the following statistics for the year 1880. There were then 380 manufacturing establishments in the county, representing an invested capital of $2,886,905.00, giving employment to 2,567 hands, to whom was paid $675,370.00 in wages. The total value of materials used was $2,601,047.00, and the total product $4,218,732.00.

COURTS AND COUNTY BUILDINGS.

The old county of Cumberland was erected by New York, July 3, 1766. To the inhabitants were granted all the powers and privileges enjoyed by the other counties and towns in the province, excepting only the choice of members to represent the county in the Provincial Assembly. In another portion of the act, provision was made for the erection of a court-house and jail. The freeholders and inhabitants of the county were authorized to elect supervisors, assessors, collectors, a treasurer and other county officers. At the meeting next after their appointment the supervisors were directed to levy and collect of those residing or sojourning in the county, a sum not exceeding £200, to be applied in constructing a court-house and jail. Chester being considered the most convenient among the townships, and nearest the center of the county, was selected as the location for these buildings, and the sheriff was ordered to compute mileage from the court-house. By another act, passed July 5th of the same year, the judges and justices were directed to hold yearly, in Chester, a court of common pleas, to hear, and according to the laws of New York, to try and determine all suits, controversies and differences which might arise. A court of general sessions of the peace was also established, and the first Tuesday in June and the first Tuesday in November in each year, were selected as the days on which these judicatories were to commence their sessions. The length of each term session was limited to four days, and the two courts were authorized to sit at the same time, in order that business might be facilitated. Competent men were selected as judges and assistant justices of the court of common pleas. Justices of the peace and other county officers were appointed and a foundation laid for administering the law in accordance with the most approved methods.

When in 1768 a new charter was granted to Cumberland county, permission had been given to the inhabitants to erect at their own expense a court-house and jail. Chester was again decided upon as the location for these buildings. Although there were objections to this place as the county town, both on account of its distance from Connecticut river and its backwardness as compared with other settlements, yet these objections were for the time effectually silenced by Thomas Chandler, the first judge, by promising that he would "at his own expense build a good and sufficient court-house and jail at Chester." How well his promise was observed will appear by the annexed extract from an old chancery document. The time to which the

description applies is the latter part of the year 1770. That which "then was called a jail," so runs the old document, "was a place made in the corner of a dwelling or hut, the walls of which house were made of small hackmatac poles locked together at the corners by cutting notches into the poles, and laying them notch into notch, so as to bring the poles as near together as conveniently might be. The cracks or vacancies between pole and pole were filled with tow, moss, or clay. The chamber floor was laid with shingle boards, which were not nailed, but lay loose. Such was the house, a corner of which then had the name of a jail, which jail corner may be justly described as followeth, viz.: Small palisades or poles of the diameter of about six inches each were set up, one end of them on the lower floor, and the other end reaching one of the joists on which rested the upper floor. These poles resting against the joists, hindered them from falling inwards to the jail part, and another pole at some inches distant was pegged up with wooden pegs, which pole was fixed about parallel with the joist, and prevented the palisades from falling outward from the jail apartment; and, as many of the palisades were not fastened at the top or bottom, nor the chamber floor nailed, it was always in the power of any man who might be put into the jail apartment to push away the loose upper floor boards, and move away the palisades and be at liberty." This jail stood where Coleman Saunders now resides.

During that summer, however, the inhabitants commenced the erection of another jail, which was never finished, and the old jail was somewhat strengthened. In addition to this commodious jail, Chandler also built, in 1771, a court-house, which, according to his description, was "thirty feet long, sixteen feet wide, and eleven feet posts," and was so planned as to be "convenient" when finished. It was provided with a "sufficient lobby or room fit for a jury, with a fire-place in it," and was covered with some kind of roofing. This building he leased to the county for a term of ten years, and as much longer as they might choose to use it. In it were to be held the terms of the inferior court of common pleas, and the court of general sessions, and in it was also to be transacted all the business relating to the general welfare of the county. But the people, who had been displeased at Chandler's efforts at jail building, were now doubly incensed at his failure at court-house construction. Before the commencement of this last failure they had endeavored to effect the removal of the shire town from Chester; this, after much agitation, some rioting, etc., was accomplished, and at a meeting of the supervisors held at Chester, May 26, 1772, Westminster was chosen as the shire town of Cumberland county, where a good court-house and jail were built.

Upon the erection of Windsor county, Windsor was made the shire town by an act of the legislature approved October 19, 1781. This act, however, does not seem to have settled the case, for the old rivalry between the river and inland towns was maintained, so that the county had no court-

house until 1784. In the spring of 1784, however, a meeting was finally called by the authority of the county, at the town-house in Windsor, for the purpose of deciding in what town a court-house and jail should be erected. In answer to this call a few were present at the meeting of the 17th of March, but nothing was accomplished, for the want of a quorum. Aware of the difficulties which would arise from a discussion of the eligibility of different localities, and convinced that Windsor, already a county town, afforded the greatest advantages for the erection of a county building, a number of the citizens of that place assembled and subscribed upward of £100 towards defraying the expenses of erecting an edifice fifty feet in length and thirty-four in width, to be finished in a manner appropriate to the uses for which it was designed. A competent builder was immediately engaged, and the structure was commenced within three days after its erection had been resolved upon.

Even this decided measure, however, does not seem to have ended the vexed question, for in 1786 the legislature designated Woodstock as the shire town, and in 1787 it was enacted that the courts should be held at Windsor till the court-house should be built by the inhabitants of Woodstock to the acceptance of the judges of the county court. In 1790 it was enacted that the courts should sit alternately at Windsor and Woodstock, with this curious proviso: "Provided always, and this grant is upon this express condition, that the court-houses in said Woodstock and Windsor shall be finished by the respective towns, free of any expense to said county, and finished with good iron stoves, to the acceptance of the judges of the supreme court, before the next stated term of the court in said county." A somewhat singular contingency on which to leave the matter of having any courts at all in the county to depend. In 1791 it was enacted that the act making said two shires should remain in force for three years after the passing of the same, after which Woodstock should be and remain as the shire town of the county. This proved final, and Woodstock has since remained the shire town.

When Woodstock was designated as the shire town, in 1786, what now constitutes the main and most beautiful portion of the village was owned by Capt. Israel Richardson, and was called his farm. On the 29th of May, 1787, he conveyed to the county, by metes and bounds, what are now the public grounds and park in the village, and during the same year the building of the first court-house was commenced. It was a two-story building, having the court-room on the second floor, and was located on the south side of the park, on the corner opposite the Eagle Hotel. The first sessions of the courts were held therein in May, 1788. Before the house was entirely finished, however, it was destroyed by fire, in November, 1790. June 1, 1793, the second court-house was completed. It stood on the north side of the square, and was furnished with a bell, purchased by Jesse Williams, at Hartford, Conn., the first bell brought into the county. In 1836 it was thoroughly repaired, making it a commodi-

ous, fine-looking building; but this building was in turn destroyed by fire, July 4, 1854, by fire-crackers accidentally falling upon its roof. The December court of that year was held in a room known as Union Hall, on Elm street.

The present court-house, a large, two-story brick structure surmounted by a belfry, stands upon the north side of the park. It was built in 1854, at a cost of $14,000.00, a part of which expense was sustained by the town of Woodstock. Its architect was the same who planned the State House at Montpelier; but it has received extensive repairs and improvements since 1854. The first floor is used as a town hall, while the second floor is divided into a court-room, jury-room, judges' room, witness and lawyers' rooms.

The first jail was built in 1787, on the south side and upper end of the park, facing northeast. This jail seems to have been a very poor affair. Although the general assembly, on the first of March, laid a tax on the county of two cents per pound, to raise the money for erecting it, and in the following November laid an additional tax of half a cent on the pound for its completion, it seems never to have been completed. Judge Keyes, in speaking of it twenty years later, says "it was an old, weak, stinking thing, scarcely a shadow of a jail; for the prisoners had, and could at any time, burn out with a small coal and a goose quill for a bellows." It did service for about ten years, however, when a new jail was erected, on Central street, which is still in use, though so greatly altered and improved as to bear no resemblance to its former appearance. In 1868-'69 it was enlarged and repaired, at an expense of $9,641.08, and is now a fine, modern structure, containing, aside from the jail proper, the jailor's residence, offices of the register of probate, county clerk, etc.

The supreme court holds its sessions on the first Thursday after the fourth Tuesday next after the fourth Tuesday in January, and the county court sits on the first Tuesday in May, and first Tuesday in December. The county has two probate districts, Hartford and Windsor, the dividing line, with Hartford district on the north, being the north line of the towns of Windsor, West Windsor, Reading and Plymouth. The following lists give the principal officers of the county from its organization to the present time, with the years in which they served:—

CHIEF JUDGES.

Joseph Marsh	1782–1796	Abner Forbes	1825–
Lewis R. Morris	1796–1798	Titus Hutchinson	1825–1833
Stephen Jacob	1798–1801	Jacob Collamer	1833–1842
Paul Brigham	1801–1802	William Hebard	1842–1845
Jesse Williams, (declined)	1803·	Daniel Kellogg	1845–1850
Elias Keyes	1803–1814	Jacob Collamer	1850–1854
Ebenezer Brown	1814–1815	Abel Underwood	1854–1857
Elias Keyes	1815–1817	Isaac F. Redfield	1857–1860
William Strong	1817–1818	James Barrett	1860–1880
Elihu Luce	1818–1822	Russel S. Taft	1880–1882
William Strong	1822–1823	John W. Rowell	1882–
Aaron Loveland	1824–1825		

ASSISTANT JUDGES.

Thomas Murdock	1782–178–	Samuel C. Loveland	1832–1834
Elias Weld	1782–1790	Ephraim D. Briggs	1834–1836
Elijah Robinson	1782–1801	David Pierce	1836–1845
Abel Curtis	1782–1784	Reuben Washburn	1838–1845
Paul Brigham	1784–1788	Walter Palmer, Thomas F. Barrett	1845–1849
Paul Brigham	1790–1796	Hampden Cutts, Calvin French	1849–1852
Jesse Williams	1796–1803	Gardner Winslow, Barnabas Deane	1852–1854
Asaph Fletcher	1801–1805	Daniel Woodward, Joseph Dodge	1854–1856
Aaron Leland	1803–1817	Walter Palmer, Napoleon B. Roundy	1856–1859
William Hunter	1805–1816	John S. Marcy	1859–1872
William Strong	1816–1817	Joseph W. Colburn	1859–1863
Amos Heald	1817–1818	John Wilder	1863–1866
Aaron Leland	1818–1822	Calvin French	1866–1879
Daniel Dana	1818–1820	Crosby Miller	1872–
John Bridge	1820–1825	William M. Pingry	1879–
Abner Forbes	1822–1829		
Aaron Loveland	1823–1824		
Thomas Emerson	1824–1828		
Samuel W. Porter	1828–1838		
William Steele	1829–1831		
Royal M. Ransom	1831–1832		

STATE'S ATTORNEYS.

Amasa Paine	1796–1802	Warren C. French	1851–1853
Daniel Buck	1802–1803	Calvin French	1853–1854
Titus Hutchinson	1803–1813	James Barrett	1854–1856
Horace Everett	1813–1818	John Ward	1856–1858
Asa Aiken	1818–1820	Dudley C. Denison	1858–1860
Jacob Collamer	1820–1824	William Rounds	1860–1861
Isaac N. Cushman	1824–1827	Charles P. Marsh	1861–1865
Wyllys Lyman	1827–1831	John F. Deane	1865–1867
Carlos Coolidge	1831–1836	Samuel E. Pingree	1867–1869
Oliver P. Chandler	1836–1838	James N. Edminster	1869–1872
Edwin Hutchinson	1838–1840	William E. Johnson	1872–1874
Henry Closson	1840–1842	William H. Walker	1874–1876
Sewall Fullam	1842–1844	Norman Paul	1876–1878
Julius Converse	1844–1847	Gilbert A. Davis	1878–1880
Sewall Fullam	1847–1849	Thomas O. Seaver	1880–
Luther Adams	1849–1851		

SHERIFFS.

John Benjamin	1778–1779	Solomon W. Burk	1815–1820
Benjamin Wait	1779–1781	Asaph Fletcher, Jr.	1820–1830
Bryant Brown, Ebenezer Brewster	1781–1786	Lysander Raymond	1830–1834
Benjamin Wait	1786–1788	Daniel Bowen	1834–1837
Paul Brigham	1788–1790	John Pettes	1837–1839
William Sweetser	1790–1796	Joel Lull	1839–1842
Lucius Hubbard	1796–1798	Zenas F. Hyde	1842–1844
William Rice	1798–1802	Gilman Henry	1844–1850
William Strong	1802–1810	Lorenzo Richmond	1850–1868
Paschal P. Enos	1810–1814	Surrey W. Stimson	1868–1880
Amos Heald	1814–1815	Rollin Amsden	1880–

COUNTY CLERKS.

Lewis R. Morris	1782–1796	Norman Williams	1839–1867
Benjamin Swan	1796–1839	George B. French	1867

JUDGES OF PROBATE—WINDSOR DISTRICT.

Paul Spooner	1778–1782	Jabez Proctor	1830–1834
Ebenezer Curtis	1782–1786	Nomlass Cobb	1834–1835
Briant Brown	1786–1787	Thomas F. Hammond	1835–1849
Elijah Robinson	1787–1802	Salmon F. Dutton	1849–1857
William Hunter	1802–1816	Henry Closson	1857–1868
Uriel C. Hatch	1816–1822	William Rounds	1868–1878
Jonathan Whipple	1822–1830	William H. Walker	1878–

HARTFORD DISTRICT.

John Throop	1783–1793	Henry C. Denison	1820–1826
Paul Brigham	1793–1796	Isaiah Raymond	1826–1836
William Perry	1796–1800	John S. Marcy	1836–1841
Paul Brigham	1800–1801	Thomas P. Russell	1841–1843
Oliver Gallup	1801–1803	George E. Wales	1843–1848
Jesse Williams	1803–1815	Josiah B. Danforth	1848–1850
Benjamin Clapp	1815–1820	John Porter	1850–

WINDSOR COUNTY BAR.

Name.	Residence.	County where Admitted.	When Adm'd.
Julius Converse,	Woodstock,	Orange,	1826
William M. Pingry,	Perkinsville,	Caledonia,	1832
Oliver P. Chandler,	Woodstock,	"	1832
Augustus P. Huntoon,	Bethel,	Washington,	1837
Luther Adams,	North Chester,	Windsor,	1837
John F. Deane,	Cavendish,	"	1841
Frederick C. Robbins,	Ludlow,	"	1842
Albert M. Allbee,	Springfield,	Windham,	1843
Charles P. Marsh,	Woodstock,	Windsor,	1843
Noah B. Safford,	Hartford,	"	1843
Warren C. French,	Woodstock,	"	1844
Dudley C. Denison,	Royalton,	"	1845
Frederick Billings,	Woodstock,	"	1848
Charles M. Lamb,	South Royalton,	Orange,	1850
William Rounds,	Chester,	Windsor,	1851
Jonathan B. Farnsworth,	"	"	1856
James J. Wilson,	Bethel,	"	1858
Gilbert A. Davis,	Felchville,	"	1859
George L. Fletcher,	Chester,	Windham,	1859
Samuel E. Pingree,	Hartford,	Windsor,	1859
Stephen M. Pingree,	"	"	1860
William H. Walker,	Ludlow,	"	1861
Jerome W. Pierce,	Springfield,	Windham,	1862
Hugh Henry,	Chester,	Windsor,	1862
Norman Paul,	Woodstock,	"	1862
Thomas O. Seaver,	"	"	1864
William E. Johnson,	"	"	1865

WINDSOR COUNTY BAR.—CONTINUED.

Name.	Residence.	County where Admitted.	When Admt'd.
George B. French,	Woodstock,	Windsor,	1866
James K. P. Chamberlin,	Pomfret,	"	1868
Martin H. Goddard,	Ludlow,	"	1869
Joseph D. Denison,	Royalton,	"	1869
Charles P. Tarbell,	South Royalton,	Orange,	1870
William Batchelder,	Windsor,	Windsor,	1872
William B. C. Stickney,	Bethel,	"	1874
Milo S. Buck,	Cavendish,	"	1875
Charles M. Marsh,	Woodstock,	"	1875
Robert S. Southgate,	"	"	1876
Frederick C. Southgate,	"	"	1876
William H. Bliss,	Rochester,	Orange,	1877
William W. Stickney,	Ludlow,	Windsor,	1878
James G. Harvey,	White River Junction,	"	1880
Fred Arnold,	Bethel,	"	1881
Joseph C. Enright,	Windsor,	"	1881
Herman G. Davis,	Woodstock,	"	1882
James Tierney,	Cavendish,	"	1882

THE STATE PRISON.

The State prison, located at Windsor village, is the only State institution in the county. The act establishing the prison was passed on the 3d of November, 1807, providing for the appointment, by a joint ballet of both houses, of five commissioners, who should be empowered to fix a plan and place for the same, and superintend the erection and finishing of it. The commissioners elected for this purpose were Ezra Butler, Samuel Shaw, John Cameron, Josiah Wright and Elihu Luce. They were directed to proceed in the discharge of the duties assigned them without unnecessary delay, and were authorized to draw upon the treasury of the State for any sum, not exceeding $30,000.00 in carrying the designs of the legislature into effect.

Having fixed upon Windsor as the location for the institution, the work was commenced in 1808 and carried forward nearly to its completion, in 1809. The original prison, eighty-four feet long and thirty-six wide, built entirely of stone, is what is now known as the east wing. A work shop, keepers' house, etc., were also built, the whole being nearly completed in 1809, at a cost of about $39,000.00. In 1830 the "new prison," or west wing, was erected, 112 feet in length and forty in width, and in 1882, aside from repairs and improvements at different times, a general reconstruction was made. The old workshop was demolished and a new brick one erected, 140x40 feet, two stories above the basement, with square pitched truss roof, slated. The basement is divided into four rooms—a store room in each end, with coal and engine rooms in the center. The engine is of Exeter

make, and its boilers furnish steam for heating the shops, offices, superintendent's house and the prison. The workshop has two main floors, fitted with the best machinery for the manufacture of ladies', misses' and children's boots and shoes, W. D. Brackett & Co., of Boston, contractors, paying the State fifty cents per day for each man, and for furnishing the necessary power and machinery for carrying on the business. The new central building connects the old and new prisons, and is 46x43 feet, three stories above the basement, and surmounted by an English cottage roof, having six dormer windows, and a cupola rising forty feet higher. The basement is divided into six rooms—kitchen, dining-room, laundry, store-room, sink and bath-room. The third room is twenty-three feet deep and has a large front bay window, giving views of the work shop and entire prison yard. From side windows the prison halls and corridors can be seen. Doors open therefrom into the yard and corridors. The second floor is divided into sleeping rooms, one of which is used as a reading room. The third floor has six sleeping rooms, two being fitted up for female convicts. This new structure is most substantially built. The floors are hard pine and the interior finish is of oak and ash. The rooms have ash wainscoting and the walls are either in hard plaster, fine finish, or painted. Hot and cold water is furnished throughout the building.

The superintendent's dwelling stands directly in front of the new central building, fronting on State street. It is 38x42 feet on the ground, two stories high, with an English cottage roof, having five dormer windows. It has also two bay windows and is connected with the prison guard-room by an archway from the rear of the second story. This building is also neatly and elegantly finished. Just back of the old prison is located the tailor shop and chapel, under one roof. The east wing has 104 cells and the west wing fifty-six, all remarkably clean and well-kept. E. W. Oaks is superintendent and D. L. Spaulding principal keeper of the prison.

The first commitments to the prison were made in 1809, and during that year twenty-four convicts were entered. Since that time there have been 2,570 commitments, thirty-four of them for murder, and the institution now has eighty four inmates, (August, 1883,) two of whom are females. Of the thirty-four who were sentenced for murder, seven were pardoned, seven died in prison, two were taken to the insane asylum, six are still in prison, and twelve were executed. In 1839 the State legislature passed a law that all executions should take place in the prison yard, they having been public up to that time. The first execution in the State was that of David Redding, at Bennington, in 1778; the second, Cyrus B. Dean, at Burlington, in 1808; the third, Samuel E. Godfrey, at Woodstock, in 1818; the fourth, Virginia, a colored man, at St. Albans, in 1820; the fifth, Archibald Bates, at Bennington, in 1839, the last public execution, and at which there is estimated to have been 15,000 spectators. The first in the prison was on January 20, 1864, when Sandy Kavanaugh and William Barnett, both for wife murder,

were executed at the same time. Since then there have been ten executions, as follows: John Ward, for the murder of Mrs. Griswold, of Williston, March 20, 1868; Hiram Miller, for the murder of Mr. and Mrs. Joshua G. Gowen, of Ascutneyville, June 25, 1869; Henry Welcome, for the murder of Perry Russell, of Hinesburgh, January 20, 1871; John P. Phair, for the murder of Mrs. Ann E. Freese, of Rutland, April 10, 1879; Henry Gravlin, for the murder of Herbert O. White, of Weathersfield, March 24, 1879; Asa Magoon, for the murder of Rufus Streeter, of Barre, November 28, 1879; Edward Tatro, for the murder of Mrs. Charles Butler, of Highgate, April 2, 1880; Edwin C. Hayden, for the murder of his wife at Derby Line, February 25, 1881; Royal S. Carr, for the murder of William Wallace Marcommock, a half-breed, of Worcester, April 29, 1881; and Emeline L. Meeker, for the murder of Alice, her niece, near Waterbury, March 30, 1883.

THE POOR.

Those who from age, infirmity or otherwise, become unable to support themselves, and are so unfortunate as to be obliged to rely upon public charity for support, are cared for, in conformity with the laws of the State, by the inhabitants of the town wherein they reside.

INTERNAL IMPROVEMENTS.

From time immemorial Connecticut river was the favorite pathway of Indian travel, and later was used as the great highway of the eastern part of the State by the whites. After the establishment of a trading station at Charleston, or Number Four, in 1727, the route which the Indians usually took in going from Canada to Fort Dummer, was by Lake Champlain, Otter Creek and Black and Connecticut rivers. The government of Massachusetts, in order to ascertain the exact course of this Indian road, obtained from a certain James Coss the following diary of a journey from Fort Dummer to Lake Champlain, performed in the year 1730. From it something may be learned of the manner of traveling in the wilderness in those early times, and of the hardships pertaining thereto. Thus the journal reads:—

"Monday, ye 27th April, 1730, at about twelve of ye clock we left Fort Dummer, and travailed that day three miles, and lay down that night by West River, which is three miles distant from Fort Dummer. Notabene.—I travailed with twelve Canady Mohawks that drank to great excess at ye fort and killed a Skatacook Indian in their drunken condition, that came to smoke with them.

"Tuesday.—We travailed upon the great River [Connecticut] about ten miles.

"We kept ye same course upon ye great River, travailed about ten miles, and eat a drowned Buck that night.

"Tuesday.—We travailed upon ye great River within two miles of ye Great Falls, [Bellows Falls] in said River, then went upon Land to ye Black River above ye Great Falls, went up in that River and lodged about a mile

and a half from the mouth of Black River, which days travail we judged was about ten miles.

"Fryday.—We cross Black River at Falls [Springfield village] afterwards travail through ye woods N. N. W., then cross Black River again about seventeen miles above our first crossing, afterwards travailed ye same course, and pitched our tent on ye homeward side of Black River.

"Saturday.—We crossed Black River, left a great mountain on ye right hand and another on ye left [in Ludlow]. Keep a N. W. course till we pitch our tent after eleven miles travail by a Brook which we called a branch of Black River.

"Sabbath Day.—Soon after we began our day's work, an old pregnant squaw that travailed with us, stopt alone and was delivered of a child, and by Monday noon overtook us with a living child upon her Back. We travail to Black River. At ye three islands, between which and a large pound we past ye River, enter a mountain [in Plymouth], that afforded us a prospect of ye place of Fort Dummer. Soon after we enter a descending country, and travail till we arrive at Arthur Creek, [Otter creek] in a descending land. In this day's travail which is twenty-one miles, we came upon seven Brooks which run a S. W. course at ye north end of said Mountain. From Black River to Arthur Creek we judge is twenty-five miles.

"Monday.—Made Canoes.

"Tuesday.—Hindered travailing by rain.

"Monday.—We go in our Canoes upon Arthur Creek, till we meet two great falls in said river [in Rutland]. Said River is very Black and deep and surrounded with good land to ye extremity of our prospect. This day's travail thirty-five mile.

"Thursday,—We sail forty miles in Arthur Creek. We meet with great Falls [Middlebury Falls], and a little above them we meet with two other great Falls [at Weybridge], and about ten miles below ye said Falls, we meet two other pretty large Falls [at Vergennes]. We carried our canoe by these Falls and came to ye Lake."

As the county was settled, it became apparent that some more convenient mode of transportation must be devised than the flat-boats afforded on the Connecticut or than was afforded by the several stage lines. Accordingly, October 29, 1829, the legislatures of Vermont and New Hampshire passed an act incorporating the Connecticut River Steamboat Company, the charter being given to "Jonathan H. Hubbard, Frederick Pettes, George D. Dutton, Isaac W. Hubbard, Edward R. Campbell, Albert G. Hatch, David H. Sumner, William Hall, James I. Cutler, Alexander Fleming and their associates." This charter was altered, however, November 5, 1830, to the Connecticut River Valley Steamboat Company, allowing the corporation to "purchase, hold and convey, real estate to the value of $20,000.00." Canals and locks were built where rapids or falls occurred, so that the Connecticut navigation became very convenient from Hartford, Conn., to the "Fifteen mile" fall at Dalton. Three of these canals were located in Vermont, one at Bellows Falls, one at Sumner's Falls and another at Alcott's Falls. Between these falls, except between Sumner's and Alcott's, were located steamboats that were plied until the canal was reached, then the passengers and freight had to be transported to the steamer waiting at the other end of the canal,

though the flat-boats, rafts, etc., made through trips, using the locks. One steamer, run by Captain Nutt, of White River, was built in 1830, so as to be locked through the entire length, but it did not prove a success.

The first attempt at steamboat navigation on the Connecticut was in 1827, when the *Barnet*, a strong boat, seventy-five by fourteen and a half feet, was built and succeeded, with some help, in ascending the river as far as Bellows Falls. This was her first and last trip, however, for she was taken back to Hartford, laid up, and finally broken to pieces. In 1829 a Mr. Blanchard built a boat called the *Blanchard*, of the size of the preceding, and another eighty feet long and fourteen feet wide, drawing only twelve or fifteen inches of water, called the *Vermont*. The stroke of the piston was horizontal and the engine a 120 horse power. A few experimental trips were made between Bellows Falls and Barnet, but the obstacles were such that the undertaking was relinquished, and the method of plying boats between the locks substituted instead. But the advent of the railroad into the country, in 1848, took away the business of the river and the old canals and locks have long since come to ruin.

On November 10, 1835. the Connecticut and Passumpsic Rivers Railroad was chartered by the legislature; but owing to the difficulty experienced in securing subscriptions to stock, nothing was done toward building the road, so the charter became void. It was revived, however, October 31, 1843, the time for beginning its construction being limited to three years. As originally chartered, the road was to run from some point near the Connecticut river on the Massachusetts line, up the Connecticut and Passumpsic valleys, reaching Canada at some point in Newport or Derby, as might be feasible. By an act of 1845, however, the right to "divide the route at the White river, near its mouth," was granted, recognizing the northern half as the Connecticut & Passumpsic Rivers Railroad, and allowing that portion to retain all subscriptions to the stock already received, while the portion to the south of the Junction, as originally chartered, was given over to another corporation, when the division was made, to be known as the Connecticut River Railroad.

The Vermont Central Railroad Company, subsequently changed to the Central Vermont Railroad Company, was incorporated November 1, 1843, for the purpose, and with the right, of building a railroad "from some point on the eastern shore of Lake Champlain, up the valley of Onion river and extending to a point on Connecticut river most convenient to meet a railroad either from Concord, New Hamshire, or Fitchburgh, Massachusetts." The route decided upon was up the Connecticut from Windsor to the mouth of White river, thence up that stream to the source of its third branch, thence, reaching the summit in Roxbury, and passing down the valley of Dog river, it enters the Winooski valley near Montpelier, and thence, continuing in the Winooski valley, its terminus is reached at Burlington, a distance of 117 miles. Charles Paine was chosen president of the company, and ground

was broken at Windsor, December 15, 1845, on the farm formerly occupied by Judge Elijah Paine, father of Charles Paine, where the latter was born, the first ground broken for a railroad in Vermont. The contract was let to Sewal F. Belknap, to whose great energy, perseverance, and fortune, the early success of the enterprise is mainly due. In the Old South church burial ground, at Windsor village, is a plain, pure white marble shaft that marks his last resting place. Upon its granite base is inscribed the following inscription:—

SEWAL F. BELKNAP,
BORN
NOVEMBER 29, 1812,
DIED
JUNE 19, 1849.
A MAN OF
UNBOUNDED ENTERPRISE,
OF STRICT INTEGRITY,
AND AN
UNFAILING FRIEND.

THE VERMONT CENTRAL RAILROAD,
IN WHICH HE SACRIFICED HIS
FORTUNE AND HIS LIFE,
IS MAINLY INDEBTED TO HIM
FOR ITS EXISTENCE.

Regular passenger trains first passed over the road from White River Junction to Bethel, a distance of twenty-seven miles, the first train, and the first regular passenger train in Vermont, running over the route Monday, June 26, 1848. June 20, 1849, the road was opened through for business. The following are the present officers of the Central Vermont Company, with their offices at St. Albans: Hon. J. G. Smith, president; J. W. Hobart, general superintendent; J. M. Foss, assistant superintendent; I. B. Futvoie, superintendent northern division; Jesse Burdett, superintendent Rutland division; E. A. Chittenden, superintendent of local freight traffic; and S. W. Cummings, general passenger agent.

The Connecticut & Passumpsic Rivers Railroad Company was organized in January 1846, with Erastus Fairbanks, president. The survey was begun in April, and grading commenced soon after. October 10, 1848, the road was formally opened to Bradford, a distance of 28.37 miles from White River Junction, and November 6th of the same year was opened through to Wells river, 40.17 miles. St. Johnsbury was reached in 1852, and Barton became the terminus in 1858–'59. Thus the work proceeded gradually, as stock was taken and funds procured. Newport became a railroad town in 1863, during which year the grading was completed to the Canada line. This point gained, another halt occurred until the connecting link from the Grand Trunk line, at Lennoxville, P. Q., 33.75 miles should be assured. On the

1st of July, 1870, this link, under the title the Massawippi Valley Railroad, was ready for trains and has been operated since by the C. & P. R. R. R., under a lease for 999 years. Practically, however, the terminus of this road is at Sherbrook, three miles farther north, where its round-house is located, using the Grand Trunk road this latter distance. The total mileage of the road is thus 145 miles, and its present officers are E. Raymond, president, and N. P. Lovering, treasurer, with the principal offices at Lindonville, Caledonia county.

The Champlain & Connecticut River Railroad Company was incorporated November 1, 1843, for the purpose of "constructing a railroad from some point at Burlington, thence southwardly, through the counties of Addison, Rutland, Windsor and Windham, to some point on the western bank of the Connecticut river." The route decided upon was from Bellows Falls to Burlington, a distance of 119½ miles, passing through portions of the valleys of Williams and Black rivers, and along the valley of Otter creek. The first meeting of the stockholders was held at Rutland, May 6, 1845, with Timothy Follett, of Burlington, chairman, and L. Brown, clerk. It was voted to open subscriptions to stock June 10th, of that year, which was accordingly done. On November 6, 1847, the legislature changed the name of the corporation to the Rutland & Burlington Railroad Company, and subsequently it was changed to the Rutland Railroad Company. It is now known as the Rutland Division of the Central Vermont Railroad, having been leased to the Vermont Central Company, in January, 1871, for a period of twenty years. The first blow towards its construction was struck during the month of February, 1847, in the town of Rockingham, near Bellows Falls, and in two years and nine months it was completed, being opened through December 18, 1849.

The Woodstock Railroad, with the right of building a road from Woodstock village to White River Junction, a distance of fourteen miles, was issued October 30, 1863. The company was not organized, however, until January 9, 1867, with A. G. Dewey, chairman, and Luther O. Greene, secretary, a board of nine directors being also chosen. January 23, 1867, the organization was completed by electing Peter T. Washburn, president; Luther O. Greene, clerk; and S. E. Munger, treasurer. Work upon the construction of the road was begun in the spring of 1868, and it was completed in 1869. J. G. Porter, of Woodstock, is president of the road.

NEWSPAPERS.

The early journalists of Vermont found that "all that glitters is not gold," and that the "life of a newspaper man is not a happy one;" for it was not until 1784, a year after the *Vermont Journal*, the third paper started in the State, was first issued, that postoffices were established. Then Anthony Hoswell, the Bennington editor, was postmaster-general of the State, and there were five postoffices under the control of his department, viz.: Rut-

land, Bennington, Brattleboro, Windsor and Newbury. Later on, after Vermont had joined the Union, Alden Spooner was postmaster at Windsor, and the great progress made may be seen from the statement pulished in his *Vermont Journal* of July 10, 1792, when he says that "mail will go north from Windsor (even into Hanover) *every Thursday*. Mails were carried by "postriders," some idea of whose business may be obtained from William Cranny's advertisement in the *Journal* of June 16, 1784, which reads as follows:—

"William Cranny has engaged to ride as a Post from Brattleborough to Windsor; he will bring the Bennington paper up on Thursday, and return with the *Vermont Journal*, etc., on Friday, till such time as it may be thought expedient to alter to some other day. The *Bennington* paper will be afforded at *Three Shillings* per quarter, and the *Journal* at *Two Shillings* and *Six Pence*, one half to be paid at entrance, the other half at expiration of the quarter. Every endeavor will be exerted to give satisfaction to all who employ him; and the public in general may depend on the faithful discharge of every business committed to his care.

Some idea of the remuneration received by the newspaper man of those days may be derived from the following notice printed in the *Journal* of September 4, 1783:—

"Printers' services to their customers and others.—It being represented by a number of gentlemen that, in consequence of the scarcity of money, many people consider themselves unable to take the Newspapers, not knowing *Country Produce* would answer for payment, *Cash* being the only article mentioned in their proposals: They would inform such that any kind of *Grain*, or other *Produce*, will be received. Those who have already subscribed, and not paid up the first quarter, are requested to do it immediately, as the number of subscribers is still so small as to render punctual payment absolutely necessary."

In the following list, we believe, are mentioned all the papers ever published in the county, unless it be one or two amateur ventures that amounted to little and flourished but a few weeks, and some that were sent out (as has been the case with the *Vermont Journal*) with a separate title for certain localities. For the sake of brevity and convenience we have arranged alphabetically the towns wherein they were published, and the several papers of such towns chronologically. Publications that are now being issued are denoted by small capitall letters.

CHESTER.—*The Green Mountain Palladium* was established by Charles, William and Henry Spear, three brothers from Boston, in 1808, and was continued about twelve years when its publication was given up.

Freedom's Banner was next commenced, in 1830, by Fellows & Co., and was published weekly for about ten years, then discontinued.

The Musical Gazette, a monthly musical journal, was commenced by a Mr. Silsley, in 1840, and continued about three years.

HARTFORD.—*The White River Advertiser and Vermont Family Gazette* was started in October, 1852, at White River Junction, by Ira Davis and E. Southworth. In 1853 the office was destroyed by fire, and the paper was

never resumed. It was established by removing *The Federal Gazette* from Bradford, Vermont.

The Republican Observer was commenced at White River Junction by Thomas Hale, January 1, 1878, and continued by him until June, 1880, when it was removed to Keene, N. H.

The Sun was established, also at the Junction, December 9, 1881, by Royal Cummings. March 13, 1862, it was purchased by A. A. Earle, who converted it into THE LANDMARK.

THE LANDMARK was established by A. A. Earle, March 13, 1882, who still publishes the same, a bright, readable sheet.

LUDLOW.—*The Genius of Liberty* was the first paper published in Ludlow, sometime between 1840 and 1850, though we can obtain no knowledge of it except that it had a brief existence.

The Blotter, a weekly, was established by R. S. Warner and W. A. Bacon, the first number appearing September 14, 1854. November 6, 1856, we find the name of J. A. Pooler as associate editor, and during the following November the concern was sold out by the sheriff and bought in for Mr. Warner. He issued only one number, however, when the publication was suspended.

The Voice Among the Mountains was commenced by R. S. Warner in January, 1860. With the opening of Vol. II. the name of Wm. H. Walker appears as editor, Mr. Warner still being the publisher. April 18, 1862, Moses Burbank became associate editor, and in the September following Mr. Walker withdrew. With the beginning of Vol. IV. the paper lapsed into a monthly, and died with the year.

The Transcript was founded by D. E. Johnson, April 17, 1866, and was ended by his death, in October of the same year. The property was sold to Mr. Millikin of the Brattleboro *Record*, who made a vain attempt to continue the publication.

The Black River Gazette was established December 19, 1866, by R. S. Warner and Moses Burbank. Mr Burbank died the following March, and Henry D. Foster succeeded him as editor. March 20, 1869, the names of Henry P. Ryder and Hortin H. Goddard appear as editors, and the following May Mr. Goddard became sole editor. September 17th, F. S. Briggs became editor, and January 14, 1870, he was followed by D. F. Cooledge who withdrew the following April. February 10, 1871, S. B. Ryder's name appears as editor, and in June the firm became Warner & Ryder. July 11, 1873, William A. Bacon assumed editorial management, retaining it until January, 1874, when he retired, and, soon after, the concern was purchased by D. C. Hackett, who continued its publication here for a short time, then moved it to Brandon, changing the title to the *Otter Creek News*, where it died in 1882.

THE VERMONT TRIBUNE was established by the Mott Bros., November 24, 1876. During the following February they sold out to F. W. Bacon, and he

in turn, in September, 1877, sold to W. A. McArthur. In March, 1878, Rev. L. B. Hibbard, then located at Cavendish, assumed control of the "agricultural department," and in July, 1879, succeeded to the control of the paper. In April, 1881, Mr. Hibbard sold out to the present owner, E. G. Allis. Mr. Allis at once enlarged the paper, and again increased its size in October, 1882. Under his management the publication has enjoyed an unusual season of prosperity, the subscription list having more than doubled since his succession.

NORWICH.—*The Vermont Enquirer* was established by Davis & Porter, in March, 1829, and died some time in 1831.

The Citizen Soldier, a weekly military paper "devoted to the interests of the militia," was started in 1840, the first number appearing Wednesday, July 22d, of that year, with Major J. Swett, Jr., editor, J. Richards, printer, and Swett & Jackson, publishers. After February 19, 1841, the paper was published at Windsor, the last number appearing July 30, of that year.

ROCHESTER.—The PATRONS' RURAL, monthly, published by the executive committee of the Vermont State Grange, A. Messer, editor, was established in July, 1882. It is a neat, eight-page paper, printed at the office of the Bellows Falls *Times*.

ROYALTON.—The *Vermont Advocate* was established here at an early date, by Wyman & Spooner, who continued it here a comparatively short time, then removed it to Chelsea.

The *Greenback Herald* was started at South Royalton in April, 1878, by E. D. Pratt. Only a few numbers were issued when the enterprise failed.

The *South Royalton Gazette* was started by Charles Culver, in 1880. It run about three months and failed. About six months later he attempted its revival, but without success.

SPRINGFIELD.—The *Record of the Times* was established by Coolidge & Sprague in the winter of 1833, and was continued about three years.

The *Springfield Telegraph* was established by L. T. Guernsey, February 11, 1853, and was continued about two years.

The Record and Farmer was established by D. L. Millikin, November 1, 1866, and continued by him until April, 1868, when it was sold to L. J. McIndoe, of the VERMONT JOURNAL.

The Enterprise, a monthly, was started by F. W. Stiles, January 1, 1873, and continued one year.

The Weekly News was commenced March 1, 1873, by E. D. Wright, who continued it about six months, then sold out to the *Woodstock Post*.

The Springfield Bulletin was started by O. A. Libby, November 3, 1875, and lived about eight months.

THE SPRINGFIELD REPORTER, "a journal devoted to the best interests of its readers," was established by its present editor and proprietor, F. W. Stiles, January 4, 1878. The REPORTER is a neat, well-edited, eight column, 26x40 inch paper, and deserves the success that it now enjoys—which is saying a great deal.

The Vermont News was started November 14, 1879, by the Vermont News Co., and lived seven weeks.

WINDSOR.—The VERMONT JOURNAL is the oldest paper in the county, the first established here and third established in the State. The first newspaper in the State was *The Vermont Gazette or Green Mountain Post Boy*, commenced at Westminster, February 12, 1781, by Judah Paddock Spooner and Timothy Green, and was suspended in 1782, or early in 1783. The second was *The Vermont Gazette or Freemen's Depository*, at Bennington, by Anthony Haswell and David Russell, June 5, 1783, and was discontinued in October, 1850. Then comes the Windsor paper, *The Vermont Journal and the Universal Advertiser*, by George Hough and Alden Spooner, August 7, 1783. The partnership of Hough and Spooner continued to December 19, 1788, the last issue under their names bearing the date December 22d; and December 29, 1788, the name of Alden Spooner appeared alone. March 20, 1792, the name was changed to *Spooner's Vermont Journal*, and June 16, 1817, Spooner associated his nephew, Wyman Spooner, with him, who, August 10, 1818, became sole publisher, though it is probable that Alden owned or had some lien on the paper from 1818 to 1826, while Wyman conducted it. The name during Wyman's administration was simply *Vermont Journal*, the last number appearing August 5, 1826. August 12th, following, Alden resumed charge of the publication, restoring the name of *Spooner's Vermont Journal*. February 3, 1827, was Alden's last issue, and in it he announced that it would be in future conducted by Enos Folsom. Folsom dropped the word "Spooner's" from the title; and in 1828, Gen. Abner Forbes, administrator of Alden Spooner's estate, sold the establishment to Simeon Ide, who made a nominal transfer to his brother, Truman Ide, in whose name it was published till August 1, 1829, when it was united with the *Vermont Republican*, under the name of the *Vermont Republican and Journal*. January 5, 1835, the list and good-will of this paper were sold by Simeon Ide to Charles H. Smith, who published thereafter the *Vermont Republican and Courier*. June 20, 1844, Windsor again had the VERMONT JOURNAL, with Charles F. Merrifield, publisher. Merrifield was a son of Preston Merrifield, who married Clare, one of Alden Spooner's daughters. Since this resuscitation of the JOURNAL it has been published by Merrifield, Thomas Hale, L. J. McIndoe, and the present Journal Company. Such is a brief history of one of Vermont's oldest, and, Windsor county people believe, best journals.

The *Morning Ray* was the second paper published here and the seventeenth in the State. As near as can be ascertained it was commenced by James Reed Hutchins, soon after October 25, 1791, who gave up the enterprise in the spring of 1792.

The *Windsor Federal Gazette*, by Nahum Mower, was established March 3, 1801, and was suspended, or was succeeded, in December, 1804, by the *Post Boy and Vermont and New Hampshire Federal Courier*, the first number of which Mower issued in the last named month, or 1st of January,

1805. It was continued till the latter part of March, 1807, when Alden Spooner bought the concern and Mower went to Canada.

The *Vermont Republican*, commenced by Oliver Farnsworth, who published it "for the proprietors," January 1, 1809, its career, ending January 5, 1835, has already been noticed in connection with the JOURNAL.

The *Washingtonian* was a Federal venture to match the *Republican*, the Democratic organ. It was printed by Thomas M. Pomeroy, who had two years before run the *Vermont Courier*, at Rutland, and its editor was Josiah Dunham, who had, July 22, 1793, established *The Eagle or Dartmouth Centinel*, at Hanover, N. H., a paper that lived some six years. The *Washingtonian's* first issue was July 23, 1810, and died about July 10, 1813.

The *Vermont Chronicle* was moved to Windsor, from Bellows Falls, where it was begun in 1826, in October, 1828. It was moved to Montpelier in 1875. Richards & Tracy ran the *Chronicle*, and Joseph Tracy was succeeded by his brother, Eben C. Tracy. E. C. Tracy and Charles H. Severance published the paper from 1838 to 1842, when Severance sold out to Nelson Bishop.

The Journal of Temperance, by Richards & Tracy, was published for a short time, issued once in two weeks, its first number appearing March 30, 1832.

The *Windsor Statesman*, by Talford & Fletcher, was published from 1833 to 1840.

The Spirit of Seventy-Six, by Darius Jones, was commenced in October, 1835, and discontinued in 1837.

The *Vermont Times*, by Charles H. Severance, was published from June, 1839, to May, 1841.

The *School Journal and Agriculturist* was began in 1847, and continued several years.

WOODSTOCK.—The *Northern Memento*, the first newspaper in Woodstock, was established by Isaiah H. Carpenter, the first number appearing May 16, 1805, and was discontinued in February, 1806. Carpenter's printing office was in a wood building that is yet in good condition, fronting south near the east end of the park.

The *Woodstock Observer* was started by David Watson, in January, 1820. In the earlier years of this paper political parties hardly existed; but the *Observer* became National Republican upon the formation of that party during the administration of Adams, and so remained until the election of Jackson, in 1828, when it became Jacksonian. At the beginning of its fourth year, in January, 1823, the sheet was enlarged and given the additional title of *Windsor and Orange County Gazette*, and in January, 1827, it was again enlarged. In November, 1823, it passed into the hands of Rufus Colton, who continued to publish it until 1833. In 1827, 1828, and perhaps in other years, Benjamin F. Kendall was the acting editor, and in January, 1830, Colton announced that B. F. Fellows had taken the place; but under the

masonic excitement of this time newspapers sprang into existence which crowded the *Observer* into the background, and in 1833 its publication was finally suspended.

The *Evangelical Monitor*, by Rev. Walter Chapin, David Watson, printer, was commened April 14, 1821, and continued, published fortnightly, until the close of its second volume.

The *Gospel Banner*, another religious fortnightly, was commenced by Rev. Jasper Hazen, August 4, 1827, with Rufus Colton, printer. It lived but one year.

The *Vermont Inquirer* was begun by David Watson, in 1828. Only a few numbers were issued.

The *Universalist Watchman*, a religious paper, was commenced in 1829. It was first edited by Rev. Samuel C. Loveland, and afterward by Rev. William Bell. It was removed to Montpelier and became the *Christian Repository*.

The *American Whig*, by Hemenway & Sherwin, was established in the spring of 1830. It absorbed the *Vermont Luminary*, of Randolph, and another paper called *Equal Rights*, and first appeared in March, under the title of *American Whig, Vermont Luminary and Equal Rights*, though the extra names were not long retained. Sherwin was soon succeeded by Holbrook, who remained but a short time, after which Hemenway published the paper alone until he sold out to Henry L. Anthony, in 1835, who kept *The Whig* until it came to the end of its existence, in 1836.

The *Henry Clay and Advocate of the American System* was begun September 4, 1830, with B. F. Kendall, editor, and David Watson, printer. After running a year the name was changed to *Vermont Courier and Farmer's, Manufacturer's and Mechanic's Advocate*. In 1834 the secondary title was dropped, and, a little later, the *Windsor Republican* having been united with it, the name was *Republican and Courier*, until J. B. & S. L. Chase bought it in 1836, when it was again called the *Vermont Courier*, and so remained until finally discontinued in 1838. Following Watson, William W. Prescott and C. K. Smith and Mr. Kendall, under the firm name of C. K. Smith & Co., in turn were printers, though Kendall remained as editor until succeeded by the Chases.

Liberal Extracts, an infidel magazine published by a club known as the Infidel Club, was commenced in 1830, and run about a year. T. E. Powers was editor.

The *Workingman's Gazette*, an agricultural paper, was started by William W. Prescott, in 1831. It was short lived.

The *Village Balance*, a small anti-masonic campaign paper, was published during the summer of 1833, by Silas Eastabrook.

The Constitution, another anti-masonic campaign sheet, Henry S. Hutchinson, editor, was published a few weeks in 1836.

The Hornet, in opposition to *The Constitution*, was also published during that season, with B. F. Kendall and T. E. Powers, editors.

The *Vermont Mercury* was started in 1837, by Nahum Haskell and Augustus Palmer, the first number being issued April 6th. In about ten years the name was changed to *Woodstock Mercury*, and in 1853 the paper was given the additional title of *Windsor County Advertiser*. The last number of the *Mercury* issued was at the close of its fourteenth yearly volume, March 8, 1855. It was always Whig in politics and was published throughout by Haskell & Palmer, and Mr. Haskell appeared as editor; but as he gave much of his time to book binding and selling, much of the editorial work came to be done by others, chief among whom were Norman Williams and Thomas E. Powers.

The *Whig Advocate*, a campaign paper, was published in 1842, with Charles P. Marsh, then a law student, as editor.

The SPIRIT OF THE AGE was started May 8, 1840, with Charles G. Eastman, editor and publisher. At the end of the third year its name was changed to *Woodstock Age* and so continued to November, 1845, when Eastman was succeeded by A. E. Kimball and the old name resumed. Kimball was succeeded by E. M. Brown, in May, 1847, and he by William D. McMaster, who still conducts it. The AGE was established as a Democratic paper and has always been such, except for a brief support of the Free Soilers when the old Democratic party split on the slavery question.

The *Coon Hunter*, a campaign edition of the AGE, was issted by Eastman in 1844.

The *Temperance Herald* was started in 1845 and continued about four years, with M. P. Marsh as editor and publisher.

THE VERMONT STANDARD.—In 1853 the sum of $500.00 was raised by subscription and the *Vermont Temperance Standard* was started, the first number being issued April 29th, with Thomas E. Powers, editor, and Lewis Pratt, Jr., publisher. In January, 1855, Rev. Guy C. Sampson succeeded Powers as editor, and the circulation running down as the temperance excitement subsided, in January, 1857, Wilbur P. Davis and Luther O. Greene bought the paper, became editors and publishers, dropped the word "Temperance" from the title, and changed its character to that of a local newspaper. In August, 1860, Mr. Davis retired from the concern, since which time Mr. Greene has published it alone. The STANDARD has been Republican in politics.

The *Northern Farmer*, an agricultural paper, was started by E. M. Brown and A. B. Crosby, in the spring of 1855. In a few months it was bought by W. Scott Abbott, who removed it to West Randolph, where it died in 1856.

The *Otta Quechee Post* was started September 15, 1871, with Robert A. Perkins, now of the Springfield, Mass., *Republican*, as editor and publisher. In August, 1872, the name was changed to *Woodstock Post*, and the last number was issued June 4, 1875. The *Post* was Independent Republican in politics, and supported Greeley in 1872.

All of these papers, except as otherwise indicated, were published weekly, and present an array of journals and journalists of which Windsor county has just reason to be proud.

ABORIGINAL OCCUPANCY.

Of the aboriginal inhabitants of that part of Vermont which borders the banks of the Connecticut, very little is known. The Iroquois Indians, whose hunting-ground comprehended the whole of the western portion of the State, seldom extended their wanderings across the mountains, and have left but few vestiges of their presence, even in the places which were most frequented by them. The country in the neighborhood of Lunenburgh and Newbury, and on the side of the river opposite the latter place, was called by the Indians "Coos," which word, in the Abenaqui language, is said to signify "The Pines." At these localities, and at other points on the upper Connecticut, formerly resided a branch of the Abenaqui tribe. Numerous arrow heads, spear points, and other Indian relics have been found in Windsor county, and in Windham and Orange counties are left several specimens of Indian hieroglyphics engraved upon the rocks, pointing to the probability of an extensive Indian population in the southeastern part of the State at some remote period. But the history of these dusky denizens and the tales of their savage wars and wild wooings must ever remain a secret. Like the origin of the redman, they are sealed in an oblivion that the pen of the historian can never break.

WHEN FIRST SETTLED BY THE WHITES.

Except a small colony established in Springfield, in 1753, no settlements were made in the county until after the close of the French war in 1760. The record of these settlements properly belongs to the sketch of the towns wherein they occurred, and to them we refer the reader, only mentioning at this point the settlement of Springfield. The record runs as follows: Before the commencement of the French war, and eight years previous to the date of the charter of the town, Daniel Sawtell, Jacob Sawtell, Oliver Sawtell, Combs House, Samuel Douglass, Oliver Farnsworth, Joseph Douglass, Noah Porter, Nathanial Powers, Simeon Powers, and Simeon Powers, Jr., "being poor and indigent, and unable to purchase lands in any of the inhabited towns of his Majesty's provinces," while the lands in said Springfield "lay in the open wilderness, waste and untilled, without yielding any revenue to his Majesty, or profits to his subjects, did, for his Majesty's profit," as well as for the support of themselves, their wives, and their children, "enter upon, till and improve part of the lands in said Springfield." During the war they defended their possessions "at the peril of their own lives, and by the loss of the lives of some of their friends and neighbors," and were as a guard to those places located further down the river, which were exposed to the "rage of an

heathen and savage foe." After the reduction of Canada and the defeat of their "Popish enemies," they renewed their labors with greater energy and succeeded in establishing a "prosperous and attractive settlement." These settlers then made a futile effort to secure from Gov. Wentworth a patent of the lands which they had improved. Taking no notice of their petition, the Governor, on the 20th of August, 1761, gave a charter of the township to Gideon Lyman and sixty-one associates, the larger portion of whom were residents of Northampton, Mass., and its vicinity. Measures were taken to secure the ejectment of the actual settlers, and judgments were secured against them. Thus began the settlement of Windsor county, a miniature example of the trials and wrongs sustained by the settlers of Vermont itself.

But the time had now come when the fears of hostile incursions ceased, and settlers began to pour in, gradually at first, then more rapidly, so that in 1771, Norwich had 206 inhabitants, Windsor 203, Hartford 190, Chester 152, Hartland 144, Springfield 141, Sharon sixty-eight, Woodstock forty-two, Pomfret thirty-nine and Weathersfield twenty, making a total population, in what is now Windsor county, of 1,205 souls.

Simpson Stevens, who was one of the early unfortuate colonists of Springfield, was a remarkable man. He was born December 5, 1736; was taken prisoner by the Indians, on Lake George, in 1758, and remained in captivity at Oswego and Onondaga, N. Y., more than a year. On settling in Springfield he was made a justice of the peace, an office he held for more than fifty years. He was chosen first selectman at the organization of the town, was town clerk sixteen years, and filled at different times nearly every local office within the gift of his townsmen. Twice, at least, he was a member of the committee of safety, was a deputy to the provincial congress of the State of New York, in 1776, was a member of the general assembly of Vermont in 1783, and again in 1794; was commissioned a captain by Sir Henry Moore, in 1766, was made brigade-major in the Revolutionary war, of the brigade of militia raised in Cumberland and Gloucester counties, and was lieutenant-colonel under the governor of the State. He died February 18, 1817.

LAND TITLE CONTROVERSY.

The settlements made in the State previous to the year 1741, were supposed to be within the jurisdiction of Massachusetts; but during that year it was ascertained that they were north of its northern line and within the supposed jurisdiction of New Hampshire. This idea met with no opposition until 1763, when the population of the New Hampshire Grants had become quite large. But during that year New York laid claim to the territory, by virtue of a grant made by Charles II. to the Duke of York, in 1664, which included "all the land from the west side of Connecticut river to the east side of Delaware Bay." Upon application of the government of New York, it was decided by George III., in council of July 20, 1764, that the western bank of the Connecticut river should thereafter be regarded as the boundary line

between that State and New Hampshire. The colonists were surprised and displeased at this decision, but peaceably submitted to it, supposing that it merely effected a change of the jurisdiction to which they were subject; and the government of New Hampshire, which at first remonstrated, soon acquiesced in the decision. But on the 10th of April, 1765, Lieutenant-Gov. Colden, of New York, issued a proclamation, giving a copy of the order of the king, changing the boundary of the territory, and notifying "his Majesty's subjects to govern themselves accordingly." He also at once proceeded to grant the lands to others than the New Hampshire claimants, and when the latter applied to the New York government for a confirmation of the grants they already held, such enormous patent fees were demanded as to make it impossible for them to comply.

It was well known in New York that these lands had long been granted by New Hampshire, that they were actually occupied under such grants, and that the new patents were procured in utter disregard of the rights and claims of the settlers. It was also well known by them that the king, in commissioning Benning Wentworth governor of New Hampshire, had described his province as reaching westward "*until it met his other governments*," thus bounding it westerly by New York; and that the eastern boundary of New York was a line twenty miles easterly from the Hudson river, extending from Lake Champlain south to the western line of Massachusetts, was proved by the charter of the Duke of York, upon his accession to the throne of England, in 1685. But notwithstanding all this, New York insisted that not only was the jurisdiction changed thenceforward, but also that the grants made were vacated, and that the titles acquired under them were made void. The settlers were required to re-purchase their lands, which some of them did, though the great majority of them peremptorily refused. The lands of such were granted to others. who brought actions of ejectment in the New York courts, where they invariably obtained judgment against the original proprietors. It was found, however, that it was easier to obtain judgments than it was to enforce them. The officers also attempted to serve the writs of possession were forcibly resisted and sometimes very roughly handled.

This strife brought out peculiar talents on the part of the Green Mountain Boys, as they became known, bringing to the surface such champions as Ethan Allen, Seth Warner, Remember Baker, and others whose names now are as familiar as household words. And thus it happens that many of the towns of Windsor county have two charters, one from New York and one from New Hamphsire, while others can show only the charter from New York, with its great seal. The courts of justice that New York attempted to establish at Chester were ignored by most of the settlers of the county, who spirited away their officers, etc., all of which is spoken of in another place. The quarrel continued for full a quarter of a century. In 1769 the king prohibited the governor of New York from issuing any more grants "until his Majesty's further pleasure should be made known." Meanwhile civil dis-

turbances and open defiance to the New York authorities continued to such an extent that, in 1774, a law was passed by that province ordering the surrender of all offenders under the penalty of death. In reply, the people of the grants returned a public letter, threatening death to any who should aid in arresting any of her citizens. About this time a plan was made for the formation of a royal province, but the Revolutionary war soon joined the two provinces in a common cause, so that their personal quarrel gradually raged less furiously. In 1789 New York acknowledged the independence of Vermont, and endeavored to adjust all matters of dispute, having previously made grants to those who had suffered by adhering to her allegiance, while Vermont in turn paid into the treasury of New York thirty thousand dollars.

One complication arising from this land title question, was the annexation of several New Hamphsire towns to Vermont, as follows: On the 12th of March, 1778, a petition was presented to the Vermont legislature by a number of the towns in New Hampshire, praying that they might be allowed to become a part of the former State, and subject to its jurisdiction. The application having been entertained in the Assembly for several days, was finally submitted to the people. When the discussion of the subject was renewed, on the 11th of June, at the summer session of the legislature, thirty-five of the representatives, expressing the views of the towns to which they belonged, declared in favor of the union, and twelve against it. Sixteen towns were accordingly added to the territory of Vermont, — Cornish, Lebanon, Dresden, (a name given to the district belonging to Dartmouth College, but used only a short time,) Lyme, Orford, Piermont, Haverhill, Bath, Lyman, Athrop (now divided into Littleton and Dalton), Enfield, Canaan, Cardigan (now Orange), Landoff, Gunthwait (now Lisbon), and Morristown (now Franconia). Although no act was passed to that effect, they were regarded as a part of Cumberland county, and were so referred to whenever it became necessary to legislate concerning them. Great dissatisfaction, however, prevailed on both sides of the Connecticut relative to this annexation. In vain were all the efforts of the legislature to restore peace. The experiment of annexation, hazardous in the beginning, soon began to assume an aspect threatening the very foundation of the new State. In this crisis, the general assembly, on the 23d of October, 1778, resolved to lay the subject before their constituents and request them to instruct their representatives how to proceed in relation to this unfortunate connection at the next session of the legislature. The impolicy, as well as the injustice "of aiding in the dismemberment of New Hampshire," was too apparent to the friends and supporters of Vermont, to admit of a doubt of the course proper to be pursued. On the 12th of February, 1779, the instructions of the representatives on this point were canvassed at the winter session of the legislature, and in conformity with these instructions, the union was declared "totally void, null and extinct."

REVOLUTIONARY WAR.

With Vermont the Revolutionary contest possessed a double interest, for while she lent her aid to redress national grievances, she also maintained a contest on her own account, resolving to secure her independence from New York. The part taken by the famous Green Mountain Boys is almost too well known to need especial mention. Yet, while it is always conceded that they were brave and resolute, it is added that they were untrained, and surprise is often manifested that they showed such remarkable fighting qualities; a little reflection, however, will show that they were not without training in arms and particularly in the art of Indian fighting. The fertility of the Vermont soil, of which the most extravagant stories used to be told, was first made known in the older States by the soldiers who crossed the territory in the French and Indian war. Upon the conquest of Canada, these men, largely young and unmarried, would naturally be the first to go to the new country, as it was called, and such in fact was the case, to a degree, so that the settlements had at the outset a considerable sprinkling of trained soldiers. And further, it should be remembered that nearly all the settlers were inured to hardship and danger, and expert in woodcraft and the use of firearms, so that a militia company, such as was formed in Cumberland and Gloucester counties in 1775, was a fighting force which could hardly be excelled for a rough country, and was even able to appear to advantage in an open field of battle.

The strong current of emigration which after the conquest of Canada, in 1760, ran to the north from the older New England States, had, at the opening of the Revolution, effected the settlement of a great part of southern Vermont, progress of course being made most rapidly along the natural highways of the country, the rivers and lakes. In 1771, at the taking of the census of Cumberland county, the towns now comprised within the limits of Windsor county, had an aggregate population of 1,205 souls, and in 1776 there is estimated to have been 900 men capable of bearing arms, in the eastern part of the State. In 1775 the Green Mountain Boys captured the military posts on Lake Champlain, and the advance of the American army into Canada which followed afforded a protection to Vermont settlements which many persons, particularly in the western part of the State, were not slow in taking advantage of; but as the enemy in turn regained possession of the lake the year following, the settlers were left entirely without protection, and in that condition, mainly, they remained until the close of the war. The more exposed points in the region of the lake were abandoned in 1776, until there were very few settlements north of the present line of Bennington county; but there were no demonstrations then made upon Vermont soil, and this vicinity, as did also most other parts of the State, remained undisturbed. In 1777 came the stirring and important events of the war about Bennington, but still the settlers at this distant location continued their work about their new forest homes without interference.

In 1779 General Hazen, with a part of a regiment of men, was employed in cutting a road from Peacham northerly, professedly to facilitate the moving of an army into Canada, but really, it is supposed, as a feint to prevent the enemy from proceeding in force up Lake Champlain; but there was no important move made on either side, and the year 1780 found the little State entirely unprotected from the common enemy at the north, and engaged in a bitter contest with New York. It was during this year that occurred the memorable raid upon and burning of Royalton, and the slight attack upon Barnard, mentioned in detail in connection with the sketches of these respective towns. This year was full of apprehensions and alarms throughout the settlements. In October previous, the general assembly had elected a Board of War of nine persons which, April 8, 1780, issued an order looking to the better protection of Cumberland county, wherein it was recited that, "Whereas, the present war with Great Britain is likely to be continued at least this campaign, and that the Continental troops will be continued to the south of this, by means of which there will be no movement to divert the enemy in Canada, it therefore becomes the indispensible duty of this State to make the best preparations in their power for the defense of the frontiers." And we find the board busy throughout the year in its legitimate work, chiefly that of preparing defenses along the frontier line above indicated.

No important events transpired in Windsor county from this time until the close of the war, and the names of the Revolutionary sodiers, and the part each town took in the common cause we have mentioned, so far as known to us, in their respective sketches. Suffice it to say at this point, then, that the people of the "Grants" entertained a feeling of deadly hatred against King George and the British parliament, rendering the Green Mountain Boys formidable foes. The surrender of Cornwallis, at Yorktown, October 17, 1781, virtually put an end to all these troubles, and the Green Mountain Boys were soon again, except for their family trouble with New York, enjoying the privileges of peace.

WAR OF 1812.

For nearly thirty years this intervale of peace was enjoyed, during which time the troubles between New York and Vermont were amicably adjusted, and one more star added to the proud flag of the Union. But still England, notwithstanding the lesson she had received and all the years that had intervened, seemed not to appreciate the fact that her American colony had grown to an independent nation; and though in March, 1782, Burke and Fox had raised their voices in the British parliament and the house of commons had formally declared that it "would consider as public enemies all those who should advise a further prosecution of the war with America," England still persisted in acts of tyranny until they became unendurable. Accordingly, on the 18th of June, 1812, an act was passed in our house of representatives by a vote of seventy-nine to forty-nine, and in the senate by a

majority of nineteen to thirteen, declaring war against Great Britain. The message of the president contained these as the principal reasons: "The impressment of American seamen by the British, the blockade of her enemies' ports, in consequence of which American commerce had been plundered in every sea, etc."

Vermont, thinking that the difficulties of the times required its sentiments to be known among the other States, adopted the following resolution: "We therefore pledge ourselves to each other and to our government, that with our individual exertions, our example and influence, we will support our government and county in the present contest, and rely on the great Arbiter of events for a favorable result." This resolution Windsor county sustained to the letter; many of her old Revolutionary heroes again went to the front in support of the common cause. The preparation for the battle of Plattsburgh, N. Y., etc., and, indeed, all the events of the war are too well known to require repeating here. The record of some of the heroes who participated in the battles will be found recorded in connection with the history of the towns wherein they resided. So, suffice it to say, two years the storm raged, being quelled in 1815, when the victorious soldiers again returned to their quiet avocations.

THE WAR OF THE UNION.

After the war of 1812, grim War sullenly retired to his cave, and sweet Peace smiled upon the green hills and fertile valleys of Vermont. Under her brooding wing youths and maidens grew to the meridian of life, passed the line, and as gray-haired grandparents trotted a new generation upon their knees, rehearsing to them the tales they loved best to hear, of the brave deeds of Allen, Stark and McDonough. Silver threads of the "iron horse's" pathway had taken the place of the blazed-tree path through the forests, where fields of waving grain now denoted the nation's prosperity. April 12th, 1861, however, ruthlessly dispelled this dream of happiness and contentment. The first shot upon Sumter had been fired, and War was again released from his bondage.

It was then shown what fruit the martial tales and traditions of the old veterans produced. Vermont sent to the field, in distinct military organizations, seventeen regiments of infantry, one regiment of cavalry, three batteries of artillery, and three companies of sharpshooters, aggregating 28,867 men, 760 of whom held commissions, ranging from second-lieutenant to major-general. Of those who enlisted as privates, but one man, Sumner H. Lincoln, of Hartford, became full colonel in the same regiment in which he enlisted. To 28,967, add 1,339 men, who served in the navy, and we have an aggregate number, on land and water, of 30,306 men. To this number add 1,961 veterans who re-enlisted, and we have 32,267 individual enlistments; now add 1,971 who were drafted but paid commutation, $300 each, and we have 34,238 men "furnished under all calls," by a State having, in

1860, an aggregate population of 315,098, irrespective of age, sex, nativity, color or condition,—a little over one to nine of the entire number.

Of the 28,967 men who served in the organizations above mentioned, 1,671 enlisted men were killed in battle, or died of wounds received in battle, and 101 commissioned officers shared the same fate; 2,616 enlisted men and twenty-nine officers died of disease, 626 enlisted men and three officers died in rebel prisons, seventy-five enlisted men and three officers were killed by accident, and four (we blush to say) were shot by sentence of court martial, for double desertion, making a total death loss of 5,128 men. There were 3,865 enlisted men and sixty-one officers discharged for disability; 596 enlisted men and forty-four officers for wounds received; and one hundred enlisted men and twenty-eight commissioned officers were dishonorably discharged. The whole number wounded in action was 4,360. By the authority of careful statisticans, we are allowed to say for Vermont that but one other State furnished a larger share of her population, and but one other sacrificed a greater per cent. of her troops to wipe the stain from our insulted flag.

Windsor county did her full share, and was not a whit behind her thirteen sister counties. In 1860 she had a population of 37,193, and furnished 3,716 soldiers, being nearly ten per cent. of her inhabitants. Not one of her twenty-four towns was lacking under all calls, and thirteen of the twenty-four furnished an excess of their quota, an excess amounting in all to sixty men, of whom Hartland furnished one-fifth. These men were scattered through the several regiments, forming companies about as follows: For the 1st regiment Co. B, in which Hon. Selden Conner, ex-governor of Maine, was a private, and a good share of Co. E; 2d regiment, a small part of Co. E; 3d regiment, Co's A and F; 4th regiment, most of Co. B, nearly all of Co's C and E, and two-fifths of Co. K; 6th regiment, most of Co's B, and C; 7th regiment, one-half of Co. G, and a portion of Co. H; 9th regiment, most of Co. D; 10th regiment, most of Co. H; 11th regiment, most of Co. H; 12th regiment, Co's A and B; 16th regiment, nearly all of Co's A, E, G, H, and K; cavalry, surgeon of Co. E.; and of the artillery and sharp-shooters, about ten per cent. The officers were distributed much as the enlisted men were, when they first took the field, as the men then had the choice of the officers of the line, while the field and staff officers of each regiment were selected by the governor, before the regiment was organized, while in the field all promotions were, or were supposed to be, the result of the concurrence of a majority of the field officers of the regiment wherein vacancies were to be filled.

Windsor county, while claiming no especial merit where all were alike worthy, takes the laurel wreath from her sister counties in the matter of promotions while in the field. From 1861 to 1865, inclusive, she had in commissioned officers of the field, five colonels, twelve lieutenant-colonels, and fifteen majors; of the staff, five adjutants, three surgeons, two assistant surgeons, four quartermasters and four chaplains; of the line, fifty-three cap-

tains, sixty-five first lieutenants and eighty-five second lieutenants, making in all forty-five of the field and staff, and 203 of the line. In this reckoning none are counted who did not attain to the positions.

The regiments mentioned, partly made of Windsor county men, took part in over 220 engagements, while the battle losses, and losses by disease, were about as they were in the other counties, in each and all a large number to spare, yet cheerfully and without regret given up to save "the Union we love and the flag we adore." Surely the lessons taught by the Green Mountain Boys of 1776 were not forgotton by their descendants of 1861.

The following complete roster of men who went from Windsor county as commissioned officers, and of those, who, enlisting in the ranks, were subsequently promoted to a commission, is compiled from adjutant and inspector-general's report of 1866, and from other sources. For the sake of convenience the names are arranged in alphabetical order, the dates referring to commissions, the date of muster being omitted:—

TERMS OF ENLISTMENTS.

First Regiment, Infantry, mustered into service May 2, 1861, and mustered out August 15, 1866.

Second Regiment, Infantry, mustered into service June 20, 1861. Original members, not veterans, mustered out June 29, 1864. Recruits for one year and recruits whose term of service would expire previous to October 1, 1865, mustered out June 19, 1865. Remaining officers and men mustered out of service July 15, 1865.

Third Regiment, Infantry, mustered into service July 16, 1861. Original members, not veterans, mustered out July 27, 1865. Veterans and recruits consolidated into six companies, July 25, 1864. Recruits for one year and recruits whose term of service would expire previous to October 1, 1865, mustered out June 19, 1865. Remainder of Regiment mustered out July 11, 1865.

Fourth Regiment, Infantry, mustered into service September 21, 1861. Original members, not veterans, mustered out September 30, 1864. First, Second and Third companies of Sharp Shooters transferred to Fourth Regiment, February 25, 1865. Veterans, recruits and men transferred from Sharp Shooters, consolidated into eight companies, February 25, 1865. Recruits for one year, and recruits whose term of service would expire previous to October 1, 1865, mustered out June 19, 1865. Remainder of Regiment mustered out July 13, 1865.

Sixth Regiment, Infantry, mustered into service October 15, 1861. Original members, not veterans, mustered out of service October 28, 1864. Veterans and recruits consolidated into six companies, October 16, 1864. Recruits for one year, and recruits whose term of service would expire previous to October 1, 1865, mustered out June 19, 1865. Remainder of Regiment mustered out June 26, 1865.

Seventh Regiment, Infantry, mustered into service February 12, 1862. Original members, not veterans, mustered out August 30, 1864. Regiment mustered out March 14, 1866.

Ninth Regiment, Infantry, mustered into service July 9, 1862. Original members and recruits whose term of service would expire previous to October 1, 1865, mustered out of service June 13, 1865. Remaining officers and men consolidated into batallion of four companies. Batallion mustered out December 1, 1865.

Tenth Regiment, Infantry, mustered into service September 1, 1862. Original members and recruits whose term of service would expire previous to October 1, 1865, mustered out June 22, 1865. Remainder of Regiment mustered out June 29, 1865.

Eleventh Regiment, Infantry, (First Regiment Heavy Artillery, from December 10, 1863,) mustered into service September 1, 1862. Original members, recruits for one year, and recruits whose term of service would expire previous to October 1, 1865, mustered out of service June 24, 1865, Remaining officers and men consolidated into batallion of four companies, June 24, 1865. Batallion mustered out August 25, 1865.

Twelfth Regiment, Infantry, mustered into service October 4, 1862. Mustered out July 14, 1863.

Sixteenth Regiment, Infantry, mustered into service October 23, 1862. Mustered out August 10, 1863.

First Regiment Cavalry, mustered into service November 19, 1861. Original members, not veterans, mustered out of service November 18, 1864. Recruits for one year, and recruits whose term of service would expire previous to October 1, 1865, mustered out June 21, 1865. Remaining officers and men consolidated into batallion of six companies. Battallion mustered out August 9, 1865.

Frontier Cavalry, mustered into service January 10, 1865. Mustered out June 27, 1865.

Second Battery Light Artillery, mustered into service December 16 and 24, 1861. Original members, not veterans, mustered out September 20, 1864. Excess of recruits organized as First Company Heavy Artillery, Vermont Volunteers, March 1, 1865. Battery mustered out July 31, 1865.

Roster of Field, Staff and Company Officers.

Abbott Curtis, of Bethel, age 21, private Co. H, 2d U. S. S. S., Nov. 12,'61; Corp. Dec. 1,'62; re-enlisted Dec. 21,'63; wounded May,'64; 1st Sergt. Nov. 1,'64; 1st. Lieut. Co. H, U. S. S. S., Jan. 22,'65; transferred to Co. H, 4th Regt., Feb. 25,'65; 1st Lieut. Jan. 22,'65; mustered out of service July 13,'65.

Adams George S., of Royalton, age 20, private Co. E, 2d Regt., April 22,'61; Corp. Aug. 28,'62; re-enlisted Dec. 21,'63; Sergt. Oct. 18,'64; 1st Sergt. Feb. 7,'65; 2d Lieut., June 7,'65; mustered out of service as 1st Sergt., July 15,'65.

Aikens Joseph P., of Barnard, age 24, private Co. D, 4th Regt., Aug. 28,'61; Corp.; Sergt.; 1st Sergt. Jan. 1,'63; re-enlisted Dec. 15,'63; 1st Lieut. Co. C, May 5,'64; wounded Oct. 19,'64; Capt. Co. A, Aug. 9,'64; honorably discharged March 8,'65, for wounds.

Atherton Henry B., of Cavendish, age 25, Capt. Co. C, 4th Regt., Sept. 3,'61; resigned Aug. 12,'62.

Atwood Augustus A., of Sharon, age 33, Asst. Surg., 2d Regt., Sept, 22,'62; resigned June 25,'63.

Austin George E., of Norwich, age 18, private Co. F, 17th Regt., Feb. 8,'64; transferred to Company D, May 1,'64; Corp. Nov. 5,'64; Sergt. May 9,'65; 2d Lieut. July 10,'65; mustered out of service as Sergt. July 14,'65.

Bailey George A., of Woodstock, age 20, drafted July 22,'63; entered service as 2d Lieut. Co. M, 11th Regt., Nov. 2,'63; 1st Lieut. Sept. 2,'64; Brevet-Capt. April 2,'65, for gallantry in assault on Petersburgh; Capt. Co. K, May 13,'65; transferred to Company B, June 24,'65; mustered out of service Aug. 25,'65.

Beckwith Albert D., of Weston, age 24, private Co. I, 2d Regt. May 7,'61; Sergt. June 20,'61; wounded Dec. 13,'62, and May 5, 64; re-enlisted Dec. 21,'63; 1st Sergt., Oct. 18,'64; mustered out of service July 15,'65.

Bennett Leonard F., of Weathersfield, age 28, private Co. A, 3d Regt., May 21,'61; 1st Sergt. July 16,'61; wounded June 29,'62; Capt. Aug. 13,'61; resigned Nov. 29,'62.

Bingham Leonard P., of Ludlow, age 43, 2d Lieut. Co. G, 7th Regt., Jan. 31,'62; 1st Lieut. Sept. 24,'62; resigned July 30,'63; re-enlisted as 1st Lieut. Co. G, 17th Regt., April 12,'64; killed in action before Petersburgh, Va., July 30,'64.

Bixby Orville, of Royalton, age 26, 2d Lieut. Co. E, 2d Regt., May 21,'61; 1st Lieut. Jan. 11,'62; Capt. Aug., 4,'62; killed in action at Wilderness, Va., May 5,'64.

Blaisdell Edward, of Hartford, age 24, private Co. H, 11th Regt., Aug. 7,'62; Corp. Dec. 11,'62; Sergt. May 22,'63; 1st Sergt. Jan. 22,'64; 2d Lieut. May 13,'65; mustered out of service as 1st Sergt., June 24,'65.

Bruce Harvey N., of Pomfret, age 26, Capt. Co. G, 16th Regt., Sept. 4,'62; mustered out of service Aug. 10,'63.

Buckley John M., of Ludlow, age 19, private Co. E, 6th Regt., Sept. 24,'61; Sergt. Oct. 15,'61; 1st Sergt. Oct. 31,'61; wounded April 16,'62; 2d Lieut. March 3,'63; resigned August 31,'63,

Carey William W., of Cavendish, age 21, private Co. E, 6th Regt. Sept. 26,'61; Corp. Oct. 15,'61; wounded April 16,'62; Sergt-Maj. Jan. 1,'63; 1st Lieut. May 15,'64; mustered out of service Oct. 28,'64.

Chandler Alexander B., of Pomfret, age 30, private Co. E, 1st Cav., Sept. 19,'61; 1st Sergt. Nov. 19,'61; 2d Lieut. March 17,'63; 1st Lieut. June 4,'64; Capt. July 7,'64; mustered out of service June 21,'65.

Chandler Edward A., of Pomfret, age 24, 2d Lieut. Co. F, 3d Regt., May 24,'61; wounded severely April 16,'62; 1st Lieut. Dec. 5,'61 tered out of service July 27,'64.

Clark Asaph, of Cavendish, age 32, 1st Lieut. Co. E, 1st Regt, May 2, '61; mustered out of service Aug. 15, '61; re-enlisted 1st Lieut. Co. D, 9th Regt., June 25, '62; Capt. May 25, '63; mustered out of service June 13, '65.

Clark Francis G., of Bridgewater, age 24, 2d Lieut. Co. G., 16th Regt., mustered out of service Aug. 10, '63.

Clark Francis G., of Chester, age 26, 1st Lieut. 2d Co., Front. Cav., January 10, '65; mustered out of service June 27, '65.

Clark George M., of Reading, age 28, private Co. E, 16th Regt., Sept. 1, '62; Sergt. Oct. 23, '62; 2d Lieut. Co. D, Dec. 31, '62; transferred to Co. E, April 2, '63; 2d Lieut. Dec. 31, '62; mustered out of service Aug. 10, '63.

Clough Daniel M., of Bethel, age 35, 1st Lieut. Co. A, 16th Regt., Aug. 26, '62; mustered out of service Aug. 10, '63.

Cox Gardner, of Barnard, age 19, private Co. G, 16th Regt., Sept. 4, '62; 1st Sergt. Oct 23, '62; 2d Lieut. April 2, '63; mustered out of service Aug. 10, '63.

Crain Frederick, of Springfield, age 34, 1st Lieut. Co. A, 3d Regt., May 24, '61; Quartermaster Sept. 25, '61; mustered out of service July 26, '64.

Cushman Edmund E., of West Windsor, age 19, private Co. A, 3d Regt., July 2, '61; Corp. April 1, '63; re-enlisted Dec. 21, '63; Sergt. May 14, '64; 1st Sergt. Aug. 31, '64; wounded Oct. 19, '64; 2d Lieut. March 28, '65; mustered out of service July 11, '65.

Cushman Oliver T., of Hartland, age 20, private Co. E, 1st Cav., Oct. 12, '61; Sergt. Nov. 19, '61; 2d Lieut. April 10, '62; 1st Lieut. Feb. 1, '63; Capt. March 17, '63; wounded July 6, '63; killed in action at Salem Church, Va., June 3, '64.

Danforth William, of Weathersfield, age 39, 2d Lieut. Co. K, 16th Regt., Oct. 1, '62; Capt. Jan. 16, '63; mustered out of service Aug. 10, '63.

Dartt Justus, of Weathersfield, age 25, 2d Lieut. Co. D, 9th Regt., June 25, '62; resigned Nov, 13, '62.

Day Kilburn, of Bethel, age 43, 1st Lieut. Co. E, 8th Regt., Jan. 1, '62; resigned Dec. 11, '62.

Dewey Harrison, of Royalton, age 48, private Co. E, 2d Regt., April 22, '61; 1st Sergt. June 20, '61; 2d Lieut. Jan. 11, '62; dismissed the service Oct. 4, '62, for absence without leave.

Dickinson Lucius C., of Cavendish, age 36, Chap. 9th Regt., July 2, '62; mustered out of service June 13, '65.

Dike Andrew J., of Woodstock, age 30, 1st Lieut. Co. B, 1st Regt., April 27, '61; resigned June 18, '61.

Dimick George E., of Woodstock, age 28, 2d Lieut. Co. B, 12th Regt., July 19, '62; 1st Lieut. Dec. 4, '62; Capt. Co. I, Jan. 23, '63; mustered out of service July 14, '63.

Dow Jerome C., of Windsor, age 20, 1st Lieut. Co. H, 10th Regt., Aug. 8, '62; resigned Jan. 5, '63.

Drury James, of Chester, private Co. C, 4th Regt., Aug. 26, '61; Corp. Oct. 27, '63; re-enlisted Dec. 15, '63; Sergt. June 18, '64; 2d Lieut. June 4, '65; mustered out of service as Sergt. July 26, '65.

Dudley Myron S., of Chester, age 26, private Co. E, 5th Regt., Nov. 28, '63; wounded May 5, '64; Sergt. July 1, '64; 1st Lieut. Sept. 15, '64; Capt. Nov. 10, '64; mustered out of service June 29, '65.

Dutton Benjamin C., of Hartford, age 26, 1st Lieut. Co. G, 16th Regt., Sept. 4, '62; wounded July 3, '63; mustered out of service Aug. 10, '63.

Dutton Henry F., of Ludlow, age 24, Capt. Co. H, 8th Regt., Jan. 17, '62; Maj. June 12, '63; Lieut.-Col. Dec. 28, '63; honorably discharged, Nov. 16, '64, for wounds received in action at Winchester, Va., Sept. 19, '64.

Dutton Salmon, of Cavendish, age 22, 2d Lieut. Co. E, 1st Regt., May 2, '61; mustered out of service Aug. 15, '61; re-enlisted; Capt. Co. G, 7th Regt., Jan. 31, '62; mustered out of service May 31, '65.

Dyer Charles H., of Rochester, age 21, private 2d Bat. Lt. Art., Dec. 11, '61; Sergt., Dec. 16, '61; Sergt.-Maj., May 30, '62; 2d Lieut., Nov. 1, '62; wounded Aug. 3, '63; 1st Lieut., Oct. 12, '63; mustered out of service July 31, '65.

Eaton Henry A. of Rochester, age 24, Capt. Co. A, 16th Regt., Aug. 26, '62; wounded severely at Gettysburg, Pa.; mustered out of service Aug. 10, '63; re-enlisted, Capt. Co. D, 17th Regt., March 4, '64; Maj. Aug. 12, '64; Lieut.-Col., Nov. 1, '64; killed in action before Petersburgh, Va., Sept. 30th, '64.

Edson Ptolmy O'Meara, of Chester, Asst.-Surg. 1st Vt. Cav., Nov. 5, '61; Surg. 17th Regt. March 16, '64; mustered out of service, Feb. 27, '65.

Emmons Edwin C., of Woodstock, age 35, private Co. B, 12th Regt., Aug. 19, '62; 1st Sergt. Oct. 4, '62; 2d Lieut. Dec. 4, '62; 1st Lieut. Jan. 24, '63; mustered out of service, July 14, '63.

English Hiram S., of Woodstock, age 24, private Co. C, 6th Regt., Aug. 14, '62; Corp.; wounded May 4, '63; Serg. May 20, '64; 1st Lieut. Oct. 29, '64; Adj't Nov. 12, '64; mustered out of service, June 19, '65.

Ensworth Thomas, Jr., of Winsor, age 23, private Co. K, 4th Regt., Sept. 2, '61; 1st Sergt. Sept. 21, '61; 2d Lieut. Co. C, June 25, '62; wounded May 4, '63; 1st Lieut. Co. D, Oct. 20, '62; died May 7, '64, of wounds received in action at Wilderness, Va., May 5, '64.

Fairbanks, Luke B., of Bethel, age 22, private Co. F, 3d Regt., May 10, '61; Corp. July 16, '61; wounded April 16, '62; re-enlisted, Dec. 21, '63; 1st Lieut. Co. H, June 26, '64; Capt. Co. C, Aug. 31, '64; mustered out of service July 11, '65.

Fletcher Henry A., of Cavendish, age 22, private Co. C, 16th Regt., Aug. 29, '62; 1st Sergt., Oct. 23, '62; Sergt.-Maj., March 9, '63; 2d Lieut., April 2, '63; mustered out of service Aug. 10, '63.

Floyd Horace W., of Springfield, age 26, 2d Lieut., Co. A, 3d Regt., May 21, '61; 1st Lieut. Co. F, Aug. 13, '61; transferred to Co. A, Dec. 1, '61; Capt. Co. C, Sept. 22, '62; wounded June 21, '64; Maj., Aug. 4, '64; Lieut.-Col., Oct. 18, '64; Brevet-Col., Oct. 19, '64, for gallantry and good conduct in the campaign before Richmond, Va., and in the Shenandoah Valley; Col., June 4, '65; mustered out of service as Lieut.-Col., July 11, '65.

Foster Asa G., of Weston, age 34, Co. C, 16th Regt., Oct. 23, '62; mustered out of service Aug. 10, '63.

Freeman Jason E., of Cavendish, age 23, private Co. K, 16th Regt., Sept. 15, '62; 2d Lieut., Co. H, Dec. 31, '62; mustered out of service Aug. 10, '63.

French George B., of Cavendish, age —, 1st Lieut., Co. C, 4th Regt., Sept. 3, '61; wounded May 5, '64; Adjt., July 17, '62; mustered out of service Sept. 30, '64; re-enlisted, Capt., 2d Co., Front. Cav., Jan. 10, '65; mustered out of service June 27, '65.

French Henry H., of Woodstock, age 21, 1st Lieut., Co. H, 7th Regt., Feb. 3, '62; died Jan. 20, '63, at Pensacola, Fla., of disease.

French Horace, of Hartford, age 24, private Co. F, 3d Regt., May 10, '61; Sergt., July 16, '61; 1st Sergt.; 2d Lieut., Jan. 15, '63; transferred to Co. B, by reason of consolidation of regiment, July 25, '64; Capt., March 28, '65; mustered out of service July 11, '65.

Fullam Benoni B., of Ludlow, age 28, Sergt.-Maj. 6th Regt., Oct. 15, '61; 1st Lieut., Co. G, June 14, '62; resigned Oct. 25, '62.

Fullam Volney S., of Ludlow, age 31, Capt., Co. I, 2d Regt., May 22, '61; Lieut.-Col., 7th Regt., Jan. 19, '62; resigned Aug. 26, '62.

Gibson Gardner W., of Sharon, age 30, 1st Lieut., Co. D., 17th Regt., March 4, '64; died in General Hospital, Washington, D. C., June 14, '64, of wounds received in action June 8, '64.

Giddings Benjamin F., of Reading, age 21, private Co. G, 17th Regt., March 7, '64; 1st Sergt., April 12, '64; wounded June 3, '64; 1st Lieut. Co. B, Aug. 24, '64; Capt., Nov. 1, '64; mustered out of service July 14, '65.

Gilbert Milton L., of Cavendish, aged 19, private Co. G, 7th Regt., Nov. 20, '61; Sergt., Feb. 12, '62; 2d Lieut., March 1, '63; 1st Lieut., Oct. 22, '63; resigned July 7, '65.

Gorham James T., of Ludlow, age 28, Sergt.-Maj., 9th Regt., July 9, '62; 1st Lieut. Co. H, March 13, '63; Capt. June 4, '63; mustered out of service June 13, '65.

Gould Edward F., of Hartford, age 20, private Co. D, 8th Regt., Jan. 3, '62; Sergt. Feb. 18, '62; re-enlisted Jan. 5, '64; 1st Sergt. April 22, '64; 1st Lieut. July 26, '64; mustered out of service June 28, '65.

Gove Francis B., of Chester, age 30, Capt. Co. K, 4th Regt., Sept. 14, '61; resigned April 13, '62.

Graham Lewis, of Springfield, age 40, 1st Lieut. Co. K, 16th Regt., Oct. 1, '62; resigned March 12, '63.

Grover Andrew J., of Hartford, age 29, 1st Lieut. Co. E, 1st Cav., Oct. 16, '61; Capt. Co. K, Feb. 1, '63; wounded May 5, '64; Maj. July 7, '64; mustered out of service Nov. 18, '64.

Hammond Stephen F., of West Windsor, age 26, private Co. A, 12th Regt., Aug. 19, '62; 1st Sergt. Oct. 4, '62; 2d Lieut. Jan. 25, '63; mustered out of service July 14, '63.

Harrington Joseph L., of Weston, age 24, private Co. I, 4th Regt., Sept. 14, '64; transferred to Co. F, by reason of consolidation of Regt., Feb. 25, '65; Asst. Surg. March 4, '65; mustered out of service Aug. 25, '65.

Hart Eli R., of Hartford, age 23, private Co. H, 11th Regt., Aug. 7, '62 Sergt. Sept. 1, '62; 1st Sergt. Oct. 23, '63; 2d Lieut. Dec. 28, '63; wounded June 1, '64; 1st Lieut. Co. M, May 13, '65; mustered out of service as 2d Lieut. Co. H, June 24, '65.

Haskell Charles W., of Weathersfield, age 26, private Co. D, 9th Regt., May 27, '62; 1st Sergt. July 9, '62; 2d Lieut. Nov. 17, '62; 1st Lieut. May 25, '63; mustered out of service June 13, '65.

Hawkins Gardner C., of Woodstock, age 18, private Co. F, 3d Regt., Jan. 28, '64; transferred to Co. I. by reason of consolidation of Regt., July 25, '64; 2d Lieut. Oct. 18, '64; 1st Lieut. Co. E, Feb. 25, '65; honorably discharged June 2, '65, for wounds received in action at Petersburgh, Va., April 2, 65.

Hawkins George O., of Reading, age 22, private Co. H, 16th Regt., Sept. 18, '62; 1st Sergt. Oct. 23, '62; 2d Lieut. Co. K, Jan. 16, '63; mustered out of service Aug. 10, '63.

Hazelton Edward L., of Cavendish, age 23, private Co. G, 7th Regt., Nov. 30, '61; Sergt. Feb. 12, '62; 1st Sergt. Oct. 26, '63; re-enlisted Feb. 17, '64; 1st Lieut. July 13, '65; mustered out of service March 14, '66.

Henry Hugh, of Chester, age 24, Regt. Qr. M. Sergt., 16th Regt., Oct 23, '62; 2d Lieut. May 12, '63; mustered out of service Aug. 10, '63.

Henry James G., of Royalton, age 29, Qr. M. 16th Regt., Sept. 29, '62; mustered out of service Aug. 10, '63.

Hibbard Newell H., of Bethel, age 18, private Co. E, 8th Regt., Sept. 30, '61; Corp. Feb. 18, '62; re-enlisted June 5, '64; Sergt. Feb. 23, '64; 1st Sergt. June 8, '64; 2d Lieut. Feb. 23, '65; resigned June 12, '65,

Holmes John C., of Springfield, age 34, 2d Lieut. Co. E, 1st Cav., Oct. 16. '61; resigned April 16, '62.

Howard George M. R., of Cavendish, aged 24, 1st Lieut. Co. G, 7th Regt., Jan. 31, '62; resigned Sept. 16, '62.

Howe Oramel G., of Ludlow, aged 19, private Co. I, 2d Regt., May 7, '61; Corp. June 20, '61; Sergt. Oct. 17, '62; 2d Lieut. Feb. 10, '63; mustered out of service June 29, '64.

Hunt Lucius T., of Springfield, age 40, Capt. Co. H, 10th Regt., Aug. 8, '62; wounded June 3, '64; Maj. Nov. 2, '64; honorably discharged as Capt. Dec. 1, '64, for disability.

Hutchinson Alonzo B., of Norwich, age 23, Capt. Co. B, 6th Regt., Oct. 5, '61; honorably discharged July 23, '63, for wounds received in action at Bank's Ford, Va., May 4, '63.

Hutchinson Samuel, of Norwich, age 36, Capt. Co. K, 16th Regt., Oct. 1, '62; resigned Jan. 3, '63.

Inman Almeron C., of Bethel, age 24, private Co. D, 17th Regt., Dec. 30, '63; Corp. March 4, '64; Sergt. July 30, '64; 1st Sergt.; wounded Sept. 30, '64; 1st Lieut. June 26, '65; mustered out of service as 1st Sergt. Co. D, July 14, '65.

Jarvis Charles, of Weatherfield, age 40, Capt. Co. D, 9th Regt., June 25, '62; Maj. May 24, '63; died Dec. 1, '63, of wounds received while on scout near Cedar Point, N. C., Dec. 1, '63.

Johnson Ezekiel T., of Windsor, age 32, private Co. H, 10th Regt., Aug. 9, '62; Corp. Sept. 1, '62; Sergt. Dec. 28, '62; wounded July 9, '64; 1st Sergt.; 2d Lieut. Co. E, Dec. 19, '64; 1st Lieut. Co. G, March 22, '65; transferred to Co. E, May 20, '65; mustered out of service as 1st Sergt. Co. H, June 22, '65.

Jones Charles N., of Bethel, age 44, private Co. E, 1st Cav., Sept. 23, '61; Co. Qr. M. Sergt. Nov. 19, '61; re-enlisted Dec. 28, '63; 2d Lieut. April 14, '65; mustered out of service as Qr. M. Sergt. June 21, '65.

Keyes Elmer D., of Reading, age 24, 1st Lieut. Co. H, 16th Regt., Sept. 18, '62; Capt. Dec. 31, '62; mustered out of service Aug. 10, '63.

Kelley George H., of Barnard, age 24, 2d Lieut. Co. H, 7th Regt., Feb. 3, '62; resigned Jan. 27, '63.

Kingsbury George W., of Chester, age 23, 2d Lieut. Co. F, 17th Regt., April 9, '64; wounded on picket May 15, '64; honorably discharged Oct. 5, '64, for wounds.

Kinsman Henry E., of Royalton, age 27, private Co. F, 1st Regt. U. S. S. S., Aug. 20, '61; 1st Sergt. Sept. 13, '61; 2d Lieut. May 15, '63; 1st Lieut. Co. F, Nov. 5, '63; mustered out of service Sept. 12, '64.

Kimball Hiram A., of Stockbridge, age 24, 2d Lieut. Co. C, 6th Regt., Oct. 7, '61; resigned July 11, '62.

Larkin James W., of Andover, age 23, private Co. G, 7th Regt., Nov. 30, '61; Corp. Feb. 12, '62; re-enlisted Feb. 25, '64; 1st Sergt. Sept 12, '65; 2d Lieut. March 1, '66; mustered out of service as 1st Sergt. March 14, '66.

Leonard Thomas F., of Hartland, age 48, private Co. F, 3d Regt., May 10, '61; Corp.; Sergt.; re-enlisted Dec. 21, '63; wounded July 10, '63, May 6, '64, and May 12, '64; 1st Lieut. Co. C, Aug. 4, '64; 1st Lieut. Feb. 25, '65; Capt. May 10, '65; mustered out of service July 11, '65.

Lillie Daniel, of Barnard, age 23, 2d Lieut. Co. E, 4th Regt., Sept. 6, '61; 1st Lieut. April 21, '62; Capt. Aug. 1, '62; died June 6, '64, at Armory Square hospital, Washington, D. C., of wounds received in action at Wilderness, Va., May 6, '64.

Lincoln Sumner H., of Hartford, age 21, private Co. B, 6th Regt., Sept. 17, '61; Corp. Oct. 15, '61; Adjt. Feb. 3, '63; wounded May 5, '64, and Sept. 19, '64; Maj. Oct. 21, '64; Lieut.-Col. Jan. 7, '65; Col. June 4, '65; mustered out of service as Lieut.-Col. June 26, '65.

Little Arthur, of Ludlow, age 26, Chap. 11th Regt. March 20, '63; mustered out of service June 24, '65.

Locke Abram J., of Cavendish, age 18, private Co. F, 3d Regt., Oct. 14, '61; Corp. June 1, '63; re-enlisted Dec. 21, '63; Sergt. Aug. 27, '64; Sergt.-Maj. Nov. 13, '64; wounded May 5, '64, and April 2, '65; 2d Lieut. Co. K. June 4, '65; mustered out of service as Sergt.-Maj. July 11, '65.

Mack Daniel A, of Royalton, age 38, Chap. 3d Regt. Jan. 11, '62; mustered out of service July 27, '64; re-enlisted March 30, '65; mustered, out of service July 11, '65.

Marsh John W., of Woodstock, age 18, private 3d Bat. Lt. Art., Nov. 4, '63; Sergt. Jan. 1, '64; wounded Aug. 19, '64; 1st Sergt. May 1, '65; 2d Leiut. June 13, '65; mustered out of service as 1st Sergt. June 15, '65.

Mason Alvin C., of Springfield, age 27, Capt. Co. E, 16th Regt., Sept. 1, '62; mustered out of service Aug. 10, '63.

Maxham Jabez R., of Stockbridge, age 21, private Co. H, 11th Regt., Aug. 6, '62; 1st Sergt. Sept. 1, '62; 2d Lieut. Aug. 11, '63; wounded slightly June 1, '64; 1st Lieut. Dec. 28, '63; honorably discharged for disability, Oct. 7, '64.

May Albert A., of Ludlow, aged 17, private Co. I, 2d Regt., May 7, '61; Corp. Aug. 18, '62; re-enlisted Dec. 21, '63; wounded May 5, '64; Sergt. Jan. 20, '65; 1st Sergt. Feb. 15, '65; 2d Lieut. June 7, '65; mustered out of service as 1st Sergt. July 15, '65.

McWain Edwin J., of Rochester, age 22, private Co. H, 11th Regt., Aug. 6, '62; Corp. Sept. 1, '62; Sergt. Sept. 6, '62; 2d Lieut. Dec. 28, '63; prisoner from June 23, '64, to March 12, '65; 1st Lieut. Dec. 2, '64; honorably discharged May 15, '65, as 2d Lieut.

Morey Charles C., of Royalton, age 20, private Co. E, 2d Regt., April 22, '61; Corp. June 20, '61; Sergt. Feb. 10, '62; 1st Sergt. Dec. 27, '62; re-enlisted Jan. 31, '64; wounded Aug. 21, '64; Capt. Dec. 24, '64; killed in action before Petersburgh, Va., April 2, '65.

Needham Henry B., of Barnard, age 24, 1st. Lieut. Co. H, 17th Regt., May 19, '64; died Aug. 6, '64, of wounds received in action July 30, '64.

Noyes Edwin M., of Norwich, age 25, 2d Lieut. Co. C, 3d Regt., May 23, '61; 1st Lieut. Nov. 7, '61; died Aug. 31, '62, of disease.

Page Harlan P., of Barnard, age 32, private Co. E, 4th Regt., Aug. 23, '61; Corp. Sept. 21, '61; Sergt. May 18, '62; 1st Sergt. Feb. 22, '64; re-enlisted March 28, '64; 1st Lieut. Jan. 1, '65; resigned May 9, '65.

Paine Edwin R., of Woodstock, age 24, private Co. H, 7th Regt., Dec. 2, '61; Sergt. Feb. 12, '62; 1st. Sergt. Oct. 7, '62; 2d Lieut. March 1, '63; 1st Lieut. Dec. 21, '63; resigned April 29, '64.

Pollard Henry M., of Ludlow, age 27, 1st Lieut. Co. I, 8th Regt., July 12, '63; Capt. Nov. 7, '63; Maj. April 6, '65; mustered out of service June 28, '65.

Parkhurst Sherman W., of Cavendish, age 28, 1st Lieut. Co I, 2d Regt., May 22, '61; resigned Nov. 9, '61.

Paul Ora, Jr., of Pomfret, age 26, Capt. Co. B, 12th Regt., July 19, '62; mustered out of service July 14, '63.

Peabody Harland, of Andover, age 23, private Co. C, 16th Regt., Aug. 29, '62; 1st Sergt. Oct. 23, '62; 2d Lieut. Oct. 23, '62: 1st Lieut. Co. H, Dec. 31, '62; Adjt. April 1, '63; mustered out of service Aug. 10, '63.

Perham Salmon E., of Ludlow, age 40, 2d Lieut. Co. H, Aug. 8, '62; 1st Lieut. Jan. 19, '63; Capt. Nov. 2, '64; mustered out of service June 22, '65.

Phillips Hubbard H., of Springfield, age 21, private Co. A, 3d Regt., June 1, '61; Sergt. July 16, '61; 1st Sergt. Aug. 13, '61; 2d Lieut. Co. E, Jan. 15, '63; 1st Lieut. July 21, '63; on detached service from June 20, '63, to March 31, '64; mustered out of service as 2d Lieut. July 27, '64.

Pierce Louis A., of Springfield, age 26, private Co. A, 3d Regt., June 1, '61; Sergt. July 16, '61; 2d Lieut. Oct. 13, '62; honorably discharged April 13, '63, for disability.

Pierce Worthington, of Woodstock, age 20, 2d Lieut. Co. D, 17th Regt., March 4, '64; prisoner from July 30, '64, to March 2, '65; 1st Lieut. Aug. 22, '64; Capt. Nov. 1, '64; resigned and honorably discharged as 2d Lieut. June 16, '65.

Pingree Samuel E., of Hartford, age 27, 1st Lieut. Co. F, 3d Regt., May 24, '61; Capt. Aug. 13, '61; wounded severely April 16, '62; Maj. Sept. 27, '62; Lieut.-Col. Jan. 15, '63; mustered out of service July 27, '64.

Pingree Stephen M., of Stockbridge, age 26, 1st Lieut. Co. E, 4th Regt., Sept. 6, '61; Capt. Co. K, April 2, '62; Maj. Nov. 5, '62; Lieut.-Col. April 30, '64; mustered out of service Sept. 30, '64.

Platt James H., Jr., of Hartford, age 25, Capt. Co. B, 4th Regt., Aug. 30, '61; taken prisoner May 30, '64; paroled and mustered out of service Nov. 21, '64.

Proctor Redfield, of Cavendish, age 30, Qr. M. 3d Regt., June 19, '61; Maj. Sept. 25, '61, resigned July 11, '62; re-enlisted Col. 15th Regt., Sept. 26, '62; mustered out of service Aug. 5, '63.

Randall George C., of Woodstock, age 21, 1st Lieut. Co. C, 6th Regt., Oct. 7, '61; Capt. Aug. 21, '62; killed in action at Wilderness, Va., May 5, '64.

Raymond George L., of Woodstock, age 33, 1st Lieut. Co. B, 12th Regt., July 19, '62; resigned Nov. 24, '62.

Read Charles A., of Ludlow, age 28, private Co. C, 4th Regt., Aug. 19, '61; Sergt. Sept. 21, '61; Sergt.-Maj. March 1, '62; 1st Lieut. July 17, '62; resigned Jan. 2, '63.

Rew Frank E., of Hartford, age 21, private Co. F, 3d Regt., May 10, '61; Sergt. July 16, '61; Regt. Qr. M. Sergt. July 1, '62; 2d Lieut. Co. E, Nov. 10, '62; 1st Lieut. Jan. 15, '63, mustered out of service, July 27, '64.

Richardson LaFayette, of Rochester, age 21, private Co. E, 4th Regt., Aug. 28, '61; Sergt. Sept. 21, '61; 1st Sergt. Feb. 9, '63; re-enlisted Dec. 15, '63; 2d Lieut. Co. C, Oct. 20, '63; honorably discharged Sept. 6, '64, for wounds received in action at Wilderness, Va., May 5, '64.

Rich James D., of Bethel, age 28, Capt. Co. H, 11th Regt., Aug. 13, '62, resigned July 30, '63.

Riley Peter F., of Barnard, age 23, private Co. H, 7th Regt., November 26, '61; Corp. Feb. 12, '62; Sergt. Oct. 23, '62; re-enlisted Feb. 14, '64; 1st Sergt. Sept. 12, '65; 2d Lieut. March 1, '66; mustered out of service as 1st Sergt. March 14, '66.

Rounds William, of Chester, age 37, Maj. 16th Regt., Sept. 23, '62; mustered out of service Aug. 10, '63.

Rundlett Samuel P., of Royalton, age 40, Capt. Co. E, 1st Cav., Oct. 16, '61; resigned March 17, '63.

Sanborn John C., of Royalton, age 22, 2d Lieut. Co. H, 16th Regt., Sept. 18, '62; resigned Dec. 26, '62.

Savage Charles L., of West Windsor, age 34, Capt. Co. A, 12th Regt., Dec. 1, '61; mustered out of service July 14, '63.

Sawyer Joseph C., of Hartford, age 24, Capt. Co. H, 16th Regt., Sept. 18, '62; resigned Dec. 26, '62.

Seaver John R., of Cavendish, age 24, private Co. F, 3d Regt., May 10, '64; Regt. Com. Sergt. July 13, '62; 2d Lieut. Sept. 22, '62; resigned Feb. 14, '63.

Seaver Thomas O., of Pomfret, age 27, Capt. Co. F, 3d Regt., May 24, '61; Maj. Aug. 13, '61; Lieut.-Col. Sept. 27, '62; Col. Jan. 15, '63; mustered out of service July 27, '64.

Seaver Richard A., of Pomfret, age 25, private Co. E, 1st Cav., Oct. 1, '61; Sergt. Nov. 19, '61; 1st Sergt.; 2d Lieut. June 4, '64; mustered out of service Nov. 18, '64.

Shattuck Samuel W., of Norwich, age 22, drafted July 15, '63; appointed Adjt. Oct. 20, '63; wounded Oct. 19, '64; Capt. Co. H, 8th Regt., Nov. 24, '64; mustered out of service June 28, '65.

Small Herman L., of Windsor, age 23, private Co. C, 6th Regt., Oct. 9, '61; Corp. Nov. 20, '61; Sergt.; re-enlisted Dec. 15, '63; 1st Sergt. Oct. 1, '64; 2d Lieut. April 22, '65; mustered out of service June 26, '65.

Snow Asa H., of Pomfret, age 39, private Co. D, 9th Regt., June 17, '62; Corp. July 9, '62; Sergt. Dec. 4, '62; 2d Lieut. May 25, '63; resigned Dec. 11, '64.

Spafford Henry W., of Weathersfield, age —, Regt. Com. Sergt. 4th Regt., Oct. 25, '64; Qr. M. Nov. 6, '64; mustered out of service July 13, '65.

Spafford Joseph, of Weathersfield, age 24, 1st Lieut. Co. E, 16th Regt., Sept. 1, '62; mustered out of service Aug. 10, '63.

Spaulding George P., of Cavendish, age 18, private Co. C, 4th Regt., Aug. 20, '61; Sergt. Sept. 21, '61; 1st Sergt.; re-enlisted Dec. 15, '63; 2d Lieut. Co. K, May 5, '64; prisoner of war from June 23, '64, to Dec. 2, '64; transferred to Co. E; 1st Lieut. Co. B, June 4, '65; mustered out of service as 2d Lieut. Co. E, July 13, '65.

Spaulding Jesse C., of Cavendish, age 45, Capt. Co. C, 6th Regt., Oct. 7, '61; resigned Jan. 10, '63.

Sperry William J., of Cavendish, age 20, private Co. E., 6th Regt., Sept. 26, '61; Sergt. Oct. 15, '61; 2d Lieut. Aug. 21, '62; 1st Lieut. March 3, 63; Capt. Co. C, Aug. 8, '64; Maj. Jan. 7, '65; Brevet Lieut.-Col. April 2, '65, for gallantry in the assault on Petersburgh; Lieut.-Col. June 4, '65; mustered out of service as Maj. June 26, '65.

Stafford Charles D., of Pomfret, age 35, private Co. H., 11th Regt., Aug. 8, '62; Corp. June 15, '64; 2d Lieut. May 13, '65; Co. Qr. M. Sergt. June 24, '65.

Stiles Henry G., of Windsor, age 20, private Co. H., 10th Regt., Aug. 6, '62; 1st Sergt. Sept. 1, '62; Sergt.-Maj. March 24, '64; 2d Lieut Co. G, June 6, '64; prisoner from June 1, '64, to Nov. 19, '64; 1st Lieut. Co. E, Feb. 9, '65; Capt. May 11, '65; mustered out of service June 29, '65.

Sweet William, of Woodstock, age 42, 1st Sergt. Co. B, 1st Regt., May 2, '61; 2d Lieut. June 19, '61; mustered out of service Aug. 15, '61.

Tarbell James, of Springfield, age 44, private Co. K, 16th Regt., Sept. 15 '62; Sergt. Jan. 16, '63; wounded July 3, '63; 2d Lieut. March 16, '63 mustered out of service Aug. 10, '63.

Terry Henry L., Rochester, age 41, Capt. Co. E, 4th Regt., Sept. 6, '61 discharged for disability Sept. 22, '62.

Thomas Philip V., of Hartford, age 33, private Co. F, 3d Regt., May 10, '61; 1st Sergt. July 16, '61; 2d Lieut. Dec. 16, '61; resigned Oct. 18, '62.

Tilden George G., of Rochester, age 20, private Co. H, 11th Regt., Aug. 6, '62; Sergt. Sept. 1, '62; 2d Lieut. Sept. 5, '62; 1st Lieut. Aug. 11, '63; Capt. Co. K, Dec. 2, '64; transferred to Co. H, Feb. 20, '65; Brevet Maj. April 2, '65, for gallantry in the assault on Petersburgh; mustered out of service June 24, '65.

Tilson William F., of Bethel, age 18, private Co. E, 2d U. S. S. S. Nov. 5, '61; Sergt. Jan. 3, '63; re-enlisted Dec. 21, '63; wounded May 6, '64; 1st Sergt.; transferred to Co. G, 4th Regt., Feb. 25, '65; 2d Lieut. Nov. 12, '64; honorable discharged Sept. 8, '65, for wounds received in action at Petersburgh, Va., April 2, '65.

Towle Ransom W., of Rochester, age 25, private Co. E, 4th Regt. Aug. 24, '61; Sergt. Sept. 21, '61; wounded June 29, '62; 2d Lieut. May 17, '64; died of wounds received in action at Winchester, Va., Sept. 19, '64.

Tracy William C., of Windsor, age 23, 2d Lieut. Co. K., 4th Regt., Sept. 14, '61; 1st Lieut. Co. H, Nov. 5, '62; wounded May 5, '64; Capt. May 5, '64; killed in action before Petersburgh, Va., June 23, '64.

Tuttle Oscar S., of Cavendish, age 28, Capt. Co. E, 1st Regt., Dec. 8, '60; mustered out of service Aug. 15, '61; re-enlsted; Major 6th Regt. Sept. 25, '61; Lieutenant-Colonel, Sept. 19, '62; Colonel Dec. 18, '62; resigned March 18, '63.

Veazey Daniel B., of Springfield, age 19, private Co. A, 3d Regt., June 20, '61; 2d Lieut. Nov. 1, '63; mustered out of service July 27, '64.

Veazey Wheelock G., of Springfield, age 26, Capt. Co. A, 3d Regt., May 21, '61; Major Aug. 10, '61; Lieut-Col., Aug. 13, '61; Colonel 16th Regt., Sept. 27, '62; mustered out of service Aug. 10, '63.

Wadleigh Isaac N., of Ludlow age 35, 2d Lieut. Co. I, 2d Regt. May 22, '61; resigned Dec. 14, '61.

Wait Winslow W., of West Windsor, age 27, 1st Lieut. Co. A, 12th Regt., July 12, '62, mustered out of service July 14, '63.

Waldo Joseph W., of Royalton, age 24, 2d Lieut. Co. A, 16th Regt., Aug. 26, '62; resigned March 12, '63.

Warren Benjamin, Jr., of West Windsor, age 40, 2d Lieut. Co. A, 12th Regt., July 12, '62; honorably discharged Jan. 17, '63, for disability.

Webster Alonzo, of Windsor, age 44, Chap. 16th Regt., Oct. 16, '62; mustered out of service Aug. 10, '63; re-enlisted; Chap. 6th Regt. Oct. 3, '63, mustered out of service Oct. 28, '64.

Wheeler Artemas H., of Weathersfield, age 32, private Co. H, 10th Regt., Aug, 7, '62; Sergt. Sept. 1, '62; 1st Sergt. April 3, '64; 2d Lieut. Co. D, Dec. 19, '64; 1st Lieut. March 22, '65; mustered out of service June 29, '65.

Wheeler Daniel D., of Cavendish, age 20, 2d Lieut. Co. C, 4th Regt., Sept. 3, '61; 1st Lieut. Co. D, April 21, '62; transferred to Co. G, Jan. 18, '63; 1st Lieut. April 21, '62; promoted to Capt. and A. A. G., U. S. Vols., June 30, '64.

White Daniel S., of Cavendish, age 24, private Co. I, 2d Regt., May 7, '61; Sergt. June 20, '61; 1st Sergt. Feb. 9, '62; 2d Lieut. Jan. 8, '63; Capt. Jan. 26, '63; resigned and honorably discharged Oct. 26,'64, for wounds received at Wilderness, Va., May 5, '64.

Whitmore Adin H., of Springfield, age 19, Sergt.-Maj. 16th Regt., Oct. 23, '62; 2d Lieut. Co. C, Dec. 31, '62; resigned March 27, '63.

Williams Warren E., of Chester, age 29, 2d Lieut. Co. E, 16th Regt., Sept. 1, '62; 1st Lieut. April 2, '63; mustered out of service Aug. 10, '63.

Wood Willis W., of Weathersfield, age 20, private Co. A, 3d Regt., June 1, 61; Corp. Nov. 7, '63; re-enlisted Dec. 21, '63; Sergt. May 14, '64; wounded Aug. 21, '64; 1st Sergt. May 9, '65; 2d Lieut. May 10, '65; mustered out of service as 1st Sergt. July 11, '65.

Woodbury Crayton A., of Woodstock, age 25, private Co. B, 12th Regt., Aug. 19, '62; Sergt. Oct. 4, '62; 1st Sergt. Dec. 4, '62; 2d Lieut. Jan 24, '63; mustered out of service July 14, '63.

Woodward Solomon E., of Woodstock, age 26, 2d Lieut. Co. B., 1st Regt., April 27, '61 ; 1st Lieut. June 19, '61 ; mustered out of service Aug. 15, '61.

Wright John H., of Norwich, private Co. B, 6th Regt., Sept. 7, '61 ; 1st Sergt. Oct. 15, '61 ; re-enlisted Jan. 5, '64 ; 2d Lieut. 3d Bat. Lt. Art. Jan 2, '64 ; 1st Lieut. July 26, '64 resigned and honorably discharged as 2d Leiut. May 29, '65.

Young Mahlon M., of Hartford, age 21, Capt. Co. H, 7th Regt., Feb. 3, '62 ; killed in action at Marianna, Fla., Sept. 27, '64.

IN CONCLUSION.

It may be well to state that the War Department accredited to this State 5,242 men ; being *one thousand and four* more than are shown by the State records, and gives the State credit over the aggregate quota under all calls, of *fifteen hundred and thirteen men.* " This discrepancy may be, and probably is, to be accounted for," says Adjutant-General P. T. Washburn, " by enlistments in organizations of other States, to the credit of this State, which appear upon muster rolls of these organizations and were not reported to the State.



GAZETTEER OF TOWNS.

ANDOVER is an irregularly outlined township of about 18,000 acres, lying in the southwestern part of the county, in north lat. 42° 17′ and long. 3° 43′ east from Washington,* bounded north by Ludlow, east by Chester, south by Londonderry and Windham, in Windham county, and west by Weston. The latter town was formerly included within the limits of Andover, from which it was separated by an act passed October 26, 1799. Andover owes its existence to the following circumstances :—

On the 29th of December, 1760, soon after the conquest of Canada had been completed, a number of the inhabitants of Lebanon and other towns in Connecticut decided to petition the governor of New Hampshire for a grant of land on the west bank of Connecticut river. Having assembled on the 12th of June, 1761, and obtained the names of those who wished to engage in the project, they chose a clerk, and a committee to regulate their mode of procedure. At a meeting held on the 7th of September following, they selected two men "to repair to that part of the country," in which they wished to obtain a grant of land, and instructed them, in case they should find a siutation which they deemed acceptable, to make their wishes known to Governor Wentworth. A location having been selected, a charter was issued by New Hampshire, on the 13th of October, granting the township of Andover to Nathaniel House and his associates. As most of the towns granted by New Hampshire were chartered with the same reservations and restrictions, we herewith give a form of the document, which we shall omit in subsequent towns :—

GEORGE the third.

[L. S.] By the grace of God, of Great Britain, France, and Ireland, KING, Defender of the Faith, &c.

To all persons to whom the presents shall come, Greeting :—Know ye, that We, of Our special Grace, certain knowledge, Mear Motion, for the due encouragement of setting a New Plantation within our said Province, by and with the advice of our trusty and well-beloved BENNING WENTWORTH, ESQ., our Governor and Commander-in-Chief of Our Province of NEW HAMPSHIRE, in New England, and of our COUNCIL in the said PROVINCE, HAVE, upon the

* As the whole county is in north latitude and the longitude is reckoned from Washington, the terms "north" and "east" will hereafter be omitted.

Conditions and Reservations, hereinafter made, given and granted, and by these presents for Us, Our Heirs and Successors, do give and grant in equal shares unto our loving Subjects, Inhabitants of Our said Province of *New Hampshire* and Our other Governments, and to their Heirs and Assigns forever whose names are entered on this Grant, to be divided to and amongst them into sixty-eight equal shares, all that tract or parcel of Land situate, lying and being within our said Province of *New Hampshire*, containing by Admeasurement, Twenty-Three Thousand Five Hundred acres, which Tract is to contain something more than Six Miles square, and no more, Out of which an allowance is to be made for highways and unimprovable Lands, by Rocks, Ponds, Mountains and Rivers. One Thousand and Forty acres free, according to a plan and survey thereof, made by our said Governor's order, and returned into the Secretary's Office and hereunto annexed, butted and bounded as follows, viz:— * * * * * * And the Inhabitants that do or hereby shall Inhabit the said Township are hereby to be enfranchised with and entitled to all and every the privileges and Immunities that other towns within Our Province by Law Exercise and Enjoy: And further, that the said Town as soon as there shall be fifty families resident and settled thereon shall have the liberty of *Holding Two Fairs*, one which shall be held on the —— and the other on the —— annually, which fairs are not to continue longer than the respective —— following the said —- - and that as soon as the said Town shall consist of fifty families a Market may be opened and kept, one or more days in each Week, as may be thought most advantageous to the inhabitants. Also, that the first meeting for the choice of Town Officers agreeable to the laws of our said Province shall be held on the first Tuesday in January next which said Meeting shall be notified by ——, who is hereby also appointed the Moderator of the said first Meeting which he is to notify and govern agreeable to the laws and Customs of our said Province and that the Annual meeting forever hereafter, for the choice of such Officers of said Town, shall be on the second Tuesday in March Annually.

TO HAVE AND TO HOLD the said Tract of Land as above expressed, together with all the Privileges and Appurtenances, to them and their respective Heirs and Assigns, forever, upon the following conditions, viz:

I. That every Grantee, his Heirs and Assigns, shall plant and cultivate five acres of Land within the term of five years, for every fifty acres contained in his or their share or proportion of Land in said Township, and continue to improve and settle the same by additional Cultivations on penalty of the Forfeiture of his Grant or share in said Township, and of its reverting to Us, Our Heirs and Successors, to be by Us Regranted to such of our subjects as shall effectually settle and Cultivate the same.

II. That all White and other Pine Trees within the said Township fit for Masting our Royal Navy, be carefully preserved for that Use, and none to be cut or felled, without Our Special License for so doing, first had and obtained upon the penalty of the forfeiture of the Right of such Grantee, his Heirs and Assigns to Us, Our Heirs and Successors, as well as being subject to the penalty of any act or Acts of Parliament that are now or shall be hereafter enacted.

III. That before any Division of the land be made to and among the Grantees, a tract of land as near the Centre of the said Township as the Land will admit of, shall be reserved and marked out for Town Lots, one of which shall be allotted to each Grantee, of the contents of one acre.

IV. Yielding and paying therefor to Us Our Heirs and Successors for the space of ten years, to be computed from the date hereof, the rent of one Ear

of Indian Corn only, on the Twenty fifth day of December annually, if Lawfully demanded, the first payment to be made on the Twenty-fifth of December, 1761.

V. Every proprietor Settler or Inhabitant shall yield and pay unto Us Our Heirs or Successors, yearly and every year forever, from and after the expiration of ten years from the above said Twenty-fifth of *December*, namely, on the Twenty-fifth day of December, which will be in the year of Our Lord 1771, One Shilling Proclamation Money, for every hundred Acres he owns, settles or possesses, and so in proportion for a greater or less Tract of said Land, which Money shall be paid by the respective persons abovesaid, their Heirs or Assigns in our Council Chamber in Portsmouth, or to such Officer or Officers as shall be appointed to receive the same, and this to be in Lieu of all other Rents and services whatsoever.

In testimony whereof we have caused the Seal of our said Province to be hereunto affixed. Witness,

BENNING WENTWORTH, ESQ.,

Our Governor and Commander-in-Chief of Our said Province, this 13th day of October in the year of our Lord CHRIST, One Thousand Seven Hundred Sixty-one, And in the Second Year of Our Reign.

B. Wentworth.

By his EXCELLENCY'S Command with Advice of Council.
Theodore Atkinson, Sect'y.

The charter has also this endorsement, together with a list of the grantees :—

"His Excellency, Benning Wentworth, Esq.

A Tract of Land to contain Five Hundred Acres, marked B. W. on the Plan, which is to be accounted two of the within shares.

One whole share for the incorporated Society, for the propagation of the Gospel in Foreign parts.

One share in the Glebe for the Church of England, as by law established. One share for the first settled Minister of the Gospel, and one share for the benefit of Schools in said Town.

Province of New Hampshire,
November 3d, 1761.
Theodore Atkinson, Sect'y."

In accordance with the conditions of the charter, a meeting of the grantees was convened at Lebanon on the 4th of November following, and a clerk for the town and proprietors was chosen, "who was sworn to a faithful discharge of his duty." On the 10th of March, 1862, another meeting was held in the same place at the house of Joseph Clark, one of the grantees, and officers were chosen for the ensuing year. A committee was also selected to survey the town, and on the 25th of August a resolution was passed, instructing them to proceed with the business which had been assigned them. This they were able to perform only in part, "by reason of bad weather;" but being instructed on the 18th of March, 1763, to complete the survey, they renewed their undertaking, and three hundred acres were laid out for each of the proprietors, "on the east side of the town, by carefully marking the trees at the corners." These lots were distributed on the 12st of November, by an indif-

ferent person appointed by the proprietors, and an account was taken of the result. At the next regular proprietors' meeting, held on the 13th of March, 1764, officers were chosen for the year ensuing; "accounts were adjusted, and each person's demands carefully and justly allowed for services done." On the 5th of November a resolution was passed by which an offer of fifty acres of land was made to each proprietor who should settle in the town during the spring of the year 1765. Pending this offer another meeting was held on the 12th of March, 1765, and a committee was chosen to mark out and clear a road to the town. Measures were accordingly taken to carry this proposition into execution, and a party of twenty persons had already made preparations to remove into the new township, when the publication of his Majesty's order in council, on the 20th of July, 1764, declaring the western bank of Connecticut river to be the eastern boundary of New York, caused them to abandon the project.

Judging it prudent "to consider what might further be needful to be done to maintain good order and submission" in their changed circumstances, the proprietors met on the 29th of April, 1765. After some discussion they decided to acquaint the governor of New York with the state of their circumstances, and ask for his "approbation and protection." In the memorial which they sent to Lieut.-Gov. Colden, dated at Lebanon, Conn., May 6, 1765, in addition to the facts which have already been detailed, they stated that they had expended in improvements more than $462.00, that they had "vendued and sold" several of the rights of negligent proprietors, and had inserted the names of new proprietors in the place of some of those whose names were to be found in the original charter from New Hampshire. "Therefore," they said, "if it be consistent with your pleasure to encourage us, his Majesty's Liege subjects, in the settlement of so wilderness a land as that is, and grant us also your Protection, as there are many more under the like circumstances, it may much enlarge the Province, and his Majesty's English settlements." "And we cannot but Rejoice," they continued, "when we so fully persuade ourselves that your Excellency's highest ambition is to strengthen and enlarge all our late acquisitions by Regular and Industrious Inhabitants; and when once you shall please to make your Pleasure known to us, we shall with all Readiness Comply therewith; and if it be your Pleasure to ratify to us those Lands we once supposed stood fair for us to settle, we shall undoubtedly soon (as some other Towns have Done) Make considerable Improvements thereon. But, notwithstanding our earnest wishes, we do Heartily and Freely submit the same to your Wisdom and Prudence." For a long time this petition remained unnoticed, and although the Council of New York, on the 15th of June, 1772, recommended the issuing of a confirmatory grant of this and several other townships, whenever "his Majesty's Instructions" should allow of such a course, yet the patent was never conferred, and the lands of Andover have always been held under the New Hampshire charter.

The surface of the township is very uneven, while the soil and timber does not materially differ from that of the other towns lying along the eastern side of the Green Mountains. Before the division of the town there extended through its center, from north to south, a ridge of rugged highlands, formed by two mountains, Terrible and Markham. This ridge caused the division of the township into Weston and Andover, and now forms the dividing line between them, causing communication between the two towns to be exceedingly difficult. The territory is abundantly watered by numerous brooks, though there are no streams of importance, the head waters of Williams river, in the southern part of the town, being the principal water course.

The rocks entering into the geological structure of the town are principally of the *talcose schist* and *gneiss* formations, the former underlying the eastern and the latter the western portion of the territory. Two small beds of *saccharoid azoic limestone* are found, one in the northern and one in the southern part. A bed of *steatite* also exists in the eastern part of the town. Traces of gold have been discovered in the eastern part of the territory, other than which no minerals are known to have been found.

In 1880, Andover had a population of 564, and in 1882 was divided into eight school districts and contained seven common schools, employing two male and eleven female teachers, to whom was paid an aggregate salary of $684.90. There were 133 pupils attending common schools, while the entire cost of the schools for the year, ending October 31st, was $739.76, with H. J. Parker, superintendent.

Andover (p. o.), locally known as Peaseville, is a hamlet located in the eastern part of the town, on the north branch of Williams river. It contains a church (Baptist), the lumber mills of A. & W. A. Feltt, and about half a dozen dwellings.

Simonsville (p. o.) is a hamlet located in the southern part of the town, on the south branch of Williams river. It has a hotel, store, and five or six dwellings.

The first settlement of Andover was made in 1768, when Shubael Geer and Amos Babcock moved into the town with their families. They staid but a short time, however, after which no attempt at settlement was made until after the commencement of the Revolution. During Mr. Geer's short residence here he had a son born to him who was named William, the first birth in the town. In June, 1776, Moses Warner, John Simons, John Simons, Jr., Eli Pease, Jacob Pease, and James Keyes, from Enfield, Conn., came on and made the first permanent settlement. Immigration was not rapid, however, until after the close of the war; but in 1800 the town had 622 inhabitants, more than it has to-day.

Mr. Warner became the leading spirit in public affairs, and one of the most prominent men of the town. He was born in Hartford county, Conn., December 25, 1748 (old style), and married Abigail Markham, of Enfield, Conn., November 30, 2769, by whom he reared a family of nine children.

In 1779, he was chosen proprietor's clerk, and town clerk in 1780, holding the latter position, with the exception of two years, until 1809. He also held the offices of selectman, town treasurer, justice of the peace, and represented his townsmen in the legislature of 1792, '93, '95, '96, 1800 and 1810.

The men who figured most prominently in public affairs during Mr. Warner's time seem to have been Frederick Rogers, John Simons, John Simons, Jr., Eli Pease, Samuel Burton, Samuel Brown, Thomas Adams and perhaps some others. The town was organized in March, 1780, when Moses Warner was chosen clerk; Frederick Rogers, constable; and James Keyes, Frederick Rogers and John Simons, selectmen. The first justices of the peace were John Simons and Moses Warner, in 1781. John Simons was the first representative, in 1781.

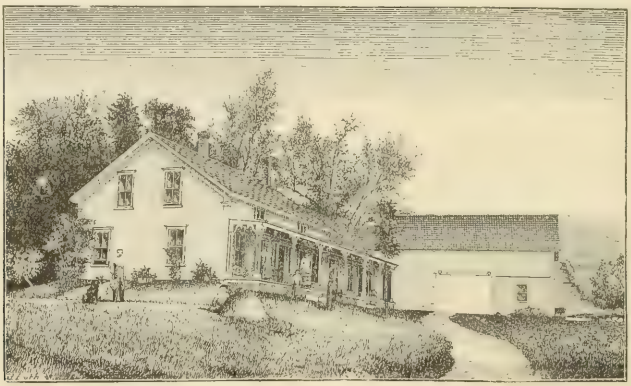
The first road in the town was laid out in 1780, passing from Chester line to Landgrove, on an average of about one hundred rods north of the present traveled road, striking Andover on a farm owned by a Mr. Kendall. The next road was not laid out until April 29, 1795. The first religious society organized was the Baptist, in 1803, with Samuel Manning deacon. In 1806 Joel Manning was ordained its pastor, a position he continued to hold for a long term of years. The first school taught was in a dwelling that stood on what is now known as the Abbott lot. The first school-house is believed to have been built on Howard hill, although one was built on East hill about the same time. The first church was built on East hill, by the Baptist society. It had no stoves nor other facilities for warming, yet it is claimed the people seldom failed to attend church, and in the coldest weather would sit patiently through the long service, though chilled with the cold. The first frame house was built by Moses Warner; the first grist-mill by John Simons, on West river; the next grist-mill was built by Stephen Dudley, on the South Branch; the first saw-mill was built by Moses Rowell, on a brook near the center of the town; Rowell was also the first blacksmith; the first cloth dressing and fulling mill was built by Ebenezer Cummings; the first tannery by Ebenezer Farnsworth; the first store was kept by Jacob Sheldon, on the farm now occupied by Orrin Hutchins; the first tavern was kept by Frederick Rogers; the first physician was Chauncey Chandler; Hart Balch was the first shoemaker, Abner Felt the first mail-carrier, and the first postmasters were Samuel Nichols, at Andover, and Edward L. Simons at Simonsville.

Samuel Pettingill, one of the early settlers of the town, was born at Andover, Mass., about 1760, and settled here in 1790. He died in 1843, leaving a family of seven children, two having died a few years previous. Only one of the children, Benjamin, is now living, though numerous descendants reside in Andover and vicinity.

Benjamin Baldwin was born here in 1793, married Martha Manning, in 1819, and reared three children, two of whom, Maria and Fernando C., now occupy the old homestead. Their mother was a sister of Rev. Joel Manning, the first settled Baptist minister in the town.

Joshua Jaquith came to Andover about 1787, and located upon the farm now occupied by his grandson, Alden Jaquith. Alden is the son of Joshua, Jr., who was born here in 1794. He has held most of the town offices, and is now a justice of the peace.

Simon Heald, from New Hampshire, came to Andover at an early date, making the first settlement upon the farm now owned by his grandson, James H. Heald. Reuben Heald, father of James H., was born on the old homestead in 1806, married Catherine O'Connor, and reared two children, Sarah E. and James H. The latter married Betsy J. Hesselton, daughter of one of the early settlers, and has no children living. He has held the office of selectman, etc., several years.



(RESIDENCE OF PLATT T. MARSH, ANDOVER.)

Among the pleasant rural residences of Andover, is that of Platt T. Marsh, on road 32, represented in the above engraving. Mr. Marsh is one of the prominent farmers and fruit-growers of the town.

Jacob Bailey was born here in 1793, and died in 1881. He married Lucy Puffer, and reared five children, three of whom are now living. One son, Horace, now occupies the original Esquire Simon's farm.

Abner Gutterson was born in Milford, N. H., in 1768, and came to Andover at an early date, locating upon the farm now occupied by Charles M. Gutterson. Abner married Phebe Barker, by whom he had three children. Alden, the father of Charles M., was born on the old farm in 1802. Charles M. married Rose E. Lovejoy, a direct descendant of the Puffer family, one of the oldest in the town. Her grandmother is yet living at the age of ninety-three years.

Sampson Walker, grandfather of Isaac, settled here in 1800, upon the farm now in the possession of the fourth generation. He had two sons, Pierce and Nathaniel. Jesse Walker also settled here in 1800. He had two sons, Isaac and Jesse, the latter of whom now resides in Wisconsin.

David Batchelder, born May 5, 1761, came to this town in 1796, and located upon the farm now occupied by his son David. He had a family of seven children, three of whom, David, Sally and Nabby are living. Edmund A. Batchelder, son of David, Jr., now owns and occupies the original Samuel Clark farm. Mr. Clark was one of the early settlers and boarded with David Batchelder while clearing his farm. He held many or the town offices and taught school a number of terms.

Phineas Carlton came to Andover about 1803, and located upon a farm near Peaseville. He married a Miss Peabody by whom he had four children, two of whom are now living. Phineas, Jr., married Miranda S. Gutterson, and reared a family of four children, three of whom, Diana M., Sidney P., and Leon B., are living.

Joseph Stickney was born in Massachusetts in 1762, and came to this town in 1806. He served the town as constable and treasurer several years, and also held other offices. He married Anna Hosmer, by whom he had four children, Lucy, Eliza, George W. and Joseph H. The latter resides in Wisconsin, and George W. occupies the old homestead.

Nathan Boynton was born in Sharon, N. H., in 1785, and settled in this town about 1827. He reared a family of twelve children, six are now living, of whom Orland and Clarissa reside on the old homestead.

Cyrus Knight, a native of Massachusetts, came to Andover in 1814. He had a family of six children, Daniel T., Annie B., John C. F., Hiram E., Thomas A., and Victoria A. Daniel T. married a Miss Waite in 1853, and has had a family of nine children. He now occupies the E. O. Carlton place.

Nathan Derby was born in Ashburnham, Mass., in 1793, came to Andover in 1821, and died here in 1880. His son, Leland B., was born here in 1840, and now resides off road 13.

Benjamin Taylor was born here December 22, 1813, married Celia Rice, of Chester, in 1816, reared a family of six children, and died July 14, 1881.

Baliss Chase was born in 1806, and came to this town in 1833. He married Sarah Howard, by whom he reared six children, David, Albert, Hollis, Elizabeth, Clement and Sard.

John F. Osborn came here in 1837. He married Martha Ross, by whom he had three children, Cornelius A., Viola N. and Freeland E.

Henry B. Stannard came to Andover in 1839. He has been postmaster twenty-one years, and justice of the peace, town auditor, etc.

Frederick A. Way, the present representative of the town, was born in New Hampshire in 1820, and has lived in Andover about twenty years, during which time he has held most of the town offices.

Isaiah Lovejoy came here in 1848, and now occupies the old Puffer homestead. He has served his townsmen as representative two years, selectman eight years and in other town offices.

William F. Feltt came to Windsor county in 1828, and settled in Andover upon the farm he now occupies, in 1852.

Many sons and daughters of the good little town of Andover have left their mark in the world, among which may be mentioned Alvin Adams, the founder of Adam's Express Co., and William S. Balch, the eminent Universalist minister. Others also deserve notice, but space forbids; we will say, however, that the town has had no less than six native collegiates, seven native clergymen, six native lawyers and is the mother of about a dozen physicians. A fair showing for a district of its size.

It is not probable that the town took any part in the war of the Revolution, for during that period it had but few settlers, and they had a hard struggle to live and support their families. Quite a number of Revolutionary soldiers settled here after the war, however, viz.: Solomon Howard, David Hazeltine, Jonas Adams, Levi Adams, Hart Balch, Andrew Bradford, Samson Walker, William Knight, Peter Adams, Peter Putnam, Jonathan Cram, Joseph Stickney, Joseph Abbott, Ebenezer Farnsworth, Benjamin Pierce, David Burton, David Keyes and Luther Adams.

When the call for volunteers came in the war of 1812, the town voted to pay its soldiers $5.00 each at the start, for pocket money, and to raise their wages to $10.00 per month. The following are the names of those who enlisted: Sylvanus L. Marsh, Adolphus Howard, Cyrus Bailey, Andrew Bradford, Joseph Cram, John Abbott, Joel Abbott, Jerry Adams, Joseph Howard, Morris Howard, Antipas Howard, Joseph Bullard, James Burton, David Bradford, Samuel Dutton, John Tyrell, Hart Balch, Caleb Cram, Ebenezer Farnsworth, William Kimball, Ira Hale, Sybrian C. Taylor, William Feltt, Samuel Pettingill and James Pettingill. Then, too, when the war cloud of 1861–'64 cast its shadow over the town, Andover showed the good, old patriotic blood these men had bequeathed their descendents. Not a whit behind her fellow towns in finances, patriotism and excellent soldiers, the good town rejoices in a work well done.

BALTIMORE is a small, triangular shaped town of about 3,000 acres, located in the southern part of the county, in lat. 43° 21′ and long. 4° 25′, bounded northwest by Cavendish, east by Weathersfield, and south by Chester. When Cavendish became settled it was found that Hawks Mountain, a rugged highland extending in a diagonal direction across the southeastern corner of the town, rendered communication between the settlements on opposite sides of the elevation quite difficult, so much so, indeed, that the settlers in the corner thus cut off objected to traveling to the center of the town to vote and attend to public business, and so petitioned the legislature for the privilege of establishing themselves in the territory as an independent township. This petition was looked upon with favor by the legislature, who passed an act October 19, 1793, establishing the town of Baltimore, Hawks Mountain forming the dividing line between it and

Cavendish. It was not organized, however until March 12, 1794, when Joseph Atherton was chosen town clerk, Samuel Davis, constable, and Waldo Cheney, Jonathan Woodbury and Joseph Atherton, selectmen. The first justice was Isaac Chamberlain, elected in 1794. The first representative was Benjamin Page, in 1824, since which time the town has seldom been represented in the legislature, thus saving a large amount of taxes.

The surface of the territory is not broken by any prominent elevation, except the one mentioned, while the soil, which is warm, though quite stony, renders fair crops of grass and grain. Numerous springs and brooks abound, though there are no streams of importance and no mill-seats. The rock are mostly *gneiss* formation. In the southeastern part there is a small amount of *mica schist*, and in the extreme northern part a bed of steatite.

Joseph Atherton, one of the first settlers, located on road 2, upon the farm now owned by E. C. Sherwin. His son, Barney, was killed by lightning in 1810, while standing in the door of his father's house. Noah Piper and Col. Joshua Martin were also early settlers. Emigration to the town seems to have been quite popular for a time, for in 1791 the census returns show it to have had a population of 275. Since then, however, each decade shows a diminution in the number of inhabitants, until the town now boasts a population of only seventy-one souls. It has no settlement worthy of the title of village, no postoffice, no church, and no schools, the people being obliged to step over the lines of their narrow territory, into the towns south and east, for such conveniences.

Benjamin Litch came to Baltimore from Lunenburgh, Mass., about 1800, and resided here until his death, February 22, 1832. Mrs. Litch died about 1850. Their son Lyman, born here May 6, 1803, is now the oldest resident in the town. He married Prudence Chaplin, and has reared a family of four daughters, all but one of whom are living. Lyman represented the town in the legislature of 1837, and has also held most of the other town offices.

Amasa Gregory came here from Roylston, Mass., in 1809, and located upon the farm now owned by Orville Fullum, where he resided until his death, December 4, 1849. Three of his eight children are now living, one, Mrs. Zenas Graves, in this town.

Luther Graves came to Baltimore in 1815, and located upon the farm now owned by his son, Zenas H., where he died February 28, 1861, aged eighty years. Zenas is the only child of Luther now living. He represented the town in the legislature of 1858–'59.

Fox Sherwin came here in 1841, from Weathersfield. His son, Erwin C., born on the farm he now occupies in 1841, represented the town in 1878–'79.

BARNARD lies in the northwestern part of the county, in lat. 43° 44′ and long. 4° 24′, bounded north by Royalton, east by Pomfret, south by Bridgewater, and west by Stockbridge. It contains an area of 23,040 acres, and was granted to William Story and his associates in rather a peculiar manner, the circumstances being mainly as follows:—

Previous to the year 1713 the general court of the province of Massachusetts granted several large tracts of land, which were supposed to lie within the provincial limits. Upon this presumption these tracts were taken up and surveyed by the guarantees, and many of them had already become the centers of permanent and flourishing settlements. But on determining the boundaries between this province and the colony of Connecticut, in 1713, 107,793 acres of the land thus granted was found to be without the true limits of the province. Massachusetts then, wishing to retain all the territory which she had hitherto supposed her own, entered into an agreement with her sister colony, in accordance with which it was determined "that the said colony of Connecticut should have 107,793 acres as an equivalent to the said colony for lands allowed and granted to belong to the said province, that fall to the southward of the line lately run between the said province and colony.' The colony of Connecticut having received all the land to which she was entitled, caused to be sold in Hartford, at public vendue, on the 24th and 25th of April, 1716. It was divided into sixteen shares, and was bought by gentlemen from Connecticut, Massachusetts and London, who paid for it £683 New England currency, which amounted to "a little more than a farthing per acre," the money thus obtained being applied to the use of Yale College.

Among these purchasers was a Mr. John White, of Boston. On the 26th of December, 1753, the "Equivalent Lands," together with a "considerable quantity of other lands, was formed into three townships, beginning at the north bounds of Hinsdale, Massachusetts, on the west side of the river, and extending back about six miles, and so far up the river" as to enclose the required amount. In the charters of these three towns, the names of several new proprietors were omitted, but particular care was taken that the rights of the original grantees should not be infringed upon. In a petition presented by these grantees to Governor Wentworth, in 1760, he was requested to confirm to Anna Powell, who held a share formerly belonging to Governor Dummer, one quarter part of the "Equivalent Lands," and to the heirs of Anthony Stoddard, to the heirs of John White, and to William Brattle, each a like portion. The confirmation was made in accordance with these instructions, and was generally supposed that satisfaction had been given to all concerned. But at the close of the war, when Governor Wentworth had recommended his prodigal system of apportioning lands, there came to Portsmouth, from Pomfret, Connecticut, a Mr. Isaac Dana, who stated that John White had had an interest in the "Equivalent Lands" but that no portion

had been given him in the allotment which had been made seven years previous. To compensate for this neglect, Dana asked for the grant of a township. Colonel Josiah Willard, of Winchester, N. H., who was present, told him that if any wrong had been done, the blame lay with the agent of the proprietors who had settled all things to "his liking." Notwithstanding this declaration, however, Dana received a patent for the township of Pomfret. A few days later another gentleman appeared, William Story, of Boston, asking redress for the injury done White's heirs. Colonel Theodore Atkinson, the Governor's secretary, was very merry when this claim was proffered, deeming it as fraudulent. But his laugh was no more effective than had been the reasoning of Colonel Willard, and to Story and his associates was set off the township of Bernard, on the 17th of July, 1761, though the application had at first been made in the name of the injured heirs of the injured White.

The name of Barnard was given in honor of Francis Barnard, one of the grantees. In the charter deed it is spelled Bernard, a clerical error, probably. This orthography was retained for a time, but gradually was dropped, "a" being substituted for the incorrect "e."

The surface of the town is not generally so uneven as most of the neighboring townships, yet there is considerable high, mountainous land. Its whole surface, however, is so elevated that the cannonade of the battle of Bunker Hill, June 17, 1775, it is related, was distinctly heard here, though it was one hundred miles distant. Delectable Mountain is a long, rocky ridge, extending from the southern line nearly half way across the western part of the territory, while just north of it is Mt. Hunger. This latter elevation is said to have derived its name from the fact that two men by the name of Eaton starved to death on its summit. It offers a magnificent view of the surrounding country. The territory is well watered by numerous streams, the principal of which is Locust brook and its tributaries, which flows through the town in a northerly direction, rising in the northwestern part of the same. A branch of Quechee river has its source in the southern part. Near the central part of the town is a handsome little body of water, called Silver Lake, while in the eastern part of the territory is another small pond. Many good mill-sites are afforded, some of which are utilized. The soil is various and in many parts quite productive. In the eastern part of the township there is a bog of excellent marl. The timber is that common to this section of country, the sugar maple being quite abundant, from which large quantities of sugar is manufactured.

The geological structure of the eastern part of the town is chiefly made up of rocks of the *calciferous mica schist* formation, while in the western part the rocks are mostly *talcose schist.* Between these two formations is found a narrow bed of *gneiss* extending through the whole length of the township. Gold has been discovered in this *gneiss,* though not in quantities sufficiently large to pay for working. No other minerals have been discovered.

In 1880 Barnard had a population of 1,191, and in 1882 was divided into fourteen school districts and contained fourteen common schools, employing seven male and nineteen female teachers, to whom was paid an aggregate salary of $133.60. There were 277 pupils attending common school, while the entire cost of the schools for the year ending October 31st, was $2,416.34, with Mrs. Jennie G. Putnam, superintendent.

BARNARD, a post village located in the central part of the town, on the outlet of Silver Lake, contains one church (Methodist), a hotel, two stores, several shops and mills and about twenty dwellings.

EAST BARNARD is a small post village located in the northeastern part of the town. It has one church (Methodist), two stores and about a dozen dwellings.

Daniel M. Chamberlin's saw and planing-mill and general job shop, located at Barnard village, was built by Daniel Aikens about fifty years ago, and came into Mr. Chamberlin's hands in 1869.

S. H. Lamb's saw-mill, located on road 8, is operated by water-power, and does custom sawing.

H. A. Thayer's saw-mill, located on road 16 corner of 27, is operated by water-power, and does both custom and merchant sawing.

The Wesson Newcomb saw-mill, located on road 1, has a circular band-saw, operated by water-power, and does custom sawing.

E. R. Morgan's saw-mill, located on road 30, does both custom and merchant sawing.

A Winslow's saw-mill, located on road 48, does custom sawing.

J. E. Safford's grist and saw-mill, located at Barnard village, and operated by water-power, employs six men and does all kinds of grinding and sawing.

In 1774, James Call came into the town and chopped some timber, but left in the autumn. In March of the following year an actual settlement was commenced by Thomas Freeman, his son William, and John Newton. During the same season Lot Whitcomb, Nathaniel Page, William Cheedle and Asa Whitcomb moved their families into the town. From this time forward the population gradually increased, until in 1791 the census reports show the town to have had 673 inhabitants. The town was organized and the first town meeting held April 9, 1778, when Thomas White was chosen clerk; Joseph Byan and Joseph Bowman, constables; Thomas Freeman, Asa Whitcomb and Solomon Aikens, selectmen. The justices of the peace were Benjamin Cox and Beriah Green, in 1786. The first representative was Edmund Hodges, in 1778. Polly Cheedle was the first child born, August 11, 1775.

In 1780 the infant settlement was considerably startled by an Indian attack. At this time, considering the exposed situation of the northern frontier, it had long been a matter of surprise and congratulation in Vermont that the British and Indians had not more frequently improved the many opportunities which were open to them for attacking the settlers and pillaging their fields and

dwellings. This apparent forbearance, so far from arising from any praiseworthy motive, however, was caused by the many difficulties which the enemy knew it would be necessary for them to encounter in reaching the settlements. But the intervention of steep mountains and pathless forests did not afford complete exemption from attack. On the 9th of August, 1780, a party of twenty-one Indians made a raid on Barnard and made prisoners of Thomas M. Wright, John Newton and Prince Haskell. These men were subsequently carried to Canada, whence the two former escaped in the following spring. The latter was exchanged after being a year in captivity. While prisoners they suffered many hardships, which differed only in kind from those they endured during their return journey. David Stone, of Bethel, was captured at the same time, by the same party. When the settlement of Bethel was begun, in the autumn of 1779, a small stockade fort was built by the inhabitants of that town for their protection. It stood at the lower end of the west village, on the north side of White river, and its garrison, which had been removed from Royalton, was commanded by Captain Safford. On the occasion of this incursion it rendered no effectual service in behalf of the inhabitants. Immediately after the attack the inhabitants of Barnard called a town meeting and resolved to build a fort. Benjamin Cox was chosen captain, and a message was sent to the Governor for a commission. As soon as the fact of an incursion became known, several companies of soldiers from different parts of the State set out for Barnard, but before they arrived here the enemy had departed, and the work of defence was almost completed. The fort was known as Fort Defiance and was occupied by a garrison at times for quite a period.

The first settlement in school district No. 8 was commenced by Major John Gambell, from Spencer, Mass., and Benjamin Clapp, from Rochester, Mass., about 1780. Mr. Gambell chopped the first timber and built the first cabin where the Silley family now reside. His first child, a daughter, was born in 1790; she married a Mr. Foster and is now living at Potsdam, N. Y. Mr. and Mrs. Gambell lived to a very old age and died on the homestead.

Benjamin Clapp was married in May, 1788, and built the first dwelling on the farm now occupied by Horace Hatch. Mr. Clapp was judge of probate for a number of years and represented the town twenty-one years. His son, Capt. Benjamin Clapp, now resides in Barnard village.

David Clark settled where Edwin H. Clark now resides in 1797. Aaron Fay settled where Eliakim Page and Willard Walker now reside. Eliakim Fay settled upon what is now known as the Plaisted place. Moses Fay settled where Daniel Perkins now resides. George Clapp, brother of Judge Clapp, settled where Benjamin Furber resides. His son, Alphonso Haywood, is a celebrated California millionaire. Capt. William Gambell settled the farm now owned by Monroe and John W. Gambell. Daniel McCormick, a Scotchman, came to this country with the British army. He made a settlement here at an early date and was the father of the late Mrs. Foster Gates.

A Mr. Mackintosh made the first settlement where Alvin Angel now resides. He had a large family, and some of his descendants are reputed to be men of great wealth. Daniel Simmonds built the first house on the farm now owned by Nathaniel Richmond. He was a shoemaker and made the first pair of morocco shoes in the town. Mr. Richmond, a thrifty farmer, has resided on the place fifty years.

Seth Dean, a Revolutionary soldier, purchased a farm in Barnard, April 22, 1777. The two following winters he spent in Hardwick, Mass., then made Barnard his permanent residence. He married Mary Bicknell and reared four sons, one of whom died in youth. Of the others, Paul became a prominent Universalists clergyman; Seth, Jr., married Martha French, reared six children, and occupied the old homestead until his death, in 1835; Asa became a mechanic and reared a large family. Of Seth, Jr.'s, children, three are in Iowa, one in Massachusetts, and one in Woodstock, while Paul D., the eldest, occupies the homestead. He has been a constable thirty years, collector twenty-eight years, selectman six years, and eight years a member of the legislature. At the time of the Indian incursion at Barnard, Seth, Sr., was one of the minute men who rallied to the rescue.

Joseph and Moses Ellis, from Walpole, N. H., were the first settlers in the neighborhood of East Barnard, about 1785. Moses married Catharine Boyden and reared four children, Clark, Enoch, Lucy and Catharine. Clark married Anna Campbell, and Enoch married Eliza Smith, and later Marcia Spaulding. Both resided on the old homestead until 1841, when Joel, the only son of Clark, bought the place. Enoch removed to Royalton, while Clark lived with Joel until his death, in February, 1863. Moses was a deacon of the Christian church which flourished in the village at an early date, but is not now in existence.

Dr. Isaac Danforth was born in Bellerica, Mass., September 30, 1763, graduated from Harvard College in 1785, and the following year established himself a sa physician in Barnard. He married Persis Baker, of Westboro, built a log house near the present residence of C. H. Wright, in which he resided until 1800, then built the latter house and occupied it until his death, in 1851. His children were Persis B., Betsy M., Isaac E., Joseph B., Solon, William C., Albert H., and Samuel P.

Benjamin Cox was born in 1740, and came to Barnard from Wrentham, Mass., at an early date. In 1780 he had command of a company at the fort in Bethel, and two of his sons, Benjamin and George, served under him. He married Jerusha Washburn, and made the first settlement on the farm now owned by John McAvenna. He died at the early age of forty-eight, leaving five sons and four daughters. George Cox married Sarah Chamberlin and reared eight children, all of whom have passed away, except George, who, at the age of eighty-four years, resides on the farm given his father, by Benjamin, one hundred years ago.

Roger French, from Massachusetts, came to Barnard in 1792. He married Achsah Toby, and reared eleven children. Martha C. married Seth Dean, resided in Barnard, and reared six children. Harrison resides in South Woodstock, aged eighty-eight years. Enoch married Nancy A. Spear, and resides in Barnard. William S. Spends his summers in Barnard and winters in the south. Celim E. is proprietor of the Silver Lake House in Barnard. Lewis S. has been postmaster and town clerk over twenty-five years, and still holds the position.

Francis Davis came from Warner, N. H., about 1794, located on road 7, and built the first grist-mill at East Barnard. His eldest son, Ichabod, married Susan Ellis about 1804, and made the first clearing on the farm now occupied by William Webb, and resided there until 1823, during which time his eldest son, Joseph E., built the first saw-mill on the site now occupied by the mill of S. H. Lamb. In 1823 Ichabod removed to Royalton, where he died, advanced in years. His family numbered fourteen children, four of whom are now living, three in Barnard and one in Sharon.

Oliver Goff came from Massachusetts at an early date and located in the northern part of Pomfret. He reared a family of ten children, all of whom reared children and spent their lives in Windsor county. Oliver, who now lives near the village of East Barnard, over the line in Pomfret, and Jonathan B., at East Barnard, are the only children now living.

Rev. Joel Davis, son of Eliphalet Davis, was born in Hubbardton, Mass., October 14, 1776, graduated from Middlebury College in 1804, and was ordained pastor of the old Congregational church of Barnard in 1808, remained here until 1824, when he moved to Williamstown, Vt. He married Persis Danforth in 1809, and reared eight children, as follows: Isaac D., Betsey M., Martha, Persis B., John P., Elizabeth, William D. and Jolon. Isaac D. Davis has filled with credit most of the town offices, having been selectman thirteen years, a justice of the peace many years, and represented the town in the general assembly of 1880–'81.

William H. Howe, who resides on road 22, is a son of Albert Page Howe, and grandson of Alpheus Howe, an early settler in Pomfret.

Amos Leavitt, born in Norwich, Vt., August 12, 1807, came to Royalton with his parents while he was yet an infant. He reared five sons and one daughter. Amos, the second son, now resides in Barnard. Amos married Susan Davis and has five children residing in this town and in Pomfret, viz: VanBuren, the eldest, in Pomfret; Levi D., on road 7½; Amos, Jr., on road 20; Mrs. S. E. Howe, on road 22; and Mrs. Louise A. Ellis, on road 7½ in Barnard. Levi D. and Amos, Jr., served in the 16th Vermont volunteers during the late war. Levi D. has been a justice of the peace fourteen years.

The First Universalist church, located at Barnard village, was organized by Hosea Ballou, with thirty-eight members, in 1802. It 1828 it was reorganized as the First Universalist Society of Barnard, with fifty-eight members. The first church building was erected in 1803, and was replaced by the pres-

ent structure in 1841, a building capable of accommodating 350 members and valued, including grounds, at $4,000.00. This society claims to have been the first Universalist church organized in the State, and that their first church building was the first for that denomination in the State. It now has forty-five members, with Rev. Eli Ballou, pastor.

The Methodist Episcopal church of Barnard, located at Barnard village, was organized by its first pastor, Rev. Joseph Crawford, in 1802. A church building was erected soon after, which did service until 1837, when it was replaced by a new one, and which in turn was sold to the town for a town-hall, in 1863. The Congregational church was then purchased and has since been used. This building is valued at $2,500.00 and will accommodate 250 persons. The society, numbering fifty-three members, was consolidated with the East Barnard charge in April, 1883, and both are under the pastorate of Rev. H. F. Reynolds.

The Methodist Episcopal church of East Barnard was organized by Revs. W. Wilcox and S. Richardson, during the winter of 1834–'35. The church building was also erected during that winter, in union with the Universalist society, the pews being owned as undivided property by members of the society. It will comfortably accommodate a congregation of 300 persons, and is valued at about $1,100.00. The society, numbering thirty-three members, was consolidated with the Barnard charge in April, 1883, both being under the pastoral charge of Rev. H. F. Reynolds.

The Universalist church of East Barnard was organized by Rev. John C. Baldwin, of Sharon, in May, 1861, with nineteen members, The church building was erected in 1834, in union with the Methodist society, and has since been used by both. The society now has about thirty members, service being held once in two weeks, under the charge of Rev. L. S. Crossley, of Woodstock.

BETHEL lies in the northwestern part of the county, in lat. 43° 50′ and long 4° 21′, bounded northerly by Randolph, in Orange county, easterly by Royalton, southerly by Barnard, and westerly by Rochester, enclosing an area of 23,040 acres, or a tract six miles square. The charter of this town was the first granted by the State of Vermont, under the following circumstances: On December 29, 1777, an association was formed at Hanover, N. H., for the purpose of making a "settlement on White river and its branches," and in March, 1778, they petitioned the legislature of Vermont for the grant of a township to be called Bethel. In this petition they say they "understand that said lands were granted by the late governor of New York counter to the royal proclamation, to certain persons, the greater part of whom have now put themselves under the protection of the enemies of the American States." This petition met with success and a grant was made

March 18, 1778, the township charter being issued to John Payne, John House, Dudley Chase and forty-three others, December 23, 1779.

The surface of the town is very broken and uneven, Paul's Peak and Blueberry Mountain, in the central part, being the principal elevations, though the soil is in general warm and productive. The timber on the highlands is mostly hemlock and spruce, while on the lowlands it is principally beech, birch and maple. The principal streams are White river, which flows across the southeast corner, and its second and third branches. The second branch but just touches upon the northeast corner. The third branch rises in Roxbury, flows through Braintree and the corner of Randolph into this town, and after flowing about four miles within this territory, joins White river. Locust creek falls into White river in the southeastern part of the town. Camp creek flows across the center of the town from west to east, joining the third branch a little northwest of the center of the township. There are also many other minor brooks and streams. Many good mill-sites are afforded. The Central Vermont railroad crosses the northeastern part of the territory, affording a convenient mode of transportation for the imports and exports of the town.

Nearly the whole of this town, geologically speaking, is made up of rock, of the *talcose schist* formation, though there is a considerable bed of *clay slate* in the western part, and one or two small beds of *granite* and *steatite* are found. Traces of gold have been discovered in the southeastern part and in some other localities. On the farm of Albert G. Marsh are found specimens of iron ore, green vitriol, and excellent slate, and in the eastern part of the town Edwin Kittredge operates a good *granite* quarry, operated by in 1867.

Mr. E. A. Maxham, of Bethel, has a mounted specimen of the North American panther, killed in Barnard, November 24, 1881, by Alexander Crowell. It measures seven feet six inches from tip to tip, and weighed, after losing several pounds of blood, 182½ pounds. It is said to be the largest specimen ever found in the country.

In 1880 Bethel had a population of 1,693, and in 1882 was divided into twelve school districts, and contained twelve common schools, employing three male and twenty-one female teachers, to whom was paid an aggregate salary of $1,815.80. There were 668 pupils attending common school, while the entire cost of the schools for the year, ending October 31, was $2,166.81, with W. B. C. Stickney, superintendent.

Bethel, a post village located in the southeastern part of the town, on White river, is the central point for trade and travel from Barnard, Stockbridge, Pittsfield and Rochester, and one of the most important railroad stations on the line of C. V. R. R. between Essex Junction and White River Junction. It has three churches (Episcopal, Congregational and Universalist), a bank, two hotels, a graded school, an extensive flour and feed mill, a tannery, carriage shop, harness shop, marble and granite shop, two livery stables, about a dozen stores of various kinds, and between 500 and 600 inhabitants.

East Bethel is a small post village located in the northeastern part of the town. It contains one church (Baptist), a hotel, about twenty houses and the usual compliment of mechanic's shops, etc.

The Bethel Grist-mill, owned by Hiram H. Gilson, was built by Peleg Marsh, in 1835. Mr. Gilson employs four men and does a large amount of business. The mill has a water-power with an eight-foot head.

James Mannix's blacksmith shop was built in 1880. Mr. Mannix does a large business in all kinds of blacksmith work.

J. B. Alley & Co.'s tannery, located at Bethel, employs thirteen hands, turning out a large amount of work per annum.

Samuel H. Bank's tin shop, located on Main street, turns out a large amount of work.

E. M. Weston's carriage manufactory, located on Main street, was built by D. & I. Weston, and is now managed by the son of the latter.

Messrs. Hascom, Brooks & Brigham, proprietors of the Bethel Toy Manufactory, carry on a large business.

Hibbard & Perkins's carriage shop, located on road fifty-four, was built in 1858. This firm does a good business in custom work and repairing.

M. D. Brown's grist-mill, located at East Bethel, is supplied with three runs of stones. Mr. Brown has also machinery for doing custom plaining.

The National White River Bank, located at Bethel village, was chartered under the old State banking system, as the White River Bank, and commenced business in February, 1851, with Charles Baxter, president, and L. L. Tilden, cashier. In May, 1865, it was organized as it now exists, with a capital of $125.00. Nelson Gay, of Stockbridge, is now president of the institution, and M. Sylvester, cashier.

The settlement of the town was commenced by Benjamin Smith, in the autumn of 1779. The next year he was joined by Joel Marsh, Samuel Peak, Seth Chase, Willard Smith and David Stone, after which the settlement increased quite rapidly. About the first thing the settlers did was to build a stockade fort, as in the then troubled state of the country an Indian attack upon the defenseless settlements might at any moment be expected. The fort stood at the lower end of the village, as near as can be learned, precisely where the railroad depot now stands. At the time the excavations were made for building the railroad, some iron relics were dug up at this point, a gate hinge, etc., tending to prove that this was the spot where the settlers, with their wives, children and property, had gathered themselves together for protection from the foe.

The wisdom displayed in building this fort was soon made apparent, for on the 9th of August, 1870, a party of twenty-one Indians made a descent on Barnard and made prisoners of Thomas M. Wright, Prince Haskell and John Newton, also taking David Stone, of this town. Royalton had a small garrison of soldiers, commanded by a Captain Safford. This garrison was called upon and was removed to the Bethel fort. This proved the salvation of

Bethel, but was most disastrous to Royalton ; for only a little over two months later a party of nearly 300 came on and totally destroyed the settlement in the latter town, and Bethel would have shared the same fate had it not been for its little fort and its garrison of brave and hardy men. This body of Indians came up White river as far as the mouth of the second branch, destroying every house but one, a log dwelling which stood north of the branch on the meadow, and was not discovered by the Indians, the occupants having extinguished the lights, and the savages feared to approach nearer the fort at Bethel.

Early in August, 1781, an alarm was again spread, which caused the commandant of the fort, Capt. John Benjamin, to seek assistance from the neighboring militias. This alarm, however, proved to have no foundation in fact; still, in obedience to the application, Capt. Bartholomew Durkee, on the 10th of the month, at the head of twenty-five of the stout men of Pomfret, marched to his aid, and was joined by Capt. Elkanah Sprague with five men from Hartford. The readiness of the soldiers to fight, however, was the only method by which they were permitted to evince their bravery on this occasion. The sole record of the expedition which remains, is that which preserves the names of the militia, the number of miles they traveled and the days they were absent on service.

Lois, daughter of Dudley Chase, and wife of Benjamin Smith, was a brave, noble woman. On the 6th of September, 1780, there was born to her and her good husband a son, who was also named Asa, the first birth on the town. Asa lived and died here, a quiet, unassuming, honorable gentleman, loved and respected by every one. He was but a month old when the Royalton massacre occurred, and his mother sought protection with him at the fort. Mr. Smith then lived in a log house on the meadow of what is still known as the Smith farm. It is said that when the family contemplatad emigration to this town, from Cornish, N. H., Lois opened her bible to read the first verse her eye should rest upon, as a guide for her final conclusion, or as a prophesy of her final failure or success. The verse that met her eye was the fifth of the fifth chapter of Amos,—"But seek not Bethel, nor enter into Gilgal, and pass not to Beersheba, for Gilgal shall finally go into captivity and Bethel shall come to naught." This sharp warning, however, did not deter her, but after the burning of Royalton she insisted that its name ought to be Gilgal. The mantle of prophesy seems to have fallen on this family, for her father, Dudley, so it is related, came to Bethel with a surveying party some time before the date of the charter, and encamped one night on the stream in East Bethel, sleeping on the ground with a stone for a pillow. In the morning, like Jacob of old; he said to his companion,—"This place shall be called Bethel, and who knows but that this stone which has been my pillow shall be one of the foundation stones of a church of God;" (Genesis xxxiii, 11, 18, 19, 22). In 1824 the Baptist church was built on the very place where they encamped, and all the stones in the immediate vicinity were gathered and used in the foun-

dation that the prophecy might be fulfilled. Solon S. Chase, a great-grandson of Dudley, now occupies the farm that Dudley gave to his son Simeon. The two adjoining farms were also given by him to his daughters, Lois and Alice. Solon S. was born here in 1813, and has resided on the old place seventy years.

The town was organized and the first town meeting held May 14, 1782, when Barnabas Strong was chosen clerk, Michael Flynn, constable, and Joel Marsh, John Benjamin and George Smith, selectmen. Michael Flynn was also the first justice of the peace, holding the office from 1786 to 1814.

Simeon Brooks came to Bethel, from Connecticut, in 1780 and located upon the farm now owned by S. A. Webster, who married his granddaughter, Nancy. He reared a family of six children and died in 1825, aged fifty-four years.

Samuel Peak, from Hartford, Conn., came to Bethel about 1780, locating in the eastern part of the town, where he died in 1829. Four of his seven children settled in the town and left a number of descendants.

Rev. Thomas Russell, from Long Island, came to Bethel in 1785, receiving the lot of land allowed by charter to the first settled minister. Only one of his four children, Hannah R., widow of Seneca Marks, is now living. She was married in 1820. Two of her three children are living, one, Frederick H., on road 17.

Michael Flynn, from Connecticut, located in the northern part of the town in 1782, reared a family of six children and died in 1827, aged seventy-three years. Richard R., his first child, born in 1784, died here in 1846. Charles C., fourth child of Richard has always resided in the town.

Peter Woodbury, from Sutton, Mass., located in East Bethel about 1787, reared ten children, and died in 1833, aged seventy-eight years

Jeduthan Rogers, from Connecticut, came here in 1787, locating upon a farm at South Limpus, where he died in 1834. His only son, Isaiah, born in 1774, resided here until fifty years of age, then removed to New York, where he died in 1861, aged seventy-five years. Only one of his ten children settled in the town.

Capt. Joel Marsh came to Bethel, from Hartford, Conn., at a very early date, receiving a grant known as the "miller's right," consisting of 400 acres, for building the first mill. Irene Marsh, daughter of Jonathan, was born in 1808, married William Adams and reared three children, two of whom, William R. and Rush M., now reside here. Albert L., third child of Jonathan, born in 1810, has never been absent from the town over six consecutive weeks.

John Blake came to Bethel at an early date, from Massachusetts, and died here in 1852. William, his second child, reared a family of thirteen children, and died in 1874. Samantha, the fourth child of William, was born in 1826, married James S. Freelen, and has reared a family of five children.

Samuel Wilson came here with his father, from Connecticut, at an early date, and settled upon a farm on Camp brook. He reared seven children and died in 1836, aged seventy-nine years.

Ezra Putnam came from Sutton, Mass., at an early date, and settled upon a farm in the southern part of the town, where he attained the great age of ninety years. His six children also permanently located in Bethel. Ezra, Jr., the fourth, born in 1792, reared seven children, three of whom now reside here.

Reuben Brooks, from Connecticut, came here at an early date and located at Bethel village, and died in 1843, aged seventy-nine years. Two of ten children permanently located here.

Oliver H. Brooks, from New Hamphshire, came to Bethel at an early date, locating at East Bethel, where he worked at his trade of carpenter and wheelwright, and for twenty-one years had control of the hotel, and during that time was postmaster. He had two children, of whom Samuel H., the youngest, born in 1828, resided at East Bethel.

Reuben Spaulding was a resident of Royalton at the time of the Indian trouble in 1780, and was one of the prisoners taken to Canada. One of his seven children, Edwin, is now living in Bethel. Charles, his third child, born in 1810, died in 1858. Two of his family, Elbridge G. and Ellen, twins, also reside here.

Seth Chase came from New Hampshire to Bethel among the early settlers, locating on road 30, near the present cemetery, the land comprising which he gave to the town. He afterwards removed to Randolph, where he built the first grist-mill in that town. His grandchild, Lucy Chase, married Abel Byam, by whom she had eight children, six of them now being residents of the town.

John Wallace, a native of Connecticut, came to Bethel about 1790 and located on road 17, upon the farm now owned by his grandson, Elroy E. He reared a family of thirteen children, all of whom lived to be over sixty years of age, and two are now living. John, Jr., born in 1801, resided here until his death, in 1872. Four of his children, Nelson H., Gardner J., Laura E. and Elroy E., reside here.

Jeremiah Morse, a Revolutionary veteran, came here from Massachusetts in 1794, locating upon the farm now owned by his grandson, Alexander Morse, where he died in 1836. Four of his six children settled in the town.

Nehemiah Noble, from New London, Conn., came to Bethel in 1794, locating upon the farm now owned by his grandson, Robert Noble. He served in both the war of the Revolution and in the war of 1812, and died in 1826, aged seventy years, having reared a family of ten children.

Zachary Dean, from Connecticut, came to Bethel about the year 1800, and with his son Zebulon located near the village, where he engaged in shoemaking. Later they removed to the farm now owned by Hiram Dean, who makes the fifth generation of the family residing on that place.

Othniel Dunham, from Newport, N. H., came to Bethel about 1805, locating at Bethel village, where, with his brother Salmon, he commenced the clothing business. Subsequently he removed to a farm on the river road, where he died in 1870 aged eighty-two years.

William, Samuel, Isaac, James, John, Isabella and Mary McIntosh, children of John, came from Amherst, N. H., about 1810, locating in the northwestern corner of the town, known as Gilead. Samuel located upon the farm now owned by his son Samuel, on road 1.

John Bird, from Ware, N. H., came to Bethel about 1812, locating on South Hill. He died in 1871, aged eighty-seven years. Only one of his eight children, A. Benjamin, became a permanent resident of the town.

Minot Wheeler, a native of Hollis, N. H., came to Bethel about 1812, and died here in 1840, aged seventy-two years. Two of his six children, Rebecca, widow of Joel Day, and Gorden, are living.

Asa Curtis, a native of Orange, came into Bethel in 1812, locating in the northeastern part of the town. His widow, Lucy (Fish) Curtis, is still living, at the great age of 100 years. Only one son, Charles W., resides in Bethel, on road 31.

Reuben Chapman, from New Hampshire, came to Bethel about 1812, locating upon the farm now owned by his son, Nelson, when he died in 1875. Two of his six children are living.

Abijah Sheer, from New Hamshire, located as a blacksmith at Bethel village in 1816, and died in 1868, aged seventy-three years. He reared a family of nine children, five of whom are now living, two in Bethel.

Calvin Morse, from Orange county, came to Bethel about 1820, locating upon the farm now owned by his sixth child, Edwin. Mr. Morse has filled with honor most of the town offices, and now, at the age of eighty-seven years, resides here with his daughter Betsy.

Washington Chamberlin, from Stockbridge, Vt., came to Bethel in 1822. He reared a family of nine children, three of whom settled in the town.

Thomas Buck, from Portland, Conn., came to Tunbridge in 1830, and subsequently removed to Bethel, where he died in 1862.

James Martin, from Pembroke, N. H., came to Tunbridge in 1834. James P., his youngest child, resides in this town, on road 34.

Julius G., a son of George Fassett, was born in Rochester in 1843, and made it his home there until 1877, when he came to Bethel, engaging in the hardware business.

Rev. S. A. Parker, a Universalist clergyman, has been a resident of Bethel for more than twenty years. He was born in Lempster, N. H., June 10, 1834, and was ordained in Stowe, Vt., August 25, 1859,—was pastor of the Universalist church there three years. He came to Bethel in May, 1862, and was pastor of the Universalist church sixteen years. For nearly five years he has supplied churches in the vicinity that were without a rector. He is now secretary of the Universalist Convention of Vermont and Province of Quebec. He has been trustee of Goddard Seminary, at Barre, ever since it was founded; was one of the charter members of White River Masonic Lodge, being its first master, and served in that capacity for ten successive years. His residence is in Bethel village.

Christ's Protestant Episcopal church, located at Bethel village, was organized, with ten members, July 27, 1794. Rev. John C. Ogden being the first rector. The first church building was erected in 1823, and gave place to the present structure in 1846. This building is a wood structure capable of seating 200 persons; it cost $2,090.00, and is now valued, including grounds, at $3,500.00. The society has at present 138 members, with Rev. Moses Parsons Stickney, rector.

The East Bethel Baptist church was organized by a council of representatives from neighboring churches, in 1812, it then having ten members, Rev. Benjamin Putnam being the first pastor. The church building is a brick structure, erected in 1824 at a cost of $1,000 00; it will seat 250 persons and is valued at $1,200.00. The society now has fourteen members, under the pastoral charge of Rev. O. J. Taylor.

The Congregational church, located at Bethel village, was organized by Revs. Justin Parson, Calvin Noble and Joel Davis, with thirteen members, July 25, 1817, Rev. Benjamin Abbott being the first pastor. The old brick church the society first erected is still in use, and will seat 250 persons. Rev. R. J. Bugbee is pastor of the society.

The Universalist church, located at Bethel village, was not organized until Dec. 29, 1817, with thirty-six members, though they had stated preaching many years before. Rev. Hosea Ballou and others preached to them near the beginning of this century. Rev. Kettredge Haven was the first resident pastor; he commenced his pastorate in 1821 and closed in 1828. Rev. S. A. Parker, the last resident pastor, commenced his pastorate in 1862 and closed in 1878. The society is now supplied by Rev. J. B. Tabor, of Gaysville. Their church edifice is built of brick and will seat 250 persons. It was dedicated Dec. 24, 1816, having cost $5,000.00, a very substantial and neat building. In 1853 it was remodeled and is now in keeping with the age. This society has always been large and prominent, many of the early settlers and many of the most respectable and influential people in town have been supporters and members of it.

The Methodist Episcopal church of Bethel, located on road 48, corner of road 50, at what is locally known as Limpus, was organized many years ago, Rev. W. H. Stoddard being the first pastor. The church edifice was built in 1841, a building capable of seating 175 persons, and valued at $1,000.00. The society now has forty-five members, with Rev. H. K. Hastings, of Gaysville, pastor.

BRIDGEWATER is a central-western border town of the county, lying in lat. 43° 37′ and long. 4° 22′, bounded north by Barnard, east by Woodstock, south by Plymouth, and west by Sherburne, in Rutland county, the length of the western boundary being, by charter, eight miles, that of the eastern seven miles and a half, and of the northern and south-

ern six miles each, giving an area of forty-six and one-half miles. The charter was given to Seth Field and his associates, July 10, 1761, in sixty-seven shares.

The surface of the town is very uneven, except along the several streams where there is much level intervale land possessing an excellent soil. Among the many hills Mt. Hope, in the western part of the town, and Bald Mountain, in the southern part, are the most prominent. Though the highlands are in some parts quite ledgy, they contain many excellent farms, and afford excellent pasturage for cattle, sheep and horses. Here the timber is mostly spruce and hemlock, while the lower land abounds in maple, beech, birch, etc., from the first of which large quantities of sugar is annually made. The territory is watered by Quechee river and its numerous tributaries, many of which afford excellent water privileges. The Quechee rises in Sherburne and flows easterly through the southern part of this town into Woodstock. There was a time, however, when the river probably flowed into Black river instead of the course it now occupies. Extending from Stockbridge to Ludlow, following along the western line of Bridgewater, is a range of high land, which has no break except where the river now crosses it, through a deep gorge. West of this ridge is an unusually prominent valley which was doubtless once the bed of the Quechee when it flowed into Black river. There is also evidence that there was a blocking up of this gorge some time during the alluvial period, for the accumulations of coarse materials at the head of the stream in Sherburne are very great. One of these hills of modified drift arrests attention by its striking appearance. It occupies the middle of the valley like an island in a lake. Probally the bottom of this valley was filled a hundred feet or more with detritus, when the river flowed into Black river instead of coming to Woodstock, and it is likely that this hill of drift materials is only a remnant of that deposit.

The rocks entering into the geological formation of the township are various. Nearly three-quarters of the territory, from the west line, is made up of rocks of the *talcose schist* formation. This immense bed, however, is cut by a narrow range of *clay slate*, extending nearly the whole length of the town from north to south, while in the southwestern part there is a bed of *saccharoid azoid limestone*. Next to this *schistose* rock, extending from Barnard to Plymouth, is a range of *gneiss*, having a mean width of about one mile. All of the rocks in the township east of this latter range are known as *calciferous mica schist*. There are also two quite considerable beds of *steatite*, or soapstone, in the western part of the town.

In the summer of 1851, Matthew Kennedy discovered gold in a gangue of quartz that traversed the slate ledge above mentioned. He did not disclose the fact however, until he had secured a title to the land, in September, 1852. Upon examination, it was found that gold existed in three or four veins of quartz, within the space of eighty rods; whereupon the "yellow fever" broke out in the community, and raged with unabated fury till a sale

of the property was made to Ira F. Payson, Charles J. Kane and Simeon M. Johnson, in 1853. This company erected a crushing-mill and placed in it an engine for working the crushers, stampers, washers, etc., and in June, 1854, made the first experiment of separating the gold from its matrix of quartz. Various reports were afloat in the community respecting the amount of gold obtained per week from the quartz, but nothing reliable was ever known to outsiders of the per centage of gold which the quartz yielded. Amid these conflicting reports it was, however, evident that the stock of the company was on the decline; and the result was, that in February, 1855, the works were suspended and abandoned by the proprietors and the property again fell into the hands of Mr. Kennedy, by virtue of a mortgage which he held on the premises. Since that time nothing of importance has ever been done in mining, and it is quite evident that the precious metal does not exist in quantities sufficient to warrant remunerative working. Galena, or lead ore, has also been found here in small quantities.

In 1880 Bridgewater had a population of 1,084, and in 1882 it was divided into ten school districts and contained eleven common schools, employing three male and fourteen female teachers, to whom was paid an aggregate salary of $1,096.13. There were 229 pupils attending common school, while the entire cost of the schools for the year, ending October 31st, was $1,182.18, with L. H. Spaulding, superintendent.

BRIDGEWATER is a small post village located in the eastern part of the town, containing two stores and several mills and mechanic shops.

WEST BRIDGEWATER is a small post village located in the western part of the town.

BRIDGEWATER CORNERS (p. o.) is a hamlet located in the southern central part of the town.

The Ashton Mill Co.'s mill, located on road 48, has the capacity for manufacturing 10,000 feet of lumber per day.

A. D. Barrows's saw-mill, located at Bridgewater Corners, cuts about 150,000 feet of lumber per annum.

Mansell Heselton's chair stock factory, located on road 38, is operated by steam power and manufactures 3,000,000 chair stretchers per year.

W. C. Bughee & Co.'s mills, located at Bridgewater Corners, for the manufacture of chair stock and buter tubs, give employment to ten men and turn out $10,000.00 worth of chair stock and 5,000 butter tubs annually. The machinery is of the best quality, operated by steam power.

The Chateaugay Steam Mills, A. L. & H. G. Davis, proprietors, are located on road 16. These mills have the capacity for turning out 10,000 feet of lumber and a large number of chair stretchers per day.

The first lot of land surveyed was in the northern part of the town, in September, 1779, by Dea. Asa Jones, and in the winter following he brought his family from Woodstock on hand-sleds, making the first settlement in the wilderness town of Bridgewater, in what is now known as the Mendall district.

During that winter they were the only inhabitants; but in May, 1780, Amos Mendall joined them and soon after married a daughter of Dea. Jones, making the second family in the town. A daughter was born to the young couple in 1781, the first birth in the township. The child was named Lucy and lived here until she attained a ripe old age. In 1783 Isaiah Shaw and Cephas Sheldon moved their families into the northern part of the town, they having made some improvements the year previous, and Capt James Fletcher came in about the same time. In 1784, Richard Southgate settled on the Quechee river where Bridgewater village now is, and about the same time a large family by the name of Hawkins located where Bridgewater Corners now is. From this time forward the population increased quite rapidly, so that in 1791, at the taking of the first census, the town had 293 inhabitants, and in 1800 it had 781.

The town was organized and the first town meeting held, March 30, 1785, when Asa Jones was chosen moderator; John Hawkins, town clerk; Richard Southgate, James Fletcher and Isaiah Shaw, selectmen; Joseph Hawkins, town treasurer and constable; Bliss Hoisington, James Fletcher and Joseph Boyce, listers; Richard Southgate, grand juror, and Joseph Boyce, Amos Mendall and James Topliff, surveyors of highways. John Hawkins was the first representative, in 1784, and also the first justice of the peace, in 1786. The first saw-mill was built in the northern part of the town, by George Boyce, in 1784. The Messrs. Hawkins built one that went into operation in 1785, and Mr. Southgate another, which went into operation soon after. The latter gentleman also built the first grist-mill, in 1786. Josiah Boyce built the first frame house.

Isaiah Shaw, who came here in 1783, located upon the farm now occupied by his grandson, Elihu Shaw. Isaiah was twice married and reared a family of thirteen children, three of whom are now living. He was an eminently respected man and died here at an advanced age.

Richard Southgate, who came here from Massachusetts in 1784 and took such an active part in developing the settlement, was the father of three sons and three daughters. Thomas, the oldest, was a farmer, his dwelling being located upon the site now occupied by Dr. Rodiman's fine house. Thomas married Elizabeth White and reared four children, one of whom, Mrs Mary Davis, a lady eighty-four years of age, now resides in the village. James, the second son, became a farmer and tavern keeper, and settled at the village. He was twice married and had seven children, none of whow are now living. Richard, Jr., the youngest son, occupied the old homestead built in 1797, and now owned by F. S. McKenzie. He took an active interest in military affairs, holding the office of captain of militia, and was familiarly known as "Capt. Dick." He was twice married and reared ten children, two of whom, Napoleon Bonoparte and Winfield Scott, now reside at the village, the only surviving ones.

Levi Shurtleff came to this town from Carver, Mass., at an early date in its

history, locating upon the farm now owned by Levi, Jr. He was twice married and reared a family of eight children, four of whom are now living.

James Topliff was born January 8, 1760, married young, and came to Vermont at an early date, first settling in Hartford, then coming to this town and locating upon the farm now occupied by his grandsons, Andrew J. and Calvin T. Mr. Topliff held many of the early town offices and died at an advanced age, possessing the honor and respect of all.

Norman N. Barrows, residing on road 43, is the only surviving offspring of Lucy Mendall, the first child born in the town. Mr. Barrows is now over sixty years of age.

Dr. Benjamin Perkins, born at Lyme, Conn., about 1763, came to Bridgewater at an early date, and was one of the victims of the fever epidemic of 1813. This epidemic prevailed to an alarming degree, sweeping off great numbers of the most respectable and useful citizens. Nineteen persons in the town were swept off in the month of March, a great portion of whom were heads of families. Mr. Perkins' grave is at Bridgewater cemetery. Dea. Joseph Perkins, brother of Benjamin, was killed here by the falling of a tree, in June, 1824. Joseph was a worthy deacon of the Congregational church, and left a family of five to mourn his loss.

Zebulon Thomas moved his family to Bridgewater with an ox team, from Middlebury, Mass., in May, 1789, occupying two weeks in the journey, a distance of 180 miles. He located on road 26, upon the farm now owned by Green & Buckman, he having purchased it of a man by the name of Cleveland. His family consisted of his wife and six children, William, Jesse, Zebulon, Jonas, Lydia, Ebenezer, Simeon, Samuel and Arial. William married Azuba Cobb and died at the age of sixty-three years, leaving no issue. Ebenezer married Polly Thomas and reared a family of eight children. The homestead was divided between William and Ebenezer. Marson, son of Ebenezer, married Christina B. Boyce and still resides here, and has had a family of three children. Erastus E., another son, has been a resident of Woodstock for the past thirty-three years. Simeon also lives in Woodstock. Horatio N. married Allura D. Woodward, and now occupies the place where Deacon Joseph Perkins settled and died. All the other of Ebenezer's children are dead.

Noah Thompson came to Bridgewater, from Halifax, Mass., about 1792, locating in the northern part of the town with his ten children, all of whom lived to attain an adult age, and many of whom became influential citizens. David filled most of the town offices and was returned to the general assembly several times. Zadock Thompson, the noted scholar, for many years a professor in the University of Vermont, author of "Thompson's Gazetteer of Vermont" and several other valuable works, was a son of Barnabas. He was born on his father's farm, corner of roads 10 and 11.

Charles S. Raymond, whose grandfather was among the early settlers of the town, was born here September 20, 1815, and with the exception of a

few years in the early part of his life, which were passed in Woodstock, always lived in his native town. He early took an active part in local public affairs and became one of the leading men of the town, representing his townsmen successively in the general assembly, senate, and serving them as delegate to conventions and public assemblies, and was widely known throughout the State. He was one of the original trustees of the savings bank, of Woodstock, an institution over which he watched with unwavering fidelity to the last of his life, serving continuously as trustee from its organization in 1847. He was also a director of the Windsor County Mutual Fire Insurance Company, having had his first election in 1857 and served continuously, except one year, until his death. When the Woodstock railroad was projected, thoroughly believing in its importance and necessity, he gave it his earnest and hearty support, being one of its directors until his death. He was married, July 15, 1840, to Charlotte M. Dana, daughter of Charles M. Dana, of Woodstock, who survives him. Of his family, two sons, Charles Raymond, of Ludlow, and William C. Raymond, of Bridgewater, survive him.

Joseph Dimick, Jr., from Mansfield, Mass., came to this town in 1793, locating on road 37, upon the farm now owned by Chester Dimick. He reared a family of thirteen children, six of whom are now living.

Guerdon Backus, Jr., came from England about 1795, and located on road 35, upon the farm now owned by Scott Robinson. He had a family of ten children, many of whose descendants now live in Vermont.

Smith Whitman came here, from Springfield, Vt., in 1806, locating upon the farm now owned by his son Andrew J. He assisted Mr. Hawkins in building a saw-mill that went into operation in 1808 and was carried off by a freshet in 1811.

Elisha Woods, from Petersborough, N. H., came here in 1813 and located upon the farm now owned by E. F. Woods. He reared a family of twelve children, all but four of whom now reside here.

William G. Smith was born in Bridgewater in 1807, and resided here, with the exception of twelve years spent in Woodstock, all his life, dying in 1882. He had two children, Charles and Emily. The former resides in Plymouth and the latter upon the home farm.

Josiah Joslyn, whose father, Josiah, was an early settler in Woodstock, was born August 25, 1799, has been engaged in mercantile pursuits in this town many years. He married Ann Topliff, October 16, 1825, and their two children, Andrew J. and Carlton T., are both living. Mr. Carlton, a hale old man of eighty-five years, has held most of the town offices, being a representative twice.

Abadiah Spaulding came here in 1830 and located in the southwestern part of the town. He married Jane Kennedy, of Plymouth, and reared twelve children, six of whom are now living.

CAVENDISH lies just south of the central part of the county, in lat. 43° 23′ and long. 4° 25′, bounded north by Reading, east by Weathersfield, south by Chester and Baltimore, and west by Ludlow. It was granted to Amos Kimball and his associates, in seventy-two shares, by New Hampshire, the charter being issued October 12, 1761, and was rechartered by New York, June 16, 1772. Its original area was about seven miles square; but October 19, 1793, the southeastern corner, containing about 3,000 acres, was incorporated into a new township, by the name of Baltimore. This was done on account of Hawk's Mountain, which formed a natural barrier, preventing convenient communication between the two sections.

The surface of the town is rather uneven, yet not sufficiently so, except in certain localities, to retard cultivation of the soil, which is, in most parts, o an excellent quality. Black river, which flows across the town from west to east, and twenty-mill stream, which flows in a southerly direction and unites with it about a mile and a half north of the village, are the principal streams, though they have many tributaries. The scenography and surface geology of the valley of Black river at this point are among the most interesting and beautiful in the State.

From Chester the railroad enters the town through a valley that was doubtless, in the early ages of the earth's history, the bed of Black river. Following this valley, soon after entering Cavendish, a deep gorge between Hawk's mountain and Dutton's hill is found. In this gorge abundant evidence is presented, in the water-worn appearance of the rocks and in the numerous pot-holes, that a large stream of water once had its course through this gulf. Sections of pot-holes, fifteen and twenty feet in diameter, and those of smaller dimensions, are numerous. A small brook, sustained by the waters from a few springs, winds along through the gorge, a diminutive representative of the powerful current that cut down this deep abyss and left in it such fantastic markings. Emerging from the north end of Duttonsville gulf, Cavendish village breaks in upon the view, with Black river flowing through the fertile valley and suddenly disappearing in a deep, dark gorge, the rocky walls of which are more precipitous than those in the gulf just passed. The numerous terraces that skirt the valleys, and the high rocky walls that rise on either side of the deep gorge through which the river now escapes, give evidence that before that rocky barrier was cut asunder by the stream a lake or pond existed in the valley, the outlet of which lay through Duttonsville gulf.

About half a mile east of Cavendish village are Cavendish falls. The waters of the river go dancing down through the deep ravine as though rejoicing in their liberty and exulting at the great victory they had won in the remote past over the adjacent rocks by cutting that yawning and cavernous gorge through them. Here is one of the most interesting cases of erosion ever recorded by

the hand of time, not even excepting the far-famed gorge below Niagara Falls. The prediction that the chain of lakes above Niagara will ultimately—but at some far distant day— be drained through the deep worn channel that will extend to them, is in this case verified. The chain of lakes that once existed in the terraced basins of Black river valley—where are now located the pleasant and thriving villages of Cavendish, Proctorsville and Ludlow—had an outlet through Duttonsville gulf. A high rocky barrier extended along the eastern end, through which the stream finally found a passage at a lower level, by which the lakes were ultimately drained and pleasant village sites afforded.

"Varnum's Point" is the name given one point affording a magnificent view. The origin of the name is somewhat amusing: In 1841, as Varnum Lockwood was quarrying limestone from the ledge near the southern brink of the river, by springing hard upon his iron bar he lost his balance and was thrown over the precipice into the whirling eddy, forty-five and one-half feet below. His companions, rushing to the brink, beheld him buffeting with the high swelling waves, which ever and anon would engulf him, in spite of his frantic efforts to escape. At last he succeeded in securing a hold upon a jutting rock, by which he drew himself from the water in an almost exhausted state. He was beyond the reach of his companions, who, solicitous for his welfare, but unable to descend to his assistance, made earnest inquiries whether he was much injured by the fall. Looking up, and intently feeling in his pockets, while the water ran in torrents from his drenched person, he replied: "The fall didn't hurt me much, but I'm darned 'fraid I've lost my jack-knife." "Varnum's Point" the spot has ever since been called. Mr. Lockwood is still a resident of the town. His great fall injured him considerably, so much so that it was weeks before he was able to be out.

Passing down the southern bank a distance of forty rods, "Lover's Leap" is reached. Here the jutting mica schist stands out in an angle of the stream, affording one who has the nerve to stand upon a perpendicular precipice a hundred feet above the foaming current that lashes itself to a foam in the abyss below him, one of the wildest and most romantic scenes in nature. To the west is seen, amid the giant bowlders, the rushing waters flowing on apace, as though in haste to reach the base of "Lover's Leap;" then, turning abruptly at right angles down the stream, they speed their way directly to the north, and often hide their foamy caps beneath the gigantic bowlders that are thrown together in stupendous heaps, and, in low water, bridge the deep-worn channel.

A few steps further east and "Prospect Point" is reached. Here is not only shown the picturesque surroundings seen from "Lover's Leap," but the *modus operandi* by which the gorge was made is also here suggested. A deep and long extended crack across the strata is visible at this point, and, if we conjecture aright, through this the water first escaped from out the chain of lakes before alluded to.

"Eureka Cave" is also an interesting point. From "Prospect Point,"

passing down some fifty rods on a rustic footpath, one will find himself near the entrance to the cave, in the "Rotunda." This, as its name implies, is a circular enclosure surrounded by a smoothly worn and water-washed ledge, the top and sides of which are arranged in that drapery which nature uses to decorate her wildest and most secluded haunts. Just around a jutting point of rock is the entrance to the cave. No pendant stalactites are found upon the roof of this spacious cavern, for the roof is mica schist and solid; but the smooth, rounded outline of its walls, proclaims the fact that water was the agent employed to scoop out its deep recess.

Less than half a dozen rods from the cave, upon the verge of the stream, the pre-Adamic waters scooped out a pot-hole that is now elevated about twenty feet above the river bed, of a size to admit a dozen persons. Leaning over the western edge of this rock-basin, one of the most beautiful of views is opened to the spectator. As far up and down the stream as the eye can reach are seen gigantic bowlders piled together in great profusion, with high and overhanging rocks on either side, in which are deep indented niches and fantastic carvings made by water, which bring to the mind of the beholder the descriptions he has read of ruined amphiteaters and the old city of Petra, cut by man out of the solid rock. Years were required to perfect and bring to ruin those works of art—but untold centures rolled around while water was at work in this sequestered glen in giving the final touch to this master-work of nature.

The rocks of the eastern part of the territory are mostly of *gneiss* formation, while in the western part they are principally *calciferous mica schist.* There are, however, in various parts of the town beds of *steatite*, *serpentine* and *limestone.* Before the introduction of the railroad, considerable lime was manufactured here.

In 1880 Cavendish had a population of 1,276, and in 1882 it was divided into ten school districts and contained eleven common schools, employing three male and twenty-two female teachers, to whom was paid an aggregate salary of $1,555.49. There were 242 pupils attending common school, while the entire cost of the schools for the year, ending October 31st, was $1,790.73, with George E. Smith, superintendent.

Cavendish is a fine little post village and station on the Central Vermont railroad, located in the southern part of the town, on Black river. It formerly was known as Duttonsville, and did a large manufacturing business; but its two large woolen mills were destroyed by fire a few years since. It now has two churches (Baptist and Universalist), a fine school building, a town house, three stores, and about fifty dwellings. Here is also a fine soldier's monument, presented to the town by ex-Gov. Redfield Proctor, a native of this town, but now of Rutland, in May, 1883.

Proctorsville, a post village and station on the C. V. R. R., is also located on Black river, in the western part of the town. It has two churches, (Methodist and Catholic), two stores, a hotel, a good school building, the Cresent Woolen Mills, and about fifty dwellings.

WHITESVILLE is a hamlet located on Black river about a mile north of Cavendish village. It has a grist-mill, saw-mill, bobbin factory and about a dozen dwellings.

S. P. Todd's wagon shop, located at Proctorsville, was established by him in 1863. He manufactures heavy wagons and does a general repairing business.

Eagle Cheese Factory, Anson W. Dunn, manager, was built by a stock company in 1878. The building, 30x60 feet, is located on road 42. This factory uses milk from 300 cows.

Adams' saw-mill, located on Twenty Mile Stream, is supplied with a circular saw and cuts from 100,000 to 300,000 feet of lumber per year.

Joseph S. Bond's saw and grist-mills are located on Twenty Mile Stream. The saw-mill is furnished with an upright saw, and the grist-mill with two runs of stones.

Belknap & Kingsley's cider-mill, located on road 35 corner 33, has the capacity for manufacturing twenty-five to thirty barrels of cider per day.

E. H. Atherton's saw and grist-mill, located at Whitesville, turn out 500,000 feet of lumber annually, while the grist-mill operates three runs of stones.

George M. R. Howard's bobbin factory is located at Whitesville.

The Fletcher Library, located at Cavendish village, was established by Richard Fletcher, who gave to the town 2,600 volumes and the interest accruing from $4,000.00. By a vote of the town, November 16, 1870, a branch library was established at Proctorsville, giving thereto five-thirteenths of the books and securing to it the same proportion of all additions, stipulating, however, that the Proctorsville people should furnish a suitable building for the books and defray all expenses. By this means both villages have an excellent library which is annually being increased in value.

The Proctorsville Library Association was organized in 1858. The first funds were raised by an entertainment given by a dramatic society of the village to which sum ex-Gov. Redfield Proctor added a like amount. This library and the Fletcher library are kept in the same building. It now has over 1,300 volumes. Kendall Taylor is librarian for both libraries.

The National Black River Bank, located at Proctorsville, was established as a State bank in 1845, with a capital of $50,000.00, E. F. Parker, president, and D. A. Heald, cashier. In 1865 the bank was re-organized under the national system. The capital has not been increased, though the institution has a surplus fund of $24,750.00. George S. Hill is president and Charles W. Whitcomb, cashier.

Cavendish Town Farm, for the support of the poor, is located on road 20, with Wallace S. Rist, superintendent. It contains 160 acres and at present has seven indigent occupants.

Proctorsville Mills.—A wooden mill was built at Proctorsville in 1834–'35, by a company formed for that purpose. This was burned in 1844, and rebuilt

in 1844–'45, being operated by Gilson, Smith & Co., until 1849, when they were succeeded by Smith & Balcom, who carried on the business until 1856. The mill was then operated for a few years by William Smith, and afterwards by George L. Balcom & Co., until 1864, when a corporation was formed under the title of the Proctorsville Mills. They owned the property until 1877, when it was sold to William E. Hayward and L. H. Taft, of Uxbridge, Mass., and A. S. Burbank, of Proctorsville, who are the present owners and occupants. This firm also purchased the chair-factory one mile west of Proctorsville, in 1880, and converted it into a shoddy and flock factory and box shop. Both this mill and the woolen mill are under the management of A. S. Burbank, who has had charge of the woolen mill twenty years. This mill now contains six sets of cards, twenty-five broad looms, and conjunctive machinery for manufacturing cassimeres, flannels and ladies' dress goods, employing about one hundred hands.

In 1762, a number of the proprietors visited the township, surveyed it, allotted the shares in severalty, and, according to their own account, "were in great forwardness, when disputes arose," which caused them to abandon the undertaking. A disposition to renew the attempt was manifested in 1765; but no settlement was actually made until 1769, when, in the month of June, Captain John Coffin located his farm and built a dwelling in the northern part of the township. During the Revolution his hospitable residence afforded shelter and refreshment to the American soldiery while passing from Charlestown to the military posts on Lake Champlain. In the northwestern part of the town was a similar stopping-place, known as the "Twenty-mile encampment," giving the name to Twenty-mile Stream. In 1771, Noadiah Russell and Thomas Gilbert joined Captain Coffin in his settlement, sharing with him his wants and privations, as for many years they struggled hard for a scanty and precarious subsistance. So few were the mills that at this period they were sometimes obliged to travel sixty miles to procure "the grinding of a single grist of corn." In 1775, Capt. Coffin was made a captain of militia, whence he gained his title of captain. He lived to see the town all settled and organized, and to take an active part in its public concerns. In 1791, the population amounted to 491.

It is not known when the town was organized, as the first book of records, tradition has it, was lost. The first meeting recorded, however, was March 12, 1782, when Josiah Fletcher was chosen town clerk; Noadiah Russell, constable; and Solomon Dutton, Ephraim Foster and John Fletcher, selectmen. That this was not the first meeting is confirmed by the fact that the book of land records contains the name of John Russell as town clerk, May 26, 1781. This is also further confirmed by the fact that John Coffein settled here in 1769, and represented the town in March, 1778. The first justice of the peace was Solomon Dutton, in 1786. The first deed recorded was from Jesse Reid to John Coffein, March 29, 1781. The first grist-mill was built by Samuel White, about a mile east of Cavendish village, on Black

River. The second mill was erected about 1800, by Nathaniel Russell. It stood on the farm now owned by Richard Russell, on road 35.

Many of the residences built in the infancy of the town are still standing, venerable old structures that the hand of time has dealt lightly with in order that they may remain to remind us of the vicissitudes and self-sacrifices endured by our fathers. The dwelling of Mrs. Sarah Dutton, at Cavendish village, was built by Solomon Dutton in 1782. Five generations of the Dutton family have been born under its roof, and five generations have lifted its old-fashioned latches on its doors when their infant stature was scarcely equal to the task, and to many of them was lifted the same latch, years since, as they entered upon that "long journey whose end we know not of." The building was used for many years as a hotel, the first in the town. Upon the farm of Joseph S. Atherton is a house that was built about one hundred years ago. This building was also used as an hotel. Upon J. H. Adams's farm, on road 34, there is a house that was built by Noadiah Russell, supposed to be the second frame house built in the town. The present residence of George W. White was built by his grandfather, Samuel White, over ninety years ago. A house standing upon the farm of L. E. Wright, on road 25, has on its chimney the date "1794." F. H. Wheeler's residence, on road 4, was built in 1797. The residence of Dan. Stearns, corner roads 17 and 28, was built by a Mr. Pelton, in 1795. The house owned by Surry Ross, at Proctorsville, was built by John Proctor about eighty years ago. It has no less than six old-fashioned fire-places. The old residence of Asaph Fletcher, at Proctorsville, was built by him over ninety years ago. It was his home until 1828, then was occupied by his son, ex-Gov. Fletcher, until 1873. It is now owned by Henry A. Fletcher. When Mr. Fletcher came to this farm, in 1787, there was a house on this place, which is still standing, though it has not been occupied for some time. Many other old landmarks might be mentioned, but space forbids.

Several destructive fires have visited Cavendish village, greatly retarding its business interests. The first was the burning of the "stone factory," as it was called, November 12, 1873. This factory was built in 1832, by a company under the firm name of the Black River Canal and Manufacturing Company. The factory went into operation in 1835, making a fine quality of broadcloth, under the management of Henry N. Fullerton. In time it passed into the hands of Nathaniel Fullerton, of Chester. In 1854 it was leased by a company under the firm name of Fullerton & Co.; they manufactured cassimeres until about the close of the rebellion. In 1869 the property passed into the hands of F. W. Whipple, of Providence, R. I., and was occupied by James Whipple up to the time it was destroyed. Alonzo Haskell's mills, together with the Baptist church, were destroyed April 27, 1875. Robert Fitton's factory was burned September 6, 1875, his storehouse was destroyed February 28, 1877, and his boarding house June 24, 1878. He also had five dwelling houses burned October 5, 1881, and another dwelling November 7, 1881. Carlton H. Gowran's tannery burned January 16, 1880,

and Thomas Gordan's hotel and Mrs. Caroline Chase's dwelling were destroyed by fire March 14, 1882.

The second settlement was made in 1771, when Capt. Coffein was joined by Noadiah Russell and Thomas Gilbert. Mr. Russell located on road 34, upon the farm now owned by J. H. Adams. There is an old apple tree yet standing on the place, which was planted by him, the first in the town. Mr. Russell died in May, 1832, aged eighty-eight years. His son, Nathaniel, born on the old homestead, married Patty Hardy, and reared a family of eight children, three of whom, Urial, Richard and Millie (Mrs. H. D. Spark), are now living, all in this town. Nathaniel died February 5, 1871, aged over eighty-five years. Urial, born July 5, 1823, married Angeline A. Wilson and has been blessed with three children, Addie L., Mattie B., and Alice R., the latter deceased. Richard was born in 1826 and married Mary A. Whitney.

John and Daniel Peck were among the first settlers. They located in the eastern part of the town. John died in Weston about 1850, and Daniel died here in 1852. Oliver, son of John, born here in 1797, married Lucy Austin, reared a family of eleven children, ten of whom are now living, and died December 1, 1878.

Ebenezer Fullman, another of the early settlers, located on road 23, upon the farm now owned by Rufus Spaulding, where he reared nine children. His son, Sullivan B., born in 1805, married Roxana Ordway and reared nine children, seven of whom are living.

James Hall, a British officer and afterwards a soldier of the Revolution, came to Cavendish soon after the war, and about 1800 located near the old Smith farm, where he died in 1812. He had two children, James W. and Belinda.

William Bond made the first clearing on the farm now owned by Luther O. Weeks, on road 3. He reared four children and died about 1840. William, Jr., born on the old farm, reared eight children, and died in February, 1861. His widow and four of the children, Gilman, Joseph, William O. and Catherine (Mrs. O. I. Spaulding), reside in the town.

David Saunders, one of the early settlers, came here from Jaffrey, N. H., and located upon the farm now owned by his son-in-law, Ambrose E. Graves. He married Hannah Whitney and reared nine children, two of whom, Louisa (Mrs. A. E. Graves), and Maria (Mrs. Henry C. Earle), reside here. He died November 3, 1860. Mrs. Saunders died December 30, 1857.

Jonathan Atherton came to Cavendish, from Harvard, Mass., at an early date, and located upon the farm now owned by his grandson, Joseph V. Atherton, on road 32. He married Nancy Bridge, reared five children, and died in 1826.

John Hardy, an early settler, came to Cavendish, from Massachusetts, and located upon the farm now owned by his grandson, Ryland Hardy, on road 34. He had a family of eight children and died about 1835.

Jesse Adams, one of the early settlers, located upon the farm now owned

by Julia K. Adams, on road 36, which has ever since been retained in the Adams family.

Captains Joshua, Isaac and Ebenezer Parker, three brothers, were early settlers. Capt. Joshua located in the northern part of the town and reared five children, Polly, Betsey, Levi, Abner J., and Joshua. Betsey, aged eighty-seven years, is the only one now living. Joshua, Jr., settled on the farm now owned by his son, C. D. Parker, and died August 22, 1879. C. D. is the only direct male descendant in the town. Isaac located on road 42, and subsequently removed to Weathersfield. His daughter Sallie still resides here, aged eighty-six years.

Jedakiah Spaulding came here from Massachusetts in 1780, and located in the eastern part of the town, where he reared four children. His son, Aaron W., married Dolly Ives, of Ludlow, and reared three children, Ozro I., Sarah L., and C. F. He died in February, 1870, aged seventy-two years.

Timothy Proctor, born July 29, 1762, came to Cavendish about 1788, and located upon the farm now owned by Andrew Wiley. He reared six children, only one of whom, Stillman, is now living, and died July 21, 1834. Mrs. Proctor died November 22, 1843, aged eighty-one years. Stillman was born September 25, 1801, married Harriet Seaver, locating upon the farm he still occupies.

Salmon Dutton, from Massachusetts, came here in 1781, locating at Cavendish village, and soon after built the house now occupied by Mrs. S. F. Dutton, taking up a large tract of land in that vicinity. Mr. Dutton was an enterprising man and did much to advance the growth of the town. He died May 27, 1824, aged eighty years. His wife, Sarah Parker, died March 7, 1831, aged eighty-three years.

William Spaulding, born September 11, 1739, came to Cavendish, from Westford, Mass., in 1783. He married Esther Dutton. Jedekiah, son of William, came here with his father. His family was as follows: John, William, Mary, Esther, Asa, Joseph, Jedekiah, Betsey, and Zaccheus. Allen, son of Zaccheus, born September 3, 1805, married Cynthia Goddard, of Reading. He resided in Reading thirty-five years, but now lives in Cavendish. Marcus, son of Allen, is the present representative of the town of Ludlow, and Laura G., his only other child, is the wife of F. M. Robinson, of Dubuque, Iowa.

Josiah French, from New Hampshire, came to Cavendish about 1785, and located about a mile north of Proctorsville. Only one of his five children, Calvin, permanently located in the town. Calvin married Valeria Blood, and reared six children, three of whom are living.

Samuel White, from Massachusetts, came to Cavendish in 1785, and located upon the farm now owned by his grandson, George W. White. He reared nine children, and died March 24, 1823, aged seventy-nine years. Four of the children, John, Samuel, Joseph and Dorothea (Mrs. Edmund Ingalls), settled in the town.

Dr. Asaph Fletcher, born at Westford, Mass., June 28, 1746, married

Sally Green, daughter of Jonathan Green, and in February, 1787, came to Cavendish and resided here until his death, January 5, 1839, aged ninety-two years, having reared a family of nine children. Mr. Fletcher was almost entirely a self-made man, yet he was a thorough scholar and a skillful physician, following his profession from the age of twenty two years until age compelled him to relinquish active service. He was a member of the convention that framed the application to Congress for admission of Vermont into the Union, a member of the convention to review the constitution of Vermont, and several times a member of the State legislature. He was also a judge of the county court many years, a member of the council of censors, and was one of the electors when Monroe was made president. Aside from all these he was for a time president of the county medical society and held other officers.

Asaph Fletcher, Jr., was born in Westford, Mass., June 26, 1780, and came to Cavendish with his father in 1787. He subsequently removed to Woodstock and became a general of militia, high sheriff of the county, etc.

Richard Fletcher, son of Asaph, Sr., was born here June 8, 1788, graduated from Dartmouth college in 1806, studied law with Daniel Webster and was admitted to the bar.

Addison Fletcher, another son of Asaph, was born August 28, 1790. He married Maria Ingalls, June 21, 1819, and for his second wife Mary Ingalls, cousin to the first. He was a successful business man and died January 8, 1832.

Dr. Alpheus Fletcher, son of Asaph, Sr., was born July 17, 1793, married Adaline E. Chittenden, practiced medicine here a number of years, and died May 25, 1839.

Horace Fletcher, son of Asaph, was born October 25, 1796, married Harriet May, of Westminster, was admitted to the bar, practiced law for a time, and then studied theology and was a Baptist clergyman many years.

Hon. Ryland Fletcher, son of Asaph, was born February 18, 1799, married Mary A. May, June 11, 1829, and still resides here. Mr. Fletcher was elected lieutenant-governor of the State in 1854, and was made governor of the same in 1856. In 1864 he was one of the presidential electors, and has been a delegate to two national conventions, and represented Cavendish in the legislature of 1862–'63. He has been a member of the Baptist church over fifty years. Henry A., the only one of his three children now living, occupies the old farm and has represented the town in the legislature five terms.

Benjamin Adams, from Massachusetts, came to Cavendish in 1789 and located upon the farm now owned by Otis Hemenway. He reared a family of seven children, the only one now living being Joseph, and died in Clarendon, Rutland county, in 1830, aged seventy-eight years. Joseph has been in the tanning business, was proprietor of the Cavendish hotel seventeen years, and has held many of the town offices. His wife, Marinda French, died April 6, 1873.

James Smith, from Peterboro, N. H., came to Cavendish about 1790, and built a store near Captain Coffein's place. About 1794 he removed to Twenty Mile Stream, where he spent the rest of his life, dying in 1842. He reared a family of eight children, and was for many years a selectman and representative. William, son of James, was born July 31, 1800, where he still resides. He married Rhoda Bates, at the age of twenty-eight years, the union being blessed with one daughter. Mrs. Smith died August 8, 1844. For his second wife he married Isabel Page, daughter of John Proctor, by whom he has had three children. Mr. Smith has successively engaged in the manufacture of woolen goods and starch, and in farming.

Edmund Taylor came to Cavendish, from New Hampshire, in 1790, locating upon the farm now owned by his grandson, J. H. Taylor. He reared a large family of children and died in 1836.

Abel Burbank was born in Haverhill, Mass., March 4, 1797, and removed with his parents to Cavendish when six years old. He resided in town, with the exception of a few years spent in Boston, until his death, which occurred in May, 1877. He carried on the saddle and harness business in Proctorsville for about thirty years, and was also a merchant for several years; was one of the founders, and always a pillar of the Proctorsville M. E. church, and filled various town offices. He married Almira Blood, of Proctorsville, and had six children, viz.: Augusta, Valeria, Albin S., Henry L., Samuel K. and Clara E.

David Wheeler, from Jaffrey, N. H., came to Cavendish in 1804. In 1829 he located on road 4, upon the farm now owned by his grandson, Frank H. Wheeler. He married Mary Powers, and reared three children, Mary L., Daniel H., and Peter P. David died in 1870, aged eighty-two years. Daniel H. married Susan Davis, reared two children and now resides on the farm with his son, Frank H. His other son, Daniel D., is a captain of artillery in the regular army.

Jonathan Chapman, from Connecticut, came to Cavendish about 1800 and located on road 18, upon the farm now owned by William Wilson. For his first wife Mr. Chapman married Huldah Peck, in 1801, by whom he had one child, Alona. For his second wife he married Polly Adams and reared five children, two of whom, Friend and George A., are living. His third wife was Patty Adams, who died without issue, and his fourth wife, Betsey Parkhurst, also died without issue. Mr. Chapman died July 13, 1858, aged eighty-two years. Friend Chapman married Rozilla Whitcomb, and resides in Cavendish village.

John Smith came to Cavendish from Boston, Mass., in 1801, and located on road 48, upon the farm now owned by his son Ryland. Two of his three children, Ryland and Elliott J., are living. The latter married Malinda W. Howe, of Chester, Vt., and celebrated his golden wedding in 1879, They have four children.

Zaccheus Blood came to this town from Massachusetts, in 1804, locating at

Proctorsville, where he carried on the saddlery business for many years. He died in 1841, aged sixty-six years. His son, Albin G., born May 28, 1816, occupies the old homestead.

Stephen Stoddard came to Cavendish in 1812, locating on road 45, upon the farm now owned by his son Cheselton. He reared six children, and died 1858. His wife died May 16, 1849. But three of the children, Mrs. P. Bailey, Charles and Cheselton, now reside in the town.

John Stearns, from Massachusetts, came to Cavendish in 1815, locating on road 18, upon the farm now owned by his son, Christopher W. He reared eight children, and died August 12, 1848, aged fifty-nine years. But three of the children, Luke, John H., and Christopher W., are now living.

Dan Grout was born in Baltimore, Vt., in 1791, and at the age of twenty-four years came to Cavendish and located upon the farm now owned by his son, W. W. Grout, on road 13. He reared a family of six children, and died in 1854. His widow resides with her son Henry, aged eighty-one years.

Asa Whitcomb, from New Hampshire, came to Cavendish in 1817, locating on road 18, upon the farm now owned by Henry Belcher, where he died January 5, 1835, aged seventy-one years.

Otis Robbins was born in Templeton, Mass., June 13, 1805, came to this town, from Cavendish, in 1822, entering the store of Ingalls & Fletcher, as clerk. In 1827 he became a member of the firm and continued in trade until 1881. He has been town clerk and selectman a number of years. Mrs. Robbins died February 24, 1883.

Ivory Blood, from Massachusetts, settled on road 18, in 1835. He married Susan Lindsey and has had six children, three of whom are living.

John Davis, a native of Massachusetts, came to Cavendish, from Reading, Vt., in 1837 and remained here until his death, September 4, 1847. His wife, Elizabeth Herrick, died in April, 1849. Only three of their eleven children are now living. The youngest, Gen. George F., born December 20, 1815, came here in 1838 and built a store at Cavendish, remaining in trade fifteen years, since which time he has been engaged in farming. He was cashier and director of the Proctorsville Bank, State senator in 1856–'57, and during the latter year was appointed quartermaster-general of the State militia, holding that position seven consecutive years. He represented the town in 1859–'60 and has held most of the other town offices. He married Addie R. Cobb and has had five children, three of whom are living. For his second wife he married Bertia Carpenter, who was born in Brockport, N. Y., and has been somewhat noted as an advocate of the abolition of slavery, woman's rights, etc.

Roswell Smith, son of Elijah Smith, an early settler of Windsor, came to Cavendish in 1836, where he has since resided.

Kendall Taylor came to this town, from Weston, in 1839, engaging in the manufacture of boots and shoes, which business he followed until 1861, since which time he has been postmaster. He married Lorinda McClellan and has one child, Martha S.

John F. Deane, born in Weathersfield, Vt., June 29, 1817, came to Cavendish village in 1840. He studied law with Salmon F. Dutton, was admitted to the bar in 1814, and has practiced his profession here since that time. He was State senator in 1878–'79, States' attorney in 1865–'67, represented the town ten years, was a delegate to the constitutional convention in 1850, and was court reporter three years.

Edward Barrett came to Proctorsville, from Ludlow, in 1846, and remained here until his death, of heart disease, in June, 1849. His widow, Abby Bassett, died in February, 1871. They had a family of four sons, Edward S., Charles F., Daniel K. and Joseph H., three of whom are now living.

The First Baptist church of Cavendish, located at Cavendish village, was organized by Rev. Aaron Leland, with forty-six members, in 1803. Rev. Jonathan Going, Jr., being the first pastor. The first church building was a wood structure located at the center of the town, built in 1801. In 1834 a brick structure took its place, and in 1878 the present wood building was erected, at a cost of $4,500.00. It will comfortably seat 250 persons, and is valued, including grounds, at $6,000.00. The society now has sixty members, with Rev. Foster Henry, pastor. In 1870, by the will of the late Hon. Richard Fletcher, of Boston, a native of Cavendish, the church came into possession of a valuable parsonage, a pastor's library of 200 volumes, and a fund of $4,000.00. The income accruing from $1,000.00 is to be annually expended in increasing the pastor's library, while the interest on the remaining $3,000.00 is to be annually expended, either in repairs upon the parsonage or for the support of preaching.

The Methodist Episcopal church of Cavendish was organized at an early date, many of the earliest settlers being Methodists. The society formerly worshipped at the old union church, built in 1801, holding their meetings there until 1840, when they built a church at the village. In 1882–'83, mainly through the perseverance of the pastor, Rev. A. B. Enright, the society built a new edifice, a fine wood building costing $4,300.00. It was thought by many that the money could not be raised, but subsequent events proved how vain were their fears. Liberal donations came in from every side, Hon. Redfield Proctor sending his check for $1,250.00, the Crescent Mill Co. $650.00, ex-Gov. Fletcher & Son $300.00, etc., until not only was money enough donated to place the society entirely out of debt, but also enough to leave some yet in the treasury. The whole property is now valued at $5,500.00. The society has sixty members, with Rev. A. B. Enright, pastor.

The First Universalist church of Cavendish was organized at an early date, Rev. Warren Skinner being the first pastor. Their church building, a stone structure, capable of seating 250 persons, was built in 1844, and is now valued, including grounds, etc., at $2,500.00. The society has twenty members, with Rev. J. S. Gledhill, pastor.

St. Mary's Roman Catholic church, located at Proctorsville, was organized by Rev. Charles O'Reilly, with 100 members, in 1860. Their church build-

ing was erected during that year, at a cost of $2,000.00. The society now consists of thirty families, with Rev. Father Lane, acting pastor, services being held once in four weeks.

CHESTER, one of the oldest towns in the county, lies in the southern part of the same, in lat. 43° 17′ and long. 4° 21′, bounded north by Cavendish and Baltimore, east by Springfield, south by Grafton, in Windham county, and west by Andover. It contains an area of 32,242 acres, was first chartered by New Hampshire to John Baldridge and others, by the name of Flamstead, February 22, 1754. Under this charter, however, no settlements were made, nor is it mentioned in the town records, hence it is probable that the proprietors forfeited their claims by not complying with the requirements of the charter deed. A second charter, to Daniel Hayward and his associates, in seventy-four equal shares, was granted by the same province, November 3, 1761, naming the town New Flamstead. Under this charter the proprietors held a number of meetings, but none in Chester until about the year 1764. In 1763, Thomas Chandler, Sr., being interested in the settlement of Walpole, N. H., and elected a selectman of that town, turned his attention towards the colonization of New Flamstead. During that year he succeeded in raising a small colony, principally from Woodstock, Conn., and Worcester and Malden, Mass., and commenced the settlement of the town. On the 14th of July, 1766, a third charter of the town was issued, this time by New York. Under this charter, Thomas Chandler and thirty-four of his associates became proprietors of the town, and its name was changed to Chester, and under this charter, or by authority derived from it, the lands of Chester are now held.

The surface of the town is considerably diversified with hills and valleys, but the soil is generally good. The uplands afford excellent pasturage and produce an abundance of grain, while the lowlands are rich and fertile, affording excellent crops. The timber is mostly hard wood, with some hemlock, spruce, and pine. The maple is quite abundant and from it is made large quantities of sugar. Williams river is the principal water-course. It is formed here by the union of three considerable branches, which unite, nearly in the same place, about a mile southeast of Chester village, affording good mill-sites. The rocks entering into the geological formation of the territory are mostly *gneiss*. In the western part, however, *talcose schist* predominates. Two beds of *steatite* are also found, one in the southwestern and one in the northwestern part of the territory The *gneiss*, at some points, passes into *granite*, affording opportunities for quarrying *granite* as well as *gneiss*. About a mile north of Chester village a mineral spring was discovered in 1860, the waters of which, it is said, contain valuable medicinal remedies, possessing unusual properties for the cure of cutaneous diseases. About a mile north of Chester

Depot the railroad passes through a swamp which at one time must have been a pond, and became covered over with vegetable matter. When the road was built, the workmen, after having made quite a heavy fill of gravel from an adjacent terrace upon the muck of the swamp, were surprised one morning after a heavy shower in the night to discover that the road upon which they had been at work had sunk several feet, and was out of sight. Many additions of gravel had to be made to the road before it was sufficiently high and permanent for cars to pass over.

In 1880 Chester had a population of 1,901, and in 1882 it was divided into seventeen school districts and contained seventeen common schools, employing one male and twenty-three female teachers, to whom was paid an aggregate salary of $2,400.39. There were 450 pupils attending common school, while the entire cost of the schools for the year, ending October 31st, was $7,808.42, with Mrs. H. H. Gowing, superintendent.

Chester, a post village located in the southeastern part of the town, lies principally along one main street, extending northwest and southeast, there being near its center a small park studded with maple trees. It contains three churches (Congregational, Baptist and Episcopal), one hotel, three general stores, a clothing store, tailor's shop, drug store, hardware store, jewelry store, two millinery shops, marble shop, harness shop, etc., and a factory for the manufacture of children's carriages.

Chester Depot (p. o.) is the name given a small village gathered about the depot of the C. V. R. R. It has one hotel, a wholesale and retail hardware, coal and flour store, one general store, a jewelry store, fancy goods store, millinery shop, etc., and one chair stock factory, furniture store, machine shop, and engine house, and the usual compliment of other mechanic shops, etc.

North Chester, another small post village, lies just northeast of Chester Depot with only Williams river between them. It contains about thirty dwellings, one church (Universalist), one hotel, a cheese factory, soapstone mill, one general store, blacksmith shop, etc.

Gassett's Station (p. o.) consists of a score of dwellings gathered about the railroad station in the northwestern part of the town. It has one store.

Factoryville is the name given to a partly detached portion of Chester village.

S. H. Piper & T. G. Thompson's saw-mill, located on North Branch, is operated by both steam and water-power. They are engaged in the manufacture of chair stock, lumber, shingles, eave-spouts, etc.

Durastus Gowing & Co.'s grist-mill, located at North Chester, was built in 1883 upon the site of a mill destroyed by fire in 1882. The firm does custom work.

The Chester Steam-Power Co. was organized as a stock company April 11, 1881. Their works are leased by Loring Atwood, for manufacturing chair-stock.

The Chester Dairymen's Association's cheese factory, located at North Chester, is conducted by Milton H. Bemis, and manufactures cheese from the milk of about 400 cows.

W. L. Ware's grist-mill, located at Chester, is operated by water-power and does custom work.

Quartus D. Gowing's grist and feed-mill, located at Chester Depot, is operated by water-power. He does a large merchant business.

Loring Atwood's steam chair-stock factory, located at Chester Depot, gives employment to fourteen hands.

J. D. Powers's chair-stock factory, located at Factoryville, is operated by water-power, and gives employment to six hands.

Holden's soapstone mill, located at North Chester, is operated by water-power, and gives employment to four men.

Willard Bailey's grist and saw-mill, located on road 33, is operated by water-power and does custom work.

Russell Cobleigh's children's carriage factory, located at Chester, gives employment to fifteen hands and turns out 3,000 children's carriages, 2,000 doll carriages, and 2,000 hand-sleds of all kinds, per annum.

C. Walker's cabinet shop is located at Chester. He has been in the business since 1832.

Under the second charter from New Hampshire the proprietors held a number of meetings, but none in Chester until about the year 1764. Their first appointed clerk was John Goulding, who held the office from 1761 to 1763. Thomas Chandler, Jr., was then elected to succeed him, and was clerk until the organization of the town, in 1767. During the year 1763, the elder Chandler, with his sons, John and Thomas, removed to the town and were soon after followed by Jabez Sargeant, Edward Johnson, Isaiah Johnson, Charles Mann, William Warner, Ichabod Ide, and Ebenezer Holton, from Woodstock, Conn., and Worcester and Malden, Mass. From this time forward the settlement increased so rapidly that on the 16th of January, 1771, the town had 152 inhabitants, the fourth largest in what is now Windsor county, the town of Windsor being the most populous. In 1791, this population had increased from 152 to 981.

About the time the New York charter was issued, in 1766, the county of Cumberland was organized and Chester was made the shire town. Thomas Chandler was appointed chief judge of the county court, and his son, John Chandler, clerk. The erection of the courts, building of the jail and court-house, the riots connected therewith, and the final removal of the seat of government to Westminster, however, have all been spoken of in connection with the county chapter, so it would be superfluous to go over the ground again here. On the first Monday in June, 1767, the town was organized. At this meeting a full quota of officers was appointed, though no record is found of any town officers until 1772; but all the records to be found made during that time are in the handwriting of Thomas Chandler, and he was no

doubt the town clerk each year, and the other officers were chosen also. But on the 19th of May, 1772, the inhabitants "met at the court-house in Chester, Cumberland county, Province of New York, and chose Thomas Chandler town clerk and supervisor; Charles Mann, David Hutchinson, John Stone and Joshua Church, constables; Jabez Sargeant and George Earl, assessors; Thomas Stone and Josiah Johnson, collectors; William Gage and David Hutchinson, overseers of the poor; Timothy Olcott, Jonathan Tarbell and George Earl, commissioners of highways; and Moses Gile and John Smith, fence viewers." The first justices of the peace were Thomas Chandler and Daniel Heald, in 1786. The first representative was Thomas Chandler, in March, 1778. The first born was Thomas Chester Chandler, son of John and Esther Chandler, December 26, 1763. The first death was that of Lucy, daughter of Thomas and Elizabeth Chandler, August 28, 1763.

Among the distinguished persons who have resided in Chester may be mentioned Nathan Smith, M. D.. C. I. M. S., London, a professor in Yale college and lecturer in the Vermont University, who resided here many years in his early life. Col. Thomas Chandler, under whose particular influence and agency the charter under New York was obtained, was a man of quick apprehension, hasty in his movements, and dogmatical, and was said to have been instrumental in the massacre at Westminster, and afterwards died there. Thomas Chandler, Jr., was also conspicuous in the formation of the State government, being one of the commissioners of confiscated estates, one of the judges of the first supreme court and first secretary of State. Elder Aaron Leland, in early life, took an active part in politics as well as religion, and filled several offices of trust in town, county, and State, was town clerk, one of the selectman, and representative a number of years, judge of the county court, speaker of the house of representatives, and lieutenant-governor of the State. His portly appearance in person overawed some, while his light and airy deportment sometimes displeased others. Lucius Hubbard, Esq., educated at Yale college, was for a number of years the only lawyer in the town. He was a man of science and died young.

Daniel Heald, Esq., was one of the early settlers from Concord, Mass., where he resided at the commencement of the Revolutionary war, was a soldier in the battle at Concord bridge, and in the service at Cambridge, the same season and also at Ticonderoga. In 1776 he built a log house in Chester, upon the same lot on which he resided until his death, in 1833, in the ninety-fifth year of his age. He shared fully the confidence of his townsmen, being town clerk twenty years, from 1779 to 1799, and represented the town in the legislature thirteen years.

William Atwood, from Rhode Island, came to Chester in 1774, locating upon a farm where Chester village now is. Here he built a log house which was used as a hotel for some time. He reared a family of eleven children, most of whom, however, migrated to distant places. Rufus inherited the

homestead, which he occupied until his death. Oliver and Jeremiah spent their lives in the town. Oliver married Miranda Bacon and reared twelve children, nine of whom attained an adult age. The daughter of James, (Mrs. Sarah F. Thompson,) one of the nine, now resides on road 9. Jeremiah purchased a farm on the South Branch of Williams river, in 1786, the same now occupied by Ransom Sherwin. He married Zilpha Willard, September 18, 1788, and they both died on the old homestead in 1837, he at the age of seventy-three years and she aged sixty-eight years. Seven of their nine children spent their lives in the town, one of whom, Alpheus, still resides here, aged eighty years.

Abraham Sawyer, from Templeton, Mass., came to Chester in 1778, and soon after built a saw-mill where Powers's mill is now located. About the year 1800 he built a grist-mill near the former. Mr. Sawyer had two sons, Abraham, Jr., and Joseph. Joseph married Abigail Mann and had one son and one daughter. The son, Thomas Sawyer, built a woolen-mill here in 1822 and a grist-mill in 1816.

John Putnam, son of John Putnam, of Farmington, Conn., came to this town about 1783 and located on road 20. He married Molly Baker, by whom he had children as follows: Jesse, Robert, John, Jr., Molly, Betsey, John, 2d, Rachel and Sally. Albert A., son of Jesse, married Mary A. S. Ward and now resides at the South village. John Putnam, Jr., located in the northern part of the town, on road 6. His son, Orric, died on the place his widow now occupies.

Daniel Davis, a Revolutionary soldier, served during a large portion of the war for Independence, receiving at its close his pay in continental currency. With this money he purchased of Jesse Burk, of Westminster, 125 acres of land in Thomlinson, now Grafton, Vt. He made this purchase April 7, 1784, without seeing the land, the only stipulation being that it should "not be a lake or a mountain." He built a log cabin on his farm, and September 10, 1786, took Experience Sawyer, daughter of Abraham Sawyer, to preside over it. In 1789 Mr. Davis exchanged farms with his father-in-law, thereby coming into possession of the farm on road 49 in Chester, now owned by his grandson, Lemuel H. Davis. The house he occupied was built in 1799. Daniel had a large family of children, whose descendants are numerous in this vicinity.

Hugh Henry, from Ackworth, N. H., came to Chester prior to 1780, and located upon what is now known as the Henry homestead, about a mile east of Chester village. Here he kept the first tavern in the town, and also kept a store for a long time. Mr. Henry was a prominent man in public affairs, held many of the town offices, and died in 1849, aged seventy-nine years. He married Susan Dodge and reared one son and three daughters. The son, Hugh H. Henry, was born October 31, 1814, graduated from Dartmouth college about 1833, married Sarah Henry, of New Hampshire, and had a family of five sons and five daughters, as follows: Mary, Hugh, Martha D.,

Julia, Clark, Charles F., Arthur H., Patrick, William and Sarah E., all of whom, except Sarah E., who died in July, 1882, now are residents of the town. Hugh studied law and was admitted to the bar. In 1862 he enlisted as a private in Co. K, 16th Vt. Vols., became a lieutenant, and was mustered out in 1863. He then entered the provost marshal's office and remained a year and a half, and resumed the practice of his profession at Chester in 1866, where he has been since. Mr. Henry married Alice A. Ordway, in May, 1872, and has a son and a daughter, Hugh and Emma C. He represented the town in 1870, '72, '74, and '76, and was in the senate in 1880.

Major Abner Field was one of the early settlers of Chester. He was born in Cranston, R. I., July 5, 1754, and married Rebecca Payne, of the same town, February 22, 1779. He was a prominent man, and represented the town when the legislature met in Westminster, and died from a cold, contracted while a member, his death occuring at Chester, December 10, 1792. Abner W. Field will perhaps be remembered by some of the older inhabitants, an active and intelligent man who represented Chester two or three times in the legislature. Robert, William and Stephen Field were sons of Major Abner. Robert married Lydia Field, daughter of Pardon Field. William died unmarried, Stephen married Mary Jordan, moved to Troy, Wis., and became one of the leading men in that section. Robert Field, when quite an old man, moved to Gerry, N. Y., where he died, leaving a numerous family.

James Field, who came to Chester not far from 1787, was born in Providence, R. I., July 31, 1738, and died in Chester in 1827. He married Hannah Stone, by whom he had one son, Pardon. After the death of Hannah he married her sister, Jane, by whom he had several childen, viz.: Hannah, Charles, Dorcas, Daniel, Elijah, Diana, Susan and James. Pardon Field was born in Cranston, R. I., at Field's Point, April 13, 1761, married Elizabeth Williams, a descendant of Roger Williams, and emigrated to Chester about 1786, locating upon the farm now occupied by Samuel Abbott, and which was occupied for a number of years by James and Henry, son and grandson of Pardon. Pardon had ten children who reached maturity, viz: Hannah, born June 5, 1782, married John Kibling, went to Ellisburgh, N.Y., and died there. Lydia, born May 16, 1784, married Robert Field, before mentioned. James, born March 27, 1788, married Mehitable Thurston, and died at Chester, July 8, 1850. Jeremiah, born May 8, 1790, married Eliza Simmons, moved to Ellisburgh, N. Y., was a lawyer by profession, and died there April 13, 1861. Abner, born November 28, 1793, married Louisa Griswold, and died in Springfield, December 19, 1864. Joseph, born January 22, 1796, married Abigail Thurston, and has resided in or near Ogdensburg, N. Y., for a great many years. Sarah, born March 27, 1798, married Stephen Austin, and lived and died in Weston. Welcome, born October 14, 1802, married Calista Earle, and died in Anoka, Minn., August 14, 1883. Pardon, Jr., born April 10, 1805, married Mary Hoar, and at her decease, a Miss Fish. Pardon Field, Sr., died in Chester in 1842, and his wife died in

1840. Hannah, half sister of Pardon, Sr., married Joseph Williams and has three children, Joseph, William and James. Charles Field, brother of Hannah, married Mary Wilson, and had children as follows: Fanny, who married a Mr. Pease; Charles, who married Mary Foster and only recently gave up a well-rounded life, and some of whose children still reside in Chester; Betsey, who married a Mr. Hill; Elan, who only a few years since lived and died in Andover; Orrin, who married a Mr. Hoar; and Rest, who became a Mrs. Foster. Dorcas Field, a half sister of Pardon, married a Mr. Williams and has three children, Thomas, Arthur and Mrs. Ezekiel Davis, most of whom are known to the older inhabitants of Chester. Susan, another half sister of Pardon, married a Mr. Chandler, and had three children. James Field, Jr., married a Miss Taylor and lived for some time on the farm now known as the town farm of Chester, he afterwards moved to Clarendon, where he died. His children were Moses, who became a Baptist clergyman, Seneca, now living in Fairhaven, Vt., Mary and James.

Johnson Fuller, from Rhode Island, came to Chester in 1785, when there were only three frame buildings in the South village. Mr. Fuller was in the privateering service during the Revolutionary war and died at the North village a few years since, aged ninety-two years. He had a family of nine children, one of whom, Catharine, married William Howard.

Paul Tobey, from Massachusetts, settled in Chester about 1788. He married Betsey Parker and reared nine children, one of whom, Andrew P., married Martha E. Boynton, of Springfield, Vt. This union resulted in five children, four of whom, Myron S., Mary E., and Emma E., on the homestead with their mother, and Pauline, wife of Highland Chandler, are living.

Ichabod Onion came to Chester, from Dedham, Mass., about 1790 and purchased one hundred acres of land where the South village is, paying therefor $1.50 per acre. He established a tannery soon after and continued the business nearly forty years, and died in 1837. His son Horace, who subsequently changed his name to Horace Deming, born in 1798, married Julia Deming, and now resides at the South village. Their children were named Charles, Mary, Riley, Frederick H., Fanny E., Julia, and Maynard F.

Nathaniel and Thomas S. Fullerton came to Chester in 1790, with their father, Abram, engaged in mercantile pursuits and accumulated a large property. Nathaniel died in 1872, aged ninety-seven years. Thomas S. died in 1824. Henry N. Fullerton, son of Nathaniel, married Lucretia W. Gowdy and engaged in the wholesale dry goods trade in Boston, where he remained ten years, was in the woolen manufactory at Cavendish twenty years, came back to Chester in 1873, and died here in 1883. Frederick Eugene Fullerton, son of Nathaniel, married Miss P. A. Wentworth, of Bellows Falls, located here in 1848, and reared four children.

William Hosmer came to Chester at an early date and reared a family of eight children, six of whom were sons, of whom Amasa, Ira, William and Jesse H. spent their lives here, rearing large families. Jesse H. filled the

offices of sheriff and constable many years, and died in 1839, aged forty-nine years, leaving four children, only one of whom, Mrs. N. S. Lee, is now living. Jesse H., who now resides on North street, is the eldest son of William P. and grandson of Jesse H.

Daniel Perry was born in Sherburne, Mass., January 27, 1767, married Sally Whitmore in 1793, and came to Chester in 1794, locating about sixty rods off road 40. A few years later, in 1816, the log house was superseded by the frame structure in which the youngest son, Alonzo, now resides. Daniel reared twelve children, most of whom became scattered, and died March 31, 1855, aged eighty-eight years. Mrs. Perry died October 2d of the same year.



(THE WILLIAM CHANDLER HOMESTEAD.)

William Chandler, son of Willard, was born on the homestead, on road 10, now occupied by John A., April 4, 1798. He married Louisa Ellison and reared seven children, viz.: Charles E., Aurilla M., Angelica L. (Mrs. David Hazelton, of Worcester, Mass.), Adoniram J., a Baptist clergyman of Clinton, Conn.; John A., Gilbert R., who died in 1855, and William, also deceased. Charles E. married Georgiana Whitcomb, of Springfield, and has reared five children, as follows: Henry E., Nora G., Helen W., Grace M., and Eddie, of whom the latter died in 1872. Four now reside on the homestead, which was built in the spring of 1857, a substantial stone structure, located two and one-half miles from Gassett's Station, and the same distance from North Springfield. William Chandler was an industrious farmer, a good citizen, and greatly esteemed by all who knew him. His widow residing with her son John A., on the homestead, at the age of seventy-six years, and who furnished the accompanying engraving of the place, retains an interest in the estate.

John Balch, from Francestown, N. H., came to Chester about 1795, locating on road 22, where he purchased a large tract of land. He married Lydia Reed and reared a family of eleven children, of whom three daughters reside in Chester, two sons in Springfield, Vt., one daughter in Reading and one in

Townsend. Clark, the second son, married Sabrina C. Sheldon and died here May 29, 1882, aged seventy-five years. His widow and nine children survive him.

Jesse Fisher came from Massachusetts and located in the northern part of the town in 1797. He married Jerusha Armstrong and reared six children. One of these, Jesse, married Abigail M. Harrington and has three children.

Isaac Coleman, from Rhode Island, came to Chester with his family of five children in 1880. Millard F. and Chester F., sons of James and grandsons of Isaac, now reside here.

John P. Bryant came to Chester about 1800, with a family of seven children. One of these, William A., became a Methodist minister, and his son, William N., is now a practicing physician in the town.

Joseph S. Holden located in the northern part of the town in 1800. In 1833 he built a saw-mill on North Branch and did a successful lumber business for many years. Mr. Holden was also a skillful mechanic, and manufactured dentists' tools, etc., for a time. He now resides with his son, George W., at the age of ninety-two years.

Moses Riggs located in Chester about the year 1800. He married Esther Billings and reared three sons and three daughters. His grandson, Henry H., son of Franklin, resides in the northwestern part of the town.

Ephraim Ingraham, from Walpole, N. H., came to Chester previous to 1800. He married Sally Kiblin and reared six sons and three daughters. Hubbard married Betsey Church, and had two daughters, Lizzie and Hannah. Lizzie became the wife of John P. Stevens, and has one daughter. Hannah is the wife of Warner Church, and has one son and one daughter.

Isaac Allen came to Chester from New Hampshire, in 1804, and engaged in blacksmithing at the North village. Five of his nine children are now living, of whom Mary A. Sherwin and Rebecca reside on the old homestead.

Philemon Robbins, born at Sterling, Mass., in 1783, came to Chester about 1815. He became a prominent man and served as a justice of the peace for many years.

Thomas Thompson, one of Timothy Thompson's seven children, was born here on the old homestead, on road 22, December 16, 1814. He married Sarah F. Atwood, in 1839, and reared a family of six children, two of whom, Frederick H. and Forest G., now reside here, and died June 30, 1883. Mrs. Susanna Guild is the only one of Timothy's children now living.

Philemon Parker, a son of one of the victims of the battle of Lexington, was an early settler in Peru, Vt., and came to Chester in 1820. He had a large family of children, four of whom settled in Chester. John Parker, the youngest son, married Miss E. Johnson about 1833, and erected the house now occupied by his only son, James. John died February 26, 1874, aged seventy-five years.

Daniel Adams, born in Cavendish in 1795, married Catherine Hartwell, and came to Chester in 1822. Of this family, Ira H. and Alpheus A. be-

came active business men. Alpheus engaged in mercantile pursuits under the firm name of Adams & Park, and died in 1882. Ira H. is still a resident of the town.

Ormond W. Fletcher, son of Jonas Fletcher, a soldier in the war of 1812, was born in this town, married Frances M. Weston, of Springfield, Vt., in 1831, and engaged in mercantile pursuits at the North village in 1879, where he now is conducting a successful business.

David A. Sherwin, from Windham, Vt., came to Chester in 1838, and engaged in the mercantile business with M. C. Richardson, building up a prosperous trade. He served the town as selectman thirteen years. He died in 1865, aged sixty-five years.

The First Congregational church of Chester was organized in 1773, and Rev. Samuel Whiting was settled by this town and Rockingham, Windham county, for five years. He officiated one-third of the time at Chester and the remainder at Rockingham, after which the society had no settled pastor for thirty-six years. In 1825, Rev. Uzziah C. Burnap was settled here, and continued till 1837, since which time there have been several changes. The first church building was erected in 1789, a structure 40 by 50 feet. The present building was erected in 1729, and is now valued, including grounds, at $10,000.00. The society now has 180 members, with Rev. H. L. Slack, pastor.

The Baptist church of Chester, was organized in 1788, and built a house 40 by 30 feet the same season, which they continued to occupy until 1835, when it was removed and the present brick edifice erected, now valued at $6,000.00. Elder Aaron Leland was pastor of the society from 1788 until his decease, in 1833, a period of forty-five years. Rev. A. R. Wilson is the present pastor.

St. Luke's Protestant Episcopal church, located at Chester, was organized in 1868. The first Episcopal services held here were in 1867, by Rev. Charles S. Hale, of Bellows Falls. Regular services soon followed and a mission was organized by the name of St. Philip's mission. In 1868 Rev. Mr. Flanders was called, the present church organized at Easter, with ten communicants, which number has since increased to eighty-eight. The church building was erected in 1871, and is valued, including other property, at $14.000. The present rector, Rev. Thomas S. Ockford, succeeded Mr. Flanders in October, 1882.

The First Universalist church, located at North Chester, was first organized in 1827, and re-organized in 1871. The church building, a stone structure capable of seating 300 persons, was built in 1845, and is now valued at $4,000.00. The society has no regular pastor at present.

HARTFORD is one of the most important towns in the county. It lies in the northeastern part, in lat. 43° 40′ and long. 4° 37′, bounded north by Norwich, east by the Connecticut river, which separates it from Lebanon, N. H., south by Hartland and west by Pomfret. This was the first township granted by New Hampshire east of the Green Mountains after the close of the French war, receiving its charter July 4, 1761. The grantees, sixty-four in number, were principally from Lebanon, Conn., of whom Prince Tracy, James Phinneo, Jr., and Jonathan Marsh constituted the proprietors' committee. It has an area of 27,000 acres. Within a few months after the charter was obtained, sixty-four fifty-acre lots were laid out, one of which was given to each proprietor to hold in severalty. In 1763 the township was surveyed and proper marks placed at the corners and between the corners at the end of every mile, while at the same time allowance was made for highways and some of them partially prepared for use. These improvements were made by ten of the grantees. From the time the town was chartered until its organization, the proprietors displayed much energy in effecting a settlement, and by their strenuous efforts the requisites of the charter under which the lands were held were faithfully fulfilled.

Hartford has, like most other towns of the county, an uneven surface, yet its river basins and many pleasant valleys afford a large area of level, arable land, while nearly the whole township is susceptible of profitable cultivation and possesses a warm, easily cultivated soil. The principal water-courses are White, Connecticut and Quechee rivers, all of which afford many valuable mill-sites. Connecticut river, as before mentioned, forms the eastern boundary of the township, flowing through a valley that is proverbial for its picturesque beauty. White river flows across the town from the northwestern corner of the same to about the center of the eastern border, where it unites with the Connecticut. This stream also flows through a valley of incomparable loveliness, forming a beautiful picture as it winds along, now rapidly over rock and pebble, then settling down to a wide, sober current, as if to ruminate on its own loveliness, careless alike of the picturesqueness of its path and the beautiful landscape scenery surrounding it. Dotted along its course are the villages of West Hartford, Centerville, Hartford and White River Junction. Quechee river flows a very irregular course through the southwestern part of the town, forming for a short distance the boundary line between Hartford and Woodstock. Upon it are situated the villages of Quechee and Dewey's Mills. Just south of Dewey's Mills the stream flows through the celebrated Quechee chasm. This chasm is one of the most interesting natural curiosities in the State, and no visitor to Hartford should miss seeing it.

The rocks entering into the geological structure of the town are mostly of the *calciferous mica schist* formation. In the eastern part of the township, however, extending from Hartland through into Norwich, bounded by lines drawn about half a mile respectively east and west of Hartford village, the

rocks are of *clay slate* formation, while east of this, *talcose schist* predominates. A bed of *gneiss*, forming the geological structure of the western part of Hartland, extends a short distance into Hartford, lying directly south of Quechee village. No minerals of importance have ever been discovered. Quechee springs, located about two miles from Quechee village, were discovered in 1840, and at one time were quite celebrated for the medical qualities of their water, which is strongly impregnated with muriate of soda and carbonate of lime, with lesser traces of carbonate of soda and muriate of magnesia. Throughout the town are numerous specimens of terrace formations. Along the valley of White river they are numerous, though in the vicinity of Quechee chasm are found the most beautiful examples. In a pasture just at the head of the chasm, opposite Dewey's mills, are five, one above the other, all as clearly defined as though thrown up by the hand of a skillful landscape gardener. Each side of the chasm there can be traced an old river bed, marking two ancient courses of the stream before it wore away the deep gorge that now serves as its channel. These terraces and river beds afford conclusive evidence that an extensive pond or lake once covered the land here, and that it was slowly drained as the stream forming its outlet wore its bed gradually lower and lower, cutting out the schistose rock, until Quechee chasm was formed and the final process of drainage completed.

In 1880 Hartford had a population of 2,955, was divided into fourteen school districts and contained eighteen common schools, employing seven male and twenty-three female teachers, to whom was paid an aggregate salary of $2,890.00. There were 580 pupils attending common school, while the entire cost of the schools for the year, ending October 31st, was $4,459.00, with N. B. Hazen, superintendent.

White River Junction is a pleasant little post village located in the eastern part of the town, at the confluence of White river with the Connecticut, being one of the largest railroad centers in the State. It has a fine, large union depot, four churches (Episcopal, Methodist, Roman Catholic and Universalist), a large hotel, several stores of various kinds, an extensive confectionery and cracker manufactory, and the usual compliment of mechanics' shops, etc.

Hartford is a pleasant little post village located about a mile west of White River Junction, on White river. It has one church (Congregational), a good hotel, several stores, a harness shop, rake factory, chair factory, saw-mill, grist-mill, etc., and about a hundred dwellings. Pease's Hotel is a fine, well-kept house, a great favorite with both traveling people and summer sojourners. One of the old land-marks of the village, it has been in the possession of the Pease family for over half a century, and the present proprietor, Charles W. Pease, not only keeps up the good reputation of the old hostelry, but constantly increases its popularity by adding modern improvements from time to time, and in looking sharply after the comfort and entertainment of his guests. No more genial, affable landlord than Mr. Pease exists, no pleasanter place than Hart-

ford village can be found for spending the summer, and no more comfortable, home-like public house than Pease's Hotel opens its doors to the stranger.

QUECHEE, a post village and station on the Woodstock railroad, lies in the southern part of the town, on Quechee river. It has one church (Congregational), several stores, a grist-mill, tannery, woolen factory, etc., and about seventy-five dwellings. The river here affords an excellent water-power, to which the village probably owes its existence. This water-power was utilized at a very early period of the town's history. In 1765 the town voted a liberal grant of land for the building of a saw and grist-mill, but it is hardly probable that they were built in accordance with this vote, though the saw-mill was built previous to 1770. In 1783 the town voted to grant Gov. Joseph Marsh certain privileges "so long as he, his heirs or assigns should maintain a grist-mill on these falls in good repair," and it is probable that a grist-mill was erected at once, so as to secure this grant from the town. One authority says it was built by Elisha Marsh, and as Joseph and Elisha Marsh were associated in several business enterprises, they may have built this mill together. The town records indicate that a fulling-mill was erected here at some time previous to 1779, as a transfer of a fulling-mill by Joseph and Elisha Marsh to John Carpenter is recorded in August of that year. This mill was probably used only for finishing the home-made cloth brought in by the neighboring farmers. In 1788 John Carpenter deeded the property to Jonathan Burch. In 1789 Burch deeded it to William Stewart, and during the same month Stewart deeded it to Elisha Marsh.

It is said that the first woolen factory here was built in 1808, by Capt. Raymond, of Vershire, Vt., although his name does not appear on the land records as ever owning or conveying such property. It was a small wooden building with a blacksmith shop in the basement. In 1809 two brothers by the name of Harwood—Benjamin and Eleazer—came to town and put machinery in the mill. Their name was usually pronounced "Herod," and many of the old inhabitants remember them only by this name; but according to the land records it is spelled "Harwood," which is undoubtedly correct. Eleazer owned the real estate alone. These brothers made the first cloth in Quechee, the wool being picked by hand, and the spinning was done by hand-power. The yarn was put out around the neighborhood and woven by hand-looms. The cloth was finished at the mill. In 1814 the Harwoods built the first brick factory, the basement of which was used for a tenement. In 1819 Eleazer Harwood deeded it to his brother-in-law, Abel Penfield. In 1820 the Harwood Bros. failed, after which Penfield continued the business for a short time. In 1821 Samuel Tyler & Co. came from Smithfield, R. I., and started the mill on cassimeres and satinets. The company consisted of Samuel Tyler, Abel P. Chamberlain, James Harendeen and Daniel Winchester. In 1824 Abel Penfield deeded to Samuel Tyler & Co., and in 1825 Tyler & Co. failed. The property then passed to John Downer, Elihu Ransom, Chester Davis and P. Beadford Wolcott, constituting the "Quechee Manuf'g Co." John Downer was

president, and Chester Davis manager. Le Baron Putnam subsequently acquired an interest in the concern. This company enlarged the business and put in new machinery for the manufacture of cassimeres. In 1828 or '29 they took down the brick mill, built by the Harwoods in 1814, blasted out a wheel-pit, laid the foundations, and built a small part of the walls of the upper or main factory building that was carried off in the freshet of 1869. In 1830 the company failed, leaving the building but very little above the foundations. In 1831 the outside was completed, probably by the creditors. In December, 1836, after several fractional transfers, arising doubtless from executions against the Quechee Manufacturing Co., William Jarvis, Daniel Bowen, Lyman Mower, G. H. Mower, O. P. Chandler, Hampden Cutts, Francis K. Nichols and John Chase, Jr., deeded to the Mallory Woolen Co. Probably no manufacturing was done here between 1830, when the Quechee Company failed, and 1836, when the Mallory Co. began. In 1832 the Middlebury Bank, which was a creditor of the Quechee Co., deeded a two-thirds part of the mill to Harvey Waters, and in the same year Waters deeded to Peter Farnam, Lewis Mills and John D. Wheeler. In 1836, the various fractional interests were concentrated in the Mallory Woolen Co. By the records this company originally consisted of William Jarvis, Lewis Mills, Francis K. Nichols and John Chase, Jr. The company made broadcloths, starting with a capital of about $50,000.00, and in less than four years it had about all disappeared. William Jarvis advanced money to pay its debts and took a mortgage on the property. In 1840 he foreclosed and took possession, and the Mallory Co. ceased its existence. In 1840 Francis K. Nichols & Co. leased the mill, the company being Francis K. Nichols, John Chase, Jr., Daniel Smith, Abraham Stearns and Reuben Daniels. The first shoddy made in this county was made in 1840, in this mill, by this concern. They continued until 1843, when they became embarrassed financially, but compromised their indebtedness and formed a new partnership under the name of Chase, Smith & Co., composed of the same parties that were in the firm of F. K. Nichols & Co. They continued to manufacture shoddy into satinets until the latter part of 1845. January 1, 1846, A. G. Dewey & Co. leased the mill and continued the shoddy business for nearly two years, Mr. Reuben Daniels being associated with Mr. Dewey. From 1847 to 1857 the mill was idle. In this latter year Denison Taft and Joseph C. Parker came from Barre, Vt., and bought the mill of William Jarvis. They started it the same year and began the manufacture of fine Quechee flannels, which has been continued until the present time. In 1858 Taft sold his share of the real estate to J. C. Parker, who thus became the sole owner. Taft, however, retained a half interest in the business of the mill, and the same firm name was used. Taft & Parker ran the mill until 1866, when Parker sold one-fourth of the real estate to William S. Dewey and one-fourth to William Lindsey. Dewey and Lindsey also bought Taft's interest, and the name of the firm was changed to J. C. Parker & Co. October 4, 1869, a terrible freshet carried away the grist-mill and the upper or main

factory building, which latter was built in 1831. In 1870 it was rebuilt. The new factory building is of brick, larger and more substantially built than was the old one. In 1876 Mr. Dewey retired and was succeeded by a son of J. C. Parker. Since this time, there has been no change in ownership. The firm now consists of J. C. Parker, William Lindsey and J. W. Parker. The mill contains seven sets of machinery, with the latest improvements, and produces 1700 to 1800 yards of flannel per day, giving employment to about eighty operatives. In 1866 a pullery for pulling pelts and a tannery for tanning the skins was established in the basement of the lower factory building. This business has been continued to the present time. Upwards of forty thousand pelts are worked yearly, and the wool used in the manufacturing of flannels. J. C. Parker individually rebuilt the grist-mill in 1870, and has run it until the present time. It is a substantial brick building, standing above the upper factory. It contains the best machinery for grinding all grains, the wheat department being particularly complete.

CENTERVILLE is a hamlet located in the central part of the town.

WEST HARTFORD (p. o.) is a small post village and station on the Central Vermont railroad, located in the northwestern part of the town.

DEWEY'S MILLS is a hamlet located in the southern part of the town, the site of A. G. Dewey & Co.'s woolen mills.

E. W. & E. Morris's chair factory, located at Hartford village, was established in 1857. It gives employment to about forty hands, turning out 12,000 dozen chairs per annum, most of which are shipped to South America, Australia or Africa.

French, Watson & Co.'s fork factory, located at Hartford village, was established at Brookfield, Vt., in 1835, and was moved to its present location in 1853. The factory is operated by water-power and gives employment to about twenty hands, in the manufacture of manure forks, garden rakes, shovels, spades, etc. Connected with the factory is a saw-mill that cuts about 200,000 feet of lumber and 500,000 shingles per annum.

Jonathan Bugbee's carriage and blacksmith shop is located at Hartford village. Mr. Bugbee manufactures light and heavy carriages and sleighs, and does a general blacksmithing business.

Z. B. Clark's tannery and saw-mill, located at Hartford village, was built by E. F. Lane, in 1851. Mr. Clark does a large business in the manufacture of chair-stock and fork and hoe handles.

Moore & Peck's grist and flouring-mills are located at Hartford village. It has three runs of stones, with the capacity for grinding sixty bushels of wheat and 200 bushels of coarse grain per day.

A. G. Dewey & Co.'s woolen-mills are located about a mile below Quechee village, on Quechee river. In 1836 the wooden structure was built, by Jasper Strong, of Pensacola, Fla., and was tenanted by Mr. Dewey that season, and in 1869 the brick portion of the mills was built and the old wooden building re-constructed. The firm was then A. G. Dewey, Justin F.

McKenzie and William S. Carter. In 1873 Mr. Carter died, and in 1874 John J. Dewey was taken into the firm. In 1876 William S. Dewey sold his interest in the firm of J. C. Parker & Co. and bought into the firm of A. G. Dewey & Co. This company employs ninety hands in the manufacture of satinets, using six sets of woolen machinery, making about 2,200 yards of cloth per day.

The Olcott Falls Co., P. T. Wilder, president, and H. A. Wilder, secretary and treasurer, have recently completed one of the finest dams in the State, at Olcott falls, on the Connecticut river, giving them a water-power of 10,000 horse-power capacity. This firm intends to build an extensive pulp and paper-mill here, which will prove a valuable acquisition to the business interests of the town.

The first permanent settlement was commenced in the summer of 1764, by Elijah, Solomon and Benajah Strong, who emigrated with their families from Lebanon, Conn. During the following year the settlement was increased by the arrival of twelve other families, from which time the population gradually increased until in 1771 there were 190 persons here, which population had increased to 988 in 1791, twenty years later. The town was organized and the first town meeting held, March 12, 1768, with Benjamin Wright, moderator, when Elijah Strong was chosen town clerk and "highwayman;" Christopher Pease, Solomon Strong and John Marsh, selectmen, and Daniel Reid, constable. The first representative was Stephen Tilden, chosen in October, 1778. Joshua Hazen was the first justice of the peace, in 1786. The first child born was Roger, son of Ebenezer Gillett, August 6, 1767.

Solomon Strong was born October 6, 1730, married Mary White about 1756 and came to Hartford, as above stated, in 1764. Mr. Strong held many of the town offices and for years was a leading spirit in public affairs. He died at Hartford, December 12, 1799.

Elijah Strong was born Agust 11, 1733, married Ruth Loomis, of Lebanon, Conn., and came to Hartford with his brothers, Solomon and Benajah. His farm of 360 acres he purchased for about seven cents per acre. He died during the year 1775.

Benajah Strong was born January 17, 1734, married Polly Bacon, of Lebanon, Conn., and for his second wife, Elizabeth Wilson, of Bethel, Vt., to which town he had moved and where he died, in March, 1815. Hon. William Strong, son of Benajah, was born in 1763, and married Abigail Hutchinson, June 30, 1793. Mr. Strong was high sheriff of the county eight years, twice a member of congress, judge of the county court, eight years a member of the State legislature, one of the council of censors of 1834, and also held other offices of honor and trust. He died at Hartford, June 28, 1840.

Hon. Joseph Marsh, was born in Lebanon, Conn., in January, 1725, and came to Vermont in 1772, settled in Hartford, and immediately took a prominent part in the affairs of the State. He was chosen a delegate from Cumberland county, to the provincial congress of the colony of New York,

which assembled in the city of New York in February, 1776, but did not attend. In July of the same year, he attended that body as a delegate, the name of which, however, was changed from that of "the Provincial Congress of the Colony of New York," to that of "The Convention of the Representatives of the State of New York." On account of the unsettled state of the country, and the position of the British army, the meetings of this congress or convention were "rotary," and were held at White Plains, in the church at Harlem, at Kingsbridge, at the house of Mr. Odell, on Philip's manor, or in the Episcopal or Dutch church at Fishkill, so as to permit communication with the American army. In August, 1775, the provincial congress of New York voted that the militia of the counties of Charlotte, Cumberland and Gloucester should be formed into one brigade, to consist of three regiments, the upper and lower regiments, and a regiment of minute men. On the 21st of November, at a convention of representatives from the towns of Cumberland county, Joseph Marsh was nominated colonel of the upper regiment, which nomination was confirmed, January 4, 1776, by the committee of safety of New York. During that year Colonel Marsh received orders from General Schuyler and the New York Convention to enlist every fifth man in his regiment for the purpose of assisting in the reinforcement of Ticonderoga. In compliance with these orders he succeeded in collecting his men, and in marching them to the place to which they had been ordered. Notwithstanding he had thus been identified with the interests of New York, yet he was a member of the convention which assembled at Windsor, June 4, 1777, and adopted the name of the State of Vermont, and which re-affirmed the declaration of independence made at Westminster, the January previous, and "did renew their pledges to each other by all the ties held sacred among men," and was also a member of the convention which, at Windsor, in July of the same year, adopted the first constitution of Vermont. On the 26th of March, 1778, the council of safety established a court of confiscation for the county of Cumberland, in order to increase the revenues of the State, and to punish Tories. Of this court Col. Marsh was a member. To them was given power to confiscate and sell all lands which upon sufficient evidence should be adjudged forfeited. In 1778, he was elected liuetenant (or deputy) governor, which at this time he held only one term; but he was again elected in 1787, and was re-elected in 1788, and again in 1789. He was elected a representative from the town of Hartford to the general assembly of Vt., at its first session in March, 1778 but only served during the first day, having been elected lieutenant-governor. He again represented Hartford in 1781, and in 1782. At the session of the legislature in 1782, he was elected chief judge of the Windsor county court, and was annually re-elected in 1783, 1784, and 1785. He was again re-elected in 1787, and was re-elected each year down to and including 1795. He was also member of the first council of censors which assembled at Norwich on the first Wednesday of June, 1785. This council held three sessions,

the second being at Windsor, in September of the same year, closing their labors at Bennington, in February, 1786. They, among other things, proposed an amendment to the constitution, (which, however, was not adopted by the convention which they called to consider the proposed amendments, limiting the whole number of representatives to fifty, and providing for their re-election, either by county conventions, or by dividing the State into fifty election districts. Gov. Marsh was for "many years a professor of the Christian religion, and died at Hartford, in January, 1811, in the enjoyment of its hopes and consolations, at the advanced age of eighty-five years." Rev. James Marsh, D. D., for many years a professor in, and president of, the University of Vermont, was his grandson (being son of Daniel Marsh), and was born at the house of his grandfather in Hartford, July 19, 1794 He graduated at Dartmouth College in 1817, and died at Colchester, Vt., July 3, 1842, in the forty-eighth year of his age.

The Lyman family exerted a marked influence in the county during the early religious and business era, making an important factor in the society of Hartford. The puritan founder of the family in America was Richard Lyman. He was born at High Ongar, Eng., in 1580, and embarked with his wife and children on the ship "Lyon," bound for Boston Harbor, in 1631. Among the sixty passengers who made the voyage, were Martha Winthrop, third wife of Gov. John Winthrop, and Elliott, the celebrated apostle to the Indians. The "Lyon" reached Boston November 4th, of that year, and was received by the colonists with every demonstration of joy. In November, of the following year, Mr. Lyman joined the company of colonists who made the memorable trip across the wilderness of Massuchusetts, to the banks of the Connecticut, where they founded what is now the city of Hartford, Conn. Here Mr. Lyman resided until his death, in 1640, and his name is inscribed on the monument raised to the memory of the founders of the city of Hartford. His three sons were Richard, John and Robert. John removed to Northampton, Mass., where he died in 1690. John's son, John, resided at South Farms, Northampton, and there kept a public house. He was succeeded by his son Elias, whose grandsons, Justin and Elias, first came to Hartford Vt., establishing themselves in business at "The Point" in 1797–'98, where they drove an extensive and prosperous trade for many years. The Lyman toll bridge, the brick factory and flume, at Hartford, now owned by E. & E. W. Morris, the aqueduct at "The Point" which brings the water from Cæsar's brook across the river, the old Lyman homestead, the residence of Dr. S. J. Allen, Sr., and that of Col. C. S. Hamilton are among the relics of the many enterprises these founders of Hartford were engaged in. They also early engaged in the manufacture of cotton cloths—one of the first in the State.

Justin Lyman, the elder of the brothers, never made his home in Vermont, but resided in Hartford, Conn., where the brothers maintained a branch store. He was born at Northampton, October 17, 1765, and died April 27, 1834. Neither of his three children survived his death. Elias Lyman was



A. G. Dewey

also born at Northampton, February 23, 1768. He married Anna White, of Hatfield, Mass., December 30, 1790, and died November 22, 1830, aged sixty-two years. Mrs. Lyman survived his death fourteen years, dying at the age of seventy-two years. They had a family of fourteen children. Elias left his father's farm and commenced life for himself at the age of twenty-one, as a flat-boatman on the Connecticut river. His undoubted integrity and fund of energy and enterprise, however, soon placed him in the front, a position he ever after retained. Lewis Lyman, Elias's eldest son, was born at Hatfield, Mass., December, 17, 1791, received a business education in his father's store, and ultimately became a partner in the business. He married Mary Blake Bruce, of Boston, Mass., March 1, 1821, and died January 29, 1837, leaving a fine estate. He had a family of eight children, four of whom, Mary, (Mrs. S. J. Allen, Sr.) Lewis, of Waltham, Mass., Anna and Maria, are now living. Dr. Samuel J. Allen, Jr., is the only direct male descendant of the family now residing at "The Point." Normand, the second son, was born February 23, 1795, and died February 16, 1865. He was engaged in mercantile pursuits at Hartford, Conn., married Elizabeth Walker, of Providence, R. I., and had three sons and six daughters, none of whom are residents of Vermont. Wyllys, the third son, was born at Hartford, Vt., May 5, 1797. He was educated at Dartmouth and Yale colleges, studied law at the Harvard law school, and commenced the practice of his profession at Hartford village, but afterwards removed to Burlington, where he died December 1, 1862, aged sixty-five years. His wife was Sarah, daughter of Hon. Charles Marsh, of Woodstock. Elias, the fourth son, was born at Hartford, July 8, 1800, and became a successful merchant, though feeble health obliged him to retire from active business at an early age. He went to Burlington in 1834 and remained there until his death. His wife was Cornelia Hall, of Troy, N. Y. George, the fifth son, was born April 6, 1806, and also became a merchant. He married Minerva Briggs, of Rochester, Vt., December 30, 1828. He was postmaster at White River Junction eighteen years, and died at the old homestead July 11, 1879. Four of his daughters and three sons are now living. Charles, the sixth son, was born at Hartford, Vt., October 5, 1808. He began business for himself at Montpelier, Vt., where he married Maria W. Spaulding, December 6, 1837. He has been for many years chief clerk in the dead letter office at Washington, D. C. Simeon, the seventh and youngest son, was born at Hartford, Vt., August 16, 1810, married Lucinda Hall, of Troy, N. Y., and died at Montpelier, Vt., October 1, 1855. These sons have left many descendants living throughout the State and country, not a few of whom have reached positions of eminence. Our space, however, does not admit of further mention of this honored and numerous family.

Hon. Albert Gallatin Dewey, son of John and Mary (Wright) Dewey, who has built up the large manufacturing business at Dewey's Mills, was born at Hartford, Vt., December 16, 1805. At the age of eighteen years Mr.

Dewey lost his father, and the care of his bereaved mother and four younger brothers and sisters devolved upon his young shoulders, a task he faithfully and cheerfully performed. He left the farm to learn the carpenter's trade, and at the age of twenty-six years entered the machine shop of Messrs. Daniels & Co., at Woodstock, who were engaged in the manufacture of cloth making machinery. Here he was soon after sent out by the firm to set up their machinery in different places, and traveled about thus until 1836, when he, with others, commenced building what is at present known as Dewey's mills, located on Quechee river, about one mile below Quechee village, and which he has succeeded in developing to such large proportions, amassing a fortune in the cloth manufacturing business. June 18, 1840, Mr. Dewey married Emily Strong, daughter of Hon. William Strong, and has now two sons in business with him. He represented the town in the legislature of 1850–'51 and 1863–'64, has also held most of the minor town offices, and in 1869 and 1870 served the county as State senator.

Col. Samuel Nutt was born in Topsham, Vt., December 23, 1791. At an early age he bought his time of his father, the family being poor, and went to Hanover, N. H., remained there a short time, then came to West Lebanon and commenced work for Erastus Chamberlain who then kept a hotel there. From this he commenced boating on the Connecticut. Soon after he became of age he was enabled, with the money he had laid up, to purchase a flat-boat and begin business on his own account. Starting out from White River village with his first cargo, a load of lumber for Elias Lyman, his craft soon struck a rock and went to pieces. This great disaster so overcome the young navigator that he swam ashore, sat down and began to weep. Mr. Lyman discovered him in this situation and advised him to cheer up, promising to lend him money to start again. This he did, and from that moment dated his successful business life. In one season alone he built nine river and two canal boats, and was also captain of the *John Ledyard*, the first steamboat to navigate the Connecticut. He married Hannah Kibbe, of Hartford, December 17, 1817, and reared eight children, viz.: Almena M., Amanda, Adelia, Alonzo B., Almena 2d, Albert, Amelia and Almira. He died in Randolph, Vt., January 1, 1871. Mrs. Nutt died February 6, 1870. Alonzo B. Nutt now occupies the old homestead at White River Junction.

Philip Sprague, a captain in the Revolutionary war, came to Hartford from Rhode Island at an early date, and located on road 10, where his grandson, Israel G. Sprague, now resides. He was the father of a large family of children, only three of whom permanently located in Hartford. Philo lived where his son Edward now resides. Jedadiah located on the homestead.

Captain Hophni King came here from Northfield, Mass., at an early date. He was a contractor and builder, and done much of this class of work in this vicinity at that time. He was the father of four children. Asahel located near the center of the town, where he died at the age of seventy years. None

of his ten children are living. Miss Eliza F. King, great-granddaughter of Hophni, is the only one of the name in the town.

Captain Phineas Russ was an early settler upon the place now owned by Peter McCabe. Mr. Russ served as captain of militia during the Revolution. He married Molly Powers, of Woodstock, reared four children, and died on the old homestead at the age of seventy-eight years. Mrs. Russ died a few months previous, aged seventy-eight years. Amasa, their eldest son, died in Richford. Susan, the only daughter, married Jared Dean, and died in Canada. Levi married Lois Woodard, and settled where his only son, Major Darias Russ, now lives. His farm is a portion of what was Governor Wentworth's claim. The youngest son, Phineas, Jr., settled on the old homestead.

Nial Russ, brother of Phineas, was also an early settler here. He died in 1813, having reared a family of five children. His nearest descendants now in the town are Darias, Elvin and Asa, great-grandsons.

John Perrin, one of the early pioneers of Pomfret, came here at an early date, locating in the western part of the town. He reared three sons and died at the great age of ninety-five years. His eldest son, Epaph, married Esther Chamberlin, of Woodstock, Conn., reared eleven children on the old homestead, and died at the age of seventy-eight years. Three of his children, Calista, of Quechee village; Martha, (Mrs. Sutherland, of Iowa,) and Mrs. Esther King, of Newport, N. H., are living.

Cornelius Shallies was an early settler in Hartford, locating on the Connecticut, near White River Junction. He subsequently removed to the farm now owned by his grandson, Frank W. Shallies, where he closed his life.

David Bliss was born in Lebanon, Conn., February 21, 1737, married Mary Porter, May 10, 1761, and soon after came to Hartford, locating near the old town house. Later he removed to the farm now occupied by his great-grandson, and where he died May 16, 1831, aged seventy-six years, the father of eight children. Jabez, born here in 1778, married Abigail Cummings about 1800, and died on the old homestead February 23, 1812, leaving six children. John settled on the homestead, married Emeline Colburn, who died May 30, 1874, and still resides here with his son, William C.

William Burch came to Hartford at an early date, purchased about 600 acres of land located where Mrs. Sophia Udall now resides. Here he carried on a mercantile business for a number of years, but finally failed and removed to the West.

Samuel Udall, from New London, Conn., came to Hartford as one of its pioneers and soon after opened a hotel which run until his death. James, the second of his seven children, located on the old French place, now known as the James Udall place, where his daughters, Sophia and Elizabeth C. now live. He married Sophia Chamberlin, reared ten children, filled most of the town offices, and died at the age of eighty-eight years. His eldest daughter, Lydia L., married Henry Kirke Brown, the sculptor, of Newburgh, N. Y.

Nathaniel Dutton came to Hartford, locating on what was known as Chris-

tian street, about 1767, remaining here until the close of his long life. He was the father of two sons and four daughters. One of the sons, Elijah, married Susannah Hoar, of Littleton, Mass., and reared eleven children, three of whom, Azro, Cornelia (Mrs. Gillette), and Jane (Mrs. John Newton), are living in the town.

Israel Gillette came to Hartford, from Lebanon, Conn., in 1767, locating near Olcott's Falls, though he subsequently removed to the farm now occupied by his grandson, Daniel O. Gillette. He reared eleven children and died at the age of ninety-one years. Before his death Mr. Gillette was able to make the following statement relative to his family: "I have forty grandchildren, as many great-grandchildren and one great granddaughter who has had two children."

John Gillette, brother of Israel, came about the same time as the latter, and subsequently built the house where Edward Dutton lives. Upon John's decease, his son Billa took the homestead, whose only surviving children are Azro and Ruby, the latter a resident of Illinois.

Thomas Hazen, born September 30, 1719, married Ann Tenney, March 1, 1742, and came to Hartford in 1774, where most of his sixteen children married and settled. His land, or that of the family, extended across the northern part of the town, including about 1,000 acres around the present village of West Hartford. Mr. Hazen built the first two-story house in the town, in the northeastern corner of the same. He died August 19, 1782.

Thomas Savage, born December 15, 1714, married Martha Whitmore, February 24, 1744, and came to Hartford about 1774, locating where William G. Chandler now resides. He reared a family of six children, three of them sons, who lived and died in the town, Seth, Thomas, Jr., and Francis W. Seth married Rhoda Bacon, and reared seven children. Hazen N., son of John, and grandson of Seth, has held the office of deputy sheriff and collector for the past ten years.

David Newton, a Revolutionary soldier, came to Hartford in 1777, and located in the northern part of the town, upon the farm now owned by his grandson, Tyler J. Newton. He married Mary Hazen and reared a family of sixteen children, seven of whom permanently located in the town, though none are now living. Andrew, son of David, was born here January 26, 1781, married Lorena Waterman, when twenty-six years of age, who bore him four children. For his second wife he married Catherine Hazen, who was the mother of Joseph Newton, the present holder of the homestead

Luther Bartholomew came to Hartford, from Connecticut, about 1783, locating upon the farm now owned by his grandson, Marcus F. Bartholomew. He married Azuba Farnam and reared eight children, dying at the age of eighty-one years. His son Noah died in 1871, leaving the homestead in the possession of his son, Marcus F. George K. is the only other surviving child of Noah. He is a graduate of Dartmouth college and principal of the Bartholomew English and Classical school, of Cincinnati, Ohio, which he founded in 1875.

Walter Pease, born in Enfield, Conn., August 18, 1787, married Eunice Durkee, of Tunbridge, Vt., in 1810, and came to Hartford, subsequently locating upon the farm now owned by his son, George W. Pease, where he died in 1870. Mr. Pease was the father of eleven children, all but two of whom lived to have families of their own, viz.: Horace went west and was a steamboat master for many years. Luther married Harriet Cone, who now resides with her son Horace, and located at Hartford village, upon the farm now owned by his son Charles W. He was an extensive farmer, kept the hotel now run by Charles, and also owned an interest in the Quechee Woolen Co. and a store at Hartford. He died in the spring of 1876, leaving three sons, Allen L., a merchant of Hartford village, Horace C., of the firm of French, Watson & Co., and Charles W., before mentioned. Persis married Samuel Pratt, of Woodstock, Vt. Edward W. resides in Kansas. William H. is a resident of Illinois. John D. married Caroline Paddock and had three children, two of whom now live here, and died in 1869. Charles A. Pease married Mary A. Ward, of Hanover, N. H., and is now a prominent citizen of Lawrence, Kan.

Edward Kneeland, from New Haven, Conn., came to Hartford in 1811, and soon after put a set of machinery for carding wool into rolls in a mill that stood upon the present site of Moore & Peck's grist-mill, the first of the kind in the county. He continued this business of wool carding about ten years, then gave it up, following the carpenter trade. He died in 1872, aged seventy-nine years.

Andrew Tracy came to Hartford, from Connecticut, about 1788, locating where his grandson, Charles Tracy, now resides. He married a Miss Bliss, of Lebanon, N. H., and reared seven children, none of whom are now living.

Abijah Taft, son of Artemas Taft, an early settler in Hartland, came to Hartford about 1812, locating in the Russ neighborhood. He married Betsey Bugbee and reared a family of ten children, four of whom, Asaph T., Orrin A., Sarah J. and Mrs. George L. Tarbell, now reside in the town. Abijah died in August, 1854, aged sixty-eight years. Mrs. Taft died in 1871, aged eighty-one years.

Hon. Samuel Everett Pingree, the present lieutenant-governor of the State, son of Stephen and Judith (True) Pingree, was born at Salisbury, N. H., August 2, 1832, and married Lydia M. Steele, of Stanstead, P. Q., September 15, 1869. Mr. Pingree graduated from Dartmouth college in 1857, studied law with Hon. A. P. Hunton, of Bethel, Vt., and was admitted to the bar of Windsor county in December, 1859, and commenced practice at Hartford village. In 1861 he enlisted a private in Co. F, 3d Vt. Vols., serving three years, during which time he was severely wounded, at Lee's Mills, Va., and came home in command of his regiment, being mustered out July 27, 1864. Since the war he has followed the practice of his profession, at Hartford, and has twice been elected State's attorney, has been town clerk a number of year, and September 5, 1852, was elected lieutenant-governor of the State.

Justus Warner French was born at Hardwick, Vt., October 13, 1816, the fifth child of Samuel and Tabitha (Dow) French, the latter being a sister of the famous preacher, Lorenzo Dow. Mr. French received a good practical education and went into business at Randolph Center, Vt. After a few years he began the manufacture of hay and manure forks at Brookfield, Vt., and in 1852 removed the business to Hartford, subsequently establishing the firm of French, Watson & Co. Mr. French was twice married, reared a family of five children, and died September 5, 1874. His widow and one daughter survive him.

The Congregational church of Hartford was organized, probably, a few years before 1786. Previous to this, the first settlers had shown great interest in the religious welfare of the town. As early as 1762, the year before the town was surveyed, the proprietors reserved a lot "for the first settled minister." At the organization of the town, in 1768, the people were called "to see if they will agree to hire a minister to preach the gospel some part of the next year and raise a tax for that purpose," In 1774 steps were taken "to build a meeting house as near the center of the town as convenient." A tax of one hundred pounds was voted and committees were appointed to purchase land and materials. But the building here contemplated was not erected, probably, till near the close of the century. It had two stories of windows, a gallery on three sides, and a sounding board. It is still standing, having been used till within a few years as a town house. For a long time the town as such exercised its function as a religious society; but in 1805 "the broken situation of the inhabitants with respect to religious order," many having withdrawn from the majority because of different sentiments, led the town to form a new society, with Joseph Marsh, as moderator, and Freegrace Leavitt, as clerk. This organization continued till the removal of the church to Hartford village. The second Congregational society was organized December 25, 1827, at the village. Its present house of worship was erected the next year and dedicated January 8, 1829. The church and congregation at the Center were invited "to make the new meeting-house their place of worship," which they did soon after. The parsonage was built in 1848 and the chapel in 1860. The church building was remodeled and a new organ purchased in 1872. The support of preaching has been mainly from the first by annual subscriptions, these having been payable weekly since 1875. The present pastor, Rev. S. Ingersoll Briant, began his labors in March and was installed May 20, 1875.

The Congregational church of West Hartford was organized June 3, 1830, Rev. Mr. White being the first pastor. The church building was erected in 1834. The present pastor is Rev. Fred Newport.

The Congregational church of Quechee was organized January 13, 1831, with ten members, Rev. John P. Stone being the first pastor. The church building was erected in 1833. The present pastor is Rev. N. F. Carter.

St. Paul's Episcopal church, located at White River Junction, was organized

by Rev. James Houghton, with twelve members, in 1868, Rev. Thomas J. Taylor being the first pastor. The church building was erected in 1874, a neat structure capable of seating 225 persons, and valued, including other property, at $6,000.00. The society now has forty-seven members, with Rev. A. B. Flanders, pastor.

St. Anthony's Roman Catholic church, located at White River Junction, was organized by Rev. M. Pigeon, with 150 members, in 1868. The church building was erected during that year. It is a wood structure capable of seating 300 persons and valued, including grounds, at $3,000.00. The society has about 500 members, with Rev. D. Lynch, pastor.

The Methodist church, located at White River Junction, was organized by Rev. A. J. Hough, with six members, in 1877. The church building, a wood structure valued at $3,000.00, was built the following year. Mr. Hough still emains pastor of the society.

HARTLAND lies in the center of the eastern range of townships, in lat. 43° 34′ and long. 4° 34′, bounded north by Hartford, east by Connecticut river, which separates it from Plainfield, N. H., south by Windsor and West Windsor, and west by Woodstock. It contains an area of 25,350 acres, originally granted by New Hampshire to Samuel Hunt and his associates, in seventy-one shares, by the name of Hertford, July 10, 1761. On the 23d of July, 1766, however, the territory was re-chartered to Oliver Willard and his associates, by New York. The name of Hertford was retained until June 15, 1782, when it was changed to the one it now bears, by the following act of the legislature:—

"*Whereas*, The town of Hertford lies contiguous to the Township of Hartford, which makes it difficult for strangers to distinguish which of said towns may be meant when either is spoken; and many other inconveniences do attend the having two towns so near of one name in the State; which to remove: Be it enacted by the Representatives of the Freemen of the State of Vermont, in General Assembly met, and by the authority of the same, That the Township of land and incorporate Body, heretofore known by he name of Hertford, shall be hereafter called and known by the name of Hartland."

The surface of the town is diversified with hills and valleys, most of which are only great enough in extent to form a pleasing landscape picture without retarding cultivation of the soil, which is of a rich, arable quality, producing large crops of grain and grass with comparatively little labor. The timber is that common to most of the towns in this vicinity. The territory is well watered by numerous streams, the principal of which are Quechee river, flowing through the northeastern part, and Lull brook, flowing through the southern portion of the township, emptying into Connecticut river. Many excellent mill-sites are afforded, some of which are utilized. In the extreme western part of the town the rocks entering into the geological

structure of the territory are of the *calciferous mica schist formation*. This range is very narrow in extent, however, when there comes a large range of *gneiss*, extending quite to the center of the township, north and south; from this point to the Connecticut the rocks are mostly *calciferous schist* again, except a small bed of *clay slate* and a bed of *talcose schist* in the northeastern corner. No minerals of importance have ever been found.

In 1880 Hartland had a population of 1,604, and in 1882 was divided into sixteen school districts and contained fifteen common schools, employing six male and nineteen female teachers, to whom was paid an aggregate salary of $2,069.65. There were 391 pupils attending common schools, while the entire cost of the schools for the year, ending October 31st, was $2,530.20, with D. F. Rugg, superintendent.

Hartland, a post village, contains two churches, (Congregational and Methodist), one hotel, two stores, a tin shop, harness shop, blacksmith shop, tailor shop, etc., and about thirty dwellings. It is located on Lull brook, nearly a mile from Connecticut river and about the same distance from the south line of the town. The brook affords several good water-powers, and on it, so near as to almost be said to be a part of the village, are a blanket factory, grist-mill, saw-mill, and two sash and blind factories. The C. V. R. R. station is about five-eighths of a mile from the village, where is located the depot and an hotel.

Hartland Four Corners is a post village located about a mile and a quarter northwest of Hartland village. It has one church (Universalist), a general store, blacksmith and carriage shop, and about seventeen dwellings.

North Hartland is a post village located in the northeastern part of the town, on Quechee river. It has one church (Congregational), two stores, woolen-mill, saw-mill, and about twenty-five dwellings. The railroad station of North Hartland is about a quarter of a mile distant.

J. E. Ashworth's blanket factory, formerly the Sturtevant woolen-mills, located on road 26, is operated by water-power, has five looms, one set of carriages and jacks, and all necessary machinery for manufacturing horse and army blankets. Mr. Ashworth employs twelve men and manufactures 10,000 blankets per annum.

A. A. Martin's sash and blind factory, located on road 62, gives employment to fifteen men, and manufactured during the past year (1882), 500,000 feet of lumber into sash, blinds, etc.

Martin & Stickney's sash and blind manufactory, located at Hartland village, does a large amount of business in the manufacture of blinds, sash, house finishings, brackets, moldings, etc.

J. F. Lyman's saw and shingle-mill, located on road 62, is operated by water-power and manufactures 400,000 feet of lumber, 500,000 shingles, and 15,000 lath per annum.

F. Gilbert's foundry, located on road 56, was established by Darling & Gilbert in 1862. Mr. Darling retired in 1866, since which time the business has

been conducted by Mr. Gilbert. He employs three men and uses seventy-five tons of iron annually.

The Ottaquechee Woolen Mills, V. J. Brennan, superintendent, located at North Hartland, on the Quechee river, are operated by water-power, have 1,680 spindles, sixty looms, and employs seventy-five hands.

The first settlement in Hartland was make in May, 1763, by Timothy Lull, who had previously been living at Dummerston. Having concluded to settle in Hertford, as it was then called, he purchased a log canoe, and taking with him his family, which consisted of a wife and four children, and such furniture as they needed, paddled up Connecticut river. Arriving at the mouth of a stream just north of the southern line of the town, he anchored his boat and landed his family. Taking then a junk bottle, he broke it in the presence of his wife and children, and named the stream Lull brook—the name by which it has ever since been known. Proceeding up the brook about a mile, he came to a deserted log hut, situated upon the farm now owned by E. M. Goodwin. Here he commenced a settlement. For many years he suffered privations and hardships, "but possessing a strong constitution and a vigorous mind, he overcame all obstacles, accumulated a handsome property, lived respected, and died at the age of eighty-one years, generally lamented." He reared a family of nine children, of whom Timothy was the first male child born in the town. This birth occurred in December, 1764, on which occasion the doctress was drawn on the ice twenty-three miles, from Charlestown, N. H., on a hand-sled. Joab, son of Timothy, married Ruth Burlingame, of Weathersfield, and had eight children, six of whom are now living. Chauncey, son of Joab, married Laura Pratt, of Hartland, and had two children, Alfonso and Laura A., both of whom are living, the former in Hartland and the latter, Mrs. Laura A. Stevens, in Rutland.

Other settlers soon followed Mr. Lull, mostly emigrants from Massachusetts and Connecticut, so that two years later, in 1765, the town had thirty inhabitants. Six years later, when the census of old Cumberland county was taken, in 1771, the returns show the town to have had within its limits forty-eight males under the age of sixteen, thirty-one between the ages of sixteen and sixty, one over sixty, thirty-five females under sixteen, and twenty-nine (one a negress) above sixteen, making a total population of 144 souls. In 1791, according to the census of that year, the population had increased to 1,652, making Hartland the most populous town in the county, containing nearly fifty inhabitants more than it does to-day.

The town was organized and the first town meeting held, March 11, 1767, though the records do not state where it was held. The following list of officers were elected: Oliver Willard, Esq., moderator and supervisor; Capt. Zadock Wright and Lieut. Joel Matthews, assessors; Timothy Lull, treasurer; Ensign Taintor and Lieut. Joel Matthews, overseers of highways; Oliver Willard and James Harwood, overseers of the poor; Nathan Call, collector; and Capt. Wright, Timothy Lull, Ebenezer Call and Joel Matthews, con-

stables. According to the records no clerk was chosen until 1769, when Oliver Willard was elected to the office. The first justices appointed were Elias Weld and Thomas Cotton, in 1786. William Gallup was the first representative, in 1778.

Though the settlement of the town seems to have moved along so smoothly, many privations had to be borne, much hard work had to be patiently performed, and the strictest economy maintained and the coarsest fare thankfully received. Nothwithstanding all this, however, many happy hours were passed around the old fireside, at the "bee," or at the back-woods party. On the other hand, scenes of violence were not unfrequent, for they seem to be necessary concomitants of a new settlement, let the settlement be where it will. One instance of the latter description may be mentioned. In 1782, a man by the name of John Billings was found guilty of some contemptible act and was punished therefor in such a manner as to cause considerable physical suffering and was humiliating in the extreme. This punishment, however, does not seem to have been thought sufficiently severe by the majority of the people, for on the night of May 30th, a party of men composed of Jedediah Leavins, Phineas Killam, James Williams, Timothy Lull, Jr., Aden Williams, Timothy Banister, Simeon Williams, Joab Belden and William Miller, with Amos Robinson and Moses Morse of Windsor, "with force and arms, unlawfully, riotously, and routously" assembled and assaulted the unfortunate citizen. As was more clearly set forth in the presentment of the grand jury, they "did beat, wound, and ill-treat" him by "placing him upon an old horse without a saddle, tying his feet under the belly of said horse, and hanging to his feet a heavy weight, and in that situation causing him to ride to a considerable distance, by which he suffered great pain and inconvenience."

This particular instance of lawlessness seems to have been brought about by a feeling of dislike of the delay which usually accompanied the execution of the law. These offenders against good order were taught, however, that there was majesty in the law; for they were prosecuted by Mr. Billings and were punished by pecuniary mulcts and were compelled to bear the costs of the prosecution.

In 1786, another cause for riotous behavior came up, the main points being briefly as follows: During the summer of that year, "the sufferings of the people becoming severe, and their complaints loud, on account of the extreme scarity of money, Governor Chittenden, in the month of August, published an address to the inhabitants of the State, which was evidently dictated by a paternal regard for their welfare and happiness." In this carefully considered paper, he earnestly exhorted his fellow-citizens to be industrious and economical; to avoid, as much as possible, the purchase of foreign productions; and to devote their attention to the raising of flax and wool and the various articles necessary for food and clothing, etc. Most of the people were inclined to suffer inconvenience rather than disturb the peace of the State, ceased to complain, and endeavored to quiet the murmurings of their

neighbors. Others, however, who owed debts and could not obtain money to pay them, determined "to prevent the sitting of the courts in which judgments and executions might be obtained against them. By the terms of the statute, a session of the court of common pleas for the county of Windsor was appointed to be held at Windsor on Tuesday, the 21st of October. On the morning of that day, a mob of about thirty armed men, from Hartland and Barnard, under the command of Robert Morrison, a Hartland blacksmith, and Benjamin Stebbins, a Barnard farmer, assembled near the courthouse at Windsor, a little after sunrise. Though no movements to that effect were made, yet their obvious design was to hinder the sitting of the court. Stephen Jacob, the State's attorney, and Benjamin Wait, the high sheriff, waited on the malcontents, read them the riot act and several other acts relative to such assemblages, ordering them to disperse, which they finally did.

On Tuesday, the 14th of November, a term of the supreme court was held at Windsor, when warrants were issued for the arrest of the rioters, and Morrison and several of his men were taken and placed in confinement. Complaints were then exhibited against them by Stephen Jacob, in which it was charged that they, on the 31st of October, "with guns, bayonets, swords, clubs, drums, fifes, and other warlike instruments, unlawfully, and tumultuously did assemble and gather themselves together, to disturb and break the peace of the State;" and that being thus assembled, they "did parade themselves in the front of the court-house in said Windsor in martial array, and with fixed bayonets did resist, obstruct, and hinder," the sheriff of the county and of the county court "from entering the said court-house, and there did impede from opening and holding the said court, then and there by law to be opened and holden." To these charges Morrison pleaded guilty and threw himself upon the mercy of the court. The court sentenced him to suffer one month's imprisonment; to procure bonds of £100 for his good behavior for two years; to pay a fine of £10, and to bear the costs of the prosecution. The punishment of the other offenders, who either pleaded guilty or were found guilty, was proportioned to the offences they had committed.

Soon after the result of the trial had been announced, about fifty of the insurgents, most of whom resided in Hartland, assembled under arms at the house of Capt. Lull with a fixed determination to rescue Morrison from imprisonment. The court having been informed of these proceedings on the 16th of November, directed the sheriff to procure assistance, proceed to the place where the insurgents were collected, arrest them, and commit them to prison. In obedience to these commands Sheriff Wait, who was also colonel of the third regiment of the Vermont militia, ordered Capt. Dartt, of Weathersfield, to march his company to Windsor. On the evening of the same day the soldiery of the latter place assembled to aid the civil authority. The court and some of the higher military officers then called a council, and having taken into consideration the character of the mob, determined that it would

be true policy to take them by surprise. In conformity with this conclusion, Col. Wait, with a force of forty men well armed, set out for the stronghold of the insurgents very early on the morning of the 17th, and reached it between the hours of three and four.

Having evaded the notice of the guards by taking a circuitous route, Wait and his men entered Capt. Lull's house in two divisions, and after a short, but "very resolute" attack, captured twenty-seven of the insurgents. During the conflict the leaders of the revolt escaped. So expeditiously was this performed that Wait's party returned to Windsor and lodged the culprits safely in the jail at that place before sunrise. Though the victory over the insurgents was gained with comparative ease, yet several wounds were received by the sheriff's party. Stephen Jacob, the State's attorney, did not escape without injury, and Wait himself was "badly wounded in the head." Still he was able to attend court, and, observed a chronicler of that time, would "have headed his regiment if necessity had required it." The results of this attack would have been far more disastrous, but for the humanity and firmness evinced by the military. The conduct of Capt. Dart was highly applauded, and it was publicly announced at the time that he and his company were entitled to "the particular thanks of the freemen" of the State.

On the 18th, the State's attorney exhibited a complaint against the insurgents, in which they were charged with having assembled for the purpose of hindering the supreme court from proceeding with the trial of certain persons who had been "informed against for a high misdemeanor," and for the purpose of rescuing Robert Morrison, "then a prisoner in the goal at said Windsor, pursuant to a legal order from said court." In answer to these accusations the prisoners pleaded guilty, and appeared "very humble and penitent." In consequence of these manifestations, they were "treated with great tenderness by the court." Fines were imposed upon them, and they were also required to discharge the cost of the suits and to procure bonds for their good behavior for one year. Fears had been entertained that an insurrection of the people was about to happen, which would endanger the government of the State and jeopardize the lives and liberty of those who refused to join it. Preparations for such an event were accordingly made, and on Saturday, while the trial of the insurgents was in progress, six hundred soldiers under the command of Brig.-Gen. Peter Olcott assembled under arms at Windsor. Meantime the insurgents, having received re-inforcements, had collected at Lull's house to the number of a hundred. While in doubt as to the course they should pursue, information was brought to them of the preparations for defense or attack which were in progress at Windsor. Satisfied that the government was too strong to be overcome by their puny efforts, the rioters dispersed, studious only to avoid detection and disgrace. Early the following week the soldiers returned to their homes, and peace was again restored to the distracted community. Thus ended this miniature Shay's rebellion. In one of the State's attorney's complaints against the rioters, the persons

informed against were as follows: Amos Kendall, Benjamin Hole, Silas Hole, David Hole, and Abijah Capen, of Windsor; Benjamin Munsill, Timothy Wooster, Eleazer Bishop, Jr., Paul Rogers, Oliver Rogers, Samuel Danforth, Sylvanus Wood, John Jenne, Elzi Evans, Asa Evans, Zera Evans, Elish Gallup, Jr., James Kelsey, and William Hopkins, of Hartland; and Josiah Clark, and Josiah Hurlburt, of Woodstock.

Let us take a look at the country in the vicinity of these stirring scenes as it appeared in 1807. At the Four Corners there were no buildings except the tavern, which stood on the southeast corner, a gambrel-roofed house occupied by Dr. Friend Sturtevant, who came here from Woodstock that year and was the only educated physician in the town, one other occupied by a Capt. Farwell, who owned and run a saw-mill on the brook, and a small school house. On the road leading to Hartland village, or the Three Corners as it was then called, there were no buildings until you came to what was recently known as the C. W. Warren place; below this there were dwellings in nearly the same places of those now occupied by Elisha Barrell, Wilson Britton, and the late residence of E. H. Bagley, also one opposite the large elm tree still farther east, and at which point the road turned to the north and led over the hill instead of passing directly east as it does now, coming into the village by the Quechee road. Near the corner of Ira Rogers' farm, on the north side of this road, stood one of the first stores in town, kept at this time by "Johnny" R. Gibson. At Hartland village the Congregational parsonage then stood as now; the hotel building, two stores, standing on the sites now occupied for the same purpose, three houses and Mr. Hamilton's blacksmith shop, with the school-house opposite the parsonage, constituted the settlement. Back or west of the Pavillion Hotel, kept by Lyman Childs, a large forest of pine timber extended northward and westward, covering all the hills in sight.

Col. Oliver Willard, to whom and whose associates the New York charter was issued, was a prominent man in the public affairs of his day. He came to Hartland in 1763 and made the first settlement upon the farm now owned by Phineas Willard. The first birth in the town was a daughter of Mr. Willard. She died soon after, making the first death in the township.

Gov. Paul Spooner was also an early settler. He made the first settlement on the farm now owned by Charles Gates and son, in 1770, and practiced medicine for a time. Mr. Spooner was for many years actively engaged in advancing the public interests of Vermont, and enjoyed the fullest confidence of the people of the State. He was a member of the council from 1778 to 1782, when he was chosen lieut.-governor of the State. In this position he was continued until 1786. He was judge of the supreme court in 1779, 1780, and from 1782 to 1788. During the years 1781–'82, he served as judge and register of probate for Windsor county. In 1779 he was town clerk of Hartland. Subsequent to this he removed to Hardwick, Caledonia county, and was chosen first town clerk of that town, in 1795. Of the respect with which the

early officers of Vermont were treated, the following incident affords a good example: On one occasion the Rev. Elisha Hutchinson, the first minister of Pomfret, was preaching a sermon at a private house in this town, when Mr. Spooner entered the room. Pausing in the midst of his discourse, the reverend minister informed his audience that he had "got about half through" his sermon, but as Gov. Spooner had come to hear it, he would begin it again. Then turning to a woman who sat near him, he said: "My good woman, get out of that chair and let Gov. Spooner have a seat, if you please!" Mr. Spooner was accommodated and Mr. Hutchinson repeated the first part of his sermon, much to the edification, it is supposed, of those who had already heard it.

Daniel Spooner, brother of the governor, came to Hartland about the same time of the former, making the first settlement on the farm now owned by his granddaughter, Sophia M. Gage. He married Abigail Monroe and reared nine children, eight of whom attained an age of over seventy years.

Elder Timothy Graw, for many years pastor of the Baptist church, was the first settled minister in the town. He located on road 3, upon the farm now owned by J. H. Eastman.

Mathias Russ, from New London, came to Hartland in 1763 or '64, to take charge of a grist-mill at what is now North Hartland. This was the first mill built in the town and the first in the county. Mr. Russ continued in charge of the mill several years, then followed farming the remainder of his life. He reared a family of eight children, all of whom settled in this and surrounding towns.

Capt. Caleb Hendricks, from Massachusetts, was among the earliest settlers. He located, with his father, upon the farm now owned by J. and S. S. Walker. They brought with them two slaves, Cæsar Brockey and his brother, and located them upon a piece of land adjoining the farm. A rough stone now marks the colored men's graves and the spot where stood their cabin.

Isaiah Aldrich made the first settlement upon the farm now owned by A. L. Davis. Noah, son of Isaiah, was born and spent his life on the old farm. In 1852 the children of Noah removed to Mendata, Ill., where they now reside. The Aldrich family stood high in the respect of their townsmen.

Martin Cabot, who made the first survey of the town, receiving therefor a choice of a lot in the same, was also an early settler.

Asa Taylor, from Connecticut, made the first settlement on the farm now owned by James L. Paddleford, where he reared seven children—Asa, Jr., Samuel, Alvin, Elias, Oliver, Sprague and Nancy. Elias married Azubia Goss, of St. Johnsbury, and had born to him Elias, Jr., Solomon, Chandler, Foster, Samuel, Azubia, Anna, Susan and Sophia.

Eliphalet Rogers, born at Martha's Vineyard in 1756, entered the Revolutionary army when quite young, was captured by the enemy and was confined in an English prison seven years, when he made his escape. After the war he came back, married, and settled in this town, upon the farm now owned by Harris Miller, where he died March 12, 1841, aged eighty-five

years. The only descendants of Eliphalet now residing in the town are Ira, son of Pethuel, and Silas and Jerome, sons of Jonathan. Artemas Rogers came here from Martha's Vineyard in 1780. His son, William, married Chloe Peabody and reared eight children, of whom Cyrus W., Daniel P., Lorenzo and Mary Bagley are now living. Paul Rogers, brother of Eliphalet, came here in 1785.

Elisha Gallup, from Stonington, Conn., was the first settler on the farm now owned by his grandson, Elisha J. Gallup.

Samuel Williams, from Stonington, Conn., made the first settlement on the farm now owned by John W. Sawyer. In 1782 he built the house now occupied by Mr. Sawyer. He reared a family of eleven children, of whom Lewis D., Sarah K. (Bates), and Mary (Whitman), are living.

Amos Bryant, from Middlebury, Conn., made the first settlement on the farm now owned by Jerome Rogers, where he reared a family of seven children. Ephraim, son of Amasa, was born here in 1784 and died in 1869.

Thomas Lawton, from Petersham, Conn., made the first settlement on the farm now owned by William Short. His children were Thomas, Jr., George, Susan, Harvey, Sally, Amelia and Mary, many of whose descendants now reside here.

Thomas Park Rood made the first settlement upon the farm now owned by his great-great-grandson, Melvin J. Holt, where he built the second barn put up in the town. He died October 10, 1795, aged sixty-three years.

Adonijah Luce, from Martha's Vineyard, came to Hartland, June 4, 1774, making the first settlement upon the farm now owned by Byron Ruggles. He married Abigail Arthorn, who died in 1790, and was the first corpse carried to its grave by a team in the town.

Samuel Jenne, from Bedford, Mass., came to Hartland in 1770, making the first settlement on the farm now owned by his great grandson, Sebastian Jenne. He died January 2, 1802, aged seventy-two years.

Benjamin Jaquith came to Hartland, from Massachusetts, about 1776, and made the first settlement on the farm now owned by his great-grandson, Wesley A. Jaquith.

Francis Cabot, from Woodstock, Conn., came to Hartland about 1776, making the first settlement on the farm now owned by F. T. Alexander. He married Marcia Hodgeman and reared a family of eleven children, the youngest of whom died in 1830, aged seventy-four years.

John Sumner, from Pomfret, Conn., came to Hartland in June, 1777, settling the farm now owned by his grandson, F. A. Sumner.

Solomon Brown, a Revolutionary soldier from Connecticut, made the first settlement on the farm now owned by his grandson, Sidney Brown, in 1780.

John Dunbar, another Revolutionary soldier from Connecticut, came here about 1780, making the first settlement on the farm now owned by Arthur Keen.

Nathaniel Weed, from Ware, N. H., came to Hartland about 1780 and

purchased of Asa Heath the farm now owned by the heirs of his grandson, Nathaniel.

James Walker came to this town, from Massachusetts, in 1781, locating upon the farm now owned by his great-grandsons, J. and S. S. Walker. The old frame house now used by N. F. English as a machine shop was built by James, Jr., in 1800.

Adam Crandall, from Stonington, Conn., made the first settlement on the farm now owned by Harmon Merritt, in 1782. A. L. Crandall, residing on road 40, is the only one of the family left in the town.

Samuel Healey came from Dudley, Mass., in 1783 and made the first settlement on the farm now owned by his grandson, R. V. Gill.

Isaac Morgan, with his sonDaniel, came here from Groton,Conn., in 1784, and made the first settlemeut on the farm now owned by his grandson, Daniel F.

Charles Mackenzie, from Londonderry, N. H., came here in 1789, and, in 1797, purchased the farm now owned by J. N. Mackenzie.

Joseph Livermore, from Paxton, Mass., came here with his father, William, in 1791, locating at North Hartland. In 1793 the family settled upon the farm Joseph now occupies. The longest period he has been away from the farm since, was seven months, when he went to the war of 1812. He is now ninety-four years of age and receives a pension.

Isaac Sargent came to Hartland, from Ware, N. H., in 1792, locating upon the farm now owned by his grandson, Isaac N. The house the latter now occupies was built during that year.

Willard Marcy, from New Hampshire, came here in 1795 and purchased the farm now owned by his grandson, Daniel Marcy.

Consider, Quartus and Eldad Alexander came to Hartland about 1795. Consider located upon the farm now owned by Nathan Harlow, where he carried on the clothier's trade until his death. His sons Taylor and Foster T. now reside here. Eldad located on the farm now owned by Charles W. Wales, where he practiced medicine until his death, in 1827. Qurtus located on the farm now owned by his grandson, Frederick Alexander. He was the first blacksmith in this part of the town.

George Miller came to Hartland with his father in 1795. Mr. Miller, Sr., purchased of Gen. Enos the farm now owned by J. R. Powers. George married Lucy Dean, and reared eight children, six of whom, Adelaide, James, Anson, Harris, Josephine and Oscar are living. The house in which Mr. Powers now lives was built by Gen. Enos nearly, or quite, one hundred years ago. The barn was built in 1798 and has never been re-shingled.

Lemuel Holt, from Woodstock, Vt., came here in 1796, and located upon the farm now owned by his son, James F. Holt.

David Hubbard Sumner, who did so much for the town of Hartland in the way of developing its business facilities and stimulating its growth, was born at Claremont, N. H., December 7, 1776, and came to Hartland about 1805,

establishing himself in mercantile pursuits about where Mr. Sturtevant is now located. In early life Mr. Sumner's father had intended that David should be a collegian ; but young Sumner preferred the life of a business man, so he entered the store of the Lymans, at White River Junction, where he received the necessary training that made him so successful through life. In 1809 he also opened a store in Middletown, Conn., which he continued, with various changes of partners, down to 1856, while at one time he maintained another branch concern in Louisiana. During the war of 1812, a militia company was organized here and Mr. Sumner was chosen its captain. In 1813 and '14 he was appointed postmaster, and retained the office nearly twenty years, tendering his resignation July 8, 1833. Soon after coming to Hartland Mr. Sumner interested himself in the development of the town by building roads, establishing a ferry, bridging the Connecticut and establishing mills. The "Ferry oad" and the road from the village to Sumner's falls are among those he built. October 9, 1809, he purchased the Perez Gallup estate, the saw-mill at the falls, which was built a few years previous, and became extensively engaged in the lumber business, this point and Dalton, N. H., being the places for manufacture, while the lumber yards for its disposal were located at Springfield, Mass., and at Hartford and Middletown, Conn. The mill and dam were carried off by a freshet in 1857. In 1821 he formed a company and built a bridge across the Connecticut, near the site of the present bridge, which was ultimately carried off by a freshet. In 1841 he completed another bridge, which shared a like fate in March, 1859. After that, until his death, he maintained a ferry at that point. He also became sole owner of the canal and locks at Sumner's falls. Mr. Sumner married Martha B. Foxcroft, of Brookfield, Mass., in 1805. She died in March, 1824, leaving no children. April 25, 1839, he married Wealthy Thomas, of Windsor, who survives him. Their children were Mattie, born May 19, 1840, and David H., Jr., born November 8, 1842. Mattie, now the widow of Hon. Benjamin H. Steele, resides on the old homestead with her mother. David H., Jr., died August 18, 1867, a short time before the death of his father, which occurred August 29, 1867.

Hon. Benjamin Hinman Steele, the husband of Mattie Sumner, died in Faribault, Minn., whither he had gone in search of health, July 13, 1873, and was buried in Hartland on the Friday following. Mr. Steele was a resident of the town only a short time, coming here after the death of Mr. Sumner, yet his loss was greatly lamented. Mr. Steele was born in Stanstead, P. Q., February 6, 1837, attended school at Derby Center, at the St. Pierre college, P. Q., at the Norwich University, and graduated from Dartmouth college in 1857. About a year after his graduation he was admitted to the Suffolk bar, and also to the bar of Orleans county, and commenced practicing at Derby Line ; and in the autumn of 1865 was appointed to the bench of the supreme court of Vermont, the youngest man who ever filled that position. He remained on the bench only five years, however, when he deemed it advisable to decline a re-election, to the unanimous regret of the bar and of the public. Mr. Steele

married Mattie Sumner February 6, 1861, and left two children, Mary Hinman Steele and David Sumner Steele, to comfort their mother in her great loss.

Dr. Friend Sturtevant, son of Dr. Josiah and Lois (Foster) Sturtevant, was born in Halifax, February 19, 1767, studied medicine at Middleboro, with an older brother, Dr. Thomas Sturtevant, and married Sarah Porter, April 25, 1793. After his marriage, Dr. Sturtevant went to New York State, thence to Pittsfield, Mass., thence, in 1804, to Woodstock, Vt., and, in 1807, to Hartland, where he was the only educated physician for some years and had an extensive practice. During the war of 1812 he enlisted in the U. S. army, as surgeon, was quarted at Plattsburgh, but was taken sick and returned home before the close of the war and continued the practice of his profession until his death, August 26, 1830.

Elias Bates was born in Waitsfield, Vt., in 1795, and came to Hartland in 1812, purchasing the farm now owned by Edgar Spear. In 1834 he sold this place and purchased the farm now owned by his son, James G. Bates, where he died in April, 1872, aged seventy-nine years.

Charles Marble, from Massachusetts, came here in 1816 and purchased a farm near the mouth of Lull brook, where he built and for many years run a saw-mill. He reared eight children, five of whom are now living. Mr. Marble died August 7, 1872, aged ninety years.

Barker Crooker came to Hartland in 1817 and resided here until his death in 1825. His son, W. S. Crooker, still resides here.

Harvey Lamb, from Massachusetts, came to Hartland in 1818 and engaged in farming and running a saw-mill with Lewis Merritt. About 1821, in company with Lewis Merritt and Stephen Hammond, he purchased a portion of the farm now owned by his son, Julius Lamb, and built a distillery which they operated for several years. They also built a grist-mill where Martin & Stickney's shops now are. Mr. Lamb married Esther Hammond and reared four children, three of whom, Julius, Harriet and Clara E., are now living, on the old homestead.

Eldad French, from Tewksbury, Mass., came to Windsor in 1818, and since that time he has resided in Windsor and Hartland.

Lewis Merritt came to Hartland from Massachusetts in 1819, and rented of Aaron Willard a grist-mill which stood where Asa Merritt's now is. In 1821 he entered into partnership with Harvey Lamb and Stephen Hammond and built the grist-mill mentioned above.

William Labaree, son of Peter Labaree, Jr., was born at Charlestown, N. H., June 21, 1781, married Sarah Kennedy, January 24, 1808, and came to Hartland, from Weathersfield, Vt., in March, 1829. All but two of their nine children are now living, and three of them, Harriet (Mrs. S. F. Short), Ralph and Benjamin F., in this town. The latter is a merchant at Hartland village.

Eldad French, from Tewksbury, Mass., came to Windsor in 1817, as a guard at the State prison. He returned to Massachusetts again in 1819, remained

five years, then came back to the county, locating here on the Nathaniel Penniman farm. He married Polly Penniman and reared nine children, six of whom are living, two sons in this town, as follows: Charles H., on road 72, and Robert E., on road 68. His other surviving son, Frank, resides in Chicago, Ill.

Jonathan Bagley was an early settler in the valley of Lull's brook, locating upon the farm now owned by Sanford B. Bagley. Jonathan, Jr., married Lydia Small and reared sixteen children, ten of whom are living. Sandford B., one of these, has always resided on the home farm. Laura A. and Lucia A., wives respectively of C. H. and R. E. French, are twin sisters.

Charles McKenzie, a native of Scotland, was born November 29, 1768, and immigrated to America with his parents in 1774, locating in Londonderry, Mass. About 1788 Charles came to Hartland, in company with Capt. James Campbell, and located on road 54, near the place now owned by Fred W. Clark. He subsequently, about 1797, removed to the farm now owned by his son, James M. During that year he married Mary Scott, who bore him three children and died. August 27, 1807, he married Eliza Parker, by whom he had five sons and five daughters. Only one of the latter, Mrs. Seth Johnson, is living. Of the sons, James M. occupies the old farm, John resides in Woodstock, and Oliver in Windsor.

Isaac Morgan, from Groton, Connecticut, came to Hartland about 1788, locating on road 34, upon the farm now owned by his grandson, D. F. Morgan. He reared a family of eight children, several of whose descendants now reside here.

Jeremiah Richardson came to Hartland at an early date and located on road 11. His youngest son, Amasa, was born on the old farm in 1788, and died thereon in 1870. He married Martha Cotton and reared a family of nine children, only two of whom, Ward C. Richardson, of Woodstock, and Mrs. Celistia Slayton, of Cavendish, reside in the county. Paul D. Richardson, Amasa's eldest son, became a clerk in the store of his uncle, Porter Cotton, at Hartland, and in 1841 succeeded to the business, which he carried on until his death, in 1870. He was much respected and held several of the town offices.

The Congregational church, located at Hartland village, was organized by Revs. Isaiah Potter, David Fuller and Peltiah Chapin, September 6, 1779, Rev. Daniel Breck being the first pastor. The first house of worship was a wood structure, built in 1785, which did service until 1834, when the present brick edifice was built. It will comfortably seat 250 persons, and is valued at $2,000.00. The society now has fifty members, with Rev. Charles Scott, pastor.

The Union church, at North Hartland, is occupied by the Methodist society. It was built in 1830, and is now valued at $1,500.00. The society has twelve members, with Rev. H. G. Hough, pastor.

The Universalist Christian church at Hartland Four Corners, was origin-

ally organized May 10, 1802, with twenty-six members, under the name of the Catholic Benevolent Society. Afterwards it was known as the Universalist Benevolent Society, and since 1842 it has borne its present name. The first pastor was Rev. Hosea Ballou, his pastorate beginning with the first Sabbath in March, 1813. The first church building, a brick structure, was erected in 1822, and in 1854 gave place to the present wood building, which will seat 230 persons and is valued at $3,000.00, The society has twenty-four members, with Rev. C. E. Churchill, pastor.

LUDLOW is an irregularly outlined town, lying in the southwestern part of the county, in lat. 43° 23′ and long. 3° 43′, bounded north by Plymouth, east by Cavendish and Chester, south by Andover and Weston, and West by Mt. Holley, in Rutland county. It was chartered by New Hampshire, September 16, 1761, to Jared Lee, Esq., and sixty-five others, in seventy-one shares, with an area of about 24,000 acres. October 16, 1792, however, 11,739 acres were taken from the western side of the town, towards forming the township of Mount Holly, in Rutland county.

In surface, the town is diversified and pleasing. Upon the west it is bordered by the Green Mountains, containing within its limits the eastern declivity of a lofty summit known as the Center Mountain. In the eastern part is a lofty range of *serpentine*, containing the harder varieties of asbestos, talc and hornstone, and once, undoubtedly, formed the eastern barrier of a large body of water, whose waves rolled over the central part of Ludlow and all that portion of Plymouth extending from the line of Ludlow to the source of Black river. That such a collection of water once existed, and that it was drained by the wearing away of the serpentine range through a long course of years, is evident from traces of the action of water upon the rocks, many feet above their present level in the bed of the stream, and from the successive tiers of alluvial table-lands, which, at different heights, and successively increasing distances from the river, now furnish the most fertile land in the town. In the southern part of the village is a curious elevation of earth, whose formation can only be accounted for by supposing that at this point two streams once mingled their waters in the lake, forming an eddy, and depositing the gravel and soil which the autumn and spring rains would loosen from the surrounding hills. And, in fact, the conformation of the country about shows that once a stream came from the northwest, in what is now the channel of Black river, and another from the south between Center and South mountains and Bear hill, in what is now the channel of Jewell brook, and mingled their waters at this point. This elevation, called the Hogback, is about seventy-five feet in height, forty rods in length from east to west, and with just thickness enough from north to south to admit a narrow foot-path upon its summit, and as steep as the earth and stones will lie,

while on every side it stands perfectly detached from the neighboring hills, and surrounded by alluvial flats. Its composition is earth, pebbles, and small stones, all rounded evidently by the action of water, and without any of the angular points and sharp corners found on stones freshly detached from their native ledge, and arranged in regular strata consisting of alternate layers of earth, sand and pebbles, dipping at an angle corresponding with the sides of the hill. Below Cavendish village, in Cavendish, three miles below the point where the serpentine range crosses the stream, is another of these rocky barriers, which once dammed up the waters of Black river. The water has there worn its bed an hundred feet deep through cliffs of mica slate, for nearly a mile, leaving traces of its tremendous effort in the large and disjointed masses of rock and the rugged and overhanging cliffs which present themselves upon both sides of its channel throughout the whole course. Again, commencing at the head of the present rapids and passing off southerly through a portion of Chester into Springfield, through what is known as the gulf road, to the latter town, are traces of the ancient bed of the river, consisting of cliffs and large masses of stone, worn deep in various places, and presenting large and numerous cavities, evidently the result of the action of pebbles whirled by the eddies of the stream. The highest of the table-lands in Ludlow, of which there are three elevations, was undoubtedly formed by the lake while in its original form; and the successive disruptions of the serpentine range, before mentioned, and the barrier at the head of Cavendish falls, would easily account for the formation of the two lower tiers.

Black river, with its tributaries, forms the only water-course of the town, and affords many excellent mill privileges. It enters the town from the north and flows a southerly and easterly course, passing into Cavendish about three miles from the southern boundary of the town. In the upper part of its course it widens into four large basins, known as the Ludlow and Plymouth ponds; the largest, in Ludlow, being nearly circular and one mile in diameter. This body of water has always been known as Ludlow pond; but in August, 1881, a party of about 150 met on its shore and re-christianed it Rescue Lake. This name was given from the story of a little girl of Cavendish, who was lost in the woods three days, years since, and was at last found on a rock on the east shore of the lake, opposite Elias S. Pinney's place. The little girl in relating her experience, said she slept one night between a black sheep and two lambs. This sheep, however, was supposed to have been a black bear with its cubs. In the northwesterly part of the town is Tiney pond, several hundred feet above the level of the river, and nearly half a mile in diameter. No stream supplies it, but a small rivulet passes from it, tumbling from one rock to another in its rugged course, until, after passing half a mile it empties into Rescue Lake. There is another considerable collection of water in the western part of the town, and several extensive bogs on both sides of the river, evidently once the bed of mountain ponds. The soil upon the river is alluvial, and throughout the town is fertile and well

adapted for grazing and cultivation. The lumber is mostly hard wood, the varieties of maple, beech, birch and ash predominating. The declivity of Center mountain abounds in spruce and hemlock, and the two highest of the table lands were found at the settlement of the town, heavily wooded with pine of the largest size.

The prevailing rocks in the geological formation of the territory are the different varieties of *gneiss* and *talcose schist.* In the northwestern part there is quite a ledge of *quartz* rock, while *serpentine* and *steatite* abound in the eastern part, where is found also beautiful specimens of *verd antique* marble. Gold exists in small quantities along Black river and other parts of the territory, while fine specimens of iron ore, in considerable quantities, are found.

In 1880 Ludlow had a population of 2,008, and in 1882 was divided into nine school districts and contained thirteen common schools, employing two male and nineteen female teachers, to whom was paid an aggregate salary of $2,199.06. There were 522 pupils attending common schools, while the entire cost of the schools for the year, ending October 31st, was $2,618.06, with William W. Stickney, superintendent.

Ludlow, a post village and station on the Rutland division of the C. V. R. R., is beautifully located in the central part of the town, on Black river. It was incorporated December 21, 1832, and has about 1,500 inhabitants, five churches, (Baptist, Congregational, Methodist, Universalist and Roman Catholic), one academy, one graded and two district schools, a good hotel, two public halls, a weekly paper, a thoroughly equipped steam fire department, a cornet band of eighteen pieces, one Masonic and one Good Templar's lodge, three dry goods and general merchandise stores, three clothing, shoe, and gents' furnishing stores, two jewelry stores, one tin and stove store, one hardware, one furniture, and one crockery store, and one grocery, two drug stores, book store, and music store; it has also one woolen-mill, one doll-cab and toy manufactory, one listing-mill, two lumber-mills, two grist-mills, and the usual compliment of mechanic, millinery and blacksmith shops, etc. Aside from this it is surrounded by an industrious and thrifty farming community, and is, altogether, a lively and charming place.

The Black River Academy, located at the village, was incorporated by the legislature in 1834. It has a fine building occupying a commanding situation near the center of the village, and for beauty of prospect is unrivaled by any place in the vicinity. The present officers of the institution are as follows: Hon. W. H. Walker, president; Surry W. Stimson and L. G. Hammond, vice-presidents; Hon. F. C. Robbins, secretary; and Alva F. Sherman, treasurer.

Warner & Hyde's job printing office, located on Main street, was established by Mr. Warner about thirty years ago, and continued by him until 1879, when Mr. Hyde was admitted as a partner.

Duane C. Barney's marble shop, located at the village, was established in 1867, where he has since done a flourishing business.

The Ludlow Woolen Mills, J. S. Gill, of Boston, proprietor, operates 3,000 spindles, thirty-eight looms and seven sets of cards. They employ about 150 operatives and manufacture 150,000 yards of broad goods per year.

The Ludlow House, H. L. Warner, proprietor, is finely located on Main street. The building has lately been extensively repaired and is now a thoroughly good hotel in all respects. Good accommodations are offered summer boarders, who, with the facilities for fishing, hunting, drives, etc., find this a most desirable place to spend the summer.



(LUDLOW HOUSE.)

Whitcomb & Atherton, millers and bakers, have their mill located on Jewell brook and their bakery on Main street. They do a business of about $100,000.00 per annum.

John P. Warner's machine shop was established in 1865.

James Roberts's listing manufactory, located on Jewell brook, turns out about 900 pounds of listing per week.

The Ludlow Toy Manufactory, located on Black river, was established by a stock company, in 1873, with William H. Walker, president. The works employ about thirty hands in the manufacture of toy wagons, etc.

William J. Barrett's corn hulling establishment, located on Pond street, was established by him in 1877. He hulls about 100 bushels per annum.

Anson J. Sawyer's tannery, located on Jewell brook, was established by James B. Horr, about forty years ago, and came into the possession of the present proprietor in 1853. Mr. Sawyer tans about 20,000 hides per year.

William S. Lawrence's saw-mill, located on a branch of Black river, was built by Jonathan Carpenter in 1838, and came into Mr. Lawrence's hands in 1871. He manufactures about 300,000 feet of lumber per year.

George D. Pinney's granite works, located on road 16, turn out all kinds of monument and building work.

The Freeman Stone Company was organized in 1876 by A. B. and S. D. Freeman, who carried on the business until 1882, when ex-Governor Redfield

Proctor, of Rutland, became a partner. The works are located on Black river, about a mile and a half below the village, where the firm manufactures 2,000 gross of scythe stones and uses 2,000 tons of material per year, in the manufacture of soapstone goods, giving employment to twenty men.

Paul D. Sears's shingle manufactory is located on Snell brook. Mr. Sears does a flourishing business.

Joseph Harris's saw-mill and chair-stock factory located on Jewell brook, is operated by a forty horse-power engine and cuts about 100,000 feet of lumber per month.

Eli P. Kingsbury's saw-mill, located on Jewell brook, cuts a large amount of lumber per year.

The settlement of the town was commenced in 1783–'84, when Josiah and James Fletcher, Simeon Read, James Whitney and Ephraim Dutton came on from Massachusetts and began clearings upon the alluvial flats bordering upon Black river. In 1791 the population had increased to 179 persons. The town was organized and the first town meeting held March 31, 1792, at the house of Stephen H. Read, when Jesse Fletcher was chosen town clerk, and Peter Read, afterwards for many years pastor of the Congregational society, was elected representative.

Jesse Fletcher, born in Westford, Mass., November 9, 1762, married Lucy Keyes, of Westford, August 8, 1782, and came to Ludlow as above mentioned. From that time till his death he resided on the same farm in Ludlow, where all his fifteen children (except the oldest) were born. Charlotte, his first child, was born November 8, 1782; Stephen, born January 23, 1784, was killed by being run over by a sleigh February 18, 1790; Michael was born February 12, 1785, and died at Indianapolis, Ind.; Fanny married Dr. Calvin Bliss; Jesse, born September 21, 1787, died at Mount Clemens, Mich.; Elijah, born July 28, 1789, died in Lynchburg, Va.; Timothy, born March 10, 1791, settled in Lynchburg, Va., where he lived till the war of the rebellion, when he returned to the old homestead where he was born, and where he died August 5, 1870; Lucy, born June 25, 1792, married Dr. Richard Williams, of Newark, Wayne county, N. Y., and is the only survivor of Jesse and Lucy Fletcher; Stephen, born January 10, 1794, died at New Orleans, La., August 17, 1818; Laura, born September 1, 1796, married Dr. Calvin Button, of Newark, Wayne county, N. Y., and died there in 1844; Calvin, born February 4, 1798, married Sarah Hill, of Urbana, Ohio, who died in September, 1854, when he married for his second wife Mrs. Keziah Price Lister, *nee* Buckhurst. He was the eleventh of fifteen children, most of whom, it is remarkable, lived to receive an education and go out into the world. Under the teachings of an excellent father and of a mother of more than ordinary ability, he early learned those habits of industry and self-reliance which, coupled with upright principles, uniformly characterized his manhood life; while performing all the duties exacted from a boy on a New England farm he very soon manifested a great desire for a classical education. This desire was stimulated by the concurring advice

of his mother and the witnessed success of his brother, as he had a few years before completed his college course. Depending on his own earnings for the means of obtaining an education he set about preparing himself for college. At his request his father gave him his time and he went from home. We next find him in Pennsylvania engaged in a brick-yard; but his brickmaking shortly came to an end. His intelligence soon attracted the attention of a gentleman named Foote, by whom he was induced to go to Ohio. He studied law at Urbana, O., with Hon. James Cooley, and ultimately became Mr. Cooley's law partner. In January, 1821, Mr. Fletcher settled in Indianapolis, Ind., where he practiced law successfully and held the office of State senator seven years. He died there May 26, 1866, his death resulting from a fall from his horse. He had a family of eleven children. Miles J., the twelfth child of Jesse, was born November 11 1799, and resided in Marlboro, N. Y. Dexter, born June 5, 1801, died October 25, 1803; Louisa, born April 12, 1804, married Joseph Miller, of Newark, Wayne county, N. Y., where she died. Stoughton A., born August 22, 1808, married Maria Kipp, of Newark, N. Y., August 25, 1836. She died in 1841, when he married for his second wife Julia Butler, February 20, 1844, and for his third wife, Mrs. Julia A. Johnson, of Chester, Ohio, and resided in Indianapolis till his death, in March, 1882. Stoughton A., son of Calvin, born in Indianapolis, Ind., in 1831, is a banker there and has a manufactory for building stationary engines and boilers, employing about 600 men. He owns the old homestead in Ludlow, which he occupies as a summer residence.

The valley of the Black river in Vermont, beautiful and picturesque hills on either side, has no fairer spot than that on which is situated the old Jesse Fletcher mansion near the eastern edge of Ludlow, as you cross the line of Cavendish. In the west the Green Mountains seen through the avenue of maple's which border the highway. The house is situated on the second of three successive bottoms of a primeval lake. It overlooks a meadow in front watered by a remarkable spring discovered by Jesse Fletcher in 1783, a spring which has been neatly re-arranged with marble masonry by Stoughton A. Fletcher, Jr., and dedicated with appropriate inscriptions to the descendants of the discoverer. Here was the home of Jesse Fletcher and Lucy Keyes his wife, where they reared their fifteen children. The tall Lombardy poplars that once lined both sides of the roads are with one exception gone, but a great elm tree spreads over the western end of the mansion while stately maples cast their grateful shade over the roadway. One of the children (Lucy) is still living. The old mansion is the property of Stoughton A. Fletcher, of Indianapolis, Ind., the grandson of Jesse and the son of Calvin, under whose generous hospitality the old place is a rallying point for the tribe of Jesse.

Ephraim Dutton, one of the first settlers, was born in Westford. He was a carpenter and joiner by trade and built the first house and first church in town. Mr. Dutton reared a large family of children, none of whom are now living.

The youngest, wife of Dea. Spaulding, died in April, 1883. Lucinda, another daughter, married Ira W. Archer, in 1828, and reared six children, viz: Sarah, Richard, Rosina, Selina, Victoria and Albert. Richard and Albert enlisted in the late war; Richard was killed and Albert died in a hospital, of disease. The four girls are living, Sarah and Rosina in Minnesota, and Selina and Victoria in Ludlow. Ephraim died at about the age of eighty years.

Asher Spaulding, a native of Massachusetts, came to Ludlow in 1795 and built a log house upon the farm now occupied by Baldwin Spaulding. He died at Ackworth, N. H., of hydrophobia, contracted by skinning the body of a mad fox. Artemas, son of Asher, born here April 28, 1801, has been an extensive farmer and cattle dealer. Dexter, son of Artemas, follows the same business.

Mrs. Sally H. Moore, widow of Abel Moore, resides with James Pollard, upon the farm where she was born eighty-eight years ago. She has never ridden in a railroad car, stage nor steamboat, never attended a circus nor Fourth of July celebration, and has indulged in only one picnic.

Charles Stimson, born in Mendon, Mass., came to Ludlow in 1799, at the age of four years, and has resided here ever since. His son, Surry W., born here, now resides at the village.

Orrin Bates, one of the early settlers of the town, came here from Sturbridge, Mass., in 1800, and located about a mile south of Ludlow village. He reared a family of five children, four of whom are living, and died in 1816, aged thirty-seven years. Of the children, Norman resides in Chester, Warner in Sherburne, Cornelia in Plymouth, and Almira in Ludlow village.

Thomas Bixby, from Westford, Mass., came to Ludlow at an early date, locating upon the farm now owned by Calvin Bixby, which has never since been out of the family possession. Calvin, who resides at the village, has reared a family of seven children, all but one of whom are living.

Edward Wilder, born in Sterling, Mass., came to Ludlow about 1808, locating where Daniel Cooledge now resides. He died here in 1866, aged eighty-seven years. Four of his nine children are now living, viz.: Edward L. and Josiah S., of Ludlow, Isabel E. Howe, of Manchester, N. H., and Lestina Brown, of Afton, Iowa.

Zachariah Parker, born in New Ipswich, Mass., came to Ludlow in 1821, and still resides here, aged eighty-seven years, Charles S., son of Zachariah, born in Ludlow, carried on a mercantile business here about twelve years, and for the past twenty-five years has been an auctioneer.

Darius Gassett, a native of Massachusetts, came to Windsor county about ninety years ago, locating in Andover, where he remained the rest of his life. Darius, Jr., came to Ludlow about 1830, and now resides at the village.

Leonard Sears, born in Rochester, Mass., came to Ludlow, from Montpelier, in 1836, and has since resided here. His son George W. came here with him and has reared a family of five children.

Parker Pettigrew, one of the early settlers of the town, came here with his father, Andrus, when twelve years of age. His father kept the first store in the town, about three miles south of the village. Parker died at the advanced age of eighty-three years. Josiah W., son of Parker, has held most of the town offices, and is a highly respected merchant.

Stowell Howe, was born in Gardner, Mass., came to Ludlow, in 1850, and died here in 1873, aged sixty-two years. His widow and three children survive him.

Thomas Kenworthy, born in Lancashire, Eng., came to America about 1843, and came to Ludlow about 1859. He is a wool spinner and has worked in the mill here ever since he came to the town.

Elisha Johnson, born in Middlebury, Vt., came to Ludlow, in 1851, and located upon the farm now owned by his son Elisha. He has held the office of selectman seven years.

John L. Buckmaster, born in Shrewsbury, Rutland county, came to Ludlow in 1856. He is a farmer and dealer in "Yankee horse rakes," though he has been engaged in mercantile pursuits several years.

Charles Stimson, born in Massachusetts, came to Ludlow in 1802, locating on South hill, where he resided until about 1865, when he removed to the village. Surry W., son of Charles, has been high sheriff of the county twelve years, and has also been deputy sheriff several years. Artemas Spafford, born in Sterling, came to Ludlow when about twenty years of age, was town clerk thirty-one years, and died in 1862. William P., son of Artemas, has held the office of town clerk twenty-four years.

The Baptist church in Ludlow.—As early as 1806, there were thirteen Baptists in town. In 1819, a union meeting-house was built, now used for the Academy and town hall, and was occupied by the Baptists nearly one-half of the time, they being members of the churches in Andover, Cavendish, and Chester. April 18, 1825, the first Baptist church was organized, consisting of forty members, and the following year Joseph Freeman was ordained as its pastor. His successors were Elias Hurlbut, J. M. Graves, and A. Allen. June 30, 1835, seventy-eight members, dissatisfied with the low standard of temperance prevailing, and despairing of effecting any reform in the old organization, withdrew, and formed the second Baptist church. In their covenant was this pledge: "We engage to use no ardent spirits except for medicinal purposes." Most of the remaining members of the first church subsequently united with the second, and the first ceased to be recognized by the Woodstock Association in 1837. J. M. Graves, the pastor of the first church, was among those who formed the second. Darwin H. Ranney became pastor in 1836; William Upham in 1837; J. M. Graves, a second time, in 1838, Baxter Burrows in 1841; Nathaniel Cudworth in 1849; Ira Pearson in 1853; John P. Farrar, in 1872, J. A. Johnston in 1877; Lewis B. Hubbard, in 1881; and J. B. Child, in 1882. The following persons have served as daecons: first church, Moses Mayo, Andrew

Pettigrew, Luther Howard, Janna Wilcox, John Pierce, Martin Howard. Second church, Janna Wilcox, Moses Dodge, Asa Fletcher, Roswell Smith, Samuel L. Armington, Abel A. Bachelder, Ora J. Taylor, James Pettigrew, John Hull, Alvah F. Sherman, John A. Dennett. Present number of members, 191. The present house of worship was erected in 1840 at a cost of $2,000.00, and was repaired in 1878 at an expense of $1,800.00. It will comfortably seat about 400 persons. A pipe organ was purchased in 187–. The vestry, containing four rooms, was built in 1878.

The First Universalist church of Ludlow is a brick structure, capable of seating 300 persons and valued, including grounds, at $5,500.00. It was built in 1837. The society now has forty-five members, with Rev. J. S. Gledhill, pastor.

The Ludlow Congregational church was organized by Rev. Peter Read, its first pastor, September 25, 1806, with twenty-four members. The present church building was erected in 1840, a wood structure capable of seating 300 persons, and valued, including grounds, at $2,000.00. The society numbers 122 members, with Rev. R. B. Grover, pastor.

The Methodist Episcopal church, located at Ludlow village, was organized by Rev. N. F. Perry, in 1872. The church building, a wood structure capable of seating 300 persons, is valued, including grounds, at $7,200.00. The society has eighty members, with Rev. Elihu Snow, pastor.

The church of the Annunciation (Roman Catholic), located at Ludlow village, was organized by its first pastor, Rev. J. C. McLaughlin, with 290 members, July 23, 1876. The church building, capable of accommodating 400 persons, was dedicated July 23, 1876, and is valued, including grounds, at $5,500.00. The society has 200 members, with Rev. Henry Lane, pastor.

NORWICH lies in the northeastern part of the county, in lat. 43° 45′ and long. 4° 42′, bounded north by Thetford, in Orange county, east by the Connecticut river, which separates it from Hanover, N. H., south by Hartford, and west by Sharon. It was chartered by New Hampshire, by the name of Norwhich, July 4, 1761, to Samuel Slafter, Jacob Fenton, Judah Hatch, Eleazer Wales and about fifty others, containing an area of 23,040 acres. The "h" was not retained in spelling the name.

The surface of the town is uneven, yet nearly all of its territory admits of cultivation, producing all kinds of grains and grasses, and some excellent orchards. The soil is well watered, the principal water-course being the Connecticut river, which is here about thirty to forty rods in width. Ompompanoosuc river enters the township from Thetford, two miles west of the Connecticut river, and, after running three miles across the northeast corner, mingles its waters with those of the Connecticut. It is a rapid stream, with a gravelly bottom, about six rods in width, and affords a number of good mill-sites.

Bloody brook rises in the northwestern part of the town, and, passing a little westerly of Norwich village, falls into the Connecticut just below Norwich depot. This stream also affords some good mill-seats. Its name, says an old tradition, is derived from a bloody battle fought here during the French war. This is undoubtedly erronious, however, as the name was undoubtedly derived from a family by the name of Blood, residing near its banks. On each of these streams are fine tracts of intervale. Smalley's brook is a small stream which falls into the Connecticut between the Ompompanoosuc and Bloody brook. Mosher's brook rises in the southern part of the town and unites with the Connecticut in Hartford. The timber of the meadows was originally elm, bass, ash and butternut; on the plains and hills near the rivers, principally white pine, and further back maple, beech, birch, hemlock, etc. The largest body of water is Tilden pond, which lies about a quarter of a mile from the Connecticut, near road 32. It covers an area of about twelve acres. The Messrs. Tilden, its owners, have lately stocked the pond with black bass.

The principal rock entering into the geological structure of the town is of the *calciferous mica schist* formation. This underlies the whole of the western and central part of the territory. The eastern part of the town is made up of two parallel ranges of *clay slate* and *talcose schist*. In the northern part, east of Union Village, there is a small bed of *steatite*. Extensive beds of iron ore exist in the northwestern part of the township, and copper has been discovered in the eastern part. Cyanite, or sapphire, is also found in laminated masses connected with *quartz* and *mica*. Beautiful specimens of actynolite are found, and anthracite in small quantities. The Passumpsic railroad crosses the eastern part of the town, with stations at Norwich and Pompanoosuc.

In 1880 Norwich had a population of 1,471, and in 1882 was divided into seventeen school districts and contained sixteen common schools, employing six male and twenty-one female teachers, to whom was paid an aggregate salary of $1,739.24. There were 326 pupils attending common school, while the entire cost of the schools for the year, ending October 31st, was $1,412.08, with C. P. Flanders, superintendent.

Norwich is a post village located in the southeastern part of the town. It has two churches, two public schools, one store, a blacksmith shop, tannery, paint shop, carriage shop, and about twenty-five or thirty dwellings. The village is located on a broad street with two others branching therefrom all well shaded and lined with residences, many of which are a century old. The oldest of these is the one now occupied by Mrs. Messenger, built by Capt. Joseph Hatch in 1771. Just off Main street is the old Norwich Military Academy building, which was used for educational purposes for many years, until the Norwich University was removed to Northfield, a few years since.

Pompanoosuc (p. o.) is a hamlet and railroad station located in the northeastern part of the town, consisting of about half a dozen dwellings.

Beaver Meadow is a hamlet located in the western part of the town.

Union Village is located in the northern part of the town, lying parly in Thetford. In Norwich it contains a Methodist church and blacksmith shop, in Thetford a general store, postoffice, saw-mill, provender-mill, paint shop, etc., and altogether about twenty dwellings.

Leslie S. Patterson's saw-mill, on road 13, is built on a water privilege deeded from Goshen Bartlett to Hezekiah Johnson, in 1776. The original mill was washed away and the present one was built about fifty or sixty years ago. It was originally a saw and grist-mill and was rebuilt as such, but the grist-mill was taken out in 1869. In 1872 it was purchased by Mr. Patterson, who has since operated it. It contains a circular board saw, two splitting saws, band-saw, planer, and shingle machine, and a small provender-mill. It turns out eight to ten car loads of chair-stock, and about 800,000 feet of rough and dressed lumber annually.

Messenger & Hazen's tannery, located at Norwich village, was built by Dea. Sylvester Morris about fifty years ago. After a few years he sold it to Asa Blanchard who operated it about fourteen years then sold out to E. Wadsworth. Mr. Wadsworth retained the property until 1868, then sold to the present proprietors, who tan about 8,000 sides of leather per year.

W. L. Booth's saw-mill, located on road 49, is operated by water-power and cuts 300,000 feet of lumber annually.

J. B. Rand's grist-mill, located on road 69, is operated by both steam and water-power, has three runs of stones and grinds 30,000 bushels of merchant corn, and does 20,000 bushels of custom grinding per annum. There is also sold here about 100 tons of cotton seed meal per year.

G. A. Ames & Co.'s steam saw-mill, located on road 44, is operated by a 120 horse-power engine and is supplied with all kinds of modern lumber machinery. The firm employs twelve hands, and has facilities for turning out 4,000,000 feet of lumber per annum.

A. W. Knapp's provender-mill and carriage repair shop is located at Norwich village. Mr. Knapp does a good business in both branches of his establishment. He has been located here about thirty years.

In August, 1761, the month following the date of the charter, the town was organized in Connecticut, though the organization was doubtless but to fulfill one of the requirements of the charter, and was in reality nothing more than a proprietors' meeting. In 1762, the township was apportioned by lot, and although the neighborhood was for miles around covered with an untrodden wilderness, it did not deter the advance of civilization. In 1763, Jacob Fenton, Ebenezer Smith and John Slafter came here from Mansfield, Conn., built a camp and began improvements. There were at this time two men in Hanover, N. H., and a small settlement in Lebanon. In July, Smith and Slafter left Fenton on Wednesday, for the purpose of hoeing corn in Lebanon, and returning on Saturday evening, when they found Fenton dead in the camp. It appeared afterwards that Mr. Freeman

happened over here, and finding Fenton sick and alone, he tarried with him till he died, and then went to Lebanon for help to bury him. Freeman returned and Fenton was buried July 15, 1763, aged sixty-five years, and a monument was erected over him. In the summer of 1764, four men came into the town with their families, after which the settlement rapidly increased, so that in 1771, the town had a population of 206, and in 1791, it had 1,158 inhabitants.

John Slafter and those mentioned commenced their clearing where Pompanoosuc village now is. Slafter, however, did not bring his family to the town until 1767. Nathan Messenger also commenced a clearing, near the depot, and Samuel Hutchinson located where the village now is, and both had their families here in 1764. The first town meeting was held in April, 1768, when Nathan Messenger was chosen moderator; Thomas Murdock, clerk; Lieut. Partridge, Capt. Johnson and N. Messenger, selectmen; Thomas Murdock and John Slafter, constables; Medad Benton, tithingman; and Elisha Partridge, Mr. Thatcher, Thomas Murdock and Jacob Benton, fence viewers. The first representatives were Peter Olcott and Thomas Murdock, in 1778. Both being chosen councilors in October, however, Joseph Hatch was sent to the general assembly. Elisha Burton was the first justice of the peace, in 1786, and held the office twenty-eight years. The first settled minister was Rev. Lyman Potter, in 1775. He received the ministerial lot allowed by charter, which was located on road 46. The first lawyer was Hon. Daniel Buck. The first grist-mill was built on Bloody brook, near the present site of Dr. Rand's mill. The first saw-mill was built by Jacob and Elisha Burton, opposite the present site of Messenger & Hazen's tannery, in 1767. The first physician was Dr. Joseph Lewis, in 1767. The first male child born was John, son of Daniel Waterman, July 2, 1768. The first birth was that of Lydia, daughter of John Hutchinson, in 1767.

Among the early business men and those who prominently contributed towards the prosperity of the town in its earlier years, may be mentioned Hon. Peter Olcott, Hon. Thomas Murdock, Capt. Alden Partridge, Judge Ebenezer Brown, Hon. Paul Brigham, John Hatch, Esq., John Wright, Hon. Daniel Buck, Dr. Joseph Lewis, Hon. D. A. A. Buck and Judge Abel Curtis.

Nathan Messenger is said to have been the first settler to winter in the town. He located near the present site of Norwich Depot, and until within a few years has had several descendants residing in the town; but George Messenger is now the only one left. Erastus Messenger, grandson of Nathan, spent his youth in Orleans county, but at the age of twenty-one years he returned to Norwich, residing here until his death, at the age of seventy-two years.

Samuel Hutchinson made his first pitch where the village now is, but exchanged shortly after for a place where his great-grandson, Henry Hutchinson, now resides, on road 44, and which has never since been owned outside the family. Little can be learned of Samuel, Sr., except that he occupied

the old homestead until his death, in 1809. Samuel, Jr., inherited the farm and added to it until it contained 600 acres. He married Hannah Burr and reared fourteen children, five of whom, sons, attained an adult age. Of these, Levi became a physician, and after several years spent in Massachusetts settled in Illinois. Perley inherited a share of his father's farm, including the farm buildings. The barn, built in 1769, is still standing. Perley died in 1874, aged eighty-two years. His family numbered six, of whom four are now living, viz.: Dea. Henry, the eldest, on the homestead; John, in Rutland; Mrs. Elizabeth Waterman, in Iowa; and Lucy, in Florence, Ala. Timothy, the eighth child of Samuel, Jr., bought eighty acres of his father's farm, married Cynthia Burton, and reared eight children, five of whom are now living. He died in 1880, aged eighty-seven years. William H. occupies the homestead, which his father built in 1829.

Jerome Hutchinson, grandson of Samuel, Sr., and son of John, came here with his parents and grandparents when two years of age. Both Jerome and his father served in the Revolution, and the latter lost his life in the service. Jerome married Content Smith, of Deerfield, Mass., and reared eight children, two of whom are living, one, William, in Norwich. The latter married Eliza Carey and reared six sons, three of whom, John W., Charles H., and Frank, are now living, all prominent business men of Manchester, N. H.

Daniel Waterman came to Norwich, from Norwich, Conn., in 1766, and located upon the farm now owned by his grandson, William Waterman. He brought with him a family of nine children, and on the 2d of July, 1768, was born the tenth child, John, the first male birth in town. John resided here all his life, dying at the age of eighty-eight years. He married Hannah Hedges and reared seven children, of whom John, Jr., the eldest, and William, the youngest, settled in the neighborhood. John, Jr., died in 1871, at an advanced age, having reared nine children, two of whom now reside in town. William still occupies the old homestead. On this farm is a valuable vein of copper that doubtless would yield fair results if properly worked.

Samuel Partridge, from Preston, Conn., at the age of nineteen years came to Norwich, in 1764, went back to Preston that winter and the following season returned to Norwich with his parents and his wife, whom he had married that winter. They located south of Beaver Meadow, where Samuel, Sr., purchased 1,000 acres of land. Samuel, Jr., reared six children, became a highly respected citizen, and died July 22, 1831, aged eighty-six years. His youngest son, Abel, always resided here, and died October 14, 1853, aged sixty-six years. Alden, the second son, was born here January 12, 1785. In August, 1802, he entered Dartmouth college, but gave up the course in 1805 to enter West Point, whence he graduated October 29, 1806. He became a teacher of engineering and held the office of captain up to about 1817. In 1820 he came to Norwich and established the American Literary, Scientific and Military Academy, which he conducted about four years, then removed to Middletown, Conn., where he established a school of a similar character. In 1828 he returned to

Norwich, and in 1831 erected a second building near his former school, and soon after obtained a State charter for the Norwich University, which was opened to the public in 1835. He made it his home here until his death, in 1854, though he established many branches of his school in various parts of New England and the South. Capt. Partridge was at the head of the exploring survey to establish the boundary line between the United States and Canada, in 1819, represented Norwich in the State legislature of 1833–'34, '36, '37 and '39, where he was active in the interests of the State militia. During the war between Greece and Turkey, in 1824, he adopted a Greek lad, George M. Colvocorresse, then nine years of age, whom he educated and obtained a position in the U. S. navy. The Greek was murdered at Bridgewater, Conn., in 1872. Henry V. Partridge, second son of Alden, was studying law in Warren county, Pa., at the time the late war broke out. He soon after gave it up, organized a company and served throughout the war. He was then in government employ at Washington for a time, and subsequently in business in New York until 1872, when he returned to Norwich and still resides here. Lewis S. Partridge, son of Abel, has been engaged in trade here about twelve years. He represented Norwich in the legislature of 1852–'53, during which time he was chosen Adjt.-Gen. of the State, the only Democrat ever elected to that office; was postmaster during the administrations of Pierce and Buchanan, and under the administration of the latter was appointed U. S. marshal.

Elisha Burton, born November 7, 1743, was one of the first settlers where the village now is, and at an early date built the house now occupied by S. A. Armstrong. He was a prominent man among his townsmen, whom he served for many years as a justice of the peace. He also built the first sawmill in the town, opposite the present site of Messenger & Hazen's tannery. His son Jacob ran the mill until his death, in 1843. The old landmark was carried off by a freshet in 1869. Elisha was thrice married and reared a family of eleven children, four of whom spent their lives here. Of this once numerous family only George, a grandson of Elisha, and Sarah J., daughter of Harvey Burton, now reside in Norwich.

Dr. Joseph Lewis, born in November, 1746, came here in 1767, practiced his profession for many years, and died at the age of eighty-six years. In 1775 he was assistant surgeon and went out with Arnold in the expedition against Quebec, followed their fortunes through the wilderness and was in the engagement where Gen. Montgomery was slain. Dr. Lewis had eight children, three of whom graduated from the Dartmouth medical school. Two of these, Lyman and Enos, located in Norwich, while the third, Joseph, Jr., located in Washington county. Lyman married Mary Stiles, of Lunenburg, Mass., and was the father of five children, all of whom except Edward M. and Experience died young. Edward M. still resides here, and Experience (Mrs. J. D. Hilton) died here January 2, 1873, aged seventy-two years. Her son Joseph L., now resides in the northern part of the town.

John Hatch, who settled here in 1769, made the original survey of the

town, was proprietors' clerk before and after coming here, and served as a justice of the peace for many years. Mr. Hatch reared seven children, four of whom were sons. Asher graduated from Dartmouth college in 1779 and followed teaching all his life. The three other sons, Benjamin, Adrian and John, Jr., all settled in Norwich, but John, Jr., moved to Hardwick in 1809. Adrian resided on road 64, upon the farm now owned by Mrs. A. R. Crandall, and died here in 1838, aged eighty-one years. Amos, the second of Adrian's ten children, was born in 1785, married Parmelia Noble, reared eleven children, and died July 18, 1785, aged nearly ninety years. Only one of his children, Abel P., now resides here. Abel is a justice of the peace, having held the office ten years, and is engaged in the insurance business.

Jonathan Lord, from Colchester, Conn., came to Norwich in 1769, and located on the Ompompanoosuc river. David, his third son, cleared the farm which now comprises a portion of G. W. Benton's and F. A. and M. E. Lord's farms, and, in 1786, built the house Mr. Benton now occupies. Jonathan, Jr., came here in 1776 and located near David, where he spent the remainder of his life.

Henry, son of Stephen Burton, was an early settler from Hebron, Conn. He came with his two brothers and located on road 5, in the neighborhood now known as "New Boston," and spent his life in clearing and improving the farm now occupied by William Sargent. Henry married Annie Hazen and reared seven children. Henry S., the second child, now at the age of ninety-one years, resides with his son, Henry C., on road 25. Ira B., son of Henry S., Caroline (Goddard) and Susan Burton also reside in the town.

Capt. Calvin Seaver, who obtained his title in the Revolution, made the first clearing on road 40. He married Mary Hovey, daughter of Edmund Hovey, who was one of the original proprietors of the town, and gave to his daughter and her husband sixty acres of land, which is now part of the farms owned by W. and W. O. Blood. Otis, the youngest of their seven children, always resided on the homestead and died February 21, 1874, aged seventy-three years.

Joshua Spear, from Coventry, Conn., came to Norwich previous to the Revolution, in which he served as a continental scout, and located upon the farm now owned by E. Sargent, on road 18. Ebenezer, the second of his seven children, married Phebe Huchins and had two sons and one daughter, Frank E., James A. and Sarah A. (Gove). He served in the war of 1812 and died here July 31, 1877, aged eighty-three years. Frank E. now has in his possession the sword worn by his grandfather in the Revolutionary war.

Zelah Pennock located at an early date upon the farm now occupied by his grandson, Henry A. Pennock. He married Lydia Howard and reared nine children, only one of whom, Barzilla, settled in Norwich. His widow, Mary (Johnson) Pennock, is still living, aged eighty years.

Caleb West, a Revolutionary soldier, came here previous to 1773, and in November of that year married Ruth Benton, reared ten children, and died in

1835, at the age of eighty-five years. Darius West, his eldest son, married Sarah Hazen, reared eight children, and died June 19, 1840. The surviving children of Darius are Moses H., residing on road 71, Caleb, on road 80, and George and Charles, in Royalton.

Joseph Loveland, a native of Weathersfield, Conn., came to Norwich in 1779 and purchased 200 acres of land on the river about two and one-quarter miles from the south line of the town. He married Mercy Bigelow and reared a family of thirteen children. Joseph, Jr., the eldest son, migrated to Ohio. Aaron entered Dartmouth college, graduated in the class with Daniel Webster, studied law with Daniel Buck, and practiced in Norwich, and died here in 1870, at the age of ninety years. He was a judge of the county court, and represented Norwich in the legislature several years. David became a farmer and resided where his son John now lives. William had his father's farm, married Sarah Hutchinson and died in 1862, aged seventy-seven years. Five of his eight children still reside here. Joseph T. and Aaron own the original Loveland purchase. William J., the fourth child, graduated from Dartmouth college in 1848, studied law in Woodstock, and is now practicing his profession in East Saginaw, Mich. Reuben S. resides in Hartford, and Charles in Norwich village. Mrs. Mary Brown and Mrs. W. H. Hutchinson are the daughters that reside here.

David Lyman came here in 1789, from Lebanon, Conn., and purchased 150 acres of land on road 2, where his grandson, Augustus, now resides, and died in 1849, aged eighty-eight years.

Hon. Paul Brigham, born at Coventry, Conn., January 17, 1745, came to Norwich in May, 1782, and purchased several hundred acres of land on road 50, corner 51, where William Brigham now resides. During the Revolution he served as a captain and was stationed a part of the time at Coventry, Conn. After removing to Norwich, he attained to the rank of major-general of militia. He was highly respected by all who knew him, and discharged the duties of the various offices which he was called to fill to the satisfaction of his constituents, and with honor to himself. By the citizens of Norwich he was esteemed for those traits of character which mark the just man and the kind neighbor. He was an assistant justice of the county court from 1783 to '86, and from 1790 to '95; and was chief justice of the same in 1801. He held the office of judge of probate in 1800; and was high sheriff of the county from 1787 to '89. He represented Norwich in the general assembly of 1783, '86 and '91; was a member of the council from 1792 to '96; and sat in the State constitutional conventions of 1793, 1814, and '22, as the delegate from Norwich. Having been elected lieutenant-governor of the State in 1796, he was from that time annually returned to the same office, the years 1813 and '14 excepted, until 1820, when, "admonished by the infirmities of age," he refused longer to be a candidate for that station. While serving in this capacity, the gubernatorial chair was occupied at different times by Thomas Chittenden, Isaac Tichenor, Israel Smith, and Jonas Galusha.

From Dartmouth college he received the honorary degree of M. A., in 1806. His death occurred July 15, 1824, in the seventy-ninth year of his age. Mr. Brigham's children were Dr. Thomas, Don J., Paul W. and Lydia. Don J. died December 28, 1855, aged eighty-two years, having reared a family of eight children, six daughters and one son, Don A., now living. Paul W. inherited the homestead and spent his life thereon. His family numbered nine children, six of whom are now living, three in this town, viz: Paul W., aged eighty-one years. William, aged seventy-five, and Mrs. Catharine Hebard.

Conant B. Sawyer, a brother-in-law of Hon. Paul Brigham, came to Norwich about 1788, and located upon the place now occupied by Capt. Howard. He also was a veteran of the Revolution. He was married to five wives during his life, all of whom are buried in the cemetery at Beaver Meadow, reared a family of twelve children and died in 1838, aged eighty-two years. Calvin Sawyer, the only one of the children who settled here, married Fannie Hatch, and reared a family of eight children, four of whom are living, though only one, Charles C., in Norwich. Calvin died May 12, 1883, aged over eighty-six years.

Obed Lamberton, with his wife and two children, came from Connecticut to Hartland, in 1785, coming up the Connecticut river in a canoe, landing at the mouth of Quechee river. He remained in Hartland two years, then removed to Plainfield, N. H., where he spent the remainder of his life, rearing eight children. Dorotha A. Lamberton, married Ruluf Spaulding, and lived in this town forty years, rearing six children, three of whom are living, viz.: Mrs. Curtis Parkhurst, in Norwich, Zadock, in Minnesota, and Lucy A. Walbridge, in Kansas.

Sylvanus Chadwick, a Revolutionary soldier, came to Norwich after the war, and soon after married Susannah Gardner. Their second child married Martha Smith, who, as his widow, now resides here.

Hezekiah Goodrich, Esq., who was for many years a justice of the peace, and held other early offices in the town, came here previous to 1786, locating near the present site of Pompanoosuc station. His only daughter married Rufus Knapp, and reared a large family. Their eldest son, H. G. Knapp, married Mary Cary, and had four sons, of whom Henry, W. H., and A. W. reside here.

Oliver Cushman, from Strafford, Conn., came to Norwich in 1787. He married Maria C. Thomas, reared eleven children, and died in 1852, aged eighty-three years. Mrs. Cushman died in 1854, aged eighty years. Their son, Oliver, Jr., now occupies the homestead, the old house having been built in 1796.

John Wright, Esq., was born here in 1792, graduated from West Point, studied law, and practiced his profession here all his life, dying in 1860. Mr. Wright was highly esteemed and held many of the town offices.

Samuel Cook, from Massachusetts, came to Norwich about 1796, locating on road 1, upon the farm now owned by his grandson, Royal E. He married

Anna Pratt and reared eight children, three of whom, Henry, of Mansfield, N. Y., Leonard, of this town, and Mrs. Sallie Northrop, of Lebanon, N. H., are living.

David Newton, came to Hartford in 1779, and from him sprung all the Newtons of that town and Norwich. He married Mary Hazen, of Norwich, Conn., and by her had sixteen children. Three of the sons, Rufus, Truman, and Daniel, purchased farms adjoining each other in the southwestern corner of Norwich, and spent their lives there, leaving a number of children.

Jeremiah Wilson, from Sharon, came to Norwich in 1806, locating on road 76, upon the farm now owned by his granddaughter, Mrs. Martha Chadwick. Of his family of eleven children none settled permanently in the town.

Levi Blaisdell, born in this town, removed to Strafford, Vt., where he married Parmelia White, and, in 1816, returned to Norwich and located upon the farm now owned by Harvey Carpenter. He reared a family of eight children, six of whom are living, and died in 1878, aged eighty-four years.

William Slack came to Norwich in 1820, and located upon a farm on road 23. He remained on this place ten years, then removed to road 48, to the farm now owned by J. S. Sproat, where he remained until his death, and was buried thereon. He reared ten children, six of whom are living.

Hiram Nott came to Norwich in 1820, locating on road 80, upon the farm now owned by his son Carlton B. He died in 1856, aged sixty-six years.

Thomas Clough, from New Hampshire, came to Norwich in 1820. Rodney Clough is the only one of his children now living. Caleb, his second son, purchased a farm on road 17, where William DeLoss Clough now resides, and died there in 1868, aged sixty-seven years.

Rev. Samuel Goddard, a Congregational minister, was born in Sutton, Mass., July 6, 1772, and came to Norwich about 1821. He was married three times and reared eight children, of whom Mrs. Esther Baxter, of Thetford, Vt., and Henry, of this town, are the only ones now living. Samuel, Jr., his sixth child, was a prominent man of the town, and died upon the farm now owned by his son, Henry S., August 13, 1879, aged seventy-one years.

Chester Carpenter came to Norwich in 1821, locating on road 21, upon the farm now owned by his son Harvey. This son and Mrs. Emily Barron, of Lebanon, N. H., are the only surviving members of this branch of the Carpenter family.

Franklin Olds, whose father, Gideon Olds, was an early settler here, was born in Jericho, Vt., February 16, 1810. He was engaged in mercantile pursuits for nearly half a century, where Edward W. Olds is now located, retiring therefrom in 1874. Mr. Olds has been postmaster at Norwich twenty-two successive years, represented the town in the legislature of 1854–'55, and has held other prominent offices in the town.

Timothy Tilden came to Norwich in 1828, from Lebanon, N. H., and located upon the farm now owned by J. A. Sargent. He subsequently re-

moved to the farm now owned by his son, Reuben C., where he died in 1879, aged eighty-eight years. He reared a family of twelve children. Five of his daughters still reside in the town.

Samuel Currier came to Norwich in 1831, establishing a blacksmith shop at the village, and resided here until his death, in April, 1873, aged sixty-seven years. He married Mahala Blaisdell and reared a familly of nine children, four of whom, Dr. S. H. and Ambrose B., of this town, Henry, of Hartford, and Simeon, of Canada, of are living.

Daniel B. Dutton was born in Washington, Conn., August 22, 1773, and came to Norwich, from Stowe, Vt., in 1833, and located upon the farm now owned by his son John. Mr. Dutton reared thirteen children, four of whom are living, John, in this town, Aaron, in Claremont, N. H., Norman, in Metamora, Ill., and Dr. Daniel B., Jr., in Clyde, Kan.

Thomas Sargent came to Norwich in 1823. He married Susan Bartlett, by whom he had eight children, six of whom are living, and four of them, Daniel, Thomas, Walter and Mrs. Susan Stowell, in Norwich.

Dea. Sylvester Morris, a native of Strafford, Conn., came to Norwich in 1837, and established a tannery on Blood brook, where he continued in business until 1851, when he removed to Hartford and with his sons, E. W. and E. Morris, engaged in the manufacture of chairs under the firm title of S. Morris & Sons. A few years since he retired from the firm and now lives here in retirement, aged eighty-six years. Mr. Morris has four children, the two sons above mentioned, George S., professor of philosophy in the Michigan University, at Ann Arbor, and Mrs. E. B. Kellogg, of this town.

Morrill J. Walker, born in Newport, N. H., in January, 1805, came to Thetford, Vt., in 1830, locating just over the line from Norwich, at Union Village, where he engaged in mercantile pursuits, remaining in trade until 1876, when he retired. He was appointed postmaster soon after he came there, holding the position twenty-six years. In 1840 he established his residence in Norwich, and has lived here since. Only two of his six children, Mrs. Edward Whitcomb, of Jericho, and Mrs. S. L. Bates, of Newbury, are living.

Samuel S. Booth, born in Lempster, July 13, 1818, came to Norwich in 1841, and has since resided here, rearing eight children, only two of whom, Ada E. and W. L. Booth, now reside in the town.

Capt. Thomas Howard was born in Salem, Mass., and followed the sea until 1850, then, with his wife and five children, came to Norwich and located on road 55, where he now resides, aged seventy-three years. He has had three children born here.

Albion Gile came to Norwich from Grantham, Mass., in 1851, and established a harness maker's business, which he has since carried on.

The Methodist church, located at Union Village, was organized about 1812. Their first house of worship was built about 1815, at the corner of roads 29 and 15. The present brick edifice was dedicated in February, 1837. It will

comfortably accommodate 300 persons, and is valued, including other property, at $2,700.00. The society has eighty members, with Rev. C. H. Walter, pastor.

The Congregational church, located at Norwich Village, was organized, with eleven members, June 15, 1819, Rev. R. W. Bailey being the first pastor. The church building was dedicated November 20, 1817. It is a wood structure, capable of seating 600 persons, and valued at $7,500.00. The society now has 207 members, with Rev. Nathan R. Nichols, acting pastor.

The Methodist Episcopal church, located at Beaver Meadow, was organized in 1826, Rev. John W. Hardy being the presiding elder. The church building was erected in 1837. The society now has ten members, under the pastoral charge of Rev. C. H. Walter, of Union Village.

PLYMOUTH lies in the western part of the county, in lat. 43° 31′, and long. 4° 19′, bounded north by Bridgewater, east by Reading, south by Ludlow and Mt. Holly, and west by Shrewsbury. It was granted by New Hampshire, with an area of 25,600 acres, to Jeremiah Hall, John Grimes and sixty-two others, by the name of Saltash, July 6, 1761. Although early divided and surveyed under this charter, however, the town was regranted by New York on the 13th of May, 1772, to Ichabod Fisher. The name of Saltash was retained until February 23, 1797, when it was changed to Plymouth. October 21, 1823, one square mile of the town was set off to Shrewsbury, in Rutland county, other than which no changes have been made in its limits.

The surface of the town is bold and rugged, while deep eroded valleys and numerous transverse gorges render the scenery beautiful and picturesque. To the geologist is afforded ample opportunities for study, and the lover of the beautiful in nature meets upon every side with objects of interest and admiration. Very few, if any, towns in the State possess such a variety of mineral wealth, or abound in objects so replete with instruction, or so full of interest as those in Plymouth. Drift phenomena are abundant and interesting. Terraces of considerable magnitude, lateral and terminal moraines, drift and glacier striæ, old river beds, extensive erosions,—the extent of some of them being definitely fixed, by the existence of pot-holes 342 feet above the valley, upon the mountains,—are all found in great perfection. Here, too, tertiary deposits, embracing brown hematite, kaolin, quartz sand, and manganese, are found to a considerable extent. Upon the western side of the ponds, beds of conglomerate rock abound, in which may be seen pebbles, imbedded in a chloritic matrix, that insensibly pass into talcose schist, the rounded pebbles gradually becoming flattened as though they had become softened and been subjected to powerful pressure. The flattened pebbles gradually spread out as the beds approach the north. At the distance of one

mile from the spot where conglomerate rock abounds in great perfection, and to the north in the same beds, there may be found a rock which usually would be denominated *talcose schist*, in which there are apparently interstratified beds or seams of *quartz*. But no practiced eye would fail to discover by tracing these conglomerate beds that what appear to be seams of *quartz* amid strata of talcose schist, are in fact but the flattened pebbles of *quartz* that once helped to form the conglomerate from which the *talcose schists* were derived through the agency of metamorphism.

The general division of the rocks, roughly stated, is as follows: From the west border of the town to the Black river valley, *gneiss;* through the valley, *saccharoid azoic limestone* and *quartz;* from this point east the residue of the rocks is principally made up of *talcose schist.* There are, however, several small beds of *steatite*, *granite*, *syenite* and *protogine.* There is an alternation of *talcose schist* and *limestone* near the junction of the *schist* and the *gneiss,* and in the vicinity of the tertiary deposits. It is from these beds of impure limestone, or from some of them, that the material of which the beds of hematite are composed was obtained. The weathering of the edges of some of these limestones give unmistakable evidence of the existence of iron ore in them, which, by decomposition, becomes the oxyd of iron—the material composing brown hematite. Beds and veins of specular iron ore, of considerable size, are also associated with the impure limestones. Isaac Tyson, Esq., of Baltimore, came here in 1835 and established works at what is now known as Tyson Furnace, and worked the ore for several years, but nothing is now done in this direction. Quartz sand, kaolin and manganese are found associated with the iron, and occur in beds nearly conformable with the beds of rock beneath.

In the limestone regions of the northwestern portion of the town there are two caverns, near each other. The first is quite extensive, having in it some six or seven apartments, the largest of which is about thirty feet wide and fifteen feet high. Many persons visit this cave, and it well repays them for their trouble. Stalactites and stalagmites were once quite abundant in it, but now are mostly carried off by those who have visited it. Incrustations of limestone, recently formed and now forming by the water that trickles down the walls, are abundant and some of the mammillary varieties are quite interesting. West of it, a few rods, is another small cave, which is rarely visited in consequence of the difficulty found in getting in and out of it. They are situated upon the hillside not far from the highway passing up Black river valley. They were evidently formed through the agency of running water, assisted by the rapid decomposition of the limestone in which they are situated. Some of this limestone has been sawed and used for marble, a portion of which is found to be one of the most durable marbles found in the State. It is of a mottled-gray color, of fine texture, and, although quite hard, is worked smooth with comparative ease and is susceptible of an excellent polish.

Black river rises in the northwestern part of the town, and there is connected

with it a rather remarkable circumstance. Several springs, far up the mountain, issue from the ground and form a small brook, called Split brook, which is the main stream emptying into Black pond, from which Black river takes its rise. In its course down the side of the mountain, Split brook strikes against a rock that divides the stream, one-half of which runs to the north, after reaching the foot of the mountain, and helps to form Quechee river, while the other runs to the south into Black pond. Black river runs south in a line with the rock strata, as far as Ludlow village, and along its banks are seen numerous outcrops of limestone. During the season of low water the stream disappears in the vicinity of Plymouth cave, and after running several rods through the fissures in the limestone, again appears at the surface. The river also passes into and helps to form Plymouth ponds—two beautiful sheets of water, each of which is about one mile in length. Between these ponds there is a conical hill, composed of gravel and numerous water-worn rocks and small bowlders. It appears to be unmodified drift, and doubtless is a terminal moraine, left there during the glacial epoch. There is good evidence that the valley of the river, from its source to Ludlow village, is one erosion, and that the occurrence of limestone beds gave rise to the existence of the valley.

Numerous brooks are distributed over the territory, affording ample irrigation, and, together with the river, contain many excellent mill-sites, while they go far towards making up the pleasing landscape picture that the township presents. The soil of the town is usually good, yielding fair crops of grain and grasses.

Plymouth, however, is principally noted for its gold diggings, the purity of the ore exceeding that generally found in California. During the year 1855, several who had worked in California, struck with the similarity of the rock formations and encouraged by the occurrence of gold in Bridgewater, commenced the work of prospecting in Vermont, and generally were able to "raise color," while in some instances nuggets of considerable size were found. During that season about $700.00 worth was obtained from all the diggings in the State, of which about $500.00 worth was from Plymouth. Dams were built, sluices were erected, and for a time there was a prospect that the gold fever would rage to an alarming extent in the town, which was so noted for the good health and industrious habits of its citizens. But upon the whole, gold hunting did not prove profitable that season, and during the two following seasons little or no gold washing was done in the town. In the autumn of 1858, William Hankerson, a returned Californian, who had discovered gold in Plymouth in 1855, commenced digging with a fair prospect of success. He secured a claim at the Five Corners, and in digging over a space less than two rods square, extracted therefrom over $400.00 worth of gold. From that time up to the present, the interest in the diggings has fluctuated, though it looks at present more prosperous than ever.

In 1880 the Plymouth Gold Mining Company, was organized, with Seth

E. Brown, president, John Wetherbee, secretary and treasurer, and J. W. Wilder, superintendent, with a capital of $50,000.00. This company owns about sixty acres of land at the Five Corners, where it has worked placer claims for two seasons with fair success, though the scarcity of water and large numbers of bowlders in the stream prohibits the working of the gravel to advantage. The two largest nuggets found on this claim were worth about $40.00 each, it is claimed. The company proposes soon to sink a shaft on one of their quartz veins that promises well at the surface, and if the vein proves good they propose to put up a mill and treat the ore at the mine.

The Rooks Mining Company was organized under the laws of the State of New York, October 2, 1882, with its principal office in the city of New York, treasurer's office in Boston, Mass., and manager's office at the mines and mills in Plymouth. The company's property consists of about 400 acres of mineral land, embracing the valuable gold diggings on Buffalo, Reading and Gold brooks, on which placer mining has been conducted the past twenty-five years. The owners, prior to this company, were C. C. Rooks, of Stonewall, Indian Territory, Joseph R. Harris and Anthony Blum, of St. Louis, Mo., Henry Fox, of New York city, and J. C. Blum, of Towanda, Pa., who purchased this property in the spring of 1880 for the purpose of placer mining. While thus carrying on placer mining, a valuable mineral lode was discovered by Joseph R. Harris, whereupon Anthony Blum, the mining engineer of the party, with a support of miners, immediately pushed forward the development of this new discovery, and now has about 400 lineal feet of underground work, showing the lode to be a true fissure. Its average width is about five feet, and it is well mineralized. The party under the management of Mr. Blum erected an extensive plant of modern mining and milling machinery, for the purpose of mining, milling, and reducing the ore and refining the gold, and a gravity plane for conveying the ore from mine to mill, and dwelling-houses, etc., for the accommodation of manager and operatives of the property. As stated, the discoverers, developers and creators of this mine and plant sold to The Rooks Mining Company, who are now operating the same under the management of Anthony Blum and Prof. Henry Fox, and are receiving big returns from the ore they work, which yields an average of over $40.00 gold per ton.

In 1880 Plymouth had a population of 1,075, and in 1882 was divided into sixteen school districts and contained sixteen common schools, employing two male and twenty-two female teachers, to whom was paid an aggregate salary of $1,451.93. There were 318 pupils attending common school, while the entire cost of the schools for the year, ending October 31, was $1,613.55, with Julia A. Emery, superintendent.

Plymouth Union, a post village located in the western part of the town, on Black river, contains one church (Methodist), three stores, the Vermont Liberal Institute, two hotels, two chair stretcher factories, the usual complement of mechanic shops, etc., and about one hundred inhabitants. Its name was derived from a union store once located here.

TYSON FURNACE is a small post village located in the southern part of the town on the line of Ludlow. It contains one store, an hotel, a saw, clapboard, chair-stock and grist-mill, a school-house, public hall, blacksmith shop, cheese factory, and about seventy-five inhabitants.

PLYMOUTH, a post village located in the central part of the town, contains one church (Union), one store, a blacksmith shop, school-house, and about forty inhabitants.

FIVE CORNERS is a hamlet located in the eastern part of the town.

Frederick A. Butler's saw, shingle, chair-stock and grist-mill, located on Black river, near road 3, has the capacity for cutting 5,000 feet of lumber, 5,000 shingles and about 10,000 chair stretchers per day, while the grist-mill operates one run of stones.

John P. Alward's saw-mill located on road 28, cuts 80,000 feet of lumber and 10,000 lath per annum.

Parker & Piper's steam saw-mill, located on Black river, was built in 1878. It gives employment to about twenty-five hands and manufactuers 1,500,000 feet of lumber per year,

Fullam & Adams's saw-mill, located on road 28, is operated by a forty horse-power engine, and manufactures 600,000 feet of lumber per year.

A. F. Hubbard's saw and grist-mill, located at Tyson Furnace, manufactures 500,000 feet of lumber, 200,000 feet of clapboards, 500,000 shingles, and thirty car loads of chair stock per annum.

Hubbard & Scott's cheese factory, located at Tyson Furnace, manufactures twelve tons of cheese per year.

A. A. Sumner's saw and grist-mill, located on road 40, cuts 100,000 feet of lumber and butter tub stock per year. The grist-mill has two runs of stones.

E. A. Hall's lime kiln, located on road 2, burns about 1,000 barrels of lime per year.

S. S. F. Pinney's saw-mill, located on road 1, cuts 200,000 feet of lumber yearly.

George M. Whitney's chair-stretcher factory, located at Plymouth Union, turns out 1,000,000 chair-stretchers annually.

P. P. & H. P. Crandall's lime kiln, located on road 2, burns 1,000 barrels of lime per year.

Horace N. Ward's lime kiln, located on road 2, burns 500 barrels of lime per year.

Sanderson & Sumner's chair-stretcher factory, at Plymouth Union, turns out two car loads of stretchers per month.

Moore & Clay's saw and cider-mill, on road 2, cuts 200,000 feet of lumber and manufactures 500 barrels of cider per annum.

John W. Pierce, on road 2, is engaged in the manufacture of pail-handles, butter-stamps, rolling-pins, lath, etc.

Christopher C. Hall's lime-kiln, on road 3, burns 1,600 barrels of lime per year.

Henry F. Pinney's saw and cider-mill, located on road 8, has the capacity for manufacturing 4,000 feet of lumber per day, and 500 barrels of cider annually.

Lyman V. Pinney's saw-mill, located on road 10, cuts 40,000 feet of coarse lumber and 125,000 pieces of toy-stock per year.

Francis H. Cook, on road 9, manufactures 200 gross of scythe stones per year.

The settlement of Plymouth was commenced by John Mudge, in 1777, and his son, William, was the first child born in the township. Mr. Mudge was soon after followed by Aaron Hewett and others; but the settlement was not rapid, there being a population of only 106 here in 1791. It is not known just when the town was organized, though it is supposed to have been in 1787, when Adam Brown was elected town clerk. The first meeting recorded in the town records was held at the dwelling of Lieut. Brown, in March, 1789, when the following officers were elected: Jacob Wilder, town clerk; Samuel Page, Moses Priest and John Coolidge, selectmen; and Ebenezer Wilder, Jonathan Wilder and Nathan Jones, Jr., listers. The first justice of the peace was Asa Briggs, in 1792. The first representative was Moses Priest, in 1795. The first marriage recorded is that of Adam Brown and Huldah Temple, September 18, 1789.

John Taylor, from Carlisle, Mass., came to Plymouth in 1784, and located upon the farm now occupied by his grandson, Reuben Taylor. Mr. Taylor had a family of nine children, only one of whom, Mrs. Betsey Coolidge, of Rochester, Vt., is now living. Reuben Taylor, father of the present Reuben, born on the old homestead, held many of the town offices, and died in 1876, aged eighty-two years.

Lieut. Bowman Brown, from Lunenburg, Mass., came here some time previous to 1789, locating on the river road about midway between Plymouth Union and Tyson Furnace. Mr. Brown was a lieutenant in the Revolutionary war, and was in service at the battle of Bennington. His son Thomas came to Plymouth with him and died here in 1839. Ten of his twelve children attained a mature age, and two, James S. and George, now are residents of the town.

Jacob Wilder, from Lancaster, Mass., also came here previous to 1789, and held several of the town offices for many years. His son Calvin, born here, died in 1864. Calvin's son Seth is still a resident of the town.

Moses Priest came here from Marlboro, Mass., at an early date in the history of the town. He was one of the first selectmen, first representative, and held the office of town clerk thirty-two consecutive years. His death occurred in 1857, at the age of ninety-six years. Three of his children now reside here, one, Nancy Forest, being eighty-four years of age. She resides with her brother, James G., on road 28.

Adam Brown, the first town clerk, came here from Massachusetts at a very early day. His granddaughter, Mrs. W. H. Sawyer, now resides here

upon the farm her father, Israel P. Brown, occupied for more than sixty years. Israel died in 1867, aged eighty-six years.

Asa Wheeler an early settler, came here from Carlisle, Mass., and located about a mile from Plymouth Notch. Few of his descendants are now left in the town. His grandson, Cephas, resides on road 10.

Lewis Carlisle came here at an early day and located at the Five Corners, where his son Lorenzo now resides. He reared a family of eleven children, seven of whom are now living, and died in 1875.

Jonathan Pinney, from Guilford, Vt., came to Plymouth at an early day and located at what is now known as Pinney Hollow, upon the farm owned by Hiram Bedell. He reared a family of eleven children, and many of his descendants now reside in the town. Horatio came with his father and died in 1845. Horatio's son, Henry F., born in 1819, has held many of the town offices, among which that of justice of the peace for ten years. Another son, Solomon, came with Jonathan. His sons Lyman N. and Horatio E. now reside here.

Ephraim Moore came here among the early settlers, and located at Plymouth Notch, where his grandson, Ephraim, now resides. He reared a family of six children, and died in 1833. Joseph, son of Ephraim the elder, was born here in 1704, and like his father, held many of the town trusts. His death occurred in 1881. His widow now resides on road 16. Two of their sons, Levi B. and Milton G., are also residents of the town. The former is a merchant and the constable and collector for the town. The latter, residing on road 15, is overseer of the poor and 1st selectman.

Luther Franklin, from Guilford, Vt., was an early settler, locating at Pinney Hollow. He died in 1881, aged seventy-six years. Two of his daughters, Mrs. Hiram D. Moor, whose husband came to Plymouth in 1833, and Percilla, widow of Joseph Moor reside here.

Stephen Dix came here with his parents, from Cavendish, at an early day, resided upon the farm now owned by his son Samuel, and died in 1867.

Captain John Coolidge, a Revolutionary officer, from Lancaster, Mass., came to the town in 1791, and located upon the place now occupied by H. McWain, who married his granddaughter. He died March 23, 1822. Calvin Coolidge located upon a farm at Plymouth Notch, in 1801, and died there in 1833. On this farm Calvin C. was born, in 1815, and resided on the old homestead over sixty-three years. He held the office of justice of the peace twenty years, was agent for the town ten years, constable six years, selectman three years, and representative two years. He died December 15, 1878. His son John has held the office of constable and collector, has been superintendent of schools, selectman, and represented the town from 1872 to 1878.

Isaiah Boynton, from Westford, Mass., came to Plymouth about 1795, and located on road 34, upon the farm now owned by Amos Boynton. He held many of the town offices, reared a family of ten children, four of whom are now living, and died in 1851, aged eighty-one years.

Luther Johnson, from Chester, Vt., came here in 1800, and located about a mile east of the center of the town, where he reared a family of seven children, three of whom are now living, and died in 1838.

Benjamin Carpenter, from Springfield, Mass, came here in 1808, locating just north of Pinney Hollow, and died in 1879. His widow and four of their children now reside here.

Rodolphus Sprague, from Pembroke, Mass, came to Cavendish in 1799, and from there to Plymouth in 1809, locating where Hiram D. Moor now resides. Here his father, Nathan, kept a tavern a number of years. Rodolphus was a veteran of the war of 1812, and drew a pension at the time of his death, November 29, 1881, aged ninety-two years.

Alpheus Earle came to this town, from Battleboro, Vt., about 1815, locating at the Five Corners. His widow and the only surviving one of their eight children, Alpheus N., now reside here.

John Stickney, from Grafton, Mass., came to Plymouth in 1818 and died here October 16, 1846. John W. is the only surviving one of three children. He was born in Grafton in 1818, and has held all of the town offices except that of town clerk.

Isaac Green, from Cavendish, Vt., located in the southwestern part of the town in 1817, reared a family of nine children, and died in 1853. One of his sons, Levi J., residing at Plymouth Union, has held most of the town offices, and represented the town in 1882.

Willard Emery, came to Plymouth, from Rockingham, Vt., in 1830 and located near Tyson Furnace, where he died in 1844. He left four sons, only one of whom, Charles, now resides here.

Dr. Charles A. Scott was born in Cavendish in 1819, graduated from the Castleton Medical School in 1843, and located in Plymouth in 1844, where he has since been engaged in practice. He has twice represented the town in the general assembly and once in the State senate.

Marshall Willis, a native of England, settled in Plymouth previous to 1785, and remained here until his death, rearing three sons, Marshall, Jr., Elijah and John. Marshall, Jr., has always resided in the town. He married Esther Hadley and reared seven children, four of whom are living, though only one, J. H. Willis, in this town. H. O. Willis, son of James, carries on the blacksmith business at Plymouth village.

John Ward was born in Springfield, Vt., September 3, 1803, married Salome Morgan, of Cavendish, and came to Plymouth in 1835, locating on road 2, where his widow now resides. He died July 15, 1880. Six of their seven children are living, viz: Mrs. Sarah N. Gilson, in Brooklyn, N. Y., Eli N., in Wallingford, Vt., J. W., in West Virginia, and Horace H., Augusta C. and Ella A. (Ayres), in this town.

Nathan Hall came to Plymouth, from Massachusetts, about 1795, and located on road 2, upon the farm now owned by his son, Nathan, Jr. He reared a family of seven children, all of whom, except one, Daniel, who removed to Wisconsin, settled in the town.

Moses Pollard was born in New Ipswich, N. H., February 29, 1772, married Abigail Boynton, and came to Plymouth in 1792, locating at what is known as the "Kingdom," where the Rooks Mining Company have erected their works. Of his family of ten children, all attained an age of over fifty years, and five are still living.

POMFRET lies in the northern part of the town, in lat. 43° 42′ and long. 4° 31′, bounded north by Sharon, east by Hartford, south by Woodstock, and west by Barnard. It was chartered by Benning Wentworth, governor of New Hampshire, July 8, 1761, by the name it still bears, probably given in honor of Pomfret, Conn., where many of the proprietors resided, to Isaac Dana, and his associates. According to the charter deed the town was to contain 23,500 acres, divided into seventy-two shares and bounded as follows: "Beginning at the southwest corner of Hartford, thence sixty-two degrees west five miles and one half, then north thirty-four degrees east seven miles, thence south sixty-two degrees east five miles and one half to the northwest corner of Hartford, thence south thirty-four degrees west by Hartford line seven miles to the first bound mentioned."

The township extends across the highland that separates the waters of Quechee river from those of White river; the northeasterly corner being on the northerly side of White river, and the southeasterly corner is on the northerly side of Quechee river; while the southwesterly corner is in the valley of Mountain brook, so-called, a branch of Quechee river, and the northwesterly corner is in the valley of Broad brook, a branch of White river. This ridge of highland passes through the township from northwest to southeast in a direction nearly parallel with the two rivers, and in some places reaches an elevation of nearly 2,000 feet above the ocean. In the northern part is a somewhat extensive basin formed by two spurs of hills that extend nortwardly from the main ridge, that on the west closing in on the northerly side and nearly intersecting with the more easterly spur. This basin, with the surrounding slopes, contains about twenty valuable farms that are exceedingly fertile. Here, too, a stream is found affording sufficient power for driving mills and other machinery, passing in an easterly direction through a deep and narrow gorge, and emptying into White river a short distance above the village of Hartford. The southerly part of the town, or the part that lies between the main ridge on the north and Quechee river and Beaver brook on the south, is divided by nearly parallel ridges or lines of hills that extend southerly from the main ridge. Along the valleys between these lines of hills we find some of the most productive farms in the township. The streams or rivulets that flow through these valleys are either branches of Beaver brook, which enters the town from Barnard about two miles northerly of the southwesterly corner and passes into Woodstock a short distance easterly of the

middle of the southern boundary, or are directly branches of Quechee river, which flows through the southeasterly corner of the town. Mountain brook, so called by the first surveyors of the town, in 1761, flows through the southwesterly corner of the township. Between this stream and Beaver brook is an almost unbroken ridge of highland that rises to a considerable elevation above the valleys on either side, yet affording some of the most valuable land for farming purposes, being cultivated in many places to the higher summits. The town contains but few rocky ridges and where the surface rises too high for convenient tillage it is admirably fitted for grazing purposes or for the cultivation of the forests.

The geological structure of theterritory is composed almost wholly of *calciferous mica schist*, though there is a small bed of *granite*, *syenite* and *protogine* found in the southern part of the town. No minerals of importance have ever been discovered. The town is almost entirely an agricultural district, a fair idea of its being given by census report as compiled by Melvin H. Miller in 1879, which for that year was as follows: Hay, 5,695 tons; corn, 3,283 bushels; wheat, 1,677 bushels; oats, 9,580 bushels; potatoes, 13,785 bushels; apples, 20,977 bushels; wool, 39,994 pounds; butter, 100,333 pounds; cheese, 3,440 pounds; and maple sugar, 46,534 pounds.

In 1880, the town had a population of 1,139, and in 1882 was divided into nine school districts and contained nine common schools, employing three males and twelve female teachers, to whom was paid an aggregate salary of $1,148.75. There were 255 pupils attending common schools, while the entire cost of the schools for the year, ending October 31st, was $1,885.56, with Mrs. Jennie P. Gibson, superintendent.

Pomfret is a small post village located in the central part of the town.

South Pomfret is a small post village located in the southwestern part of the town.

North Pomfret is a small post village located in the northeastern part of the town.

The town poor-farm, consisting of 300 acres, is located in the western part the town on road 37. It has at present ten indigent ones under its shelter. The farm is managed by John C. Keith.

S. E. Livington's chair-stock factory, located at South Pomfret, employs from ten to twelve men.

Judd L. Maxham's saw and cider-mill, located at South Pomfret, turns out about 200,000 feet of lumber and 300 barrels of cider per year.

Henry Babcock's saw-mill, located in the northeastern part of the town, on Mill brook, saws all kinds of soft and hard-wood lumber.

The first meeting of the proprietors of Pomfret was held in Pomfret, Conn., at the house of Zachariah Waldo, on Monday, September 7, 1761, when Ebenezer Williams, Esq., was chosen moderator, and Isaac Dana, Jr., proprietors' clerk, who was "sworn to the faithful performance of his trust in said office before Timothy Sabin, Esq., one of his Majesty's justices of the peace in the

county of Windham." At this meeting it was "Resolved to lay out one hundred acres to each proprietor according to quantity and quality as near the town plot as should be found convenient (exclusive of meadowland and mountains)." Also, "voted that Amasa Sessions, of Pomfret, in the county of Windham, William Winchester, of Southborough, in the county of Worcester, Messrs. Simeon Sessions, Isaac Dana, and Seth Paine, Jr., all of Pomfret, or William Dana, of Ashford, in case Mr. Paine refuses, be a Committee to view, lay out and make partition as above." It was also "voted to grant eleven shillings lawful money on each proprietor's right in said property to defray the expenses of said committee in viewing, laying out and making partition as above." It was also resolved that the committee "should proceed on said business some time in the week after next (one fortnight after said meeting)." The meeting was then adjourned to meet at the same place on the fourth Monday (23d day) of November, 1761.

Soon after this adjournment three of the committee, Isaac Dana, William Winchester and William Dana, with Theophilus Chandler as surveyor, proceeded to the wilderness to locate the township according to the description given in the charter. They reached the town and began the survey about the first of October, 1761, commencing at the southwesterly corner of Hartford at a beech tree on the westerly bank of Ottaquechee river. That point was supposed to be the southwesterly corner of Hartford, the northwesterly corner of Hertford, now Hartland, the northeasterly corner of Woodstock, and the southeasterly corner of Pomfret, and is a few rods northwesterly of the iron foundry and scythe factory lately owned by D. Taft & Sons. From this point they marked the southerly line five and one-half miles, in a westerly direction, crossing Mountain brook near the western terminus of the line. They then run the westerly line in a northerly direction seven miles, and at the northern terminus left a bound fully marked, bearing the date October 2, 1761. They next laid a road ten rods wide through the center of the town north and south, and laid out seventy "town lots" of one acre each, thirty-five on each side of the road at the center of the town. These lots were four rods wide on the road and extended back therefrom forty rods and numbered back and forth from the southwesterly corner, that lot being numbered 1, that on the opposite side being number 2, the western side containing the even numbers and the eastern side the odd numbers. They then proceeded to lay out what is now termed the first division of lots, agreeable to the vote of the proprietors, viz.: one lot of one hundred acres to each of the proprietors, one lot for the propagation of the Gospel in foreign parts, one lot for the first settled minister of the Gospel, one lot for the benefit of a school in said town, and one lot for a glebe for the church of England, as by law established. The committee then returned to Connecticut, drew a plan of the township, and of all the surveys thus made, which was laid before the meeting of the proprietors on the fourth Monday (23d day) of November, 1761, when it was accepted by a formal vote.

To determine each proprietor's lot, a number corresponding with that each lot was written on a slip of paper in the presence of the meeting, and it was then "voted that the lots [papers] all be put into a hat together and delivered to the moderator of the said meeting, and that he shake them together and call the name of a proprietor and the clerk of said proprietor should put his hand into the hat and take out a lot and open the same, and set the number of said lot against the name so called, and so proceed till the whole were taken out, or drawn, entering the number of each lot to ye name called." This method was carefully observed and the number of each lot was entered to the name of the proprietor so called by the moderator. At this meeting it was also voted to levy an additional tax of six shillings on each proprietor's right, making in all seventeen shillings per right for laying out the town. It was also voted to allow each of the committee four shillings per day and expenses. The expenses of each was estimated at three shillings per day, as the whole cost of the survey amounted to £53 2d, which amount was audited and allowed by the proprietors.

It must be remembered that at this time all of the country north of No. Four, now Charlestown, N. H., was an unbroken wilderness. The old French war had been raging, terminating in 1760, only a year previous to the date of these proceedings. During the period of this war a military road was cut through the forest from No. Four to Crown Point, passing through what is now the southerly part of the township of Plymouth. This was the nearest approach of anything like civilization to Pomfret at the time of its survey and allotment. In the spring of 1762, Samuel Sleeper began the settlement of Newbury, on the Connecticut river, and in 1763, Timothy Lul commenced the settlement of Hertford, now Hartland.

In March, 1762, an effort was made by the proprietors of this township, to arouse a spirit of emigration, and at a meeting held on the last Wednesday (31st) of March, it was voted to pay £1 10s to each of any number of proprietors, not exceeding ten, who would enter upon their respective rights and labor three months, and £1 10s more to each one of them who should labor six months, to be paid when they had completed the labor. A tax of six shillings was laid on each right for paying this bounty. At a meeting held at Hollis, N. H., on the 15th and 16th days of June, 1762, additional inducements were offered by extending the time, or limit, in which the work could be done to one year from the first of December of that year, and by voting an additional sum of six shillings. At this meeting it was also voted to rase a tax of eighteen shillings on each right to defray the expense of procuring the charter.

In September, 1763, a committee was appointed to lay out and make a road from the township to Connecticut river, at a point where it would be most for the interest of the township; but whether such road was marked we have been unable to determine, as no report of such a committee has been found. In November of the same year a meeting a was held at Oxford,

Mass., and adjourned to meet at the same place on the 3d Monday of May, 1764; but it is not probable that a meeting was held at that time, for no report of it is found in the proprietors' book records.

About this time the land title controversy between New York and the New Hampshire Grants arose. How much this miniature war affected the value of the rights in this new township of Pomfret, or how much it tended to check the spirit of immigration and impede the settlement of the town cannot now be known; but during the summer of 1762, fifteen shares or rights belonging to delinquent tax-payers were sold for non payment of taxes, bringing but a little more than two cents per acre. So much had the excitement of procuring the charter and effecting a settlement of the new township passed away that no meeting of the proprietors, as near as can be learned, from November 14, 1763, till January, 1770.

Sometime during the year 1769, the subject of effecting a settlement of the territory was again agitated, and a few stern, hardy young men proceeded to the township to make the first necessary steps towards a settlement by throwing up the walls of their rude log huts, the humble beginning of their future happy homes. On December 11th of that year, a memorial signed by eighteen of the proprietors, representing thirty-six of the rights of the township, was presented to John Winchester Dana, proprietors' clerk, requesting him to call a general meeting of the proprietors on the last Wednesday (31st day) of January, 1770, at Woodstock, Conn. At this meeting Simeon Sessions was chosen moderator, and William Dana, clerk. The proprietors voted to go on and settle the township the coming summer, voted to clear a convenient road so far into and through the township as the commitee chosen for the purpose should think best, voted to lay out a second division of one hundred acre lots, on to each proprietors' right, choosing Simeon Sessions, William Dana and David Williams a committee for that purpose, and also voted a tax of $2.50 on each proprietors' right to defray the expenses of the same.

Early in the spring of 1770, preparations were made for effecting the settlement of the town, and some of the energetic young men resolved to proceed with their families to the site of their future homes in the forests of eastern Vermont. The first family to reach the township was that of Bartholomew Durkee, from Pomfret, Conn., consisting of his wife and five children. Mrs. Durkee was a daughter of Elnathan Keyes, of Pomfret, Conn., a woman of undoubted courage and great force of character, one well fitted to be the wife of a pioneer. Arriving at Hartford, Vt., they stopped at the house of a Mr. Burch, who lived on the northerly side of Ottaquechee river, about one mile above Quechee village, on the residence of the late James Udall, Esq. From this place the family proceeded on foot, following a snow-shoe path, drawing their furniture on hand-sleds. Late in the afternoon of March 6, 1770, they arrived at their destination, where the walls of a rude cabin had been thrown up the previous year, and in which, without roof, doors, or windows, they pre-

pared for the coming wintery night. Bark was placed over one corner of the room, or enclosure, as a shelter for the bed, a fire was built upon the ground in another corner, logs were split for a floor, upon which was spread the first meal in their wilderness home, blankets were hung up for doors and windows and the preparations were completed for their first night's slumber in their new home in the midst of the dense, silent forests of Pomfret. As morning dawned, the mother, looking through the gloomy forest and over the full depths of the winter's snows, saw before her the sad, lonely and destitute home for her five helpless children, and her fortitude, for the moment, gave way and grief moistened her eyes and choked her utterance. The husband saw the distress of his beloved wife, and immediately exclaimed that she should not be made to live in that dreary forest, but that they would all return to Connecticut and spend their days with their friends. This thought aroused the energy, pride, and fortitude of the noble hearted women, and in characteristic language she utterly denounced the idea. This decision was never regretted. With the return of summer came the birds, the flowers and sunshine, prophetic of the glad future when they gathered their loved ones about them in their happy home, and gave thanks to Him who had kept them through the trials and vicissitudes through which they had passed, and changed the gloom of their first night's experience in the forest to the bright sunshine that then surrounded them. Thus began the first settlement in Pomfret.

In the course of a few days the Durkee family was joined by John Chedel and family. Mr. Chedel came from Ashford, Conn., March 8, 1770, and settled upon the place now occupied by O. M. Chedel. Mr. Durkee's family only preceding him two days. At this time he was living with his second wife, his first wife having died, leaving him two sons, John and Timothy. The second Mrs. Chedel was Rachel Allen, and became the mother of nine children—three sons and six daughters. She died January 18, 1791, and Mr. Chedel attained an advanced age. His son John located in Providence, R. I., and Timothy settled in Barnard, Vt. The other sons, Asa, George and Daniel, all settled in Pomfret, where many of their descendants now reside. George succeeded his father on the homestead, where his son, O. M., as before mentioned, now resides.

In 1771 the town had thirty-nine inhabitants, according to the census of Cumberland county, taken at that time. In 1791 this population had increased to 710, and many fine farms had sprung into existence. "The true test of civilization, however, is not found in the census returns, nor in the size of the cities, nor the crops produced; but in the kind of men turned out." Pomfret can brave this test with impunity, for during its first century the sturdy town turned out twenty-five clergymen, thirteen lawyers, twenty-five physicians, two or three editors, five or six professional teachers, and during the war of the rebellion fifteen commissioned officers.

The first town meeting was held in March, 1773, when John W. Dana was chosen supervisor and town clerk; Abida Smith, Benjamin Bugbee, Darius

Sessions and John Bacon, constables. No selectmen were chosen. In addition, John W. Dana was chosen moderator, overseer of the poor, commissioner of highways, and one of a committee to lay out a burying-ground. The first justice was John Throop, in 1773. John W. Dana was the first representative, in 1778.

The first birth was that of Rachel, daughter of John and Rachel Chedel, November 18, 1770. The first male child was John Durkee, December 25, 1770, and received one hundred acres of land from the proprietors. The fourth child born was Judah Dana, son of John W. and Hannah Dana, April 25, 1772. He married at an early age, removed to Maine, and occupied a seat in the U. S. senate. Rachel Chedel died April 27, 1777, the first death in the town.

John Winchester Dana, son of Isaac Dana, one of the principal proprietors, came here in 1770, having, by his father's death, inherited Isaac's share in the town. He first built a log house, though the location is not known exactly. He next built a frame house on the site of the present residence of his granddaughter, Mrs. Persis C. (Dana) Hewitt. Later, he built a large dwelling in the immediate neighborhood, which was pulled down about thirty-two years ago. He also built a saw-mill, the first in the town, and manufactured brick for a time. He married Hannah P. Putnam, daughter of Gen. Israel Putnam, and reared a family of thirteen children, all of whom attained an adult age. At his death he left a large landed estate to be divided among his heirs. Isaac, son of J. W., died on the old homestead. Betsey married Jonathan Ware, a lawyer, who was a man of considerable literary talent. Benjamin died in Waterford, Ohio. Judah died in Maine. Israel P. removed to Danville and engaged in mercantile pursuits. Hannah P. married Zebulon Lyon and died in Pomfret. John W., Jr., died in Cabot. Daniel died in Woodstock. Sarah W. became Mrs. Elisha Smith and died here. David died on the old farm, where his daughter, Persis Hewitt, resides. Eunice died in Cornish. Schuyler died in childhood, and Polly died unmarried, at the age of thirty years.

John Throop was one of the earliest settlers in Pomfret. His deed of land from the proprietors was executed in 1769, and is recorded on page 1, vol. 1, of Pomfret land records. He was town clerk from 1778 to 1789, was judge of probate for the district of Hartford from 1783 to 1792, and probate register from 1783 to 1786, and from 1791 to 1794, inclusive; was a judge of the supreme court in 1778, '79 and '80; was a member of the legislature in 1778, '79, '87 and '88, and held various town offices. He died in 1802, and the farm he lived on is now only occupied as a pasture.

Thomas Vail, from Long Island, N. Y., came to Pomfret in 1773, locating upon the farm now owned by his great-grandson, Homer W. Vail. Mr. Vail was a soldier in the Revolutionary war, and was one of the company raised at the time of the burning of Royalton, in 1780. He married Hannah Brown and reared ten children, all of whom attained a mature age, and died at the age of seventy-five years.

John Fraser, a native of Scotland, was one of the early settlers in Pomfret. Daniel, the eldest of his family of nine children, settled in the southern part of the town, where Edwin Maxham now resides. He married Polly Dix, of Sudbury, Mass., and reared seven children, four of whom, James, Daniel, George and Mary (Mrs. Adams), are living.

William Whitman, a Revolutionary soldier, was taken prisoner by a band of Tories about the time of the surrender of Cornwallis, and was held by the enemy at New York city until the close of the war. At an early date he came to Pomfret and settled upon the farm now owned by Austin Howard. He was twice married and reared a family of ten children, five of whom are now living, viz: Ozro, living in Cincinnati, Ohio; Charles R., a selectman of Hartford, residing in Quechee village; William, also a resident of Hartford; Jane (Mrs. Harry Allen), in Pomfret; and Sarepta, widow of Levi Cowen, a resident of Quechee village. Mr. Whitman died in 1842, aged eighty years.

Ebenezer Winslow came here at an early date and was soon after joined by his father, Samuel Winslow. Ebenezer kept a tavern here for many years, and died here March 4, 1838, aged seventy-seven years. His son, Gordon, kept the hotel for a long time, represented the town three years, and was assistant judge of the county court several years.

Jonathan Reynolds, another of the early settlers, located in the southwestern part of the town, where his grandson, Samuel R. Gilbert, now resides.

Adam Howard came here at an early date and located in the eastern part of the town, where his great-grandson, F. O. Parker, now resides. He married Polly Mann and reared a family of nine children, all but one of whom attained an age of seventy years and over.

Elnathan Allen came to Pomfret, from Connecticut, at an early date. He reared a family of five children, none of whom are now living, and died at the age of eighty years. His representatives in Pomfret now are five grandchildren, as follows: John, Madison, Harry and Gilbert D. Allen and Mrs. Cyrus A. Keith.

Maj. Elisha Smith was born on the Smith homestead, June 5, 1776, married Sarah W. Dana and reared six children. His daughter Eunice married Alvin Burbank. Only one of her six children, Dana Burbank, now resides here.

Isaiah Tinkham, from Massachusetts, came to Pomfret in the autumn o 1779, made a small clearing and built a log house near the present site of the postoffice at North Pomfret. He then returned to Massachusetts, married Susanna Ellis, of Middleboro, and the following season came back to his claim in the wilderness. Mr. Tinkham occupied the log house until 1797, when he built the house now occupied by Humphrey W. Colburn, which he retained until his death. In 1797 he was joined by his father and mother, and soon after built a grist-mill a short distance below the postoffice. Mr. Tinkham died September 29, 1842. Ellis Tinkham, the second son of Isaiah,

was born here in January, 1793, married Lydia Leonard, and now resides with his only son, Orville M., aged over ninety years. Daniel Tinkham, third and youngest son of Isaiah, was born here in 1794, married Parmelia Atherton, reared a family of eleven children, became a prominent citizen, and died in 1873. His widow still survives him.

Samuel Snow, born May 21, 1752, married Betty Perkins June 15, 1775, came to Pomfret, from Middlebury, Mass., in the winter of 1779, and spent the remainder of his life here. He reared a family of nine children, as follows: Bela, Eben, Samuel, Jr., Betty, Martin, Lucy, Cyrus, Nathan and Norman. Bela married Sarah Thomas, April 3, 1800, reared six children, and died June 25, 1852. The children were Nelson, Philip T., Velina, Sarah, Bela, Jr., and Chauncey, only one of whom, Sarah (Mrs. H. Spear, of Randolph, Vt.,) is living. Philip T., married Surreptia Houghton. He was well known, was a postmaster here for thirty years, and during the last twenty years of his life he kept a general store. He died in March, 1880. His son Byron M. is a prominent merchant of Cambridgeport, Mass. Nathan, son of Samuel, was born September 26, 1792, kept a general store here for forty years. When he first engaged in the business six or more teams were kept on the road to carry produce to Boston, returning laden with general goods. Isaac King, who now resids on road 14, was one of the teamsters.

Jeremiah Conant, in company with Barnabas Washburn, came here from Bridgewater, Mass., in 1780, and together bought one hundred acres of land in the western part of the town. They then returned to Massachusetts, married, and came back to Pomfret the following season. Mr. Conant was a carpenter, and for a few years worked exclusively at that trade, while Mr. Washburn labored on their farm. Mr. Conant was the father of eleven children, only two of whom, Seth, of this town, and Thomas, of Bridgewater, Mass., are living. He held many of the town offices and died at the age of seventy years.

Seth Hodges came to Pomfret, from Ashford, Conn., October 15, 1780, the night following the burning of Royalton, his family sleeping in a wolf pit the first night through fear of the savages, and one of his sons, grandfather of Smith Hodges, who now lives here, joined the party who pursued the marauders. Mr. Hodges located near the center of the town and resided here until his death, April 1, 1809, aged eighty-seven years. Smith Hodges, son of Edward, who died February 27, 1864, was born May 24, 1824. He has been a trapper most of his life, and has dealt in raw furs and skins over forty years. His trapping expeditions have taken him from Maine to the Rocky Mountains, throwing him in the way of adventures and hardships both numerous and marvelous.

Israel Keith, from Bridgewater, Mass., came to Pomfret in 1780, bringing with him two sons, John and Chandler, aged respectively ten and twelve years. Soon after their arrival, Mr. Keith joined a company to go to the rescue of Royalton, and directed his sons to return to Windsor where they

had friends. The young lads set off alone, guided by marked trees, but instead of going to Windsor, returned to their home in Massachusetts. The next year Mr. Keith brought his whole family to the town, locating on road 3, where he resided for many years, and finally died in Sharon. John was the only one of the family whose life was spent here. He resided on the old farm now owned by his son, Cyrus A., and died in 1863, aged eighty-seven.

Robert Perry, a veteran of both the French war and the war of the Revolution, settled in the northern part of Pomfret in 1780, where he resided until his death, in 1816, aged seventy-three years.

Dr. Frederick Ware settled in Pomfret about 1782, the first physician in town. He was elected town clerk in 1789, held the office sixteen years, and will long be noted for the neatness and accuracy of his records. He was a half-brother of Horace Everett, of Windsor, who was a member of congress from 1829 to 1843. The Doctor died December 16, 1832. His son, Leonard, occupied the old homestead and is living at the age of eighty-two years.

John Dexter, from Mansfield, Conn., came to this town in the spring of 1804, locating in the eastern part of the town, on "Bunker hill," where he resided until his death, aged over ninety years. He was twice married and reared seven children.

William Perry was one of the prominent early settlers of Pomfret. He was a member of the legislature eight years, at various times from 1784 to 1800, and was judge of probate from 1794 to 1799, inclusive.

Abial Bugbee, a Revolutionary soldier, came to Pomfret in March, 1788, and located where his grandson, Adin Bugbee, now resides. He reared a family of nine children, all of whom lived to have families of their own.

Solomon King came to Pomfret, from Dedham, Mass., in 1801. He reared a family of twelve children, most of whom lived to have families of their own, and died July 29, 1853. Mrs. King died August 21, 1826.

Laban Chamberlin came to Pomfret in 1802, and located where his son, Otis, now resides, at Pomfret Center. He took an active interest in town affairs and died at the advanced age of eighty-four years. Otis was a merchant here for many years, has held the office of town clerk forty-eight consecutive years, was postmaster nineteen years, and has held most of the other town offices. He has also, as administrator, settled twenty-five estates, acted as commissioner on twenty-six estates, and as guardian for sixteen orphan children. In 1839 he was appointed a commissioner, by the legislature, to dispose of the convict labor, and also to settle the expense of building the court-house, at Woodstock.

John Bridge, farmer, settled in Pomfret in 1804, was an active, influential man in town affairs, and was often in town office. He was a member of the legislature in 1812, '13, '16, '17, '25, and '26, and was assistant judge of the county court, in 1820, '21, '22, '23, and '24.

Gideon Maxham came to Pomfret, from Middlebury, Mass., about 1805,

and located in the southwestern part of the town, where he died at the advanced age of eighty-seven years. Only two of his twelve children now reside in the town.

Crosby Miller, born in Pomfret, June 6, 1811, was educated in the public schools and at the academy in Chester, Vt., was appointed postmaster in 1837, and held the office several years; was State senator two years, 1851 and 1852, a member of the house of representatives four terms, 1860, '61, '62 and '67; was county commissioner seven years, from 1858 to 1864; U. S. assistant assessor seven years, from 1863 to 1870, with a district of seven towns, assistant judge of the county court ten years, from 1872, and is a State trustee of the University of Vermont and State Agricultural College; he has also been a director the last seventeen years and president the last eight years of the Royalton National Bank; has been a director the last twenty years of the Vermont State Agricultural Society, and is a director of the Champlain Valley Agricultural Association, located at Burlington. He has also held nearly all the town offices, was for years a justice of the peace, and twenty-eight years town treasurer. He married, in 1835, Orpha Hewitt, daughter of Joseph D. Hewitt, and granddaughter of Capt. Stephen Hewitt, who settled in Pomfret in 1793. They have two sons and two daughters. The oldest son, Melvin H., is a farmer on the old homestead, and married Julia R. Ware, daughter of Leonard Ware, and granddaughter of Dr. Frederick Ware. Their second son, Crosby P. Miller, graduated at the U. S. Military Academy, in 1867, and is 1st Lieut. in 4th U. S. Artillery. He married Laura, daughter of Gen. Joseph A. Haskin, U. S. A. He was five years quartermaster at the Academy at West Point, N. Y., and is quartermaster at Fort Puble, Minn. Their oldest daughter, Ellen M., married Capt. A. B. Chandler, of the 1st Vermont Cavalry, who served through the war of the Rebellion, and died after its close, of disease contracted in the service. Their second daughter, Emma L., married Dr. H. H. McIntyre, of West Randolph, Vt., who is general agent of the Alaska Commercial Company, and has had sole charge of the annual catch of fur seals since the seal islands were leased to that company by the U. S. Government, and is one of a company running a Salmon cannery.

John Miller, father of Crosby, was born in Peterboro, N. H., September 15, 1770, and was a grandson of Samuel Miller, one of the first settlers in Londonderry, N. H., and is cousin of Gen. James Miller of the war of 1812. He was married in 1799, to Hannah Crosby, of Mansfield, Conn., and settled in Pomfret in February, 1804. In March, 1806, he was elected town clerk, and served in that capacity sixteen years, and on his retirement by resignation received a vote of thanks from the town for his faithful discharge of the duties of the office. He held many other town offices, was many years a justice of the peace, and for a long period deacon of the Congregational church. He died June 30, 1856.

Remington Kenyon came to Pomfret, from New Hampshire, about 1820, and settled on "Bunker hill," where he died in 1869, aged seventy-six years.

Rev. Amos Wood, a Congregational minister, was born at Lebanon, N. H., in May, 1763, graduated from Dartmouth college, and located in Pomfret about 1815. He reared seven children, three of whom are now living, viz.: Mrs. J. W. Dana, Ellis S. and Mrs. R. W. Newton. He died at the age of seventy-two years.

Elisha Fuller came to Pomfret, from Massachusetts, about 1820, and located upon the farm now owned by Charles Hutchinson. He reared five sons, and died at the age of forty-nine years.

Dr. Kimball Russ settled in Pomfret in 1827, and was in the active and continuous practice of his profession almost forty-eight years, his first professional visit being made in February, 1827, and the last in November, 1875. He died December 30. 1875. He was universally esteemed and trusted as a physician and citizen, and was favorably known to the profession throughout the State. He left to the town a legacy of $1,000.00, the income of which was to be given to the poor who are not paupers.

Rev. Elisha Hutchinson, A. M., was born at Sharon, Conn., December 22, 1749, graduated from Dartmouth college in 1775. He studied divinity, and was ordained pastor of the Congregational church of Westford, Conn., in March, 1778, and was dismissed in 1783. December, 17, 1784, he was installed first pastor of the Congregational church of Pomfret, Vt., and was dismissed January 8, 1795. In 1800 he went to Massachusetts, and died at Newport, April 9, 1832, aged eighty-three years.

The following Revolutionary pensioners were residents of Pomfret: Frederick Ware, John Doten, Joel Perkins, Nathaniel Ruggles, Daniel Fraser, Abial Bugbee, Abial Morse, Phineas Raymond, Robert Perry, Thomas Vail, Adam Howard, Samuel Snow, Isaiah Linkham, Jonathan Hoit, Aaron Blanchard, John Dexter, Jesse Bruce, Nathaniel Carpenter, Jeremiah Conant, Isaac Dana, John Darling, Bartholomew Durkee, Increase Hewitt, John Miller, Jeremiah Pratt, Christopher Smith, Samuel Snow, Benjamin Thompson, Chas. Wolcott, William Waters and William Whitman.

The following is a list of the soldiers of the war of 1812, who have resided in Pomfret: Moses Abbott, Levi Allen, Warren Blanchard, Daniel Boynton, John W. Boynton, Luther Bugbee, Isaac Churchill, Daniel Dana, Elias Fales, Franklin Fales, Martin D. Follett, James Truman, Richard Gladden, Calvin Greene, Benjamin Hill, Oliver C. Leonard, Alfred Leonard, Alexander Milliken, Walter Moore, John Moonen, Shelden Parker, Jabez Parkhurst, Marcus Peake, Ephraim Perrin, Levi Pratt, Aaron V. Smith, Lewis Smith, Samuel P. Snow, Eben Snow, Anson Snow, Cyrus Snow, Lemuel Spooner, Hull Vail, Jonathan Ware, Jonathan Ware, Jr., and Jonathan Weeks.

The First Congregational church of Pomfret, located at Pomfret village, was organized by John W. Dana and others, with twenty-five members,

January 8, 1783, Rev. Elisha Hutchinson being the first pastor. The present church building was erected in union with the Christian church, in 1844. It will seat 200 persons, and is valued, including grounds, at $2,500.00 The society has forty-two members, with Rev. Henry A. Van Dalsen, pastor.

The Christian church of Pomfret, located at Pomfret village, was organized August 17, 1826, by elders Seth Allen and Edward B. Rollins, with nine members, Rev. Edward E. Rollins, being the first pastor. The first church edifice, built in company with other denominations, was dedicated November 23, 1833, and was burned on the night of October 14, 1843. The present house was built in union with the Congregational church, and dedicated November 28, 1844. The present pastor of the society is Elder B. B. Chedel.

READING lies in the central part of the county, in lat. 43° 30′ and long. 4° 26′, bounded north by Woodstock, east by West Windsor, south by Cavendish, and west by Plymouth. It contains an area of 23,040 acres, chartered by New Hampshire, July 6, 1761, to Zedekiah Stone and his associates to the number of sixty-one. May 30, 1772, a grant of the town was also issued, by New York, to Simeon Stevens and others. The lands have all been held, however, under the New Hampshire charter.

The surface of the town is uneven, its elevations being rather abrupt. Towards the western part is an elevated tract of land extending through the town from north to south, from which issues its principal streams, and it is worthy of remark that no water runs into the township. In the southwestern part, on the line of Plymouth, is a natural pond about two hundred rods in length and fifty in breadth. The outlet of this town is to the south, into Plymouth pond. From the northwestern part of the town the streams take a northerly direction, falling into Quechee river at Bridgewater. From the central and northeastern parts the streams take an easterly course and unite with the Connecticut river at Windsor. While those in the southeastern part take a southeasterly course and fall into Black river at Weathersfield. Some small streams, however, rise in the northern part, and, taking a northeasterly direction, fall into Quechee river at Woodstock. As a whole, the streams in Reading, though generally small, afford a tolerable number of mill privileges. The soil is fairly productive for grains and fruits, and affords excellent pasture land. The timber is generally hard wood, though the highlands afford spruce and hemlock.

The rocks entering into the geological structure of the town are of the *calciferous mica schist* and *gneiss* formation, the latter underlying the eastern and western portions of the town and the former the central part.

In 1880 Reading had a population of 953, and in 1882 was divided into eight school districts and contained eight common schools, employing one

male and twenty female teachers, to whom was paid an aggregate salary of $852.35. There were 365 pupils attending common school, while the entire cost of the schools for the year, ending October 31st, was $958.27, with H. M. Guild, superintendent.

Felchville is a post village located in the southeastern part of the town. It contains two churches (Baptist and Union), one hotel, three stores, a school-house, two saw-mills, cabinet shop, undertaker's shop, tin shop, two blacksmith's shops, harness shop, wheelwright shop, paint shop, etc., and about 250 inhabitants.

South Reading, a post village located in the southern part of the town, contains one church (Methodist), a store, blacksmith shop, shingle-mill, chair-stock factory, two saw-mills, a grist-mill, etc., and about 125 inhabitants.

Reading (p. 0.) is a hamlet located in the eastern part of the town.

Clark Wardner's saw-mill, located at Felchville, cuts about 75,000 feet of lumber per year.

Carlos Hawkins's saw and grist-mill and rake factory, located on Mill brook, was built about seventy years ago by Levi Davis, and came into the present owner's possession in 1838. Mr. Hawkins does custom work, and manufactures 50,000 feet of lumber and 150,000 dozen rakes per year.

D. P. Sawyer's grist-mill, located at Felchville, was built by Hosea Benjamin, in 1851, for a carpenter shop. It was used for this purpose two years, then sold to Joseph S. Davis, who converted it into a grist-mill. In 1877 it was purchased by Mr. Sawyer. It is operated by water-power and has one run of stones.

Myron A. Davis's saw-mill and chair factory, located at Felchville, was built by P. W. Stearns, Clark Wardner and Martin Stowell, in 1869, upon the site of the woolen factory which was destroyed by fire. It was purchased by Mr. Davis in 1879. He employs twenty-five men in the manufacture of lumber and 1,200 dozen chairs per year.

H. P. Kendall's carriage shop, located at Felchville, wasestablished by Benjamin M. Kendall, in 1857. The present proprietor manufactures and does job work.

Henry Allen's shingle-mill and chair-stock factory, located at South Reading, is what is known as the Lewis Robinson mill, and was purchased by Mr. Allen in 1880. He manufactures lath, shingles and chair-stock.

E. W. C. Boyce's saw-mill, located at South Reading, was once used as a starch factory, and came into Mr. Boyce's possession in 1873. He manufactures 75,000 feet of lumber per year and 100,000 mop handles, also clothes-frames, ladders, etc. Mr. Boyce also has an interest in a mill in Plymouth that cuts about 300,000 feet of lumber per year.

E. E. Green's grist-mill, located at South Reading, has one run of stones and does custom work.

Jones & Hawkins's mills, located on road 30, manufacture 20,000 feet of lumber, 25,000 mop handles, 500 barrels of cider and a large amount of chair-stock per year.

S. & G. Bailey's woolen mill, located near the center of the town, was built by Levi Bailey, about 1815, for the manufacture of woolen cloth ; but the supply of water not proving sufficient this manufacture was given up and custom carding is now carried on.

For the defense of Massachusetts and her frontiers, during the year 1754, Gov. Shirley, on the 21st of June, ordered the commanders of the provincial regiments to assemble their troops for inspection, and make returns of the state of their forces at headquarters. The towns in the province were also ordered to furnish themselves with the stock of ammunition required by law. In spite of these precautions, however, the enemy, late in the summer, began their incursions in Massachusetts and along the frontiers of New Hampshire. At Bakerstown, on the Pemigewasset river, they made an assault on a family, on the 15th of August, killed one woman and made captives several other persons. On the 18th they killed a man and a woman at Steven's town, in the same neighborhood. Terrified at these hostile demonstrations, the inhabitants deserted their abodes and retired to the lower towns for safety, while the government was obliged to post soldiers in the deserted places. At an early hour on the morning of the 30th, the Indians appeared at Number Four, or Charlestown, on the Connecticut river, broke into the house of James Johnson, before any of the family were awake, and took him prisoner, together with his wife and three children, his wife's sister, Miriam Willard, a daughter of Lieut. Willard, Ebenezer Farnsworth, and Peter Labaree. Aaron Hosmer, who was also in the house eluded the enemy by secreting himself under a bed. No blood was shed in the capture, and soon afterd aylight the Indians set out with their prisoners for Canada, by the way of Crown Point. On the evening of the first day the whole party encamped in the southwestern corner of Reading, near the junction of Knapp's brook with the Black river branch, where, on the morning of the 31st, Mrs. Johnson, who had been carried half a mile from the camp, was delivered of a daughter.

This is the first account we have of any white person's visit to Reading, and records the first birth in Cavendish, for it was just over the line that the birth occurred. The daughter, from the circumstances of her birth, was named Captive. She afterwards became the wife of Col. George Kimball, of Cavendish. Upon the north bank of the brook, beside the road leading from Springfield to Woodstock, stand two stones, commemorative of the events recorded. The larger one is in its proper place, and the smaller one, though designed to be located half a mile further up the brook, whether by accident or otherwise, has always stood at its side. The stones are of slate and of a very coarse texture. They bare the following inscription :—

This is near the spot
that the Indians encampd the
Night after they took Mr. Johnson &
Family Mr. Labaree & Farnsworth
August 30th 1754 And Mrs
Johnson was delivered of her child
Half a mile up this Brook.
When troubles near the Lord is kind
He hears the captives crys
He can subdue the savage mind
And learn it sympathy
On the 31st of
August 1754
Capt James
Johnson had
A Daughter born
on this spot of
Ground being
Captivated with
his whole family
by the Indians.

The first settlement of the town was commenced by Andrew Spear and family, who came to Reading from Walpole, N. H., in 1772. His land embraced the farm now owned by Marcellus Bryant, and the log house first built by Mr. Spear stood near the site of Mr. Bryant's house. The precise date of Spear's arrival is not known, though his deed bears date August 20, 1772, and he then had not left Walpole. For five years this family resided here alone, when Barakiah Cady came on and located near Mr. Spear, about 1777. In 1779, the settlement was increased by the arrival of David Hapgood, John Weld, James Sawyer, Seth Sawyer, Joseph Sawyer, Jedediah Leavens, John Sawyer, Hezekiah Leavens and Samuel Gary. Benjamin Buck, then about twelve years of age, came with Mr. Cady and lived with him until his majority. Benjamin Sawyer came from Pomfret, Conn., about 1780, and located upon the farm now owned by Charles A. Davis, and in 1796, built the house now standing thereon. He kept a hotel here for a time. His son, Benjamin, Jr., kept a hotel at the "Sawyer stand" from 1827 to 1834, and from 1840 to 1843. In 1781, John Sherwin and Moses Chaplin came on. From 1772 to 1782, however, little progress seems to have been made in the settlement; but for the next nine years, pioneers came on until in 1779, the inhabitants numbered 747, and in 1800 this number had increased to 1,123.

The town was organized March 30, 1780, at a meeting held at the house of Capt. John Weld, when the usual town officers were chosen, Jedediah Leavens was the first town clerk, John Weld, Andrew Spear and Robert Grandey, selectmen, and Barakiah Cady, constable. The first representative was Andrew Spear, in 1779. The first birth was that of Ezra Spear, in 1773. The first saw-mill was built by Col. Tyler, of Claremont, N. H., in 1780, who

also built the first grist-mill, in 1783; these were a little below Carlos Wardner's, on Mill Brook. A saw-mill was built by Samuel Buck, near Simeon Buck's, at the raising of which Daniel Blanchard, the master workman, was killed. The first practicing attorney was Titus Brown, in 1816. The first physician was Dr. Elkanah Day. The second physician was Woodbury Marcy.

Nathaniel Pratt, a deacon of the Congregational church, and an active worker in religious and educational affairs, came to Reading, from New Hampshire, at an early day. He located upon and cleared a farm in the western part of the town, where he reared a large family of children. His grandson, Jarvis now lives on road 32.

Cornelius Sawyer, in company with his brothers, Benjamin and Joseph, and two sisters, came to Reading in 1780. Cornelius located in the southern part of the town, where he reared seven children, and died in March, 1835. His grandson, Daniel P., born here in 1827, has held the office of justice of the peace twelve consecutive years

Benjamin, Benoni, Samuel and Simeon Buck, four brothers, came here from Connecticut at an early day. Benoni settled in the eastern part of the town, reared a family of eight children, two of whom, Rufus and Dexter, are living, and died in 1857 at the age of eighty-nine years. Rufus resides in South Reading, and Dexter on road 15. All the other brothers, except Simeon, reared families and resided in the town all their lives.

John Davis came to Reading at an early day and located near the present site of Reading postoffice. He remained in the town until his death. His son Ezekiel came to the town in 1783, locating at what is now called Hammondsville. Ezekiel reared a family of twelve children, two of whom, John, of Cavendish, and a daughter, in Massachusetts, are living. His son Edmund was born here in 1793 and died in 1880. Edmund reared nine children, five of whom now reside here. Justus S. and Carlos live near South Reading and C. A. resides on road 42.

David Hapgood, from Templeton, Mass., came to Reading at an early date and located near the center of the town. He is said to have built the first frame house in the town. It stood upon the farm now owned by E. S. Hammond, and was destroyed by fire in 1883. Mr. Hapgood held many of the town offices and reared a family of ten children. David, Jr., was the third child born in the town, in 1786, and resided here until his death, in 1859. He was treasurer of the town thirty-two consecutive years, and had a family of six children. Only one, Solomon K., is now living.

Solomon Keyes, who took an active part in town affairs and was a justice of the peace for many years, came to Reading at an early date and located at what was afterwards known as Hammondsville. Solomon, Jr., one of his ten children, was born here in 1796 and died in 1872, upon the farm now occupied by his son, William W. W. Keyes, who also held many of the town offices, and reared eight children, two of whom reside in the town.

Sewell Wilkins, from Mohawk, N. Y., was an early settler. He located on road 33, upon the farm now owned by Roland Wilkins. He had thirteen children, six of whom are now living.

Daniel Stearns came to Reading, from Massachusetts, at an early day and located in the eastern part of the town, where Jarvis Pratt now lives. Two of his eight children, still reside here, Rufus and Mrs. J. Pratt.

Samuel Newton, from Hinsdale, Mass., was among the early settlers of the town. He reared a family of eleven children, four of whom are now living, and died in 1857. His son Asa, born on the old homestead in 1798, died in 1867. Morris C., son of Asa, occupies the homestead.

Jonathan Shedd, who took an active part in public affairs, holding many of the town offices, settled in the northwestern part of the town in 1786, where he reared four sons, and died in 1831. His son Isaac was about eight months old when he came here, and resided in the town until his death, in 1872. Allen, son of Isaac, now resides at Felchville with his son George W. The old farm is now owned by Frederick Shedd, grandson of Jonathan.

Levi Bailey, from Andover, Mass., came to Reading in 1791 and located about half a mile north of the center of the town. He had a family of twelve children, ten of whom attained a mature age and seven are now living. He died in 1850, aged eighty-five years.

Paul Stearns, from Massachusetts, came to Reading in 1765, and in 1800 located upon the farm now occupied by his son, Honestus. He was twice married, reared a family of eleven children, four of whom are now living, and died in 1844. John M. is a lawyer in Brooklyn, N. Y.; B. F. is a resident of Everett, Mass.; George W. is a physician of Hollister, Mass., and Honestus occupies the homestead.

Asa Sherwin, from Westmoreland, Mass., came to Reading in 1800, locating near the center of the town. He reared nine children, four of whom are now living, and died in 1872. His widow survives him.

David Hammond, from Woodstock, came to Reading in 1800, locating near the center of the town. Four of his seven children are living. His death occurred in 1867.

Oliver Whitmore, from Weathersfield, Vt., settled near the center of the town in 1802, and afterwards removed to road 19, where his son, Charles S., now lives. He reared a family of ten children, seven of whom are now living, and died in 1845, aged sixty-four years.

Joel, son of Jesse Holden, was born here in 1804, kept a hotel at Felchville and at Hammondsville, and died in 1850. He had two sons, one of whom, Orsemor S., born in 1843, now resides here. He early developed considerable musical talent and became an expert performer on the organ, banjo and guitar, and was also popular as a ballad singer.

Frederick Wardner, from Alstead, N. H., came here in 1796 and located with his family on "Wardner hill," and died December 17, 1825, aged seventy-one years, having reared a large family of children.

William L. Hawkins, son of William A. Hawkins, was born in Northboro, Mass., June 14, 1773. His father was a captain in the Revolutionary army, and at the close of the war came to Reading and located on a lot of land east of the "Orson Townsend place," and returning to Wilton, N. H., sent William L. on in June, 1789, to commence the clearing, and in a few weeks followed with the remainder of the family. William L. began at the age of eighteen years to teach school, his first school being at Bailey's mills, in 1791, and taught thereafter until 1818. In 1794 he became the owner of 200 acres of land and was engaged principally in farming until 1821, when he built a hotel at Hammondsville, opening it in 1822. This was destroyed by fire in 1836, and he built another in its place, which he kept for twenty years. He was town clerk, representative, justice, postmaster, and run a grist-mill, saw-mill and carding-machine. He married Anna Townsend and had seven children.

Capt. David Burnham, from Duxbury, N. H., came to Reading prior to 1786, and in that year opened at the Center the first hotel in the town. He was a public spirited man and his hotel was much frequented for many years. He married Abigail Persons, August 7, 1780, and reared eleven children. He died October 16, 1834.

Thomas Townsend was one of the early settlers of Reading, coming from Lynfield, Mass. He married Susanna Green, November 19, 1762, and came here with three sons and two daughters, leaving two married daughters in Massachusetts. Of the two who came to Reading, Susanna married Deacon Elisha Bigelow, and Anna married William L. Hawkins, Esq., who was a prominent man in the town. They had six children, only two of whom are now living. The sons, Aaron, William and Thomas, married and reared families in Reading. Aaron was born in 1773 and died in 1846. His first wife was Lydia Swain, who was the mother of his seven children. Sarah, the eldest, married Josiah French, of Clarendon, deceased. She now resides with a niece, in Rutland, at the advanced age of eighty-two years. Almond married Elvira Butler, both deceased. They had seven children. Louisa married Amasa Parker, both deceased. They had five children, of whom only one, Mrs. William Patrick, of Rutland, is living. James S. married Elvira White, of Kentucky, where he lived and died, leaving one child. Mary went South to teach, and married William Smith, of Arkansas, where they still live, having a large family. Otis A. married Lucia Cady, of West Windsor. He spent most of his life upon the old home farm in Reading, and died upon one adjoining, where his brother Almond lived and died. He left an adopted daughter. Caroline married William White, of Cleveland, Tennessee, where she still resides with her second husband, who was a brother of the first. She has four children. Her oldest son was in the Union army during the late civil war. William Townsend was born in 1780, and died in 1865. He was a farmer, as were also his father and brothers. His first wife was Susanna Smith, of Wilton, N. H., to whom he was married January 8, 1806. She died in 1820, at the early age of thirty-six years and eleven months. They

had eight children who reached maturity, and were quite inclined to emigrate. Elmer the oldest, was born in 1807, and died in 1871. He went to Boston, Mass., at the age of twenty and spent the remainder of his life there, engaging successfully in mercantile pursuits. He was noted for superior business talents and great benevolence. He married W. Ann Beecher, of New Haven, Conn., now deceased. They left two sons and one daughter. Orson, the second son, was born in 1808, and died in 1865. He was the only son who settled in Reading. He lived and died upon the farm once his father's. He married Harret M. Holt, who is still living, and left four children. His second daughter, Annie, married Joel Crandall, and they now live upon the old home farm in Reading. Alfred and Albert, twins, were born in 1810, and died in the south. Albert died in Carthage, Miss., in 1844, and Alfred, in Austin, Texas, in 1871. They married sisters, Alfred's wife was Nancy Cole. He left four children. Most of his married life was spent in Louisana, where he engaged in mercantile pursuits. He lived there during the late war, and though a Union man, acted as postmaster under the confederate government.

Aurelia was born in 1811. She early engaged in teaching, and married Rev. Horace Herrick, of Peacham, Vt. A large part of their married life was spent in teaching in Massachusetts, New Hampshire and Vermont, for which employment both were peculiarly adapted. Mr. Herrick's ministerial labors were mostly in Fitzwilliam, N. H., and Wolcott Vt. They are spending the evening of life in Felchville. Susanna was born in 1813, and died in 1879. She married Ezra Fay, now deceased, and left one daughter, Minnie C. Fay. William Smith was born in 1814, and died in 1864, in Clinton, Louisiana. The greater part of his life was spent in teaching in the west and south, though he later became a minister. He was twice married, and left a wife and ten children. Dennis was born in 1817, and died in 1874, in Amador county, California, where he was engaged in teaching many years, and acted also as county school superintendent. He taught in the west and south before going to California, teaching being his life work. He left a wife and two children. A more extended account of him and other members of the family may be found in the "History of Reading," published in 1874. William Townsend married Hannah G. Bigelow, his second wife, in 1820. They had seven children who reached maturity and are still living. Eliza, the eldest, lived with her aged mother in Felchville. Teaching was her principal employment during her earlier life. F. V. Alstyne, married Aurelia Royce, in 1851. They have three children. Their early married life was spent in Reading, upon the farm of their uncle, Amasa Watkins. They moved to Springfield in 1861, where they still reside. He is one of the firm of Gilman & Townsend, machinists. Isabella married Henry Waterman, of Norwich, a mechanic and farmer. Their home is now in Milford, Seward county, Nebraska. They have seven children. F. Torrey married Charlotte Stebbins, of Norwich, in 1852, who died in Clay, Iowa, in 1874, leaving three children. They emigrated to Iowa early in their married life, where he

was one of the pioneer farmers, and his home is still there in Clay. He was a Union soldier in the war of the Rebellion. His second wife was Mrs. Rosanna Heward, of Bloomington, Ill., deceased. His present and third wife was Mrs. Melissa Braman, formerly of West Windsor. VanBuren married Annie Austin, of Worcester, Mass., where they have lived many years. They have a home in Orange county, Florida, where they expect soon to reside permanently. They have one child, a son. Velette P. married Emily Stebbins, of Norwich, who died in Iowa, in 1860, leaving one child, a daughter. He returned to Quinsigamond, Worcester Co., Mass., where he had formerly and still lives. His present wife was Eliza J. Hallett, of St. Johnsbury, Vt. Marquis D. married Cordelia Hicks, of Ohio, in 1858, who died in 1870, leaving a daughter. Most of their married life was spent in Washington county, Iowa. He was a volunteer from Iowa in the late civil war. Since the close of the war he has been engaged in mercantile business in Conneaut, Ohio, where he now lives with his second wife, Mary Palmer, of Girard, Penn. They have two children. Thomas Townsend married Philinda Beckwith, of Acworth, N. H. They had four children who reached maturity, and are still living. Daniel S. married Martha Stanford. He settled in West Burke and has three children. Ann H. married E. D. Houghton, and resides in Keene, N. H., having eight children. Lewis S. married Julia Austin, and resides in Utica, Ill. They have a son and daughter. Rufus E. married Caroline Dow, and has two children, Abbie and Stephen, who reside with them at their home, in Woodstock.

The Calvinist Baptist church, located at Reading, was organized by Dea. Silas Bowen, Samuel Kendall and others, with twenty-two members, in 1835, Rev. David Burroughs being the first pastor. The present church building was erected in 1861, and is valued, including grounds, at $3,600.00. The society now has eighty-nine members, with Rev. A. Held, pastor.

The Union church of Felchville was organized by the Universalist and Methodist societies, in 1862. It will seat 175 persons and is valued at $1,000.00.

ROCHESTER is a very irregularly outlined town located in the northwestern corner of the county, in lat. 43° 53′ and long. 4° 15′, bounded northerly by Hancock, in Addison county, and Braintree, in Orange county, easterly by Bethel, southerly by Pittsfield and Chittenden, in Rutland county, and westerly by Hancock and Goshen, in Addison county. It was granted by Vermont November 6, 1780, and chartered to Dudley Chase and sixty-four others, July 30, 1781, containing 23,040 acres. This area, however, has been greatly augmented by annexations of territory from adjoining towns. This has been done for the reason that Rochester is the natural business center for a large tract of territory in this section, and the inhabitants

dwelling therein, on the sides of the hills and mountains, whose natural modes of ingress and egress is by the way of White river valley, and whose business accommodations lie principally in Rochester, would, as a matter of course, be desirous of being included in the town. The first annexation was in 1806, when 1,175 acres were taken from Pittsfield. In 1814, 300 acres were annexed from the old town of Goshen, and comprise that portion of the town known as West Rochester. The other annexations have been as follows: 1,500 acres from Braintree and 850 acres from Pittsfield, in 1824; 160 acres from Hancock, in 1834, and 11,300 acres from Goshen in 1847, giving the town a total area of 38,325 acres.

The surface is extremely uneven, affording a very pleasing landscape picture, but diminishing to a considerable degree the agricultural worth of of the territory, though the valleys and hill-slopes afford valuable tracts of excellent farming and grazing land. This unevenness has also lent appropriate names to certain localities, as North, South and Middle Hollow, located as their names respectively designate. A ridge of highland, known as Rochester Mountain, extends north and south across the eastern part of the township, about three miles from the town line, east of which lies Little Hollow, a well-watered and productive locality. White river, with numerous tributaries, forms the principal water-course, flowing through the town from north to south. About half a mile south of the Rochester village it receives a large tributary having its source in Goshen. From Little Hollow, above mentioned, the streams flow south into Bethel. Some excellent mill-sites are afforded. The timber is mostly hard wood, interspersed with spruce, hemlock, etc. The principal rock entering into the geological structure of the township is of the *talcose schist* formation. Extending through the town from north to south, however, there is a bed of *clay slate* having a mean width of about a mile. In the eastern part are found beds of *steatite*, *serpentine*, *granite*, *syenite* and *protogine* In the western part there is a bed of *saccharoid azoic limestone.* No metals, except gold in small quantities, have been discovered.

In 1880 Rochester had a population of 1,362, and in 1882 it was divided into sixteen school districts, and contained seventeen common schools, employing six male and twenty-six female teachers, to whom was paid an aggregate salary of $1,599.15. There were 315 pupils attending common school, while the entire cost of the schools for the year, ending October 31st, was $1,923.28, with George S. Guernsey, superintendent.

ROCHESTER, a post village, lies in the central part of the town, in the picturesque valley of White river, shut in by hills on the east and west, which rise so abruptly as to make the spot remind one of Horatius' words:—

"In yon straight pass a thousand
Might well be stopped by three.
Now who will stand on either hand
And keep the pass with me?"

Though located eighteen miles from the railroad, the village is one of the most enterprising in the county. Its residences have a tidy, well-kept appearance, and its places of business have a busy and prosperous air, while in 1883, the public spirited citizens established telephonic communications with Bethel, the nearest railroad station. The principal part of the village lies along one main street, about a little gem of a park. The postal and traveling facilities are Tinkham & Sons' stage line to Bethel, and to Hancock, where connections are made for Middlebury, while transient and summer tourists are entertained at the well-kept Rochester House. The Methodist and Universalist societies each have a house of worship here, while the manufacturing establishments consist of a foundry and machine shop, a carriage shop, grist-mill, saw-mill, tin and harness shop, etc.

WEST ROCHESTER is a hamlet located in the western part of the town.

MILL VILLAGE is also a hamlet, located in the southern part of the town on White river.



(ROCHESTER HOUSE.)

The Rochester House, M. L. Faulkner, proprietor, located at Rochester village, is a large three-story building, erected in 1869. It came into Mr. Faulkner's hands in 1882, and he, with a large experience as a traveling man, and by general courteous and pleasing manners, has added greatly to its popularity. The hotel contains about fifty well-furnished rooms, for the accommodation of all classes of summer boarders, and with the pleasant drives, healthful climate and many adjacent fishing grounds, no better place can be found to spend the summer. Parties coming by rail are afforded easy modes of conveyance from either Bethel or Brandon.

Alonzo Worcester's iron foundry and carriage shop, located at the village, was built in 1872. Mr. Worcester does all kinds of work in his line, employing three hands.

Fayette A. Kezer's saw and grist-mill, located on road 33, came into the hands of the present proprietor in 1869. He employes about ten men.

Chester Downer's saw and clapboard mill, located on road 43½, and operated by George E. Austin, was built in 1880. He employs about twenty men, and turns out 9,000 feet of lumber and 8,000 feet of clapboards per day.

J. O. Robinson's clapboard and grist-mill, located on road 43, was built by the Robinson Bros., in 1874, taking the place of the mill destroyed by fire August 23, 1872. The clapboard mill has the capacity for turning out 400,000 feet annually, while the grist-mill is for local accommodation.

Piper & Messer's butter tub factory, located on White river, manufactures 15,000 butter tubs per annum, employing five men.

H. H. Bailey's saw-mill, located on road 6, was built in 1876, does only a small amount of business.

The Rochester and Pittsfield Telephone Company, was organized June 20, 1883, for the purpose of establishing telephonic and telegraphic communications between Rochester, Pittsfield and Bethel. The line extends from Gaysville, via Pittsfield to Rochester, a distance of twenty miles, completed July 7, 1881. From Gaysville to Bethel the line of a company previously established is used.

The first attempt towards the settlement of Rochester in 1780, by John Sanger, Joel Cooper, Timothy Clements, James Guggin and John Emerson, who came on and erected a shanty on the east side of White river, near where the Emerson bridge now crosses, and commenced chopping, working and boarding in company on what is now the farm of Gardner Bride. During the summer they returned home, intending to renew operations in the autumn; but hearing of Indian depredations in the vicinity, they did not return until the next winter. They left a horse they had brought on with them, a two-year old heifer belonging to Lieut. David Currier, and their cooking and camp utensils. Tradition affirms that the horse found his way through the woods back to Barnard. On their return to Rochester the next winter, the shanty was found much as they had left it, but the camp had been visited by Indians during their absence, and the heifer killed. An old bake-kettle left by them had been used by the Indians, and then broken. The fœtus from the heifer was fixed up in regular shape in an old tray, which was also left, and the tray and contents placed upon a shelf in the shanty, and upon the tray was written with charcoal this sentence: "Eat hearty, men." The writing upon the tray led to the belief that the Indians were accompanied by Tories. The old tray was afterwards fitted up with rockers and became famous as a cradle.

In 1781 work was renewed and a log house, long known as the "House Commons," was built near the east end of the bridge, the first house erected in the town. In 1782 the first families moved in, viz.: David Currier, James Guggin, Timothy Clements, John Sanger and ——— Haskell. David Currier and family occupied the House Commons. During the season Daniel Emerson with his family, consisting of his wife and four children, moved into town and pitched upon the farm now owned by Austin Leonard. Some stakes were driven into

the ground and a shanty erected, in which they lived. During the season, the family, through fear of the Indians, used frequently to leave the shanty at night, and taking such articles as they could for covering, hide themselves in the woods at the foot of the hill in the rear of the house, spending the night in the open air. Thus commenced the settlement of Rochester. The settlement increased quite rapidly, however, so that in 1791 the town had a population of 215 souls.

The warning for the first town meeting was signed at Stockbridge, April 30, 1788, by Asa Whitcomb, justice of the peace, to be held at the dwelling of Ebenezer Burnham, May 15th. At this meeting the town was regularly organized by electing Lieut. David Currier, moderator; Capt. Timothy Clements, town clerk; Capt. Timothy Clements, Enoch Emerson and Aaron Wilber, selectmen and listers and layers out of highways; Moses Currier, constable; and Joseph Boice, collector. There were also elected three highway surveyors, three tythingmen and three haywards. Enoch Emerson was elected to represent the town in the legislature, and was also appointed a justice of the peace, a position he continued to hold for twenty-eight years.

At a meeting of the proprietors held July 1, 1784, it was voted the first five women in the town, Rebecca Currier, Mrs. Ruth Guggin, Mrs. Eunice Haskell, Mrs. Jemima Clements and Eunice Sanger should have one hundred acres of land each in the second division of one hundred acre lots. And also voted one hundred acres of land to Lieut. Currier's twins, Frederick and William, to be equally divided between them as the first children born in the town, and fifty acres to Dorcas Currier as a gift for her early attendance as a nurse in the town. The first saw and grist-mills were erected by Enoch Emerson, in 1786 and 1787, on the Branch, not far from where Lyman Emerson now lives. The first blacksmith was Ebenezer Morse. His shop stood upon the meadow, near the river, on the farm now owned by Hiram Hodgkins. The method of shoeing oxen was to cast the ox with a rope, bind them thoroughly, and then proceed to set the shoes. The first sermon or religious meeting of which there is any account was a lecture by a Mr. Bowman, of Barnard, September 13, 1789. The first physicians were Drs. Retire Trask and his wife, who practiced successfully together, some preferring the Doctress to the Doctor. They moved into the town in 1790, and the Doctor afterwards built the old Webbe house, at the top of the hill, at the south part of the village, and kept tavern awhile. They were the principal physicians in the town for nearly twenty-five years. The first goods brought into the town for sale were by Foster & Stacy, in 1792, and a part of Mr. Selden's tavern, at the southwestern part of the common, was used for a store. The first school taught was in 1793, in the lower part of the town in the house of Enos Morgan, Rev. Mr. Howe being the teacher. November 3, 1795, was kept as Thanksgiving day, the first public celebration of the day in the town. The first clothing mill for dressing cloth was built in 1795, by Jonathan Jewett, on the brook a little below the old Adras place.

In 1805 a stage route was established from Hanover, N. H., to Middlebury, Vt., the stage being driven by a Mr. Dewey. Previous to this the people were supplied by a post-rider, who distributed letters and papers from his saddle-bags. The first post-rider was Job Saunders. The first pastmaster was John Flint, the postoffice being in Shelden's tavern. During the year 1806 the first carding machine was brought into town by Oliver Wills and Nathaniel Dunham, and was set in operation in the upper part of the grist-mill owned by Enoch Emerson. The first leather tanned in town was by Esquire Eastman, on the old Foster place, in 1806.

Caleb Goodno, from Rockingham, Vt., came to Rochester in 1784, and located in the western part of the town, upon the farm now owned by his grandson, Kittridge Goodno. Two of his nine children settled in the town. William, the oldest, born in 1794, spent his life here, dying in February, 1852.

Thomas Hodskin, from Connecticut, came here in 1789 and located upon a farm in the southern part of the town, on the river. Three of his four children remained in the town, and left many descendants.

Ora Hubbard, son of Elisha Hubbard, one of the early settlers, was born in 1788, and lived to an advanced age, rearing seven children. His youngest son, Benjamin F., now resides on road 42.

Thomas Martin was one of the early settlers of the town and one of the most prominent citizens. Daniel, his fourth child, born in 1802, died in 1872. Two of his eleven children now live in the town.

Ebenezer Martin, a native of Connecticut, came to Rochester as early as 1795, locating near the House Commons, and spent his whole after life there. Of his family of nine children, two now live in the town. Loman, the eighth child, born in 1808, died here in 1882. Of Loman's eight children, only one, Crosby G., now resides here.

Rufus Martin, also a native of Connecticut, came to Rochester at an early date, locating at Little Hollow, building the first frame house in that part of the town. Four of eight children are now living. Henry, the fourth child, born in January, 1803, now resides within a quarter of a mile of the place of his birth. Three of his five sons now reside in the town.

John Austin came into Rochester among the early settlers, locating upon what is still known as Austin hill. A number of his descendants still reside in the town. Joseph, son of Robert and grandson of John, born in 1809, has four sons living in the town. Truman D., Milan D., George E., and Adelbert J.

Caleb Segar, from New Hampshire, came to Rochester at an early date and remained in the town until his death, leaving a number of descendants.

Jonathan Jewett, from Windsor, came to Rochester in 1790, located in the extreme northern part of the town. Subsequently he erected clothing works near the village, and finally removed to Mill Village, where he died in 1842, aged seventy-six years. Two of his four children now live in the town.

Thomas Bailey came to Rochester, from Westminster, Vt., previous to 1790, locating in North Hollow. Ora, the last of eight children, died in 1864, aged seventy-four years. Five of Ora's ten children are living, two, Lorenzo Dow and Clark, in Rochester.

Lemuel Richardson, a native of Cornish, N. H., came to Rochester in 1792, and located upon the farm now owned by his grandson, Gardner E. Richardson. He was a farmer and also had a store, one of the first in the town. He was a deacon of the Congregational church, and held many of the town offices, and reared nine children. G. E. and Stillman, sons of Elias, and Makepeace Richardson, are the only direct descendants in town. Of the family of Elias, five are living.

William McCollom, from New Hampshire, came to Rochester in 1795 and located upon a farm in North Hollow. He reared a family of nine children, three of whom now reside in the town, and died in 1827, aged forty-two years.

Robert Willey, from Worchester, Mass., also settled in North Holland in 1795. Oren is the only one of his eight children now residing in the town.

Elisha Hubbard came to Rochester, from Putney, in 1798, and settled on road 5, upon the farm now owned by his grandson, William T. Two only of his fourteen children, George and Betsey (Mrs. David Nichols), are now living. Abel, who was nine years of age when his father came here, reared twelve children, of whom three reside in the town. William T., the eighth child, occupies the homestead.

John Chaffee, second son of Amos Chaffee, born in 1778, came to Rochester at an early date, reared eight children and died in 1850. John, Jr., his sixth child, born in 1813, has always resided in town. Henry A., the eldest of his four children, was born in 1840. He served four years in Company E., 4th Vermont Volunteers, and lost an arm at the battle of Cedar Creek.

James Wing, a native of Hardwick, Mass., came to Rochester about 1800 and settled in in the eastern part of the town, remained there a short time and then located at the village, engaging in blacksmithing. He reared a family of ten children. Henry M. Wing, residing on road 42, occupies the farm that has been in the family over fifty years.

Ezra Washburn, a native of Stafford, Conn., came to Rochester about 1800 and located at West Rochester, where he had many adventures with bears and wolves. He had a family of fourteen children. Ezra, Jr., resides on road 45.

Leonard B. Chaffee, born in 1780, came to Rochester, from Athens, Vt., in 1806, and located upon a farm in the center of the town, where he reared a family of seven children and died in 1866. John W., the second son of Leonard B., was born here in 1810, and two of his five children reside here. Gardner L., the sixth child of Leonard B., born in 1823, resides at the village.

Robert B. Tupper, from Massachusetts, came here at an early date and located upon a farm in the southern part of the town. Here he resided until his death, rearing five children. Royal H. Tupper, his third child, born in 1810, died in 1881, aged seventy-one years. Two of his four children settled in the town. John R., his eldest, resides at the village.

Lyman Messer, who now resides on road 40, came here from New York in 1814. Julius C., the second of his seven children, born in 1840, resides on road 33.

William Baker, a native of Hillsboro, N. H., came to Rochester in 1816, ocating upon the farm now owned by his son Philander. Five of his twelve children are living, four in this town.

Dea. Joseph Morse, a native of New Hampshire, came to Rochester on the "cold Friday" of 1817, with his family of wife and eight children, locating upon the place now owned by Oliver Morse. He died in 1858, aged eighty years.

John Marsh, from Bethel, came to this town in 1817, locating at what is now known as Jerusalem. He died in 1838, aged fifty-nine years. Joel, his second son, now resides here, having reared four children.

Justin Morgan, from Bethel, located at Rochester village in 1822, entering into mercantile pursuits. He remained only a few years, however, when he removed to Stockbridge, and died there in 1853. His son. Charles, now resides on road 26.

Dr. Daniel Huntington, from Royalton, came here in 1809, locating at the village, where he practiced medicine until his death, in 1854. Four of his seven children now reside in the town.

E. Martin Lattemer, who resides on road 37, came here in 1824.

Dura Kinsman, with his father, Moses Kinsman, came here from Clarendon, Rutland county, in 1825, at which time he was seventeen years of age. His father purchased one hundred acres of land where road 50 now is, and was the first to locate in that part of the town. Six of his nine children are now living.

Elijah Wyman, Jr., came from Weathersfield, Mass., in 1834, locating upon a farm at what is now known as Jerusalem. Two of his four children remained in the town.

Eber Angel, from Stockbridge, came to Rochester in 1837, also locating at Jerusalem, where he died in 1867, aged seventy-three years. Only one of his ten children, Gideon W., now resides here.

Rev. George S. Guernsey came to Rochester in 1844, and commenced teaching school. He taught school two years and then commenced preaching, and has followed the same ever since. Although he has preached in thirty-three different towns, he has never changed his place of residence.

Samuel G. Haskins, from New Hampshire, came to Rochester village in 1847, where he has since carried on the tailoring business.

During the war of the Rebellion Rochester furnished 197 men, 153 of

whom were residents of the town, and $38,474.65 in cash. In 1868 the town erected a beautiful monument of Barre, Vt., granite, at the village, in honor of her brave sons who lost their lives in the war. The following is a list of the names engraved on the same:—

Lieutenant Colonel—Henry A. Eaton.
Lieutenant—Ransom M. Towle.
Lieutenant—Charles G. Newton.
Sergeant—Varnum B. Whitney.
Sergeant—Erastus W. Ward.
Corporal—Charles C. Beckwith.

Dexter Crossman,
Norman A. Brink,
Erastus S. Austin,
Henry T. Goodyear,
Theodore H. Hall,
Fred Richmond,
Henry Simons,
Ira A. Stevens,
Harry A. Washburn,
Edward Morse,
Volney R. Flanders,
Elmer J. Leonard,
Andre M. Washburn,
George E. Whitcomb,
John F. Pearson,
George Allen,
Charles J. Bisbee,
Joseph Huntington,
William H. Jones,
Jacob Messer,
Delos Parmenter,
Franklin Pillsbury,
Williard J. Bisbee,
Alfred M. Richardson,
Nelson J. Thrasher,
Charles F. Van Gilder,
Charles E. Alexander,
Charles Morse, Jr.,
Stillman B. Smith,
Malcolm G. Kinsman,
George S. Laird,
John O. Whitney,
Elbridge S. Williams,
Charles A. Keith.

ROYALTON lies in the center of the northern tier of towns of the county, in lat. 43° 49′, and long. 4° 28′, bounded north by Tunbridge, in Orange county, east by Sharon, south by Barnard, and west by Bethel. It was originally chartered by New York, November 13, 1769, to George Bangor, William Smith, Whitehead Hicks and John Kelley, and was by them surveyed and allotted in 1770. Under this charter the settlers came in and purchased lands, etc.; but in 1781 it became understood by the settlers that the legislature of Vermont was about to treat their township as vacant land, and grant it to Eliakim Spooner and others, so they applied for and obtained a charter of the territory from Vermont, granting the same to Comfort Seaver, Esq., and others, December 20, 1781. Under the authority vested in this charter the lands have since been held.

The surface of the town is rather uneven, though the soil is good, especially along White river and its branches. This stream forms the principal water course, flowing through the center of the town from west to east. In the westerly part of the town it meets a ridge of highlands, curves suddenly to the south, forming a semi-circle, and pursues its course past the two villages of Royalton and South Royalton, to its final destination in the Con-

necticut, being one of the most beautiful of the large number of streams that find their source among the Green mountains, and their outlet in Lake Champlain and Connecticut river. It presents a most attractive aspect as it winds rapidly along over rock and pebble, careless alike of the picturesque beauty of its path and the exquisite landscape scenery on either hand. The steep acclivities and green slopes bordering it are covered with green pastures, with shrubs and forest trees, presenting a great variety of form, color, tint and outline, contrasting finely with the white cottages which are frequently located on rising grounds, high above the bed of the stream, the intervales of which are checkered in summer and autumn with large fields of billowing grain. Add to all this, then, the glamour that memorable historical events cast over a territory, and one will have a fair idea of what Royalton is.

The principal rock entering into the geological formation of the town is *calciferous mica schist*, underly nearly the whole township. In the south-western part, however, is a small bed of *clay slate*, near which have been discovered some traces of gold. The Central Vermont railroad passes through the center of the township, with stations at Royalton and South Royalton.

In 1880 Royalton had a population of 1,558, and in 1882 was divided into fifteen school districts and contained fifteen common schools, employing three male and twenty-one female teachers, to whom was paid an aggregate salary of $1,753.36. There were 309 pupils attending common school, while the entire cost of the schools for the year ending October 31st was $2,108.52 with S. R. B. Perkins, superintendent.

South Royalton is a post village and station on the C. V. R. R., located in the eastern part of the town. The first building therein was erected in July, 1808, the present store of Bixby & Jones. The village now has two churches (Congregational and Methodist), about twenty stores, an hotel, a public hall and about fifty dwellings.

Royalton, a post village and station on the C. V. R. R., located in the western part of the town, was formerly the only village in the town; but since the advent of the railroad much of its business and population has for some reason drifted to its younger sister. It has two churches (Congregational and Episcopal), a school-house, hotel, store and about thirty or forty dwellings.

The South Royalton House, Charles H. Woodard, proprietor, is located opposite the railroad depot at South Royalton. This hotel, which has accommodations for about fifty guests, is pleasantly located and is a popular resort for summer boarders.

The Cascadnac House, G. A. Brown, proprietor, is located in the center of the village of Royalton, in the midst of the beautiful scenery of this section of country, making a pleasant summer residence.

The Royalton Academy, located at Royalton village, from which Salmon P. Chase graduated, was chartered in 1808. Only one teacher is now employed.

Martin Adams's saw-mill, located at South Royalton, manufactures about 800,000 feet of lumber per annum.

H. C. Soper's marble shop, located at South Royalton, is a branch of his shops in West Randolph. He manufactures all kinds of cemetery work, etc.

Oscar N. Stoughton's saw and grist-mill, located on road 21, gives employment to three hands. The grist-mill has three runs of stones, while the saw-mill has the capacity for cutting about 5,000 feet of lumber per day. Mr. Stoughton has a cider and shingle-mill also.

Ira B. Spaulding's cider-mill, located on road 38, turns out about 300 barrels of cider annually.

Howland & Voton's saw-mill, located at South Royalton, gives employment to from two to five hands, turning out 125,000 feet of lumber per annum.

Frank W. Broadstreet's saw-mill, located on road 44, gives employment to three men and turns out 200,000 feet of lumber per annum.

The New York grantees surveyed and allotted the township of Royalton in 1770, the year following the issue of the charter, and in 1771 the first permanent settlement was made by Robert Havens and family, who located upon a farm on the First Branch of White river, near the Tunbridge line. In 1772 this family was joined by Elisha Kent and his family, from Connecticut, whence most of the early settlers came. Emigration became rapid from this time forward, the affairs of the settlers were in a prosperous condition and the population increased to 300, in 1780. This year, however, was a sad one for the youthful settlement, though its great event, the "Burning of Royalton," has made the town famous in Vermont's history. To give one a clear idea of this affair it is necessary to look back a little.

The Revolutionary war was at its height, and the northern frontier of Vermont was entirely exposed to invasion by the British and Indians, and it had become a matter of comment among the settlers that they had not had more trouble from such invasions. But on the 9th of August, of this year, a party of twenty-one Indians visited the town of Barnard, and made prisoners of Thomas M. Wright and Prince Haskell. David Stone, of Bethel, was also captured at the same time, by the same party. In Bethel a small stockade fort had been erected the year previous, and to it the small garrison that had been quartered at Royalton was removed, commanded by Capt. Safford. Immediately after the attack the inhabitants of Barnard decided to build a fort, which they did, and named it Fort Defiance. These events, the drawing of the garrison away from Royalton, etc., only left this township an easier prey and the blow soon fell.

In July, 1776, an American officer, a certain Lieut. Whitcomb, while out with a scouting party on the river Sorel, had mortally wounded Gen. Gordon, a British officer, as he was riding between Chambly and St. Johns, and had taken from him his sword and watch. The British had long desired to avenge this act, which they regarded as base and villainous, resulting wholly from a desire of plunder, and totally unworthy of an officer. To capture

Whitcomb was, with them, a controlling motive. Expecting, it is supposed, that they should find him at Newbury on Connecticut river, an expedition was planned against that town in 1780. Of the 210 men who were engaged in it, all were Indians, with the exception of seven white men who were refugees and tories. In the beginning of October, the party, under the command of Horton, a British lieutenant, and one LeMott, his assistant, started on their mission of plunder and revenge. Their guide, whose name was Hamilton, had been made prisoner by the Americans at the surrender of Burgoyne, in 1777. He had been at Newbury and Royalton during the preceding summer, on parole of honor; and having left the latter place with several others, under pretence of going to survey lands in the northern part of Vermont, had gone directly to the enemy, to whom, no doubt, he communicated such information as served to assist them in executing their barbarous intentions. While proceeding up Onion or Winooski river, they fell in, near the spot where Montpelier now stands, with two white men engaged in hunting, who informed them that the people of Newbury had been expecting an assault from their enemies in Canada, and were well prepared for defence. The information, whether true or false, had the effect of diverting them from the primary object of their expedition, and to turn their attention towards Royalton.

On reaching the mouth of Steven's branch, the enemy passed through the town of Barre to Jail branch, which empties into Stevens branch; and, after proceeding up this stream for some distance, crossed the mountains in Washington and Orange counties, and striking the first branch of White river, followed it down through Chelsea, and encamped at Tunbridge, where they remained during Sunday, the 15th of October, engaged, no doubt, in maturing their plan of attack. Leaving a strong guard at this place, they advanced the next morning before daybreak, towards the more settled parts of Tunbridge, and commenced depredations at the house of John Hutchinson, which was situated in Tunbridge, but adjoined the line of Royalton. Having made Mr. Hutchinson and his brother Abijah, prisoners, they plundered the house, crossed the first Branch, and proceeded to the dwelling of Robert Havens, which was not far distant. Mr. Havens, who had gone into his pasture, becoming aware of danger from the barking of his dogs, and beholding at the same time a party of Indians entering his house, lay down under a log and escaped their notice. His son, Daniel Havens, and another young man, Thomas Pember, who were in the house when the enemy approached, endeavored to escape by flight. Havens succeeded in throwing himself over an adjacent hedge, and, being protected by the bushes, crept down the bank of the stream and concealed himself beneath a log, over which the Indians passed a few minutes afterwards, as they pursued with impetuous haste their escaped prey. Coming up with Pember, one of them aimed at him a spear, which, striking him, inflicted a severe wound. He still continued running, but, becoming faint from loss of blood, was soon overtaken, killed and scalped.

Having selected Mr. Haven's house as a place of deposit for their baggage and as a post of observation, a portion of the party were left there as guards, while the main body again set forth to complete the work of destruction. On their way they overtook Elias Button, a young man, who endeavored to avoid them; but the Indians—fleet of foot, and made savage by the scent of blood—rendered his attempts useless, and his body was left by the roadside, weltering in its gore. Advancing silently and with great caution, they next entered the dwelling of Joseph Kneeland, which was about a half mile distant from Havens's. Here they made prisoners of Kneeland and his aged father, also of Simeon Belknap, Giles Gibbs and Jonathan Brown. Carrying devastation in their train, they finally reached the mouth of White river branch, where they made a stand and dispatched small parties in different directions to plunder the dwellings and bring in prisoners. They had already stolen a number of horses, and, thinking to facilitate operations, they now mounted them and endeavored to control them by yells and shouts The horses, unused to such riders, were rendered more unmanageable by the frenzied cries of the Indians, and served essentially to impede the execution of their plans. The alarm had now become general, and the frightened inhabitants, flying in every direction, sought such places as might afford a refuge from the barbarity of their pursuers. As a detachment of the enemy were passing down the west bank of White river, they were perceived by one of the inhabitants, who immediately gave notice of their approach to Gen. Elias Stevens, who was working in a field about two miles distant from his house. Unyoking his oxen, he turned them out, and mounting his horse started up the river. He had gone about a mile in the direction of his dwelling when he was met by Capt. John Parkhurst, who informed him that the Indians were in full pursuit down the river, and counselled him to turn back. Fearing for the safety of his wife and children, yet aware of the immenent danger which threatened himself, Stevens changed his course, retracing his steps, in company with Parkhurst. On reaching the house of Dea. Daniel Rix, Stevens took Mrs. Rix and two or three children with him on his horse; Parkhurst performed the same kind office for Mrs. Benton and a number of children, and, with all the care and attention the occasion allowed, the party rode off to the field where Stevens had first received the alarm, being followed by Dea. Rix and several other persons on foot.

On reaching this spot the women and children were left in charge of a Mr. Burroughs, while Stevens, full of concern for his family, again set out for his home. He had gone about half a mile when he discovered the Indians approaching. As they were but a few rods distant, he instantly turned about, and coming up with the company he had left, entreated them to take to the woods immediately. Following his advice, they were soon concealed in the neighboring thicket, where they remained undiscovered by the foe. Passing down the road a half mile further, Stevens came in sight of the house of his father-in-law, Tilly Parkhurst. Here he found his sister engaged in milking,

and entirely unconscious of the approach of the foe. Telling her to "leave her cow immediately or the Indians would have her," he left her to secure her own retreat. By the time he had gained the house, the Indians were not more than eighty or an hundred rods in the rear. Fear had so taken possession of the half-crazed inhabitants that it was impossible to persuade or compel them to take refuge in the woods. Choosing the road, they kept it as well as their terrible fright and exhaustion would allow until they reached the house of Capt. E. Parkhurst, in Sharon. Here they halted for a few moments, but their pursuers appearing in sight, they were compelled to push forward in order to escape impending destruction. The few horses which the terrified inhabitants had succeeded in securing could carry but a small portion of those who had now assembled, and there was but little time for consultation or suggestion. Placing his mother and sister upon his own horse, and Mrs. Rix and her three children on another, Stevens bade them ride on with all possible speed, while he should follow, with several others, on foot. Mrs. E. Parkhurst and her children, who were left at the house, expected nothing but instant death from the hands of the enemy. On their approach, however, having taken her eldest son prisoner, they ordered her and her five children to leave the house. Obeying these commands, she fled to the woods and there remained in safety until the foe had left the place.

Soon after Stevens had started with those who were on foot, his dog coming in his way caused him to stumble, and so impeded his progress that he was obliged to take to the woods to save his life. The Indians pursuing with frightful yells, soon overtook the unprotected pedestrians; but being too intent on plunder to be impeded by a large company of captive women and children, Gardner Rix, a boy about fourteen years of age, alone was made prisoner. Approaching the house of Mr. Benedict, and having noticed him on the opposite side of a small stream which flowed near by, the Indians beckoned to him to come over to them. Instead of seconding their wishes, he quietly stole away, and, secreting himself under a log, remained in safety till the danger had passed. While in this situation the enemy in pursuit of him were at one time standing on the very log which gave him concealment, and he learned by their conversation that they were resolved to tomahawk him should they find him. After going down the river about forty rods further, and capturing a young man named Avery, they concluded to return. Coming to the house of Tilly Parkhurst, situated six miles from the place where they entered Royalton, they fired at his son, Phineas, who had just returned from the east side of the river, whither he had been to spread the alarm. The ball entered his back, and passing through his body lodged in the skin in front. Notwithstanding the wound, being able to ride, he pursued his course towards Lebanon, N. H., distant sixteen miles, and reached that place in safety, having during the whole journey been obliged to support the ball between his fingers to prevent irritation. Mr. Parkhurst subsequently studied medicine at Hanover, and practiced in this vicinity for many years.

The Indians who went down the east side of the river, having gone as far as the house of Capt. Gilbert, in Sharon, made captive his nephew, Nathaniel Gilbert, and set out on their return. As they retraced their steps they fired every building within sight, devastated fields, destroyed cattle, wasted the garnered crops, and spread desolation and destruction with unsparing hand. They then retreated with their plunder and captives over the hills into Randolph, where they encamped for the night.

As the attack had been so sudden and unexpected, the inhabitants had not only been unable to combine for resistence, but had in many cases, through terrible fear, failed to exert the ordinary means of self-preservation. So many hours now passed since the first appearance of the Indians, that the alarm had spread far and near, and had caused the most intense agitation. As the news was borne through the villages that border the banks of the Connecticut, the bold father and the impetuous son, the hired laborer and the flourishing farmer, all who could be spared with safety, left their firesides and homes without further warning, and marched directly to the scene of plunder and devastation. By evening several hundreds of resolute men had collected at the place where the attack was first commenced, ready to adopt such measures as the emergency demanded. A company was organized, and Col. John House, of Hanover, N. H., made commander. The Indians were followed to their encampment; but no blow was struck, as the savages threatened to kill all the captives, should they not be allowed to depart in peace, sending in the head of one to convince the company that they meant what they said.

Upon a review of the day, it was found that the Indians had killed two persons, taken twenty-five prisoners, burned one house in Tunbridge, two houses in Sharon, twenty-one in Royalton, several in Randolph, and sixteen new barns, variously located, which were filled with hay and grain, that they had slaughtered about 150 head of neat cattle and all the sheep and swine they could find, and had destroyed all the household furniture they could not take with them.

Many thrilling incidents of this occasion have been handed down to us, which there is not space to mention here, but the exploits of Mrs. Hendee mark her as the heroine of the day. After the attack had been made upon her husband's house, she, by his advice, started for a neighboring dwelling with her little boy and girl. While on the road she was met by a party of Indians who took her son, but left her daughter with her. She determined, however, to rescue her son from the hands of his captors. Taking her little girl by the hand, she proceeded down the river on foot, until she discovered a large body of Indians stationed on the opposite shore. Wishing to find the officer in command, she set out to cross the river, and was prepared to ford the stream when she met an Indian who by signs asked whither she was going. Having made known to him her intentions, he in a fit of good humor or gallantry, or perhaps both, offered to take her over on his back. She

refused his proposal, but allowed him to carry her child. The little girl protested against this proceeding, declaring that "she didn't want to ride the old Indian;" but becoming reconciled to the steed, the three entered the water. They had gone nearly half way across the stream, when the current becoming more rapid, the polite Indian, in order to reassure Mrs. Hendee, patted her on the shoulder and signified to her his readiness to assist her to the other side when he had taken her child over, provided she would wait upon a rock near by, whose surface was above the water. This time she did not reject the offer. Clambering up upon the rock, she there remained until he returned. True to his word, he then took her upon his back, and carrying her to the other side, placed her in safety by the side of her daughter.

Hastening to Lieutenant Horton, she implored him to restore to her the child. She was informed that he would not be hurt, but with others would be trained as a soldier. Not daunted at this reply, she continued her importunities until the British officer assured her he would release him. On the arrival of the company in whose charge the boy had been placed, Horton prevailed on the Indians to give him up to his mother. Having been successful in this undertaking, she endeavored to procure the release of her neighbor's children. At this juncture she was compelled, by the cruel threats and actions of one of the savage party, again to relinquish her son. A second time did she appeal to Horton for aid, and again succeeded in liberating her offspring. She now set out on her return, having in her charge her own little boy and girl, and eight boys whose freedom she had obtained. On reaching the stream, Mrs. Hendee carried two of the children across it on her back, one at a time, as she a little while before had been borne by the Indian. The rest forded the river together, their arms being placed around each other's necks, that they might the better withstand the force of the current. She was welcomed with great joy on her return, and for many years after lived to receive the oft-repeated thanks of those whose children she had been the instrument of releasing from a captivity whose terrors were akin to those of death.

The first record of a town meeting bears date December 1, 1778, and the next March 23, 1779. At this latter meeting, Comfort Seaver was chosen town clerk; Elias Stevens, constable; and Isaac Morgan, Timothy Durkee and Comfort Seaver, selectmen. The first representative was Joseph Parkhurst, in 1788. Comfort Seaver and Abel Stevens were the first justices of the peace, chosen in 1786. The first born was Elias Stevens, Jr., about 1777. The first grist and saw-mill was built under circumstances as follows: December 18, 1775, the original proprietors, under the New York charter, conveyed to Elias Curtis a parcel of land known as "lot 35 in the Dutch allotment," on condition that he should build a grist and saw-mill thereon, and also loaned him £233 to carry on the work, taking a mortgage on the property to insure the payment of the loan. The mill was completed in January, 1777, and was destroyed by the Indians in 1780. In 1782 it was rebuilt by Isaac

Morgan and Huckins Storrs, of Lebanon, N. H., and with improvements and repairs at different times has been in use since, being now the property of M. S. Adams.

The first bridge across White river in the town was built in 1785. It spanned the river just opposite the present residence of John B. Braley, on road 30. Such an important event as the opening of this "Great Bridge" was of course thought worthy of a celebration a little out of the usual routine. Accordingly, Gen. Stevens, then Col. Stevens, proposed to furnish a barrel of rum to lubricate the throats of the celebrationists, provided they would grant him the honor of carrying the first load across the structure, and would christen it "Steven's bridge." This boon was granted him, and when the eventful day arrived he was on hand with his barrel of "celebration water." The "first load" consisted of a buxom lass of some 200 advoirdupois, perched astride the Colonel's shoulders. An axe soon burst in the head of the rum cask and the rum went down as the cheers went up.

Minot Wheeler came to Royalton, from Hollis, N. H., at an early date, keeping the old hotel at Royalton for a long time. He subsequently removed to Bethel, where he died in 1849, aged seventy-two years. Minot, Jr., the seventh of his ten children, born in 1814, settled on the old homestead, served the county as sheriff thirty-two years, was representative three terms and died in 1882. He reared a family of five children, only one of whom settled in the town.

William Pierce came to Royalton, from Connecticut, at an early day, locating about a mile south of the South village, where he died July 18, 1854, aged eighty-four years. Ira, the only one of his twelve children who settled in the town, died June 22, 1879, aged seventy-four years. One of Ira's two children, Mrs. Charles Slack, settled in the town.

Abijah Burbank, with his father, was an early settler, locating upon the farm now occupied by Samuel Robinson. He died in 1842, aged sixty-eight years. Lyman, the fifth of his seven children, died here in 1866, aged sixty-three years. Two of Lyman's three sons settled in the town.

Thomas Bingham, a lieutenant in the Revolutionary war, born in 1742, came to Royalton at an early date and located upon the farm now owned by his grandson, Harry A. Six of his twelve children settled in the town. Harry, the tenth child, died on the old homestead in 1862.

Lemuel Ross came here, from New Hampshire, at an early date locating upon a farm on the line between Tunbridge and Royalton, and died here in 1822, aged sixty-eight years. Snell, the fourth of his nine children, resided here until twenty-six years of age, then removed to Tunbridge, where he died in 1869, aged seventy-seven years. Freeman, his third son, born in Tunbridge in 1823, now resides in Royalton.

Benjamin Day came to Royalton, from Hebron, Conn., in 1774, locating in the northwestern part of the town, where he died at an advanced age. Four of his eleven children settled here. Sylvester, his ninth child, born in

1770, died on the old homestead in 1813, aged forty-three years. Two of his nine children settled here.

Isaac Pinney, from Strafford, Conn., came to this town in 1777, and in 1780 located upon the farm now owned by his grandson, Fordyce, where he died, in 1842, aged eighty-four years. Fordyce, born in 1817, is a son of Isaac, Jr., the second of Isaac's nine children. Isaac, Jr., died in 1870, aged eighty-four years.

Daniel Rix came to Royalton, from Connecticut, 1778, locating near the present site of South Royalton, where he reared a family of seven children. He became a large landowner, a prominent business man and a deacon of the Congregational church. His son Elisha was an infant when the family came here. He also became a prominent man, was president of the "turnpike company" between Royalton and White River Junction, and also held many of the town offices. Four of his family of eight children are now living, two in this town. William, the fifth child, born in 1810, removed to the south in 1834, and remained until 1865. Edward Rix, youngest son of Elisha, born in 1820, now occupies the old homestead, on road 32.

Squire C. Cleveland came from Connecticut in 1795, and located upon the farm now owned by Seth Morley, 2d, whose wife, Anna, is a granddaughter of Mr. Cleveland.

Philip Howard, from Bridgewater, Mass., came to Royalton in 1794, locating in the northern part of the town, where he died in 1860, aged ninety years. Two of his eleven children, Charles and Elisha, settled in the town. Silas W., sixth child of Elisha, born in 1845, now resides on road 45, corner 56.

John Root came from Connecticut about 1795, and located upon a farm near the center of the town, and from there removed to the farm now occupied by his grandson, John T., where he died in 1834, aged seventy-three years. John T. is the fifth child of Stephen E. Root, born in 1829.

Benjamin Cole came from New Hampshire in 1795, and located upon the farm now occuped by George Harris. He reared a family of seven children, and died in 1842, aged eighty-one years.

John Bliss, born in 1772, came from Massachusetts in 1796. He first located upon a farm in the western part of the town, then removed to a farm on road 33, where he died August 29, 1859, aged eighty-six years. Two of his seven children settled in the town. Charles W., son of John A., born in 1814, now resides on road 33.

Elisha Pierce came to this town about 1800, and located upon a farm on road 22, where he died in 1830, aged sixty-three years. Only one of his seven children, Edwin, settled in the town. Edwin was born in 1800, and died here in 1873. His widow still survives him, aged seventy-seven years. Only one of their children, Mary M., is living.

John Hinkley, from Northfield, came here about 1800, and located in the southern part of the town, where he died in 1870, aged eighty-four years.

Only one of his seven children, James M., settled in the town. He resides on road 21.

James Fay, from New Hampshire, came to Royalton, previous to 1800, and located in the southern part of the town, where he died in 1832, aged sixty-three years. Charles, the eleventh of his twelve children, born in 1821, has always resided here. He has one child.

Arunah Adams came from Connecticut to Royalton about 1800 and settled in the western part of the town, about three miles above Royalton village. He had a family of four children. Forest Adams, born in 1805, the second child of Arunah, was one of the leading citizens of the town, being elected town treasurer for thirty years. His death occurred in 1880. Of his family of four children, three are living, Frederick B., deceased. Martin S., engaged in the lumber trade, represented the town in 1878.

Gideon Crandall, came to Royalton from Connecticut, previous to 1800, and located on road 3, near where his grandson, Douglass R., now resides. The latter's father was Tracy, one of Gideon's nine children.

Thomas Clark, born in England, came to Royalton about 1800. Two of his three children are now living, the eldest, Chester T., on road 47.

Calvin Goff came to Royalton from Pomfret, Vt., about 1803, reared a family of five children, and died in 1865, aged seventy-nine years. Phineas H., his first child, born in 1810, died in 1881. Harry B., twin brother of William, born in 1818, resides on road 41.

Dr. Joseph A. Denison, a native of Connecticut, came to Royalton in 1815, locating upon the place now owned by his son, Dudley C. He was one of the early physicians of the town, and was largely sought by neighboring towns. He died in 1855, aged eighty years. He had a family of six children, only two of whom, Dudley C. and Rachel C., are living. The former is a popular lawyer and has held many of the town offices.

Reuben Dodge came to this town, from Claremont, N. H., about 1820, and died here in 1860, aged sixty-eight years. Nine of his twelve children settled in the town. Denison D., his fifth child, born in 1827, resides on road 12. Chester B., the seventh child, born in 1835, resides on road 6.

Craton Belknap, son of Chester, born April 14, 1821, now resides on road 32. He had a family of four children.

Austin Brooks came to Royalton at an early date and located upon the farm now owned by his son, Selden S., on road 20½, where he died in 1880, aged eighty years.

Benjamin Spaulding, son of Azial Spaulding, an early settler in Sharon, came to Royalton in 1823, and died in Canaan, Vt., in 1851. His nine children all settled in this town.

William Shirlock, born in Ireland, came to Royalton in 1831, and located upon a farm on road 9, where he still resides.

James Davis came to Royalton, from Randolph, Vt., in 1837, locating on road 20, where he still resides. He was the town representative in 1849, and has also held other offices of trust.

James Doyle, a native of Ireland, came to Royalton from Woodstock, about 1847, locating upon the farm he still occupies. He has a family of seven children.

The First Congregational church, located at Royalton village, was organized in the autumn of 1777, the first pastor being Rev. John Searl. The first house of worship was erected in 1784, followed by another in 1790, and the present building was erected in 1839. It is a wood structure capable of seating 450 persons, and valued, including grounds, etc., at $5,000.00. The society has eighty-two members, with Rev. W. D. Smith, pastor.

St. Paul's Episcopal church, located at Royalton village, was organized in 1835, Bev. Nathaniel Sprague being the first pastor. The church building was erected during that year, and is now valued at $1,600.00. Rev. M. P. Stickney is the present pastor of the society.

The South Royalton Congregational church was organized February 14, 1868, with twenty-two members, Rev. D. W. Fox being the first pastor. The church building was erected during that year, a structure capable of seating 220 persons, and now valued, including grounds, at $5,600.00. The society now has sixty members, with Rev. W. D. Smith, pastor.

SHARON lies in the northern part of the county, in lat. 43° 47′ and long. 4° 35′, bounded north by Strafford, in Orange county, east by Norwich, south by Pomfret, and west by Royalton. It contains an area of 23,040 acres, and was chartered by Gov. Wentworth, of New Hampshire, August 17, 1761, to John Taylor and sixty-one others, in sixty-eight shares. Its original area is still maintained, except that a small portion of Pomfret was set off to it October 20, 1807.

The surface of the town is rather uneven, though not so much so but that large acres of excellent agricultural land is left, yielding large crops of corn, grain and grass. White river flows through the southern-central part of the town, in an easterly direction, affording some excellent mill-sites. It also receives numerous minor tributaries from the north and south, some of which also afford good mill-privileges. The geological structure of the territory is made up entirely of rocks of the *calciferous mica schist formation*, which, owing to their rapid disintegration, constantly add depth and strength to the soil. Easy facilities for transportation are afforded by the Central Vermont railroad, which passes through the valley of White river.

In 1880 Sharon had a population of 1,012, and in 1882 it was divided into eleven school districts, and contained eleven common schools, employing four male and twenty female teachers, to whom was paid an aggregate salary of $1,202.18. There were 429 pupils attending common school, while the entire cost of the schools for the year, ending October 31st, was $1,327.75, with A. C. Sherwin, superintendent.

SHARON is a pleasant little post village located near the center of the town, on White river and also a station on the C. V. R. R. It has two churches (Baptist and Congregational), one hotel, two stores, and several manufacturing establishments.

J. S. Quimby's saw and planing-mill, located on Quimby brook, was built in 1871. Mr. Quimby employs five men in the season and turns out about 250,000 feet of lumber per annum.

C. E. Jones's grist-mill, located on road 21, has three runs of stones and does custom and merchant work.

William H. Blake's saw and shingle-mill, located on road 21, was built about 1843, and came into Mr. Blake's hands in 1880. He manufactures about 75,000 shingles and 300,000 feet of lumber per annum.

J. Q. Adams's saw-mill, located on Mitchell brook, was purchased by him in 1880. Mr. Adams employs six men and manufactures 1,000,000 feet of lumber per annum.

The first settlement of the town was made by Isaac Marsh, Willard Shepard, Robert Havens and a Mr. Parkhurst, from Connecticut, probably in 1764, as they came on just in time to save the grant by complying with the requirements of the charter, the proprietors allowing them 320 acres for making the said settlement. Mr. Marsh located where his great-grandson, Joel H., now lives, and the others located in the northern part of the town. During that summer, each built for himself a log house and made a start towards clearing a farm. In the autumn it was decided that one of the number should remain during the winter, while the others should return to Connecticut. This duty fell upon Mr. Marsh, and the others departed, about Thanksgiving week. Not long after Mr. Marsh was visited by a Canadian Indian and his family, who came to this locality to hunt and trap during the winter. The family consisted of the Indian, his squaw and four children. The whole family lived with Mr. Marsh that winter, occupying one half of the house and Mr. Marsh the other. During the following winter Mr. Marsh and one other of the party returned to Connecticut and the others remained in the town, and the next summer their families came with them. Joel Marsh, son of Isaac, came on and settled on his father's farm and made the town survey. He became a prominent man in town affairs, holding the office of justice of the peace, etc. His son Elias was the first child born in the town, and received one hundred acres of land from the proprietors, in honor thereof. Timothy, eighth child of Joel, was born here in 1786, and three of his children are now living, though only one, Joel H., in Sharon. From this time forward the settlement increased so that in 1771 the town had sixty-eight inhabitants, and in 1791 it had a population of 569.

The time of the organization of the town does not appear on the records; but the first meeting held in which an election appears on record was March 12, 1776, when Benjamin Spaulding was chosen town clerk; Roswell Morgan, constable; and Joseph Parkhurst, Daniel Gilbert and Joel Marsh,

selectmen. The first record of a freemen's meeting is of that held March 3, 1778, when twelve persons took the freeman's oath, and Daniel Gilbert was elected to represent the town in the first legislature, to be held at Windsor on the 12th inst. March 10, 1778, William Hunter, Capt. Ebenezer Parkhurst and Lieut. Elias Stevens were chosen a committee of safety. The first justice was Joel Marsh, appointed in 1786, holding the office twenty-five years. In 1780 the growth of the town was greatly retarded by the Indian invasion of that year, spoken of in connection with the history of Royalton.

Simeon Howe purchased of the proprietors, in 1764, a tract of several hundred acres of land in Sharon. Some time after this he rented the property to a man by the name of Downer, who occupied it for several years. After the close of the Revolution, Mr. Howe came on and claimed his property, but the tenant refused to give it up, claiming the property as his own. No law at that time could enforce the refractory tenant to give up the property, so Mr. Howe decided to take the law into his own hands, and proceeded to pummel Mr. Downer until he was glad to cry quarter and give up the land to its rightful owner. Descendants of Mr. Howe still occupy portions of the land.

Jonas Bruce, from Petersham, Mass., came to Sharon at an early date and located on one of the river farms, but subsequently removed to the farm now occupied by Harry Bruce, where he died in 1849, aged ninety-three years. The present occupant of the old homestead is a grandson of Jonas, born in 1820. He has reared a family of four children.

Ashbel Ladd, a native of Connecticut, came to Sharon about 1786, locating in the northern part of the town. Ralph, the fourth of his seven children, born in 1790, lived most of his life on the old place. Ralph had three children, one of whom, Chester B., resides on road 29.

Rodman Mosher, a native of Connecticut, came to Sharon in 1790. Abijah C., born in 1792, lived here until his death, in 1875. One of his two children, Albert B., born in 1817, now resides on road 36.

Sparrow Snow, a native of Massachusetts, came to Sharon about 1800, locating at Sharon village, and followed the clothier's trade. Five of his seven children are living, two in Sharon.

John Chambers came from New Hampshire to Sharon, with his parents, previous to 1812. He was a cabinet-maker and reared eight children. His fifth child, S. Webb Chambers, now resides on road 56.

Eleazer B. Baldwin came to Sharon in 1842. He is now located on road 42. He reared a family of ten children, has held many of the town offices, etc., and is a respected citizen.

Henry Chamberlin, from Unity, N. H., and later from Strafford, Vt., came to Sharon in 1828, locating at the village. In 1844 he removed to West Randolph, and died there in 1851. He reared a family of ten children. One of these, Rev. Edward B., a Congregational clergyman and graduate of the University of Vermont, class of 1848, resides on road 21.

Amasa Watkins, a native of Ashford, Conn., located in Reading about 1790. Zera, the fourth of his eight children, born in 1799, has been a resident of Sharon forty-eight years.

Abial Bugbee, a Revolutionary veteran, came to Pomfret from Pomfret, Conn., in 1788, where he became a prominent man. He reared a family of nine children. Rufus, the youngest son, died on the old farm. Of his family of seven children, five are living, and one, Austin, in Sharon, on road 40.

William Quinby came from New Hampshire to Norwich in 1828. William, Jr., the fourth of his five children, resided here until his death, in 1867. James F. and Clara F., children of William, Jr., still reside here.

Edward K. Baxter, M. D., of Sharon, was born at Barton, Vt., February 3, 1840, a son of Harry Baxter, late of that town. He came to Sharon in 1853. Mr. Baxter received an academic education at Kimball Union Academy, of Meriden, N. H., studied medicine with Drs. Dixi and A. B. Crosby, of N. H., attended lectures at Dartmouth Medical College and at the college of Physicians and Surgeons of N. Y., and graduated at Dartmouth Medical College in 1864. He has been assistant physician at the Hartford, Conn., Insane Retreat, and at Sanford Hall, Flushing, L. I.

Parker W. Dexter, son of Parker, who was one of the early residents of Pomfret, was born in 1834, and now resides here on road 42. He has four children, Edwin K., Ella N., Mary E. and Frank K.

Joseph Sherwin, son of Nathan, was an early resident of Reading. Calvin, his eldest child, born in 1812, had a family of four children, two of whom, Orlando W. and Aurelia C., are practicing physicians at Woodstock and Sharon.

SPRINGFIELD lies in the southeastern corner of the county, in lat. 43° 17′, and long. 4° 28′, bounded north by Weathersfield, east by Connecticut river, which separates it from Sullivan county, N. H., south by Rockingham, in Windham county, and west by Chester. It has an area of about 28,000 acres, originally granted by New Hampshire, to Gideon Lyman and sixty-one others, August 20, 1761, and re-chartered by New York, March 16, 1772.

The surface of the town is broken and rugged, though not sufficiently so to seriously retard cultivation of the soil, which is in many localities of an excellent quality. Black river, with its numerous tributaries, forms the watercourse of the township, entering from Weathersfield in the northwestern part, and flowing a southwesterly course into the Connecticut. The most abundant rock entering into the geological formation of the town is *calciferous mica schist*, which underlies the whole central part. The western part of the territory is made up of *gneiss*, while *clay slate* and *talcose schist* underlie the eastern portion.

In 1880 Springfield had a population of 3,154, the most populous town in the county, and in 1882 it was divided into fifteen school districts and contained twenty-three common schools, employing six male and thirty female teachers, to whom was paid an aggregate salary of $5,513.69. There were 651 pupils attending school, while the entire cost of the schools for the year, ending October 31st, was $6,736.07, with George W. Bailey, superintendent.

Springfield village lies in the central part of the town, on Black river. It had a population of about 1,520, and is one of the handsomest and most stirring villages in the State. The act of its incorporation was passed by the legislature November 17, 1866. The river at this point passes over a succession of falls, aggregating a fall of 110 feet in an eighth of a mile, thus affording unexcelled mill-sites, accounting for the large amount of manufacturing business centered here. The village has four churches, (Congregational, Methodist, Universalist and Roman Catholic,) one hotel, two banks, three dry goods stores, three grocery stores, two clothing, two drug. two fruit, and two hardware stores. Of its manufactories there are two machine shops, one foundry, one furniture, two toy, one baby-cab, one mop, one clothes-pin, one cheese, one dolls' heads and sundries, one builders' furnishings, one tin, one scythe snath, and one spool and bobbin manufactory, and one cotton and one woolen mill. The town clerk's office is also located here, and the village has a good weekly newspaper, the *Springfield Reporter.*

North Springfield is a post village located in the northwestern part of the town, on Black river. It has two churches (Advent and Baptist), a school house, one store, a fancy box factory, a grist-mill, saw-mill, phosphate factory, three blacksmith shops, a cheese factory and about sixty-one dwellings.

Parker's Mills is a hamlet located in the southern part of town, on Black river. It consists of a bobbin and spool manufactory, saw and grist-mill, school-house and twelve dwellings.

The Springfield Savings Bank was incorporated by an act of the legislature approved December 6, 1853. Business was commenced the following year with Henry Barnard, president; George Johnson, vice-president; and George W. Porter, secretary and treasurer. The present officers are Samuel Rollins, president; George P. Haywood, vice-president; Charles A. Forbush, treasurer; and George C. Porter, assistant treasurer.

The First National Bank of Springfield was chartered in 1863, with a capital of $200,000.00, with Henry Barnard, president, and George W. Porter, cashier. In 1878 the capital stock was reduced to $100,000.00. In 1882, the original charter having expired, the institution was re-chartered for twenty years, with a capital of $100,000.00. The bank now has a surplus fund of $33,700.00, with Amasa Woolson, president, and B. F. Aldrich, cashier.

J. C. Holmes & Co.'s cotton mill, located at Springfield village, was built by the Black River Manufacturing Company, in 1836. The property

was purchased by John Holmes & Co., Mr. Holmes being the father of the present senior member of the firm, in 1865, and came into the present owners' possession in 1874. They now employ twenty-two hands in the manufacture of cotton warp. Previous to the erection of this mill, the Black River Company run a mill on the opposite side of the street, built in 1820, where, it is said, the first cotton yarn in the State was manufactured. The yarn was sent to the State prison and then woven by hand.

The Springfield Flouring Mill, located at Springfield village, was built by the present proprietors, Cobb & Derby, in 1882. The firm does custom grinding in addition to about three car loads of merchant corn per month.

W. M. Knight's cider-mill, located on road 30, was built by Mr. Knight in 1876. It has the capacity for turning out twenty-five barrels of cider per day.

The Parks & Woolson Machine Company, A. Woolson, president, and C. E. Richardson, treasurer, is engaged in the manufacture of cloth dressing machinery, at Springfield village. The business was established by Davidson & Parks, in 1826, and in 1846 A. Woolson was admitted to the firm, the title being changed to Davidson, Parks & Woolson. In 1874 the present company was incorporated, with a capital of $60,000.00. They now employ thirty hands.

The Vermont Snath Company, at Springfield village, was incorporated November 18, 1868, with a capital of $30,000.00, T. P. Ball, president, and H. W. Thompson, treasurer. The present officers are Miles Smith, president, and J. White, treasurer. They employ thirty men in the manufacture of stoves, mill machinery, and brass and iron castings. June 8, 1882, the firm sustained a loss of $20,000.00 by fire. Previous to this they had employed fifty men.

Richard J. Kenney's sash and blind factory, located at Springfield village, was established by him in 1872. Mr. Kenney employs about twenty men.

Leland & Field's cheese factory, located at North Springfield, came into the present proprietor's possession in 1877. They manufacture cheese from the milk of 300 cows, though the factory has the capacity for using the milk from 500 cows.

Frank D. Martin's fancy-box factory, located at North Springfield, was established in 1879. Mr. Martin employs twelve hands in the manufacture of all kinds of fancy boxes.

D. J. Boynton's saw-mill, located at North Springfield, was built in 1870–'71, upon the site of a mill carried away by a freshet in 1869. Mr. Boynton manufactures about 500,000 feet of lumber, in addition to a large amount of lath and shingles.

The Springfield marble and granite works, located at Springfield village, were the first of the kind established in the county. They came into the hands of the present proprietor in 1862, who has sustained the reputation of the establishment for doing excellent work.

The North Springfield grist-mill, William J. Johnson, proprietor, has four runs of stones, and does custom work.

George W. Graham's carriage and wagon works, located at Springfield village, were established by Lewis Graham in 1849, and came into the hands of the present proprietor in 1863, who has since done a flourishing business.

The Springfield Toy Manufactory, located at Springfield village, was established by F. W. Porter & Co., in 1868. The firm now employs twenty hands and manufactures 100,000 toy carriages per annum.

Slack & Brink's shoddy-mill, located at Springfield village, was established in 1871. The firm employs fifteen hands in the manufacture of fine, all-wool shoddy.

Gilman & Thompson's machine shop, located at Springfield village, was established by Mr. Gilman in 1854. The firm employs eight men in the manufacture of lathes for turning shoe lasts, hat blocks, and other irregular forms.

D. M. Smith & Co., located at Springfield village, are engaged in the manufacture of clothes pins, mop and brush handles, etc., employing fifteen hands.

The Black River woolen mills, located at Springfield village, were established by the Village Falls Manufacturing Company, in 1836. The present firm, Whitmore & Dillon, employs seventy-five hands in the manufacture of woolen cloth, turning out about 250,000 yards per annum.

J. T. Robinson's saw and shingle-mill, located at Parker's Mills, employs ten hands, having the capacity for turning out 15,000 feet of lumber and 15,000 shingles per day, and two car loads of chair-stock per week.

S. B. & P. W. Gould's spool and bobbin manufactory, located at Parker's Mills, gives employment to twenty men in the manufacture of spools and bobbins.

Woodward's saw and cider-mill, located at "Hard Scrabble," was built by John Britton, and bought by the present owner in 1875. It has an up-and-down saw and cuts 2,000 feet of lumber per day. The cider-mill was added to the saw-mill in 1877, and has the capacity for manufacturing twenty-five barrels of cider per day.

The first settlement within the limits of the township was made as early as 1753, by Daniel Sawtell, Jacob Sawtell, Oliver Sawtell, Combs House, Oliver Farnsworth, Samuel Douglass, Joseph Douglass, Noah Porter, Nathaniel Powers, Simeon Powers and Simeon Powers, Jr. These settlers, at the close of the French war, made a futile effort to secure from Governor Wentworth a patent of the lands which they had improved. He took no notice of their petition; but, however, on the 20th of August, 1761, gave a charter of the township of Springfield to Gideon Lyman and sixty-one associates, the large majority of whom were residents of Northampton, Mass., and its vicinity. No one of these persons became an actual settler, it is believed.

At a meeting of the proprietors, held in Northampton, on the 19th of July, 1762, measures were taken to secure the ejectment of the first settlers from the lands which they occupied. This action resulted in judgment against

"John Nott and others," in the spring of 1764. Nott and most of his associates, however, became permanent residents of the town. The first settler under the charter was John Kilburn, who is said to have purchased a right in 1761, and to have entered upon it shortly after. As the first allotment of land among the proprietors was made on the 21st of June, 1762, he could not have been in possession previous to that date. Simon Stevens, (see page 52,) a native of Canterbury, Conn., who had become familiar with this locality while in military service, returned in 1762 to make the spot on which he had encamped while on an expedition against Crown Point his home. To no one man, in those early years, was the town more deeply indebted. He enjoyed the confidence both of the proprietors and the residents of Springfield, and "by his example and individual efforts he did much to alleviate the wants and add to the happiness of the settlers." He early confessed his faith in Christ, and was a member of the Church of Christ from its organization in 1781 until his death, in 1817.

The settlers came in very slowly, and were but a handful in number at the organization of the town, which probably occurred in the spring of 1764, though the only authentic papers extant bearing on the subject are two warrants among the "Stevens papers," now in possession of Hon. Wm. M. Pingry. They are as follows:—

PROVINCE OF NEW HAMPSHIRE. } To Simon Stevens, Constable of Springfield and Province aforesd.

—Greeting—

In his Majesties name you are hereby required forthwith to Notifie & warn ye Freeholders and other Inhabitants of sd. Town that are Duely qualified by Law to Vote in Town Meeting that they assemble & meet at ye House of Joseph Littles in Springfield aforesd on Tuesday ye 13th of this Instant at 10 of ye clock in ye forenoon then & there when met to Vote and act on ye following articles —viz—

First to choose a Moderator to govern sd. Meeting.—2dly. To choose Town Officers Agreeable to Charter.

Hereof Fail not and make Due return of this warrant and your Doings therein to some one of us ye subscribers at or before ye Time of sd. Meeting.—

Given under our hands and seal this first Day of March and in ye fourth year of his Majesties Reign 1764.

ROBERT PARKER,
SAMUEL SCOTT,
SIMON STEVENS,
GEORGE HALL,
TIMOTHY SPENCER,
TAYLOR SPENCER,
ABNER BISBEE,
Inhabitants of Springfield

PROVINCE OF NEW HAMPSHIRE. } To Jehoial Simmons, Constable of the Town of Springfield in said province.

—Greeting—

In his Majesties name, you are required to notify and warn all the Freeholders and other Inhabitants of the Town of Springfield in said province to assemble and meet at the dwelling House of Joseph Little in said Town on

Monday ye 22d, Day of July, at one of the clock in the afternoon. Then and there when met to act on the Following Articles —viz—

1st. To chuse a Moderator to govern said meeting.

2dly. to see whether the Town will accept of the Road known by ye name of Crown point Roade which leads through sd. Town.

3dly. to see whether the Town will repair said Roade.

Hereof Fail not and make Due return of this warrant to some one of us the selectmen of Springfield at or before the time of said meeting. Given under our hands & seal this 13th Day of July Ano Dom 1764.

SIMON STEVENS,
ABNER BISBEE.

During that year a meeting "to choose town officers agreeable to the charter" was called on the 13th of March, at the house of Joseph Little. George Hall was chosen moderator, and the meeting adjourned until the 26th inst. Of that meeting no record is extant, but the organization was probably then effected. No further record of town action is preserved until April, 1769, at which date the simplicity of the town organization indicates a scanty population. Two years later we have the first authentic statement of the number of inhabitants. By the New York census there were in Springfield, on the 16th of January, 1771, twenty-seven families, and a total population of one hundred and forty-one persons, seventy-five of whom were males and sixty-seven females. During this year a further allotment of land was made by the proprietors. The region previously open for settlement lay between the Black river and the Weathersfield line. This locality proved the most attractive to the new comers, and here for many years the population was the most dense. On the 21st of December, 1775, a form of agreement, preserved by the Association in New York, pledging its signers to unity of action and efficient endeavor to carry forward the measures of the Continental Congress, was returned from Springfield with fifty-one signatures. As the returns sent to the Committee of Correspondence were to include the names of those who refused to sign, and as no such were given, it is clear that every citizen of Springfield, at that date, was loyal to the cause of American liberty. The number of signers enables us to judge approximately the total population at that time, which could not have been more than two hundred and fifty.

By the first constitution of the State, each town having eighty taxable inhabitants within a period of seven years after the establishment of the constitution, was entitled to two representatives, and all others to one. Colonel John Barrett was chosen the sole representative from Springfield, December, 1777. He had been a member of the convention which framed the constitution, and was apparently one of the most efficient members of the assembly, as his name appears often as chairman of important committees. No town record of elections to the general assembly has been preserved from this time until January, 1783, when the town chose George Hubbard and Simon Stevens. But there is found a list of the second general assembly in which the name of Lieut. Samuel Scott appears as the only member from Springfield.

There could not, therefore, have been eighty taxable inhabitants previous to 1779, nor a total population of four hundred.

Labin Knights came to Springfield among the early settlers and located upon the farm now owned by his son Samuel, where he died at the age of seventy-six years. Labin's son Nahum, born here in 1805, married Sarah Williams, and reared nine children, four of whom are living. The house Mrs. Knights now occupies, on road 3, is said to be the first frame house erected in the town. It was built by John Griswold, who kept an hotel and store in it for many years.

James Randel, one of the early settlers, came from Durham, N. H., locating at what is now called Spencer Hollow, where he took up a large tract of land. Solomon, his son, came with him, and died here Sept. 9, 1863. Smith K., son of Solomon, born here September 21, 1812, married Eveline Henry, of Charlestown, N. H., and now has six children, as follows: George, Edwin, James, Abbie, Sarah and Elizabeth.

Seth Woodard came to this town when a small boy, with Benjamin Aldrich locating upon the farm now owned by Thomas Merritt. In 1819 he married Hannah Howe, daughter of Dr. Daniel Howe, and located in the western part of the town, where he resided until his death. Mrs. Woodard died December 28, 1881. Their daughter, Acsah W., still resides here.

Ezra Parker came to Springfield at an early day and located upon the farm now owned by Cornelius Hogan, and died here at the age of ninety years. His son Solomon also died here at an advanced age. D. Bowen Parker, son of Solomon, now resides on road 71.

Solomon Shedd came to this town, from Lunenburg, at an early day, locating upon the farm now occupied by Lydia and Mary A. Shedd, on road 74. James, one of his seven children, born April 6, 1766, occupied the old homestead until his death. He married Rachel Johnson and reared fourteen children, two of whom, Lydia and Rosina C., are living. The latter is the wife of Oran Gould, and resides in Ludlow.

Abraham Lockwood, born in 1751, came to Springfield in 1768, locating upon the farm now owned by Seymour Lockwood, on road 38, and died here at the age of eighty years. Only one of his children, David, residing at Springfield village, is now living.

William Lockwood, from Providence, R. I., came to this town in 1768, locating at Springfield village, where he built the first mills. He owned a large tract of land in this vicinity, married Sarah White and reared a large family of children. His son Benoia, born in 1764, married Mary Williams and settled at North Springfield. He reared a family of seventeen children, seven of whom attained an adult age. Only one, Rhobia L., of North Springfield, is now living. Benoia died in 1820, his wife in 1834.

Daniel Gill came to Springfield, from Rhode Island, in 1776, locating upon the L. Barry farm. He died a few years after, at Sing Sing, N. Y., while on his return from a journey to the west, leaving six children,—John, Amos,

Whitford, Betsey, Martha and Mary. Amos located upon the farm now owned by O. F. Wood, where he died in 1847. Daniel A., son of Amos, born September 9, 1796, now resides on road 16, the oldest native born resident of the town. The house he occupies with his son, D. O. Gill, was built in 1799.

John Williams, from Providence, R. I., came to Springfield in 1780, locating upon the farm now owned by C. Olney, where he died at the age of one hundred years.

Capt. Abner Bisbee came to this town previous to 1780, located on road 8, and resided here until his death. Elisha, one of his seven children, born in 1780, married Mary Grant, of Weathersfield, reared fifteen children, and died in 1841. His wife died in 1863. Elisha did a great deal of the town business, holding the office of justice of the peace, etc. His son Abner, born in 1806, now occupies the old homestead.

Lemuel Whitney was born in Leicester, Mass., in 1743. His father Joshua, was descended from John and Elinor Whitney, who landed in Boston in 1635. His mother, Mehitable Wilson, was of Scotch descent. He went with his father's family to Spencer, Mass., during his minority, and in 1778 to Tolland, Conn., where he lived two years. While living in Tolland, and also during the last years of his residence in Spencer, he engaged in the manufacture of saltpetre, which was used to make gunpowder for the American army. He, happily, received his pay, not in Continental currency, but silver. Owing to his occupation, he served less in the army than most men of his time. He was enrolled as a minute man, and served two terms of three months each in the field, being present at the surrender of Burgoyne. In 1780, being unable from lack of material longer to continue his saltpetre works, he decided to try his fortune in the new State, and first visited Springfield, Vt., in September of that year. It is related that after contracting for his farm he walked to Spencer, Mass., a distance of eighty miles, in one day. In December, 1780, he moved his family to Springfield and settled on the farm now owned by C. Miller, where he spent the remainder of his life. He at once interested himself in the welfare of the town, taking a prominent part in all public affairs, especially in the formation and well being of the "First Church of Christ." His is the first name written on the church records, and he continued to take an active and prayerful interest in it through life. He gave it his moral support, his money, his work, and taught his children to do the same. There is still in the family a deed of two pews bought by his two eldest sons, in 1794, for which they paid "£15 lawful money," "£3 10s. to be paid in building material, and the remainder in good wheat or neat cattle." The deed runs to the eldest son, Cyrus W., the second son not being twenty-one years old when the contract was made. Lemuel Whitney himself owned a pew in a more desirable location, but after his election as deacon, in 1801, he always sat in the "deacon's pew." When it is remembered for what wages men then worked, it will be seen that this was a large sum of money for two boys to raise for such a purpose.

Most subscriptions of that kind were then paid in wheat or cattle, and Dea. Whitney often redeemed such offerings in silver, to the great relief of the parish and the minister, while he trusted to his own shrewdness to save himself from loss.

In March, 1781, Lemuel Whitney received private information that Shem Kentfield, an idle tavern lounger who fled from Charlestown, N. H., the autumn before, threatening vengeance on the town, had been seen in Springfield with two comrades, on his return to Charlestown. Mr. Whitney immediately took means to alarm the people of Charlestown, and raised a small company of men to pursue the traitors. For several days the people were on the alert and in much excitement. The three men first seen were taken in Charlestown and three others on Skitchawang mountain, but it was supposed that a much larger company escaped. Kentfield was sent to West Point, and being a deserter from the American army, was hanged. At the close of the war Mr. Whitney confessed that he had never seen Kentfield, as was supposed, but had his information from Dr. Abram Downer, who saw Kentfield, with whom he was well acquainted, near the Weathersfield line, and accused him of designs against Charlestown. Kentfield admitted the charge, said he had a company of fifty men, and proposed to kill Downer least he make public the plot. He was allowed to live, however, after making the most solemn promises of secrecy. Kentfield always believed Downer had been false to his promises, and died calling down frightful imprecations upon him. Lemuel Whitney married Thankful Griffith, in 1769, a shrewd, keen, self-reliant woman of Welsh descent. Mr. Smiley, the first settled minister in Springfield, used to speak of her in terms of highest praise, always ending his encomiums with: "She was a nice woman, a fine woman, a good woman, and a very notable house-wife." They had seven children, Cyrus, Benjamin, John, Lemuel, Sally, Joseph and Elijah, of whom the oldest and youngest only settled in Springfield, and are both remembered by the older citizens as worthy and honored men. Elijah succeeded to his father's office of deacon of the "First Church of Christ." Lemuel Whitney died in February, 1813, aged seventy years. His wife died in 1818, aged seventy-two years.

Thomas Smith, from Grafton, N. H., came to Springfield soon after the close of the Revolutionary war, locating on road 6. He married Margaret Luther, whose father was also an early settler, and reared seven children, all of whom attained an adult age. He died at the age of seventy-one years, and his wife at the age of seventy-five years. Three of their children are now living, viz.: William, in Barre, Washington county; Ann (Mrs. A. Tuttle), in New York State; and Sally, at North Springfield.

Perez Whitcomb, from Leicester, Mass., came to Springfield about 1783, and located upon the farm now owned by his son, George C., and died here about 1850. George C. was born July 6, 1815, married Adelia Merritt, of New York city, August 8, 1841, by whom he had one child, Sarah, who married L. S. Allbee. Mrs. Whitcomb died September 8, 1859, and for his sec-

ond wife Mr. Whitcomb married Juliette Lockwood, November 7, 1860, a fruit of this marriage being three children,—George S., Squire L. and Everett H., all living in this town. James L. Whitcomb, son of Perez, was born in 1821, and now resides on road 60. He married Martha E. Rogers, of New York city, and has had five sons, only one of whom, Oscar, is living.

Phineas and Theophilus Bates came to this town in 1790, locating upon the farm now owned by Whitmore, on road 48. Phineas was born in Massachusetts, May 23, 1766, married Abigail Lincoln, in 1789, and reared twelve children. Mr. Bates was one of the first deacons of the Congregational church and was a staunch Christian. He died Nov. 1, 1843, and Mrs. Bates died July 15, 1836. Six of their children are living, viz.: Abigail, in Cleveland, Ohio; Sybil, in Weathersfield, Vt.; Gracie, in this town; Nancy, in Portland, Oregon; Lydia, in Brattleboro, Vt., and Theophilus, in New York city. Theophilus Bates also remained here until his death.

James Hewey came to Springfield, from Massachusetts, in 1790, locating upon the farm now owned by Isaac Ellis, where he died in 1833. His son Jeremiah, born in 1796, located upon the farm now owned by his son, L E. Hewey. He remained there a number of years, then removed to the farm now owned by another son, John H.

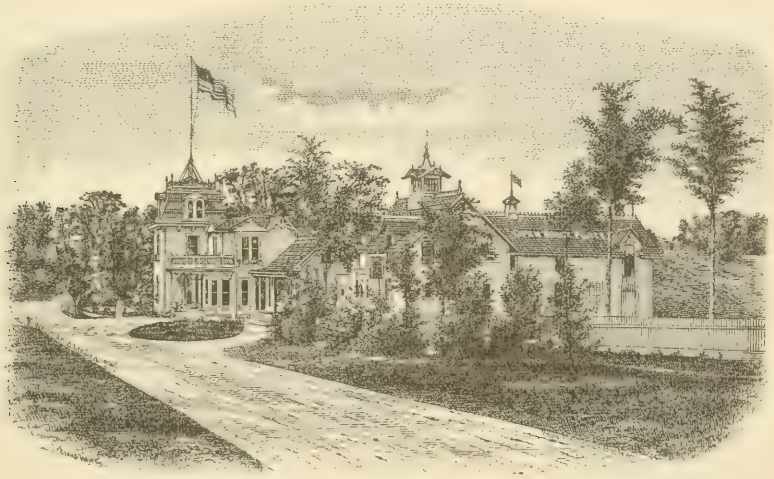
Eli Haskins, from Bolton, Conn., came to this town in 1792, locating on road 8, upon the farm now owned by his son, C. A. Haskins. Here he carried on the business of tanning and shoemaking for a long time, his being the only tannery in this section. He died at the advanced age of ninety-four years. Six of his ten children are living, four in this town, viz.: Calvin J. William, Electa and C. A.

Loammi Cutler, born July 1, 1763, came to Springfield about 1790, locating upon the farm now owned by Hosea Burbank. Here he resided a few years, then purchased the farm now owned by E. B. Cutler, where he died, October 22, 1837. Four of his children are living, namely: Lucy (Mrs. Lyman Hulett), at Springfield village; Judith Ann (Mrs. Joseph Butterfield), in Arlington, Mass.; and Enoch and Enos B., in this town. Loammi Cutler, Jr., born here in 1792, married Maria House about 1818, and located upon the farm now owned by Foster Whitcomb, though he subsequently removed to the southern part of Chester, where he died in 1867. Mrs. Whitcomb died in 1878. His son Calvin D. now resides on road 41. He married Lucretia Bates, granddaughter of Perez Bates, and has four children, Davis H., Charles C., Susan A. (Mrs. George Allbee), and Elmer C.

Jacob Whitcomb, from Massachusetts, came to Springfield about 1793, locating upon the farm now owned by Emerson E. Whitcomb, his grandson. He reared a family of six children, two of whom, Ezekiel and Israel, are living, and died at the age of seventy-nine years. Ezekiel was born October 6, 1797, married Catharine Davis and has six children living.

"Open Ridge Place and Farm" is situated two and a half miles northeast of Springfield village on the main road leading to Claremont,

N. H., and Windsor, Vt. The neighborhood is known as "Eureka" and in the early history of the town the section of the county road running through it was called "Eureka street," and was the only settlement in town. It comprised about forty dwellings, two stores and an inn, a saddlery, two smithys and other shops. This farm was purchased of Gen. Lewis R. Morris by Jonathan Barnard, in 1793, and has been in the Barnard family ever since. A farm adjoining, owned by Nicholas Bragg, was purchased and added to the home farm in 1820. It now contains 300 acres of fine upland in a high state of cultivation, and has outlying pasturage in Ludlow and Cavendish, Vt.



("OPEN RIDGE PLACE," RESIDENCE OF E. WELLMAN BARNARD, 2ND.)

It has always been considered the best hill farm in the town. The farm buildings consist of a two-story house and ell, with a large number of barns and outbuildings. The fine modern set of buildings known as "Open Ridge Place" were erected in 1876, and are located about forty rods south of the "homestead," on the main road. E. Wellman Barnard, 2nd, a well known contributor to the press, and Vermont manager of the *Boston Evening Star*, also Vermont agent of Thomas Cook & Son, tourist and excursion managers, of London and New York, has an office at this place. The Boston & Northern Telephone Co.'s trunk line to the north passes through his office, and a special wire runs to the village and is connected with a private 'phone at that point, in the office of Dr. E. E. Blood, and with the central exchange. Several rooms in the residence have beautiful frescoed ceilings, and the office is a gem of fresco and landscape decorations,—the work of the celebrated artist painter Rod E. Miller.

Thomas Cook came to Springfield, from Rhode Island, in 1795, locating on road 38, upon the farm now owned by H. H. Howe. He married Betsey Turner and reared seven children, none of whom are now living. He subsequently went to New York State, where he died at an advanced age. Mrs.

Cook died in 1830, aged eighty-three years. Oliver, son of Thomas, born in Rhode Island, August 29, 1781, came here with his father, married Polly Bruce, of Baltimore, Vt., in 1804, and settled upon the homestead now owned by his daughter, Mary Ann Cook. He run one of the early saw-mills in town. Oliver reared eight children, Barna A., Selden O., Seymour O., Mary Ann, Franklin B., Charlotte R., Lewis E., and Susan B., six of whom are living. Selden O., born May 4, 1809, was a general merchant of Springfield village for many years and also carried on the manufacture of boots and shoes. His son, E. B., now carries on the boot and shoe trade. Selden O. died in January, 1882. His wife, Mary Batchelder, of Baltimore, died in March, 1872.

Jonathan B. Wood came to this town, from Rockingham, Vt., about 1796, locating upon the farm now owned by his granddaughter, Mrs. M. A. Fletcher, where he died March 19, 1804, leaving his widow with a family of five children. Jeremiah P. was one year old when his father came here, and resided upon the old farm until his death, March 29, 1871, aged seventy-five years. Two of his children are now living, Mrs. M. A. Fletcher and Mrs. Dora L. Damon.

Matthew Pierce, son of Jonas, came from Massachusetts with his father in 1796, first locating in Weathersfield, where he remained a year, then came to Springfield, locating on road 9, where he resided until his death, June 16, 1835, upon the farm now owned by Mrs. J. E. Johnson. Jonas died June 27, 1819. John, son of Matthew, born August 29, 1794, married Abigail Haywood, of Weathersfield, and reared four children, as follows: John C., died in 1835; Eunice A., now Mrs. Parkman Davis; Edson X., residing on road 5; and Mary J., widow of Henry O. Wright. Edson X., married Mary Barrett, of Weathersfield, December 19, 1849. He has held most of the town offices.

Ziba Ellis, from Massachusetts, came to Springfield previous to 1800, locating upon the farm now occupied by L. G. Ellis, and built the house now standing thereon about 1800. He subsequently sold the place to his brother Jeremiah, who came here in 1800, and removed to New York where he died in 1862, aged nearly ninety-two years. His son, Christopher, born here in 1807, lived on the old homestead until his death, in March, 1882. Jeremiah, Jr., born March 24, 1800, located upon the farm now occupied by his son Hiram, where he died December 15, 1856.

Thomas Dana was born May 18, 1779, came to Springfield about 1800, locating in the southern part of the town, upon the farm now owned by Silas Cutler. Mr. Dana was a brick mason by trade, and built many of the brick houses in town. He also held most of the town offices, and died at the village, September 2, 1852. His son, Benjamin F., is now engaged in mercantile pursuits at the village.

John White, Jr., born at Grafton, Mass., February 7, 1794, came to Springfield with his father, in 1801, locating at the village. He married

Eusebia Atwood, of Chester, in 1830, and located at North Springfield, where he was engaged in trade. He represented the town in the legislature, held most of the other town offices, and died in 1872. He reared three children, Esther A., Marcella E. and Abbie L. Mrs. White is now living, aged eighty years.

Nathan White came here, from Massachusetts, about 1805, locating in the northern part of the town, upon the farm now owned by P. Townsend. A few years after he removed to the farm now occupied by his son Levi R., and in 1826 he again moved, locating upon the farm now owned by his son, J. E., where he died in 1858. His widow, Olive Putnam, is still living, aged eighty-nine years.

Ellis M. Eaton, born at Ashburnham, Mass., March 8, 1806, came with his father, Asa, to this town when about one year old. He married Betsey Parker, daughter of Amos Parker, and in 1830 removed to Rockingham, Vt., where he died April 22, 1844. His widow died here April 16, 1880. Three of their children are now living. Calvin M., Ellis M. and Leonard P.

Eaton Fairbanks, son of Edward, was born in this town February 8, 1808. He married Rebecca L. Robinson and located upon a farm on road 38, where he resided about thirty-eight years. He now resides in New York city, with his daughter Harriet, who married H. P. Wilson. Another daughter, Helen, married M. J. Lewis, and resides on road 3.

Benjamin Lewis, from Sterling, Mass., came to Springfield in 1808, taught school here several years, married Barbara G. Stimson, and about 1812 located on road 43, upon the farm now owned by Lyman Whitcomb. Mr. Lewis was actively interested in founding the Reformed Methodist church here, and subsequently removed to Dewitt, N. Y., where he resided twenty-three years, then came back to Springfield and located upon the farm now occupied by his daughter, Martha A. Davis, where he died, April 20, 1877. Mrs. Lewis died July 20, 1875. Four of their seven children are now living.

Abel S. Smart came to Springfield about 1810, from Hopkinton, N. H., and carried on the cabinet maker's business here a number of years. He died August 9, 1869. His son Joseph still resides here.

Shubael Whitcomb, from Massachusetts, came to Springfield in 1812, locating upon the farm now owned by his grandson, William D. Whitcomb. He reared a family of eight children, and died in 1848. Four of the children, Hannah, Lincoln, Henry and Abraham, are now living.

Jonathan Allen, from Middletown, Conn., came to Springfield, May 24, 1810, locating upon the farm now owned by his son Dennis B. He married Abigail Birdsey, March 7, 1810, and reared four children, as follows: Lucy M., Dennis B., Emily and Walter J. He died July 23, 1834. Mrs. Allen died August 23, 1855.

Aaron Bisbee, son of Elijah, was born here January 21, 1815, married Elvisa F. Warren, of Brandon, Vt., January 21, 1844, and located upon the old homestead now owned by his brother Abner. In 1850 he sold the place

to Abner and removed to the farm now owned by his widow. Mr. Bisbee was largely engaged in manufacturing in the State of New York, and died at Springfield village, September 14, 1882.

Samuel W. Porter, son of Samuel, was born in Townsend, Vt., November 4, 1792, and came to Springfield in 1815. Mr. Porter represented the town in the legislature of 1827–'28, was county judge from 1828 to 1837, a member of the council of censors and of the first senate in 1836–'37, and was town clerk a number of years, performing all the duties of that office with perfect regularity when eighty-eight years of age. He died August 11, 1882, aged over eighty-nine years. Mr. Porter married Fanny, daughter of Hon. Mark and Ann (Ruggles) Richards, of Westminster, Vt., and reared four children, as follows: Helen Ann, who now resides here; Mark Richards, who died August 11, 1848; Frederick W., who also resides here; and Frances H., who married R. B. Stearns, of Woodstock, and died January 5, 1865.

Benjamin Rice came to Springfield, from New Hampshire, in 1819, locating upon the farm now owned by F. Francis Spaulding. About twelve years subsequent he removed to the farm now owned by N. P. White, where he died in 1841. His wife died about 1864. Four of their children now live here, Orrin, on road 16; Mary Ann (Mrs. Solon Putnam); Rebecca (Mrs. D. Graham); Matilda (Mrs. Jones Grimes); and Charles H., resides in Boston, Mass.

George Kimball, from Temple, N. H., came from Springfield in 1821, locating at the village, where he carried on blacksmithing for many years, building the shop now occupied by his son George, and died here November 24, 1874.

George Washburn came to this town in 1823, and established a harness business, which he carried on until his death, November 7, 1866. He married Achsah White, and had one child, Sarah M., who still resides here. Mr. Washburn was a life long Democrat and held the office of postmaster over twenty years.

George L. Cutler was born here in 1825, upon the farm he now occupies, which is known as "Parker Hill Stock Farm." In 1852, Mr. Cutler began the business of breeding Spanish Merino sheep, and is now one of the largest breeders in the State, owning a flock of over 800 head.

Abner Field, for something more than thirty years a resident of Springfield, was born in Chester, Vt., November 28, 1793, a son of Pardon and Elizabeth (Williams) Field. His education was limited, as he attended nothing but the common school, and that only a portion of the time, and a few of the last of the years of his minority he was an invalid. When twenty-two years of age he entered the store of Peter Adams, on "East hill," in the town of Andover, as a clerk, where he remained five years, and then went into business on his own account. After remaining there some time he went to Chester and went into the mercantile business with Nathaniel Fullerton. In 1831 he moved to Springfield, and forming a co-partnership with Sylvester

Burke, opened the store now occupied by his son. Afterwards Josiah Barnes was admitted to the firm, which was then Field, Burke & Co. February 16, 1832, he married Louisa, daughter of Daniel and Annah Lenthal (Ames) Griswold, by whom he had four children, as follows: Walbridge Abner, born April 26, 1833; Cordelia Louisa, born October 16, 1834, died July 25, 1843; Fred Griswold, born January 1, 1842; and Isadore L., born August 31, 1835. It was largely through Mr. Field's instrumentality that a postoffice was established at North Springfield, and he was appointed the first postmaster. He was one of the incorporators of the Windsor County Mutual Fire Insurance Co., of the Springfield Savings Bank, and of the Bank of Black River, being for a number of years president of the latter institution. In 1835 and 1837 he represented Springfield in the general assembly, and was a senator from Windsor county in 1842–'43. He was quite generally regarded as a man of good judgment, with the courage to express his own opinions, as well as to form them. Walbridge A Field, the eldest son of Abner, graduated from Dartmouth college in 1855, having attended the preparatory school at Perkinsville, Springfield Wesleyan Seminary, at Springfield, and Kimball Union Academy, at Meriden, N. H. He served as tutor at Dartmouth college for two years, attended Harvard Law School, and studied law with Hon. Harvey Jewell, of Boston, Mass.; was a member for a term or two of the Boston city council; was appointed and served for some time as assistant United States district attorney for Massachusetts, under Richard H. Dana, Jr. During General Grant's administration he was appointed, in 1869, assistant attorney-general of the United States, under Attorney-General E. R. Hoar, and resigned that position to practice law in Boston; was a member of the law firm of Jewell, Gaston & Field, and afterward Jewell, Field & Shepard. In 1876 he was elected to congress from the third congressional district of Massachusetts, received the certificate of election, but after a long contest was denied a seat, but was re-elected in 1878. In 1880, at the expiration of his term in congress, he was appointed by Gov. John D. Long one of the justices of the Massachusetts supreme court, a position which he still holds. Mr. Field married Miss Ellen Eliza McLoon, of Rockland, Me., October 4, 1869, by whom he had two daughters. Mrs. Field died March 8, 1877. In 1882 he married again, his second wife being Miss Frances Farwell, of Rockland, Me. Fred G. Field, the youngest son of Abner Field, is a merchant occupying the store formerly occupied by his father. He represented his native town in the legislature of 1870 and 1872, and was a senator from Windsor county in 1880. July 2, 1872, he married Anna M. Tarbell, of Cavendish. Isadore L. Field, daughter of Abner, married Dr. D. J. Boynton, of Weathersfield, September 12, 1872. Dr. Boynton has given up his profession and is in the wood and lumber business.

Amasa Woolson was born at Grafton, Vt., in 1811, and came to Springfield in 1834, resided here two years, then was absent ten years, and in 1846 came back, and in company with Davidson & Parks commenced the manu-

facture of cloth finishing machinery, under the firm name of Davidson, Parks & Woolson. Mr. Woolson has also been president of the First National Bank since 1877.

Jonathan Martin, born in Richmond, N. H., May 11, 1807, came to Springfield in 1838, beginning work in the cotton mill as a foreman, and in 1848 was admitted as a partner, under the firm name of Fullerton, Martin & Co., remaining in the business until 1865, when he retired. Mr. Martin is an active worker in the cause of religion, and represented the town in the legislature one year.

Frederick Parks was born in Charlestown, N. H., and came to Springfield with his father, December 3, 1839, commencing the manufacture of cloth dressing machinery. He died September 28, 1877, aged seventy-six years. Mrs. Parks now resides here, aged seventy-five years.

Charles Sanders, one of the oldest business men of Springfield village, commenced the manufacture of furniture here in 1840, continuing the same until 1872, since which time he has dealt in furniture, on Park street.

Udney Burke, now residing at Springfield village at the age of seventy-six years, came here in 1840, and engaged in mercantile pursuits with his brother Russell, continuing the same about ten years. He was also at one time one of the proprietors of the Vermont Snath Company, the firm being Frost, Burke & Co.

Eli Burke, from Westminster, Vt., settled in Chester in 1801, and from there removed to Andover and subsequently to Pomfret, where he died at the age of eighty-four years. Three of eleven children are now living, Dexter, in Sharon; Ora, in Barnard; and Sylvester in North Springfield. The latter came here in 1828, and in 1813 went into business with Abner Field, continuing the trade until 1831. He married Esther H. Shipman, of Andover, in 1825, and has reared five children, as follows: Esther A., Elizabeth S., Lousa, Sidney S. and Amelia M. Two, Louisa and Sidney S., are living.

Judge Joseph W. Colburn was born in Claremont, N. H., April 14, 1800, and came to Springfield about 1840, locating upon the "Mount Vale" farm. Mr. Colburn enjoyed only the educational opportunities afforded by the district school, yet he became a thorough read man, and possessed considerable literary ability, being an eminent agricultural writer. He was State senator three years, 1848, '49 and '50, assistant county judge four years, and was one of the founders of the Exchange Bank of Springfield, also its president, and when the bank was superseded by the First National Bank, was president of that institution, holding the position at the time of his death. He was also one of the council of censors in 1870. Judge Colburn died February 17, 1871, leaving his widow, who still survives him, and one son, Robert M.

Daniel Rice, born at Dummerston, July 28, 1809, has been extensively engaged in the publishing business at Philadelphia, Pa. In 1844 he pur-

chased a residence in Springfield, and now spends a large portion of his time here. Among the works Mr. Rice has published are "The History of the Tribes of North America," "The National Portrait Gallery of Distinguished Americans," "North American Silver," "Boydell's Illustrations of Shakspeare," and numerous other works.

Jonas Butterfield came from Rockingham, Vt., to Springfield, in 1855, locating upon the farm now occupied by his widow and their son, J. M. He died in 1875.

Leonidas Barry's dwelling, on what is known as the "Forest Home Stock Farm," was built by James M. Lewis, in 1795.

Hon. Dudley Haskell, late member of congress from Kansas, who died at Washington, D. C., December 16, 1883, was a native of Springfield, born here March 23, 1842, but removed to Lawrence, Kansas, in 1855. He received a classical education at Easthampton, Mass., and subsequently took a special course at Yale college and received a degree. He was elected to the State legislature of Kansas in 1872, and in 1877 was elected a representative to the Forty-fifth congress and served continuously until his death.

The First Church of Christ, Congregational, located at Springfield village, was organized by a council convened for the purpose, October 3, 1781, with sixteen members, Rev. Robinson Smiley being the first pastor. The church building, a wood structure capable of seating 500 persons, was built in 1791. The society is now in a flourishing condition, with Rev. Thomas Mason Boss, pastor.

The North Springfield Baptist church was organized by members from the Chester church in 1803. The first church building was erected in 1815, a portion of which is now used as a dwelling. The present brick structure was built in 1835, at a cost of about $3,500.00. It will seat 400 persons, and is now valued, including grounds, at $9,000.00. The society has 146 members, with no resident pastor at present.

The Second Advent church, located at North Springfield, was organized by its first pastor, Rev. H. F. Carpenter, October 6, 1869. The society now has thirty-two members, with Rev. D. W. Davis, pastor. The church building, a wood structure capable of seating 200 persons, was built in 1856.

The Reformed Methodist church, located in the western part of the town, on road 42, was organized by George E. Lewis, Benjamin Lewis, W. B. Chittenden, William Kirk, Benjamin Aldrich and others, about twenty-five years ago (1883), the first pastor being Rev. George E. Lewis, who still retains the position, the society now having about eighteen members. The church building was erected in 1840, will seat 200 persons, and is valued at $600.00.

STOCKBRIDGE lies in the northwestern part of the county, in lat. 43° 45′ and long. 4° 18′, bounded north by Bethel, east by Barnard, south by Sherburne, and west by Pittsfield, the latter two towns in Rutland county. It contains an area of 28,100 acres, chartered by New Hampshire, July 21, 1761, to William Dodge and sixty-one others, in seventy-two shares. It was also granted by New York to William Story and others, in 1761, the first Vermont grant made by that province, though it is doubtful if the charter was ever made out, at least it is not in existence now.

The surface of the township is very uneven and in portions mountainous, though in the valleys of the several streams, and in some other localities, there are large tracts of level, arable land. Taken as a whole the town makes a fine farming and grazing country, producing all the grains and grasses indiginous to the latitude. White river, flowing through the northern part of the town, forms, with its numerous tributaries from the south and north, the water-course of the township. Tweed river and Stony brook, from the south, are the principal tributaries of the stream. Several excellent mill-sites are afforded. The rocks entering in the geological structure of the territory are of the *talcose schist* and *clay slate* formation, the latter extending across the town from north to south in ledges about one mile in width. Gold in considerable quantities has been found along White river.

In 1880, Stockbridge had a population of 1,124, and in 1882 the town was divided into nine school districts and contained ten common schools, employing two male and twenty-two female teachers, to whom was paid an aggregate salary of $1,179.08. There were 260 pupils attending common school, while the entire cost of the schools for the year, ending October 31st, was $6,934.40, with E. L. Sawyer, superintendent.

GAYSVILLE is a pleasant little post village located in the northwestern part of the town, on White river. It has three churches, (Congregational, Methodist and Universalist,) one hotel, four general stores, a fine school building, a knit goods factory, a saw and grist-mill, blacksmith shop, harness shop, furniture shop, and about fifty dwellings. The river at this point is compressed into a channel but a few feet wide, affording an excellent mill privilege, and was formerly known as the "Great Narrows." Daniel and Jeremiah Gay established a factory here for the manufacture of cassimeres, giving the name of Gaysville to the village.

STOCKBRIDGE is a small post village located in the northeastern part of the town. It has one church (Union), a grist and saw-mill, tub factory, blacksmith shop, carriage shop and about thirty dwellings.

The Gaysville Manufacturing Co. was organized Jauuary 1, 1880, the firm being Nelson Gay and F. P. Holden, of Gaysville, A. A. Brooks, of Bethel, and Chester Downer, of Sharon. The company manufacture gentlemen's knit underwear, employing seventy hands and turning out about $125,000.00 worth of goods per annum.

Isaac T. Jones's saw-mill, located on road 25, is operated by water-power and is supplied with an upright saw, bench saw, planer, etc., doing mostly custom work.

Mrs. M. L. Richardson's grist and saw-mill and butter tub factory is located on road 12. The grist-mill is adapted for grinding meal and feed, and does only custom work. The saw-mill has an upright and bench saw, and does custom work. The tub factory turns out about 4,000 butter tubs per annum.

The Stony Brook Lumber Co.'s steam saw-mill is located in a corner formed by the towns of Stockbridge, Barnard and Bridgewater, called "No Town," it never having been chartered, organized with any town nor taxed. The mill is fitted with circular, board and bench saws, planing, matching and clapboard machinery, etc., having facilities for turning out 10,000 feet of lumber and 6,000 feet of clapboards per day.

Charles O. Durkee's soapstone manufactory is located at Gaysville, where Mr. Durkee does a large business in the manufacture of all kinds of soapstone goods.

The settlement of Stockbridge was commenced by Asa Whitcomb, Elias Keyes, John Durkee and Joshua Bartlett, with their families, in 1784–'85. The settlement increased slowly, the town only having one hundred inhabitants in 1791, when the first census was taken. The town was organized and the first town meeting held, March 27, 1792, when Elihu Holland was chosen town clerk; Branch Whitcomb, constable; Joseph Durkee, John Whitcomb and Samuel Wiley, selectman; and John Whitcomb, representative. The first child born in the town was Joseph Wiley, May 3, 1784.

Hon. Elias Keyes was born in Hampton, Conn., in 1757, and died in Stockbridge, Vt., July 9, 1844. All trace of his boyhood is lost except that he entered the Continental army as the servant of some officer, early in the war of the Revolution, and is said to have been in the ranks subsequently, because he was a sergeant-major when discharged. He seems to have married and made his way to Barnard, Vt., about 1780 or a little later, for when the Indians raided that town it is said he and others followed them to Stockbridge, or beyond, and then saw the land in this town which he afterward took up and lived on for the most of his life. The proprietors had offered 400 acres of land to any man who would build a grist and saw-mill, and Mr. Keyes accepted the offer. Tradition says that in 1784, John Durkee came into town, cleared some land and prepared for a crop, and that in the spring of 1785 eleven families came and settled in various parts of the town, and in great hardship and much deprivation endured the trials and perils of the wilderness until they could make roads, clear fields, raise produce, build houses and enjoy the necessaries of life. Tales are told of men taking a bushel of corn on their backs and going to Woodstock to mill, twenty-five miles, and other devices to obtain supplies were ingenious and laborious. The inhabitants endured as those who see a great reward in the future, and

hazarded, and doubtless shortened their lives by the effort to make a home or themselves and their posterity. Mr. Keyes is reported to have taught the first school in town, and it is quite certain that the demand of the patrons for attainments in the teacher must have been in accordance with the times, in which the three "R's" had a very limited definition. Whatever might have been the case in reference to education, however, he did erect and maintain the requisite mills on the Branch, by which he obtained his land and by which inhabitants were called into town and furnished with some means of building and sources for making bread. He was early made judge of the county court and officiated in that high capacity for a number of years, perhaps as much to the amusement as for the benefit of the people of the county; but he must have secured their confidence to a great extent by some means, by Revolutionary fame or by judicial excellence, by legislative acumen or by party preference he was elected to the seventeenth congress, in 1820, and served, with how much acceptance let the records of that day answer. Here was the pinnacle of his fame. By the loss of a suit at law with Justin Morgan, and by the loss of mills built at the mouth of the Branch of the river Tweed, he became disaffected and embarrassed, sold his homestead and principal property and removed to Norfolk, N. Y. By unfortunate investments, and shrewdness or fraud of partners in business, he soon found himself without means, and returned to remnants of property left in Stockbridge, pursued by sheriffs and creditors, by whose legal processes he was confined to the limits of the debtors' jail for many years.

From the time of his return from New York, he managed to renew his mills on the Branch, and near them lived and died. His eccentricities were the laugh of his neighbors, and the wonder of many; but Judge Keyes had much humor, considerable wit, a beneficent spirit and not a little enterprize, and did something to make his name remembered. One of his last acts was to give to the town for the benefit of the poor a large tract of wild land which at the present time has value. He was very diligent himself and strove to make others so. Blessed with a prudent wife whose worth will long be remembered, he was enabled to prosecute designs that he could not otherwise have accomplished, and no inconsiderable share of his reputation was doubtless the product of her influence.

Lot Whitcomb came from Massachusetts, and began a settlement in Barnard previous to 1780; but becoming frightened by the Indian attack of that year he returned to Massachusetts. A few years later he came back to Vermont, locating in the northern part of Stockbridge, upon the farm now owned by E. Twitchell. He had at this time eight children, six of whom were sons, who, with the exception of Justin, all located in the town and reared families, and many of their descendants are still living here Reuben S. Whitcomb, who now resides on road 18, aged eighty years, is a grandson of Lot, and has owned his present farm sixty-one years.

John Durkee, one of the first settlers, bought five hundred acres of land

where his grandson, William H. Durkee, now resides. He reared a family of seven children, all of whom attained an adult age. Orrin, one of his four sons, was captain of a company in the war of 1812, and served all through the war. He married Philena Rich and reared nine children, as follows: Nelson, Lyman, Luther, Seneca, William H., Harris, Joseph P., Charles O. and Mary E.

Charles Green, who now resides with L. B. Morey, aged eighty-nine years, is the oldest man in the town. He was born at Williamstown, Vt., and came to Stockbridge at an early date. Uncle Charley, as he is affectionately called, is something of a poet and his verses have frequently been in demand at town gatherings, etc. He married Mary Bowen, of Bethel, and has reared five children. One, Edwin P., is a lawyer of Akron, Ohio. Alfred F. is a large dairyman of Middlebury, Col., Julius C. is a county sheriff, residing in San Francisco, Cal. Uncle Charley was a soldier in the war of 1812, and held several of the town offices.

Nehemiah Chandler was the first settler upon the farm now occupied by G. P. Hassam. He came from New Hampshire about 1809, having at that time a wife and one son, Enos, and subsequently had born to him three sons and six daughters. Enos became an active member of the Congregational church, married Mary Holland, and located upon the farm now occupied by his widow, who was his second wife. Augustus L., the eldest of his three sons, married Emily A. Smith, in 1856, and in 1860 purchased the farm first located upon by his grandfather. Asa Chandler, of Pittsfield, and Eli, on road 30, are the only children of Nehemiah now living.

Isaac Jones, from Hillsborough, N. H., came to Stockbridge with his parents in 1811, locating upon the farm now occupied by Frank Thayer. He married Deborah Norris, and reared a family of seven children, six of whom are living.

John Whitcomb, from Gardiner, Mass., was an early settler in Ludlow, and about 1821 came to Stockbridge, locating on road 21, where he died July 13, 1848, aged eighty-three years. Abel Whitcomb, one of his youngest sons, now occupies the homestead, aged seventy years.

Jeremiah Wilson was an early settler in Norwich. One of his eleven children, Peter, came to Stockbridge in 1821 and located near Gaysville. He married Anna Bingham in 1800, and had five children when he came here. The fourth of these, Jeremiah, now occupies the homestead, aged seventy-one years.

Richard Kimball, son of John and Jerusha (Meacham) Kimball, was born in Pomfret, Conn., August 21, 1762, married Susannah Holden, of Mendon, Mass., February 7, 1788, and had born to him thirteen children. Eight of these died young, while the others reared families and two are now living. Richard took his young wife to Royalton immediately after marriage, in 1788, and cleared a farm in the northwestern part of the town. About 1797, however, he removed to Randolph, where he died, November 23,

1828, aged sixty-six years. John Holden Kimball, the eldest of Richard's children who grew to manhood, was born in Royalton, May 1, 1796, married Catharine Williams, June 11, 1828, and reared seven children, all of whom arrived at maturity. About 1836 he settled in Gaysville, where four of the younger children were born. He was a wheelwright and cabinet maker by trade, held the office of justice of the peace a long time, and died August 5, 1873, aged over seventy-seven years. Hiram A., his eldest son, has made his name noted as an inventor, and now resides in Philadelphia, Pa. Hiram was the first man to enlist from Stockbridge, during the late war. Elbert B., the second son, is engaged here in mercantile pursuits, and is also a member of the firm of Gay, Kimball & Gay, button manufacturers, of Rutland. George H., the third son, born at Gaysville, April 23, 1843, enlisted in the 6th Vermont Vols., and was discharged for sickness, December 12, 1862. He now resides in Gaysville, and has six children.

Daniel Gay, who with his brother, Jeremiah, built the brick factory at Gaysville in 1832, had seven children, viz.: Dwight, Daniel, Jr., Paul, Merrick, Juliana, Eunice and Harriet. Dwight and Paul represented the town in the legislature, and finally removed to Ohio. Daniel was a farmer, and at one time kept a hotel at Gaysville. He also served as a representative. He married Sally Baker and reared five children, Daniel E., Emily, Willard, Juliana and Myron. Daniel E., Dwight and Juliana still reside in Stockbridge, and Myron in Randolph. Merrick married Sarah M. Whitcomb and reared six children, of whom Harvey D., Nelson, Charles M., Jennie (Mrs. H. H. Gilson), Fred and Minnie are living. Merrick became a merchant and manufacturer, secured the establishment of the postoffice at Gaysville, was postmaster nearly thirty years, four years a member of the legislature, and two years in the State senate, and town clerk twenty-two years. He died in 1866, aged sixty-four years. Nelson early became associated with his father in business, and is now president of the National White River Bank, at Bethel. He has been town clerk twenty-six years and has also held most of the other town offices. Jeremiah Gay, the other of the two original settlers, reared a large family, most of whom have disappeared by emmigration.

The Congregational church of Gaysville was organized by Elijah Lyman and Zimri Nobles, with twenty-seven members, October 8, 1827, Rev. Gilman Vose being the first pastor. The present church building was built in 1863. It is a wood structure capable of seating 300 persons, and valued, including grounds, at $4,500.00. It now has forty members, with Rev. T. S. Hibbard, pastor.

The Methodist church of Gaysville and Stony Brook was organized by Rev. Lemuel Powers, the first pastor, with ten members, in 1862. The society has two churches, the Stony Brook church, on road 27, built in 1863, and the Gaysville church, built in 1877. They are both wood structures, and unitedly valued at $4,700.00. The society has 101 members, with Rev. H. R. Hastings, pastor.

The Universalist church of Stockbridge, located at Stockbridge village, was organized by its first pastor, the Rev. Moses Marston, with thirty-one members, March 13, 1867. Their house of worship is the Union church, built in 1836, and they also own an interest in the Union church at Stockbridge Common. The society now has fifty-seven members, under the pastoral charge of Mrs. Ruth A. D. Tabor.

The First Universalist church, located at Gaysville, was organized by its first pastor, Rev. Moses Marston, with thirty-two members, March 19, 1867. The church building comfortably seats 200 persons and is valued at $2,500.00. The society has forty-five members, with Rev. Mrs. R. A. D. Tabor, pastor.

WEATHERSFIELD lies in the southeastern part of the county, in lat. 43° 23′ and long. 4° 30′, bounded north by Windsor and West Windsor, east by the Connecticut river, south by Springfield, and west by Baltimore and Cavendish. It was chartered by New Hampshire, August 20, 1761, to Gideon Lyman, Esq., and sixty-one others, in sixty-eight shares, containing an area of 23,000 acres. April 8, 1772, it was re-granted to Gideon Lyman and others, by the province of New York, with 20,000 acres. These areas were specified by charter, but the township really contains about 23,040, or an area six miles square.

The surface of the town is quite broken and mountainous, though there are large tracts of level, arable land, while the numerous hillsides afford many excellent grazing farms. Ascutney and Little Ascutney mountains lie in the northern part of the town, the former lying partly in Windsor and West Windsor; Hawks mountain and Pine hill lie in the western part of the town, the former extending into Baltimore and Cavendish, while Golden, Downer's and Camp hills lie in the eastern and southern part of the township, all helping towards making up an exceedingly picturesque landscape. In the eastern part of the town, along the banks of the Connecticut, are located some of the best farms in the State. In the southeastern part of the township the river makes a bend, significantly called "the Bow," from its resemblance to an ox-bow. This encloses several hundred acres of the most productive land, once principally owned by Hon. William Jarvis, more familiarly known as Consul Jarvis. Here Mr. Jarvis was engaged in breeding Spanish Merino sheep, having one of the most celebrated flocks in this country. Black river waters the western section of the town, affording numerous privileges for mills and manufacturing establishments, while the meadows along its valley are remarkably rich and fertile.

The principal rocks entering into the geological structure of the town are *gneiss* and *calciferous mica schist*, the former underlying the western and the latter the eastern part of the territory. The bed of Black river, for a con-

siderable distance, is a solid mass of *gneiss* and *mica slate*, and upon either side of it are considerable elevations of the same material, interspersed with *limestone* quarries. *Limestone* also abounds in the northwestern part of the town. There are also in the western part beds of *serpentine*, *lenguiform asbestos*, *tremolite*, and *crystalized sulphuret of iron*. The *asbestos* is of a very superior quality. In the northern part are found quantities of *granite* of an inferior quality.

In 1880 Weathersfield had a population of 1,354, and in 1882 was divided into thirteen school districts and contained thirteen common schools, employing three male and seventeen female teachers, to whom was paid an aggregate salary of $1,483.53. There were 274 pupils attending common school, while the entire cost of the schools for the year, ending October 31st, was $1,701.13, with L. E. Rockwell, superintendent.

Perkinsville is a post village located in the western part of the town, on Black river. It derives its name from a Mr. Perkins, a Boston capitalist, who, in 1830, purchased a small woolen factory here which he greatly enlarged, thus attracting other capitalists to improve the fine mill power and engage in the same enterprise. In 1835 a brick edifice, 110 by 46 feet, four stories in height, was erected for manufacturing cassimeres and satinets. In this there were eight full sets of machinery, moved by a water-wheel nineteen feet in diameter and twenty six feet long. When in full operation this establishment gave employment to 150 hands, and manufactured 750 yards of cloth per day. In November, 1839, however, this expensive building, with all its valuable contents, was destroyed by fire. The village now has two churches (Baptist and Methodist), two stores, one hotel, a cotton mill, tin shop, carriage shop, and about 250 inhabitants, while just across the river, in what is called the "lower village," there is a saw-mill, carriage shop, blacksmith shop, and about fifty inhabitants.

Ascutneyville, a small post village located in the northeastern part of the town, contains a church (Congregational), two stores, a grist-mill and about seventy-five inhabitants.

Amsden, a small post village located in the northwestern part of the town, was so named in honor of Charles Amsden, who located there, coming from West Windsor, in 1849. It has one store, a grist-mill, saw and shingle-mill, blacksmith shop, two lime kilns, school house, and about sixteen dwellings.

Weathersfield Center (p. o.) is a hamlet located in the central part of the town, containing one church (Congregational), a town hall, and about a dozen dwellings.

Weathersfield Bow (Weathersfield p. o.) is a hamlet located in the southeastern part of the town. It has a church (Congregational), and about forty inhabitants.

The Black River Valley Agricultural Society was organized in 1868, with J. M. Aldrich, president, and E. M. Dean, secretary. The fair grounds are located at Perkinsville, and have a race course and exhibition buildings, where

annual fairs are held. The present officers of the society are E. C. Robinson, president, and F. H. Nichols, secretary.

J. A. Call's cotton-mill, located at Perkinsville, came into his possession in 1873. The mill has eighty-two looms, employs thirty hands, and turns out 1,500,000 yards of cloth per annum.

The saw and grist-mill, wooden ware and carriage factory of M. G. Robinson, located at Perkinsville, was erected, with the exception of the saw-mill, by Mr. Robinson in 1883, upon the site of a factory which was destroyed by fire in January, 1883. Mr. Robinson employs about thirty hands, using 500,000 feet of lumber annually in the manufacture of his wares.

The Windsor County Soapstone Company's soapstone quarries, located on road 40, were opened by J. M. Billings about 1850. These quarries, which are said to be among the best in the country, are now operated by the above mentioned stock company, with D. C. Gardner, superintendent, and turn out about 1,000 tons of soapstone per annum.

William C. Cram's carriage shop, at Perkinsville, was established in 1857. Mr. Cram manufactures about thirty carriages and sleighs a year.

The saw, grist and shingle-mills of Charles Amsden, located at Amsden village, were rebuilt by him in 1871. He manufactures 150,000 feet of lumber and 100,000 shingles per year. The grist-mill has two runs of stones and does custom grinding, and also grinds a large amount of western corn. Mr. Amsden also is engaged in the manufacture of a superior quality of lime, turning out 10,000 barrels per year.

Oscar Streeter's butter tub factory, located on road 19, was established by him in 1882. He manufactures butter tubs and also does a general wheelwright and repair business.

John P. Knight's cider-mill, located on road 27, turns out 900 barrels of cider and 1,000 pounds of jelly per year.

George R. Sherman's butter tub factory and general repair shop, located on road 12, was built for a woolen-mill, in 1828, and came into the present proprietor's hands in 1868. Mr. Sherman manufactures butter tubs, sap-buckets, sap-holders, and also does a general repair business. He has also a cider-mill which turns out 700 barrels of cider per year.

Hicks Bros'. wooden-ware shop was established in 1875. They manufacture nearly all kinds of wooden-ware and also do a general repair business.

Aldrich & Crockett, located on road 62, are engaged in the manufacture of apple jelly.

L. H. Bailey's grist-mill, located at Ascutneyville, was originally built about one hundred years ago. In 1879 it was thoroughly repaired, and now has two runs of stones, doing custom work.

The grantees of Weathersfield were principally from New Haven, Conn., and from a report made by them in 1765, it seems that they had been "at great charge and expense in laying out the township into allotments," and further "that they had cleared and cultivated a portion of the lands which

they owned, and erected a number of houses." This affords conclusive evidence that the settlement of the town was commenced between the years 1761, the date of the charter, and 1765. In a petition addressed to the lieutenant-governor of New York, on the 17th of October, 1766, they expressed a sincere desire to be protected while engaged in accomplishing the work incident to a pioneer settlement. The early history of this sturdy band, however, resembles that of most of the early settlements along the Connecticut, the settlers being men and women who were aware that their future lives were to be lives of toil and self-sacrifice, and for this reason they were prepared to grapple with adversity in whatever form it might appear. At the census of Cumberland county, taken in 1771, the town had a population of twenty souls, and in 1791 this number had increased to 1,146. The town was organized and the first town meeting held in March, 1778, when Benoni Tuttle was chosen town clerk, and Israel Burlingame, representative, though there is no public record of the meeting extant. The first justices of the peace were Waters Chilson and Joseph Hubbard, in 1786.

Galen Downer, one of the early settlers of the town, located in the northern part thereof, where he cleared a farm and subsequently operated a mill. He died in 1835. His son Samuel, born here in 1791, was a blacksmith by trade, and built the well-known Downer Hotel, now owned by his son Roswell. He died in 1838. Of his other sons, one is a Boston banker and another resides in this town.

Amos Roys, another of the early settlers, died here in 1827. His son Joel resided here about thirty-five years, then removed to New Hampshire, then to Reading, and finally to Ludlow, where he died in 1874. His son Franklin B. now resides in this town, on road 23.

Seth Grout came to Weathersfield, from New Hampshire, at an early day, locating in the western part of the town. His son Seth, born here in 1791, died in 1831. Three of Seth, Jr.'s, children are now living, Mrs. Emeline Mitchel and Warren, in this town, and H P. Grout in New Jersey. Hezekiah Grout, father of Seth, Sr., also came to Weathersfield at an early day. His wife was captured by the Indians and remained a prisoner at Montreal three years, when she was ransomed and allowed to return to her home.

Levi Field came to Weathersfield, from Connecticut, some time previous to the Revolution, locating about two miles west of Ascutneyville, where he reared a family of seven children and was one of the first school teachers in the town. His son Levi H., born here, died in 1854. John P., son of Levi H., is now a resident of the town.

William Dean, from Connecticut, came to Weathersfield previous to the Revolution, locating in the northeastern part of the town, and was soon after arrested and taken to Albany for violating the conditions of the charter of the town in cutting down pine timber without a permit from the king's officers. He reared seven children, none of whom are living. Benajah, son of William, was born here in 1774, and resided in the town until his death, in 1864,

occupying the farm now owned by his son-in-law, L. F. Cabot. Three of his nine children, Mrs. L. F. Cabot, Mrs. Avis Newell and Mrs. Minerva Diggins, all of this town, are living.

Jonathan Allen came to Weathersfield, from Connecticut, at an early date, locating in the northwestern part of the town. Mr. Allen was a Revolutionary soldier and was present at the battle of Bunker Hill, where he had a portion of one of his ears cut off by a sabre stroke, delivered by his commander for disobeying orders in shooting a British officer before the order to fire had been given. He died here in 1838. One of his six children, a daughter, is now living, at Newport, Vt. Jonathan, Jr., was born in this town and died here in 1845. Five of his seven children are living. One, Harvey G., resides on road 15.

Alva Chamberlin came to Weathersfield at an early date and located in the western part of the town, where his son Alva was born, in 1793. Alva, Jr., died in 1876. Seven of his ten children are now living, three, Mrs. Charles Barrett, Mrs. Albert Preston, and Nathaniel A., in this town.

John Williams came to Weathersfield, from Marlboro, Vt., locating about a mile from Perkinsville. His son Joseph R. was born here in 1788, and resided in the town until his death, in 1864. Mrs. Elizabeth H. Nichols is the only one of the latter's children now resing here.

Varney Fellows, from Connecticut, came to this town soon after the close of the Revolution, locating upon the farm now owned by his grandson, Edwin P., the house he now occupies having been built in 1794. John, son of Varney, born in 1792, married Pauline Shedd, of West Windsor, reared six children, and died in 1858. All of the children are now living.

John Davis, from Connecticut, was an early settler in what is now Ascutneyville, where he died in 1840. His grandson, Daniel H., son of Daniel, resides on road 8.

Clark, David, Henry and John Tolls, four brothers, came to Weathersfield from Connecticut about 1770, locating in the central part of the town. Clark served in the Revolutionary war a short time, reared eight children, and died about 1830. His son, Henry 2d, was born here in 1782, reared eight children, three of whom are living, and died in 1849. He took an active part in public affairs, holding many of the town offices. His son, Henry P., born in 1815, resides on road 36, while another son, Warren J., resides on road 47. Clark Tolls, Jr., born in 1787, died here in 1867. Three of his four children are living. Philemon and Benjamin Tolls were also early residents of the town, the former being a deacon of the Congregational church for many years. Abner, son of Benjamin, and grandson of David, was born here in 1823, and resided upon the farm now owned by his son-in-law, E. F. Chamberlin, where he died in 1880.

Capt. William Upham, from Sturbridge, Mass., came to Weathersfield in 1772, locating near the center of the town, where he owned a large tract of land, and resided until his death, in 1812. His son Joshua, six months of

age when he came here, was town clerk twenty-three years, justice of the peace forty-four years, and representative two years, and died in 1849. His grandson, Joshua, now resides on the old homestead, where Capt. William first settled.

Asa Upham, born at Sturbridge, Mass., in 1736, also located near the center of the town, in 1772, and died here in 1828, aged ninety-three years. Asa, son of Asa, born at Sturbridge, in 1771, came here with his father, and was justice of the peace many years. He was thrice married, and reared eight children, seven of whom are living. One of his sons, Francis G., residing on road 12, is one of the present selectmen of the town.

Caleb Upham, born here in 1775, reared a family of eight children, three of whom are living, and died in 1857. His son Joseph now resides near Ascutneyville.

Josiah Dartt came to Weathersfield, from Connecticut, about the time of the Revolutionary war, locating near the center of the town. He took an active interest in public affairs, held most of the town offices, and died in 1829. Of his family of children, three attained a mature age. His son Erastus, born in 1792, reared seven children and died in 1851. Justus, son of Erastus, born in 1836, was a member of the legislature in 1874, '78 and '80, was elected a trustee of the Vermont University in 1878, and was a State senator in 1882, and is the present State superintendent of education. He now resides on road 8. Daniel, brother of Josiah, came here with the latter. He reared seven children, two of whom are living.

Nathaniel Stoughton, from Windsor, Conn., came to Weathersfield in 1780, locating upon the farm now occupied by his grandson, John P. He built a log house which he occupied eight years, then built the house now occupied by John P. Mr. Stoughton held most of the town offices, acquitting himself with honor and ability. His death occurred February 6, 1815. Only one of eleven children, Mrs. Alice France, residing in Iowa, is now living. John, father of John P., resided on the old homestead until his death in 1774.

Hon. William Jarvis, son of Dr. Charles, was born in Boston, Mass., February 4, 1770. He was appointed consul and *charge de affairs* to Portugal, by President Jefferson, remaining at Lisbon nine years. He then came to Weathersfield Bow, where he purchased 2,000 acres of land, and died here in 1859. Mr. Jarvis imported at different times 3,500 Merino sheep from Portugal, and also a large amount of Holstein cattle and English bred horses. His son, Major Charles Jarvis, graduated from the University of Vermont, and also from the Harvard Law School. In 1862, he raised a company for the 9th Vermont Volunteers, of which he was elected captain, and was stationed at Newport Barracks. December 1, 1863, he was shot by a Confederate soldier, while on a private expedition for Colonel Ripley.

John Warren, from Northway, Mass., came to Weathersfield about 1785, locating in the central part of the town, where he reared six children, and

died in 1855, aged ninty-three years. His son Luther, born in 1800, removed to Haverhill, N. H., where he engaged in the lumber trade, and at Hartford, Conn., in 1842. Two of his sons, Luther P. and Charles P., now reside in town.

Nathaniel Streeter, from New Hampshire, came to Weathersfield about 1785, locating in the northwestern part of the town, where he died in 1831. John, one of his four children, resided here until his death, in 1849, and two of his sons are now residents of the town.

Jonathan Whipple, born at Grafton, Mass., in 1765, married Lydia Leland and came to Weathersfield in 1789. Ormas M., one of his eight children, born in 1801, at the age of twelve years removed to Springfield with his parents, and at the age of sixty-five years came back to Weathersfield and resided here until his death. Charles T., son of Ormas, now resides here. Jonathan held many of the town offices, and Ormas was a justice of the peace and represented Springfield in the legislature two terms. Charles T. served three years and ten months in the late Rebellion.

James Divoll, from Lancaster, Mass., came to this town about 1790, locating upon the farm now owned by his grandson, John Divoll. Samuel, one of his three children, born in 1792, died here in 1877. Two of his sons, John and Joseph, now reside here.

Joseph Danforth came to this town, from Chester, Vt., about 1790, locating at Weathersfield Bow, where he kept an hotel for many years. He died December 30, 1870, aged eighty-four years. His widow, residing with her daughter at Weathersfield Bow, is ninety-one years of age.

Clark Preston, from Mansfield, Conn., came to Weathersfield in 1793, locating in the eastern part of the town, and died here in 1836, aged eighty-two years. Three of his six children are now living, the youngest, Albert, on road 4.

Aaron Hall, from Grafton, Mass., came here in 1795, locating about two miles east of the center of the town, upon the farm now owned by William Litchfield. Aaron, Jr., about two years of age when his father came here, died at Ascutneyville in 1855. Sherman Hall, son of Aaron, Sr., graduated from Dartmouth college, studied theology at Andover, and was a missionary to Indians twelve years. He afterwards located in Minnesota, where he preached twenty-four years, and died in 1879.

John Squire came from Salisbury, Vt., to Weathersfield, in 1799, locating upon the farm now occupied by his grandson, Horace R., where he reared five children, and died in 1835. His son Peter came with him to the town when ten years of age, and died on the old homestead in 1867. His widow, Ann C., aged eighty-three years, resides with her son Horace R.

Artemas Billings, from Northboro, Mass., came to Weathersfield previous to 1800, and died here in 1823. Of his six children two, J. M., of this town, and a daughter, at Ticonderoga, N. Y., are living.

Zavan Perkins came to Weathersfield, from Connecticut, in 1800, locating

in the eastern part of the town, where he died in 1855. His son Paul K. now resides on road 48.

Josiah Newell, born at Nelson, N. H., came to this town about 1800, locating near Ascutneyville, where he reared a family of eleven children. Josiah, Jr., born in 1797, died here in 1881. His family of five children are all living, and his widow resides with her son, Francis A., on road 5.

Seth Nichols, from Massachusetts, came to Weathersfield in 1804, locating near the center of the town. In 1813 he removed to the place now occupied by his grandson, F. H. Nichols, where he died in 1868, aged ninety-two years.

William Mudgett came to Weathersfield, from Ware, N. H., in 1806, locating about a mile east of the center of the town, where he died in 1831. His son Charles, who resides on road 60, has been a justice of the peace twenty years.

Charles Barrett came to Weathersfield, from Francistown, N. H., in 1817, locating near the center of the town, where he reared a family of seven children, and died in 1865. Two of his children, George, at Perkinsville, and Mrs. Mary Pierce, of Springfield, Vt., are living. Mr. Barrett was a public spirited man and held most of the town offices. George represented the town in the legislature of 1869.

Rev. Baxter Burrows, born at Petersham, Mass., in 1804, came to Weathersfield, from Chester, Vt., in 1820, and in 1828 married Lydia Boynton. In 1833 he was ordained as a minister, and has since preached in Vermont and New Hampshire, being now one of the oldest clergymen in the State. Mrs. Burrows died in 1871, and in 1880 he married Mrs. Caroline Boynton.

Samuel Davis came to Weathersfield, from Plymouth, in 1822, and reared a family of nine children, three of whom are living, though only one, Jonah, in this town. Jonah was born in 1809, and has followed blacksmithing fifty-six years.

James W. Goldsmith, born at Saratoga, N. Y., in 1804, came to Weathersfield in 1821. In 1831 he married Paulina M. Warren, daughter of Asa Warren, and has reared a family of three children. Mr. Goldsmith has been a justice of the peace, town collector, and has held other offices.

Elisha Bowen came to this town, from Reading, about 1823, locating near Ascutneyville, where he reared seven children, five of whom are living, and died in 1854. His son, Henry S., is a merchant at Ascutneyville, and has held the office of selectman, etc.

Samuel Alford, born at Woodstock in 1815, came to Weathersfield in 1836, beginning the harnessmakers business at Perkinsville. In 1846, in company with William M. Pingry, he began to deal in real estate and lumber. After about six years Mr. Pingry withdrew from the firm, and Mr. Alford carried on the business alone, amassing a fortune. He was one of the directors of the old Springfield Bank, and some years after the National Bank was established he became one of its directors. He died in 1881. His widow, Mary M. Slayton, of Woodstock, survives him. His son, Frank

S., is now engaged here in the real estate business, etc. Another son, George, resides in Springfield, another in Boston, and a daughter resides in Brooklyn, N. Y.

Samuel Fay, born in Reading in 1805, came to Weathersfield in 1837, locating upon the farm now occupied by Nathaniel Chamberlin, where he died in 1879. Four of his nine children are now living, of whom C. M. is a merchant at Felchville, and Mrs. S. F. Hamilton resides in this town.

Hon. William M. Pingry was born at Salisbury, N. H., in 1806, removed to Danville, Vt., in 1830, was admitted to the bar of Caledonia county in 1832. He practiced his profession at Waitsfield nearly nine years, when he located in Springfield, and subsequently in Perkinsville, where, with the exception of three years, when he was cashier of the White River National Bank, of Bethel, he has since resided. Mr. Pingry has held the offices of State auditor, county commissioner, served in both branches of the legislature, has been assistant judge of both Washington and Windsor counties, and was a member of the constitutional convention of 1850. Mr. Pingry has been a deacon of the Baptist church forty-one years, and superintendent of the Sabbath-school thirty-three years.

Elroy C. Robinson was born in South Reading, January 30, 1844, and in 1868 removed to this town, where, by exercising an untiring energy and great executive ability, he has accumulated a handsome property, and ranks high in the estimation of his townsmen. He has held various offices of trust, being elected representative in 1882.

Charles Amsden, born May 6, 1832, came to Weathersfield, March 20, 1849, to tend a grist-mill for John Howard. Two weeks later he purchased the mill, being then not quite seventeen years of age. During the following year Mr. Amsden married Abbie E. Craigue, and also commenced to trade a little in the mercantile line in his mill. This business rapidly increased, so that he was soon doing a large business in the sale of general merchandise. At this time two dilapidated buildings stood where the village of Amsden now is; but Mr. Amsden, as his business enterprises increased, blasted away rocks, filled up frog ponds, etc., to afford a village site, and now has about twenty dwellings here, most of them occupied by his employees. He has here a saw and grist-mill, two improved lime kilns, a blacksmith shop, and a large store. He has been town treasurer eight years, represented the town in 1870–'71, and has held many other offices of trust. His only child is the wife of Charles E. Woodruff, of Woodstock.

The Baptist church of Perkinsville was organized May 28, 1835, by a council of ministers and laymen from other churches. The society has forty-six members, with Rev. David Burroughs, pastor. The church building was erected in 1832, and used by the Episcopal and Congregational societies until the present church was organized. It is a brick structure, capable of seating 400 persons, and valued, including grounds, at $3,000.00. The society now has fifty-nine members.

The Methodist Episcopal church of Perkinsville was organized by the Methodist conference in 1838, with 124 members, though Rev. Silas Quimby, the first pastor, had had a class here since 1835. The church building, which will seat 300 persons, and is valued at $2,000.00, was erected in 1836. The society now has thirty-one members.

The East Congregational church of Weathersfield, located at Weathersfield Bow, was organized by an ecclesiastical council of Congregational ministers, April 11, 1838, the society then having fifty-seven members, Rev. Benjamin Holmes being the first pastor. The house of worship was built in 1837, and is now valued at $1,000.00. The society has at present twenty-two members.

The Ascutneyville Congregational church, was organized in 1869, with eighteen members, by a council of five ministers. The society now has twenty-three members, with Rev. M. H. Wells, pastor. The church building, a wood structure valued at $2,500.00, was built in 1846. It will comfortably accommodate 250 persons.

WESTON lies in the southeastern corner of the county, in lat. 43° 19′ and long. 4° 14′, bounded north by Ludlow and Mount Holly, the latter in Rutland county, east by Andover, south by Landgrove, in Bennington county, and Londonderry, in Windham county, and west by Landgrove and Mount Tabor, the latter in Rutland county. Originally Weston formed a part of Andover, the early history of which is recorded on page 72. Extending down through the center of that town, as originally chartered, there arose a ridge of highlands known as Mt. Terrible and Markham mountain, rendering communication between the eastern and western portions of the township exceedingly difficult and tedious. This was endured by the inhabitants for many years, or until 1799, when, on the 26th of October of that year the legislature divided the township, making this highland the dividing line, erecting that portion of Andover to the west of it, together with a tract of 5,000 acres, known as Benton's Gore, into the township of Weston. For this reason the early histories of Weston and Andover are indivisible; hence, to the early history of Andover we refer the reader for the early history of this town.

Weston lies entirely upon the eastern slope of the Green mountains, thus rendering its surface exceedingly broken and uneven. Still, though the land is rocky, there are many farms containing a fine, fertile soil; but, in general, the land is much better adapted to grazing than agricultural pursuits. The grains and grasses grown, and the natural growth of timber, are of the varieties indiginous to most of the towns of the county, and yield a percentage in about the same ratio. The scenery, climate, and commanding views are exceeded by few in any of the Windsor county towns, so that

Weston, all in all, may be said to be a pleasant and profitable dwelling place. West river flows through the center of the town from north to south, and with its numerous tributaries from the east and west, forms the water-course of the territory. The Indian name of the stream was Wautasticook written also Wautastiqueg, and Wautastiquet. It rises in the northern part of the town and flows south into Londonderry. Near the south line of that town it receives Winhall river, from Winhall, and then takes a southeasterly course through Jamaica, Townsend, Newfane and Dummerston, uniting with the Connecticut in the northeastern part of Battleboro, having received the waters from 440 square miles of territory. The rocks that enter into the geological structure of the territory are almost entirely of *gneiss* formation.

In 1880 Weston had a population of 987, and in 1882 it was divided into nine school districts and contained ten common schools, employing three male and twelve female teachers, to whom was paid an aggregate salary of $1,136.79. There were 234 pupils attending common school, while the entire cost of the schools for the year, ending October 31st, was $1,240.08, with C. H. Walter, superintendent.

WESTON, a post village located in the southern-central part of the town, has three churches (Congregational, Methodist and Baptist), a good graded school, three general stores, a tannery, two butter tub manufactories, a chair-stock factory, saw-mill, grist-mill, and carding-mill, and a carpenter shop, harness shop and cabinet shop. In 1797 the village consisted of three buildings, viz.: a saw-mill, dwelling and barn.

Foster & Jaquith's chair-stock factory, located on a branch of West river, was established by W. H. & W. S. Foster in 1867. The firm now does a prosperous business.

Elbridge C. French's saw-mill, located on West river, was built in October, 1882, and turns out about 25,000 feet of lumber per month.

Weston grist-mill, J. B. & O. S. Osborn, proprietors, has three runs of stones, and grinds flour, feed and meal.

Bryant's Mills, located at Weston village, C. J. Willard, proprietor, are used for the manufacture of chair-stock, toys and turning and scroll sawing. They are operated by both steam and water-power, turning out about $8,000.00 worth of goods per aunum.

Briggs Bros'. butter tub factory, located at Weston village, turns out about 1,000 butter tubs per month.

Matthias Haynes's chair stock manufactory, located on road 42, gives employment to four men and turns out about $3,000.00 worth of stock per year, and saws 60,000 feet of lumber.

Merrill Graves's saw-mill, located on road 2, was originally built about twenty-nine years ago, destroyed by fire March 19, 1883, and rebuilt the same spring, as a steam mill.

Nelson L. Wait's butter-tub factory, located on Cold Spring brook, turns out from 4,000 to 6,000 butter tubs per annum.

Henry W. Ball's tannery, located on Cold Spring brook, was built in 1881, upon the site of an old tannery that was destroyed by fire in September, 1880. Mr. Ball employs six men, and tans 3,500 sides and 800 calf skins per year.

Franklin Mansur's saw-mill, located at Weston village, was built by a Mr. Pease, about seventy-five years ago, and has been in Mr. Mansur's hands about twenty-five years. He manufactures about 300,000 feet of lumber per annum.

The first settler came into Weston in 1775, a man by the name of Utley. He obtained a grant of a portion of the town of Landgrove, and supposed he was settling thereon, but in reality got over the line into what was then Andover, locating on the river, just below the present site of Weston village. Here he erected a log house and made a small clearing; but it was not long before he discovered his mistake and realized the fact that he could have no title to the land. He then removed to a location on what has since been known as Utley's branch. The next to come into the town was a Mr. Gear, who also remained but a short time. The next following Mr. Gear was John Simons, who came here in June, 1776, and came to stay; hence, to Mr. Simons is accorded the honor of having been the first permanent settler in the town. He located in the southern part of the town, where he reared a large family of sons, one of whom, Alvin, was the first town clerk and first representative, while another son, Major Edward, was the first child born in the town. Following Mr. Simons came the Peases, Tidders, Halls, Dales, Spaffords, Waites, Carpenters and others, locating in various parts of the town.

The town was organized and the first town meeting held, March 3, 1800, when Amasa Piper was chosen moderator; Alvin Simons, town clerk; Amasa Piper, Augustus Pease, and Deacon Henry Hall, selectmen; Augustus Pease, town treasurer; David Spafford, Jr., Oliver Farrer and Gideon Pease, listers; and Joseph Bullard, constable. The first frame house was built in 1788, and the first store and school-house in 1797. The first burial in the cemetery at Weston village was that of Mrs. James Combs, in 1800.

Jacob Foster, a native of Temple, N. H., came to Weston at an early day, traveling on horse back. He reared a family of twelve children, and died at the age of eighty years. Jeremiah, born here, died at the age of thirty-six years, leaving three sons, Jerry M., Edwin R. and Wells H. Jerry M. and Wells H. still reside here, and Edwin R. is a resident of Corinth, Me.

Samuel Peabody came to Weston at an early day, from Wilton, N. H. He married Lucina Pease, held most of the town offices, and died at the age of seventy years. Samuel, Jr., has held the office of town clerk, with the exception of ten years, since 1844, and has also served in most of other town offices.

John Waite, a veteran of the Revolution, came to Weston from Mason,

N. H., among the early settlers, and died here in 1830. Amos, son of John, born here, owned the farm now occupied by his son James G. Five of his eight children are living.

Thomas Piper, a native of Massachusetts, came to Weston with his parents when three years of age, and resided here until his death, in December, 1879, aged eighty-eight years. David A. Piper was born in the house now occupied by his widow, on road 35, and died here in 1875, aged fifty-five years. The house was built by Thomas seventy-two years ago, and has been occupied by members of the family since.

William Fuller, born in Lynn, Mass., came to Weston about 1808, locating where his grandson, Henry M. Fuller, now resides, and where he died, about 1853, aged seventy-six years. Lewis, son of William, now seventy-five years of age, sixty of which he has been blind, still resides in the town, with his son-in-law, John G. Wadleigh. Henry H. is a son of Lewis.

James and William Taylor, brothers, came to Weston, from New Ipswich, Mass., in 1808, locating where John Mattocks now resides, on road 27. James married Mary Town, reared seven children, and died February 29, 1859, aged seventy-nine years. Mrs. Taylor died August 7, 1878, aged ninety-two years. Five of their children are now living, though only one, James M., in Weston.

Simeon Spaulding came to Weston, from Hollis, N. H., in 1814, and located where Robert Wallace now resides. He reared a family of eight children, and died while on a journey to New Hampshire, December 28, 1839, aged fifty eight years. Mr. Spaulding held many of the town offices and was highly respected. Simeon D., who now resides at the village, was born in Weston. He held most of the town offices, representing the town in the legislature of 1866–'67 and 1874–'75.

Orville Buss, born in Rockingham, Vt., came to Weston at an early day, and located on road 16, where he died in 1881, aged seventy-five years. Herbert M., son of Orville, was born here. He is now engaged in the tannery business, located on road 12.

Ezekiel Lovejoy, from Wilton, N. H., came to Weston at an early day, locating where Frank Lovejoy now resides, and died in 1840, aged fifty-eight years. Ezekiel Harvey, son of Ezekiel, now resides on road 10. Lyman, another son, was killed here, November 20, 1879, by falling under the wagon while drawing a heavy log to the village. His son Frank occupies the homestead.

David Sterling, born at Woodstock, June 19, 1788, died July 25, 1880. He was justice of the peace over twenty years. Benjamin F., son of David, born here November 2, 1820, married Caroline J. Abbott and reared four children, one of whom, Marriette (Mrs. Harvey K. Austin), resided in Weston. Benning K. Abbott, father of Mrs. Sterling, came to Weston at an early day, and died in Rutland August 30th, 1865, aged eighty-one years.

Sewell Hale, born in Temple, N. H., came to Weston in 1826, and died

here in 1863, aged seventy-six years. Sewell, Jr., born here, married Laura S. Colburn, of Alstead, N. H., has reared three children, John T., James W. and Charles F. The latter died June 4, 1863, aged six years and six months. Sewell, Jr., died March 20, 1869.

James Heselton, from Wilton, N. H., came to Andover among the early settlers, and at an early day settled in Weston, and died in Mount Tabor where he had gone to reside with his son Semon. Semon came to Weston in 1870.

Caleb Fenn, born in Ludlow, Vt., came to Weston about 1830, and now, at the age of eighty-two years, resides with his son Seymour P., who was born in Weston in 1833. Winslow S., son of the latter, is engaged in mercantile pursuits.

Ira Heald, born in Temple, N. H., came to Ludlow at an early day. He was a soldier in the war of 1812, and was the last pensioner of that war in Weston, having located here in 1833. He died July 1, 1882, aged ninety-one years. Luke H., son of Ira, came to Weston with his father, and has since resided here. Melvin E., son of Luke H., born in Weston, is correspondent for the *Vermont Tribune*, *Vermont Journal*, and *Windham County Reformer*.

William W. Manning, the present town representative, came to Landgrove with his parents when an infant, where he resided until thirteen years of age, when his father removed to Massachusetts and died there. William then came to Weston to reside with his uncle, Harmon Holt, and has since resided here.

Henry A. Stephens, from Temple, N. H., came to Weston with his father, Henry, when two years of age, locating in the northern part of the town, and both resided here until the war of the Rebellion. Henry A. enlisted in Co. I, 2d Vt. Vols., serving about two years, being discharged July 11, 1862, for wounds received. His father also enlisted and died in hospital.

Charles W. Sprague, son of Charles, who was an early settler in Plymouth, came to Western in 1838. He subsequently took charge of the union store at the village, being salesman for the company nine years, then with Solon Richardson bought the goods, and continued the business seven years, when the partnership was dissolved. In 1876 he resumed business under the firm name of Sprague & Richardson. Mr. Sprague has been postmaster a number of years, and has held many of the town offices.

Franklin N. Marble, born in Whitehall, N. Y., came to Weston, from Sunderland, Vt., at the age of seventeen years, and now resides on road 10 and 22. Eli S., brother of Franklin, has also resided here since 1870.

James Bryant, born in Cornish, N. H., came to Weston in 1839, building Bryant's mills during that year. He was a justice of the peace here about twenty years, represented the town in 1858–'59, held several other town offices, and died in Hyde Park, Mass., May 16, 1881, aged eighty-two years. Five of his thirteen children attained a mature age, viz.: John T., William B.,

James H., Edward D. and Adin E. The latter represented the town in 1880–'81.

Rev. Moses Adams, a Methodist clergyman, was born at Corydon, N. H., and came to Weston November 29, 1843. He has preached since 1839, mostly in Weston and surrounding towns, though he is now superannuated on account of failing health.

Samuel B. Leonard, son of Shepard Leonard, an early settler in Andover, came to Western in 1843, locating at the village, and is now living on road 25, with his son, Calvin S.

Ryland R. Spaulding, son of Phineas W. Spaulding, an early settler in Ludlow, came to Weston in 1842, locating on road 30, where he now resides. He has four children, Romayne, William R., Fred A. and Ruby Ann, all living in the town.

Charles G. C. Hosley, born in Troy, N. Y., came to Weston and located as a harness manufacturer. He has worked in the village twenty-four years. His father, Curtis Hosley, born in Townsend, Vt., died in Mt. Tabor a few years since, aged eighty-nine years.

The Congregational church, located at Weston village, was organized September 4, 1799, with thirty members, Rev. Stedman Morgan being the first pastor. The society used the Union church and town hall for holding services, until 1839, when their church building was erected, a wood structure capable of seating 200 persons and now valued, including other property, at $4,000.00. The society now has thirty-eight members, with no regular pastor.

The Methodist Episcopal church, located at Weston village, was organized at an early date, and also used the Union church for services. In 1867 the society purchased the upper half of the building, thoroughly repaired it, and have used it since. The society has eighty-seven members, with Rev. W. R. Davenport, pastor. It has also a Sabbath-school with 150 scholars and thirteen efficient officers and teachers.

WEST WINDSOR lies in the eastern part of the county, in lat. 43° 29′ and long. 4° 28′, bounded north by Hartland, east by Windsor, south by Weathersfield and west by Reading. This town was originally a part of Windsor, chartered by New Hampshire, July 6, 1761, and re-chartered by New York March 28, 1772. In 1793 Windsor was divided into two distinct parishes, and in 1814 it was erected into two towns, Windsor and West Windsor. This division, however, only lasted one year, when they were re-united, only to be severed again, October 26, 1848. The subject of this division, however, is treated in detail in connection with the history of the town of Windsor, so it would be superfluous to go over the ground again at this point. The early history, first settlement, etc., of

West Windsor is necessarily identical with that of Windsor, therefore, for the early history of West Windsor, we refer the reader to the history of Windsor, following this chapter.

This surface of West Windsor is pleasing and picturesque, though in some portions quite rocky, yet affording many fine, arable farms. Mill brook flows through the southern part of the town, in an easterly direction, into which flow many minor streams from the north. The prevailing rock entering into its geological structure is of the *gneiss* formation.

In 1880 West Windsor had a population of 690, and in 1882 the town was divided into eight school districts and contained eight common schools, employing three male and ten female teachers, to whom was paid an aggregate salary of $785.87. There were 153 pupils attending common school, while the entire cost of the schools for the year, ending October 31st, was $985.70, with A. P. Dunsmoor, superintendent.

Brownsville, a post village located in the southern part of the town, on Mill brook, has two churches (Methodist and Union), one saw-mill, a grist, cider and planing-mill, blacksmith shop, and about seventy-five inhabitants.

Sheddsville is a hamlet located in the central part of the town.

C. W. Stearns's saw-mill, located on a branch of Mill brook, was built by Mr. Stearns in 1875. It cuts about 200,000 feet of lumber per year.

Jacob Sykes's saw-mill, located at Brownsville, was purchased by him in 1875, and he now manufactures about 200,000 feet of lumber and 200,000 shingles per year.

Wilburt Sykes's wooden-ware manufactory, located at Brownsville, was established in 1880, where he does all kinds of turning and job work.

The Windsor Woolen Mills, located on road 42, were built by Josiah Perkins, in 1831, and were purchased by the present proprietor, Samuel H. Leland, in 1880. The mill has 180 spindles and four looms, turning out about 25,000 yards of plain and fancy cassimeres per annum, employing twelve men.

Ira C. Small's grist, cider and planing-mill, located at Brownsville, was built many years ago for a woolen-mill, and about twenty-five years ago was converted into a grist and planing-mill, coming into the present owner's possession in 1878. The grist-mill has two run of stones, grinding about 20,000 bushels of grain per year, while the cider-mill turns out 1,000 barrels of cider and five tons of apple jelly.

Samuel Root was one of the earliest settlers in the town. He came from Connecticut and located about three-quarters of a mile east of the center of the town, upon the farm now owned by his grandson, Walter J. Kendall, where he reared a family of nine children. His son Rufus was about eight years of age when the family came here. He subsequently served in the Revolution. One of his three children, Melinda (Root) Kendall, is still living, aged eighty-seven years. Rufus kept a hotel here many years, served as a justice of the peace, and died in 1845.

Richard Waite came to West Windsor at an early day in its history and spent the remainder of his long life here. Allen, son of Richard, was born here and, with the exception of three or four years, spent his life in the town, dying at the age of eighty-four years. Allen's son, Giles, also died here, aged seventy-eight years. Galen, son of Giles, now occupies the old homestead built by his great-grandfather.

David Hale was also one of the earliest settlers. He came here with his three brothers and located where his great-grandson, Martin C., now resides. David, Jr., born here, died in 1875, aged ninety-four years. Olin, son of David, Jr., died June 4, 1875, aged sixty years.

Abail Spaulding came to West Windsor, from New Ipswich, N. H., locating where his grandson, Wilbur, now resides. He died in 1846, aged eighty-eight years. Abial, son of Abial, was born on the old farm and died in 1872, aged eighty years. Wilbur was also born on the old place.

Rial Blanchard was an early settler. He came from New Hampshire and located about a quarter of a mile south of the farm now occupied by his grandson, Adolphus, and died in 1859. Seth, son of Rial, was born here, reared a family of five children, four of whom are living. He enlisted in the late war, and died at Newburn, N. C., in 1865.

Abel Herrick, from Massachusetts, came to West Windsor at an early date and died here in 1845. Abel, Jr., was born here in 1800, and died here in 1859. His widow now resides on road 23.

David Lombard came from Boston, Mass., and made the first settlement in the eastern part of the town, locating upon the farm now owned by his grandson, C. J. Lombard. Asaph, son of David, reared six children, and died here in 1868.

Stephen Cady was an early settler here. His son Stephen P. was born here about 1809 and died in 1843. Two of his sons, Charles P. and John W., now reside here.

Abel Adams came from Massachusetts at an early day and purchased the four original lots numbered 47, 48, 49 and 50, containing fifty acres each. He first built a house where George Rich now resides, then built where Mrs. Spafford now resides, and where he died. His only daughter married Bezaleel Bridge, and was the mother of thirteen children. One of these, Sarah, married Horace Spaulding.

Rufus Leavens came from Killingsly, Conn., about 1783, to reside with his uncle, Charles Leavens. He died here in 1853. Only two of his children are living, a daughter, aged eighty-seven years, and Orange Leavens, on road 41, aged eighty-two years.

Asa Worcester came to West Windsor, from West Groton, Mass., in 1775, and died here in 1817. He was a soldier in the French war and served a short time in the Revolution. Asa, Jr., came here with his father at the age of four years, and died here in 1846. He married Mary Delano in 1799, and reared seven children, two of whom are living, viz: Mrs. Maria North, of

Broad Brook, Conn., and Chauncey, on road 40. Chauncey has three children, one a doctor in New York, one a mechanic in Boston and one, a daughter, at home.

Capt. Zachariah Story, the second son of Jeremiah Story, was born at Ipswich, Mass., in November, 1741. At an early age he went to sea as a cabin boy, and followed the sea until he became captain of a West India merchantman. Finally, however, he married Susannah Low, of Essex, Mass., and removed to Hopkinton, N. H., where he engaged in farming, and where the following children were born to him: Jemima, Isaac, Zachariah, Susannah, Charlotte, Mary, Asa, Samuel and Dyer. In the autumn of 1789 he removed with his family to Windsor, settling in the part of the town that was erected into the West Parish in 1793. Here he purchased two hundred acres of land, twenty acres of which was improved and contained a log house. This large farm he cleared, and after a time built a brick house which was his home during the remainder of his life, and which is still standing. He died May 12, 1831. Portions of the original two hundred acres are now included in the Asa Story and Campbell Barrett farms.

Of Capt. Story's sons, Isaac studied medicine in Westmoreland, N. H., practiced his profession for two years in Windsor. Vt., and died of consumption November 12, 1801; Zachariah died at the age of twenty-one years, as he was about to begin the study of medicine; Asa settled upon a portion of the home farm, and died there at an advanced age, his children being Paschal, Rhoda, Carlos, William, Charles, Katherine and Julia; Samuel removed to the State of New York, where he died at the age of fifty-five years; and Dyer, who was born May 17, 1789, received such common school education as the first settlers were enabled to give their children. When very young, however, he determined upon the study of medicine, and as a means to that end engaged in school-teaching through the winter months. In the autumn of 1813 he completed his medical studies at Hanover, N. H., and in the following spring went to Bridgewater, Pa., where he practiced briefly in company with Dr. Dennison. Not liking the country however, he soon went to Rushford, N. Y., a township that had been chiefly settled by families from Windsor and vicinity. Here he remained for three years, having a large practice, and being held in high esteem by the people. In 1817 Dr. Story was prostrated by a severe illness which continued three months, and upon recovering sufficiently to endure the journey he determined upon a visit to his friends in Windsor. Here he was induced to settle permanently, living with his father upon the home farm for many years. In 1847 he built a house nearer Brownsville, which was his home during the remainder of his life, dying November 13, 1868, aged seventy-nine years, fifty of which had been in the practice of his profession. He married Susan Lawrence, of Nelson, N. H., October 22, 1818, and their children, all born in West Windsor, were Darwin R., Henry L., Susan L. and Charlotte M. Darwin R. studied medicine with his father, practiced at Brownsville eleven years, and removed to Proc-

torsville, Vt., in 1854, where he is still located. Henry L. is a farmer in Windsor. Dr. Story passed a long and useful professional life, his practice extending into all the surrounding towns. In the years 1846 and '47 he was a member of the legislature from Windsor, the town at that time not being divided.

John Blood came from Groton, Mass., about 1785, locating on road 3. He subsequently located upon the farm now owned by Aretas B. He was a pensioner of the Revolution, and died in 1848, aged eighty-nine years. Sylvester, son of John, was drowned in Boston Harbor while out with a pleasure party. Aretas B., his son, occupies the old homestead built by his grandfather. A large elm tree, eighteen feet and two inches in circumference, now standing near the house, was a sappling when John came here.

Thomas Roe came to West Windsor from Connecticut, about 1795, and died here in 1859, aged eighty eight years. The only surviving member of the family is Mrs. Amy Herrick, residing on road 23.

Abram Taylor came to West Windsor sometime previous to 1800, locating in the northwestern part of the town, where he reared a family of eleven children. His son Levi, born in 1785, died here in 1865. Two of his three children are living. Mrs. Joseph Bowers, in Weathersfield, and James M. in this town.

Henry Bowers came to West Windsor about 1800, and located in the northern part of the town, where he reared a family of eleven children, two of whom are living, and died in 1822. His son Henry was born in 1807 and died in 1876. Two of his six children are living, Charles B., in this town, and James H., in Hartland.

John Persons came to West Windsor, from Reading, about 1808. He located upon the farm now owned by his daughter Mary, and died here in 1862, aged eighty-three years.

Elisha Bannister, born in this town, died here June 20, 1882, aged seventy-three years. Melvin E., son of Elisha, was born in the house he now occupies, on road 48.

William Price came to Weathersfield, from Massachusetts, in 1812, locating about two miles from Ascutneyville. Three of his nine children are living, and one, Lemuel A., in this town on road 26.

Charles Saunders was an early settler in Weathersfield, where he reared a family of eleven children. Charles C. Saunders of this town is a grandson of Charles.

Benjamin Warren, residing on road 30, is a grandson of Benjamin Warren, an early settler in Ludlow.

Olin S. Densmore, residing on road 31, is a grandson of Abram Densmore, an early settler in Cavendish.

John F. Colston, residing on road 6, is a grandson of William Colston, one of the early settlers of Hartland.

Horace Spaulding came to West Windsor, from Cavendish, in 1842, and

dere in 1878. His son Eugene H. came here in 1842 and now resides at Sheddsville. He is the present town clerk and representative, having held the office of reepresentative five terms.

The Methodist church of Brownsville was organized in 1810, Rev. Chester W. Leavens being the first pastor. The first house of worship was a brick structure, erected in 1831. The present edifice was erected in 1860, a wood structure, valued at $2,000.00. The society now has eighty members, with Rev. W. H. Wight, pastor.

WINDSOR, one of the most important, most populous, and possessing one of the most interesting histories of any of the towns in the county, lies in the eastern part of the same, in lat. 43° 29′ and long. 4° 29′, bounded north by Hartland, west by the Connecticut river, which separates it from Cornish hills of New Hampshire, south by Weathersfield, and west by West Windsor. It originally contained an area of about 23,600 acres, chartered by New Hampshire to Samuel Ashley, Jacob Cummings and fifty-seven others, July 6, 1761. After the passage of the king's order in council of July 20, 1761, declaring the western bank of the Connecticut to be the western boundary of New York, the people became alarmed for the safety of their land titles, and obtained another charter, from New York, July 7, 1766, and with it eight hundred acres of land additional. Still, though the second patent was bestowed on the motion of some of the most influential citizens of the place, many of the inhabitants were opposed to the jurisdiction of New York, and denied the authority of the courts which were afterwards established by that province. This led to complications, and on the 2d of March, 1772, the territory was re-granted, by the same province, to Zedekiah and David Stone, and their associates. A third and last grant of the township made by New York, was to Nathan Stone and twenty-two other grantees, March 28, 1772. The first three paragraphs of the latter charter, which is too lengthy to print in full, read as follows:—

"*Whereas*, our province of New York, in America, hath, ever since the grant thereof to James as Duke of York, been abutted and bounded to the east in part by the west bank or side of the Connecticut river; and *whereas*, of late years, a great part of our said province lying to the westward of the same river, hath, nevertheless, been pretended to be granted by divers instruments under the great seal of the province of New Hampshire, as though the same lands had then belonged to and were within the bounds and limits of the province of New Hampshire, and within the powers and jurisdiction of the government thereof; and, *whereas*, among others, the tract of land by these presents hereinafter granted, part of our said province of New York, as aforesaid, hath been so pretended to be granted and to be erected into a township of the said province of New Hampshire, by the name of Windsor, and, *whereas*, our loving subjects, Zedekiah Stone, Nathan Stone

and David Stone, the same in behalf of themselves and twenty other persons, by their humble petition presented unto our trusty and well-beloved Cadwallader Colden, Esquire, our Lieutenant-Governor, and then our commander-in-chief of said province of New York, and read in our council for our said province of New York, on the twenty-ninth day of October, which was in the year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred and sixty-five, set forth among other things,—That there was a certain tract of land lying in our said province of New York, commonly called and known by the name of Windsor, a little more than six miles square, beginning at a black ash tree standing on the west bank of Connecticut river, marked with the figures two and three, and runs from thence west, sixteen degrees north, six miles; then north, six degrees east, six miles and fifty-six rods; then east, sixteen degrees south, six miles and a quarter, to a maple tree standing on the said bank of the said river, marked with the figures three and four; then down the said river to the first mentioned, bounding easterly on the said river, southerly on a tract of land commonly called and known by the name of Weathersfield, westerly on a tract of land commonly called and known by the name of Reading, and northerly on a township known by the name of Hartford. That the petitionors and their associates held the same by the said pretended grant of the government of New Hampshire, and thinking their title good, settled about sixteen families thereon. That they were willing and desirous to secure their property, possessions and improvements, by holding the same under the government of our said province of New York, and make further settlements upon the said tract; and therefore the petitioners did, in behalf of themselves and associates humbly pray that our said Lieut.-Governor would be favorably pleased by our Letters Patent to grant to the petitioners and their associates, their heirs and assigns, the said tract of land containing upwards of 23,600 acres, and that the same might be erected into a township, by the name of Windsor, and vested with the same powers and privileges as other towns in our said province of New York had and did enjoy. Which petition having been thus referred to the committee of our council for our said province of New York, our same council did, afterwards, on the same day, in pursuance of the report of the said committee, humbly advise our consent that our said Lieut.-Governor, should, by our letters Patent, grant to the said petitioners, associates and their heirs, the tract of land aforesaid, under the Quit-rent provisoes, limitations and restrictions prescribed by our royal institutions.

"And, whereas, the said Nathan Stone and our loving subject William Swan, in behalf of themselves and their associates, by their humble petition presented unto our trusty and well-beloved William Tryon, Esquire, our Captain-General and Governor-in-Chief in and over our said province of New York, and the territories depending thereon, in America, chancellor and vice-admiral of the same and read in our council for our said province of New York, on the twenty-ninth day of January, now last past, writing the proceedings aforesaid, did set forth, among other things, in substance that, since the above proceedings, the several parties who were formerly associated with the petitioners, save Mary Stone, the wife of the petitioner Nathan Stone, had relinquished all their right, title and interest to the said lands, as by the instruments in writing presented with the said petition might appear, and that the petitioners and the person named in the schedule to the said petition annexed were the only persons interested in the said lands; and therefore the petitioners did humbly pray that our Letters Patent so directed to issue, as aforesaid, might pass in the names of the petitioners and their

associates, mentioned in the schedule aforesaid. On due consideration of which last recited petition our same council did humbly advise that, when our Letters Patent should issue for the said tract of land called Windsor, our said Captain-General and Governor-in-Chief should issue agreeable to the proceedings aforesaid, of the twenty-ninth day of October, 1765; but that, instead of the grantees therein mentioned or referred to, our said Letters Patent should issue in the names of the petitioners, the said Nathan Stone and William Swan, and of their associates named in the schedule to the last recited petition annexed, and that the several shares of the said tract of land which, by the pretended grant or charter from the government of New Hampshire, were intended for public uses, be granted in trust as follows—that is to say: one such share for the use of the society for the propagation of the Gospel in foreign parts; a like share as a Glebe for the use of the minister of the Gospel in communion of the Church of England, as by law established, for the time being, residing on the premises; a like share for the first settled minister of the Gospel in the said town, and one hundred acres for the use of the school-master residing on the premises. That the share of the said tract of land formerly allotted to Benning Wentworth, Esquire, should remain vested in us, and that the whole of the said tract of land should be erected into a township by the name of Windsor, with the usual privileges.

In pursuance whereof, and in obedience to our said royal instructions, our commissioners appointed for the setting out all lands to be granted within our said province of New York, have set out for the said Nathan Stone and William Swan and for their associates named in the schedule aforesaid, to wit:—Waldron Blaare, John Abeel, William Puntine, Michael Nan, John McGinnis, Richard McGinnis, Robert McGinnis, Patrick Walsh, James Abeel, Edward Collom, Marinus Low, Edward Patten, Andries Riegher, George Klein, Thomas Lupton, Duncan Robertson, Samuel Stevens, John Pesinger, George Lucam, Francis Groome, and James Cobham, all that certain tract or parcel of land by the name of Windsor, situate, lying and being on the west side of Connecticut river, in the county of Cumberland, within our province of New York, beginning on the west bank of the said river, at the distance of five hundred and six chains and twenty links south from the south bounds of the township of Hartford. This tract runs from the said place of beginning, north 74 degrees, west 480 chains: then north, six degrees east, 494 chains; then, south 74 degrees, east along the said south bounds of Hartford to Connecticut river; then down along the west bank of the said river, as it winds and turns, to the place where this tract began, containing 24,500 acres of land and the usual allowance for highways, and containing, exclusive of the five several lots or parcels hereinafter described, 23,000 acres of land and the usual allowance for highways; one of which said lots or parcels of land distinguished by the name of the First Lot, is to remain vested in us, and is bounded as follows, that is to say: Beginning on the west bank of the Connecticut river, at the south-east corner of the above mentioned larger tract, of which this first lot is a part, and runs thence along the south bounds of the said larger tract, north 74 degrees, west 136 chains; then north, 16 degrees east, 40 chains; then, south 74 degrees, east to Connecticut river; and then down the west bank of said river, as it winds and turns, to the place where the first lot began, containing 500 acres of land and the usual allowance for highways. And, also, our said commissioners have set out to be granted in trust for the uses aud purposes hereinafter mentioned, the following four lots of land, parts and parcels of

the said larger tract to set out as aforesaid, that is to say: For the use of the incorporated society for the propagation of the Gospel in foreign parts, all that certain lot or parcel of land distinguished by the name of the Second Lot and which begins in the south bounds of the above mentioned larger tract, at the south-east corner of the said first lot and runs thence along the said south bounds, north 74 degrees, west 79 chains; then north, 16 degrees east, 40 chains; then, south 74 degrees, east 79 chains, to the said first lot, and then along the west bounds of the said first lot south, 16 degrees west, 40 chains, to the place where this second lot began, containing 300 acres of land and the usual allowance for highways. For a Glebe for the use of the minister of the Gospel in communion of the Church of England, as by law established for the time being, residing on the said larger tract, all that certain lot or parcel of land distinguished by the name of the Third Lot, and which begins in the south bounds of the said larger tract at the south-west corner of the said second lot, and runs thence along the said south bounds, north 74 degrees, west 70 chains; then north, 16 degrees east, 45 chains; south 74 degrees, east 70 chains, to the fourth lot hereinafter described, and then along part of the west bounds of the said fourth lot and the west bounds of the said second lot south, 16 degrees west, 45 chains, to the place where this third lot began, containing 300 acres of land and the usual allowance for highways. For the use of a school-master residing on the said larger tract, all that certain lot or parcel of land distinguished by the name of the Fourth Lot, and which begins at the north-west corner of the said second lot and runs thence along the north bounds of the said second lot, south 74 degrees, east 79 chains, to the fifth lot, hereinafter described; then along the west bounds of the said fifth lot north, 16 degrees east, 13 chains and 40 links; then, north 74 degrees, west 79 chains; and then south, 16 degrees west, 13 chains and 40 links, to the place where this fourth lot began, containing 100 acres of land and the usual allowance for highways. And for the first settled minister of the gospel on the said larger tract, all that contains lot or parcel of land distinguished by the name of the Fifth Lot, and which begins at the north-west corner of the said first lot, and runs thence along the north bounds of the said first lot, south 74 degrees, east 63 chains; north, 16 degrees east, 50 chains; then, north 74 degrees, west 63 chains, and then south, 16 degrees west, 50 chains, to the place where this fifth lot began, containing 300 acres of land and the usual allowance for highways. And in setting out the said larger tract and the several lots and parcels of land last described, our said commissioners have had regard to the profitable and unprofitable acres, and have taken care that the length of any of them doth not extend along the banks of any river, otherwise than is conformable to our said royal instructions, do by certificate thereof under their hands, bearing date the twentieth day of this instant month of March, and entered on record in the Secretary's office for said province of New York, may more fully appear; which said tract of 24,500 acres of land and the usual allowance for highways so set out as aforesaid, according to our said royal instructions, we being willing to grant to the said Nathan Stone and William Swan, and the other persons mentioned in the schedule aforesaid, their heirs and assigns forever (except as hereinafter described), with the usual powers and privileges, and to and upon the several and respective use and uses, trusts, intents and purposes, limitations and appointments, and under the several resolutions, exceptions, provisions and conditions hereinafter expressed, limited, declared and appointed of and concerning the same and every part and parcel thereof respectively."

It seems that the people deeded their lands in trust to Col. Nathan Stone, who surrendered them to Gov. Tryon, of New York, and received in turn the above mentioned charter. Under the allotment of shares of the first charter, the public rights were so located as to be of some use to those for whom they were intended; but under the last charter, by the operation of some different mode of allotment resorted to, all the public rights were located upon almost unaccessible portions of Ascutney mountain, and are utterly worthless.

By an act of the legislature, passed in 1793, the town was divided into two distinct parishes, and, in 1814, the two parishes were erected into two distinct towns, named respectively Windsor and West Windsor, with the right in each to send a representative to the legislature. During the next year, however, the party excitement which induced the measure having in some degree subsided, the towns were again united, under the ancient name of Windsor. This unity was continued until October 26, 1848, when the town was again divided. The following record, pertaining thereto, appears in the town book of records, under date of January 15, 1849:—

"*Whereas*, The legislature of the State of Vermont by an act passed October 26, 1848, divided the then town of Windsor, and incorporated the same into two distinct towns, by a line drawn from the northerly to the southerly line of said town, between the seventh and eighth ranges of lots in said town as allotted and marked on the original plan of said town then in the town clerk's office in said town: We, the freeholders and inhabitants of said town of Windsor, by said act incorporated, lying easterly of said line, do hereby make application to you to notify and warn a meeting of the inhabitants of said last mentioned town of Windsor, to be holden at the court-house in the said town on Monday, the 15th day of January, 1849, at one o'clock in the afternoon, to organize said town.

"To Warren Currier, J. P."

At this meeting Warren Currier was chosen moderator; Thomas Boynton, town clerk; E. C. Torrey, treasurer; and David Huggins, Peter Houghton, and Warren Currier, selectmen. From the date of their election dates the existence of the present town of Windsor, which contains an area of 11,062 acres of arable lands, so fortunately laid out by nature as to present one of the most pleasing landscapes in the county. The whole territory is beautifully variegated by hill and dale, upland and meadow, river and streamlet, while high over all towers old Ascutney and his humbler offspring, Little Ascutney, like Don Quixota and his squire on the planes of La Mancha.

This mountain lies in the southeastern corner of the town, partly in Weathersfield and partly in West Windsor, commanding from its summit a beautiful panoramic view, bringing to the eye of the beholder the valley of the Connecticut for many miles north and south, with the river itself, "a line of silver mid a fringe of green," coursing its way in serpentine windings towards its resting place in the sea. The peculiar and interesting theory of the geological formation of Ascutney has already been mentioned on page 29. The origin of its name is somewhat abscure. Zadock Thomp-

son, in his "*Gazetteer of Vermont*" says,—"The name is undoubtedly of Indian origin, but writers are not agreed with regard to its signification. Dr. Dwight says that it signified the *three brothers*, and that it was given in allusion to its three summits. Kendall tells us that the true Indian name is *Cas-cad-nac*, and that it means a peaked mountain with steep sides." Mr. Hagar in his *Report of the Geology of Vermont*," says,—"Tradition informs us that Ascutney is an Indian name, signifying 'three brothers' and was applied to the Mountain in consequence of the three deep valleys which resemble each other in size, and course their way down its western side, from near the top quite to its base." But which of these traditions, or if either, gives us the true origin of the name of the mountain, no one now can tell; but the changes in form which the name has undergone might be an argument against them. In Morse's *American Gazetteer*, published at London in 1798, the name is given, *Ashcutney;* while in his *Universal Geography*, published a few years later, it is given *Aschcutney*, though in one place at least he has given it in its present form. In Worcester's *Universal Gazetteer*, published in 1817, and in Morse's *Universal Gazetteer*, published in 1823 and in later works, the name is given as it now appears. Several laborious admeasurements have been made to determine the height of the mountain, the last, made by Mr. Hosea Doton, of Woodstock, in 1874, seeming to have verified the fact that its height is 3,165 feet above the ocean.

From this great altitude the country on all sides appears to be a vast amphitheatre scooped out to lift Ascutney, and with the various shades presented by the forests, seeming in some places to be mere patches of dark-green moss, the yellow fields of ripened and partly ripened grain, and the green pastures, flecked here and there with the shadows of passing clouds impress upon one's mind, a picture of beauty rare as it is lasting. Looking to the east, over the village of Windsor,—where gleam the white walls of the prison, and the Old South church rears boldly up, the venerable structure, seeming to one's fancy a "monument upon the shores of time,"—almost in the eastern horizon glimmers Sunapee lake among the serrated hills of New Hampshire. To the north, following the silvery thread of Connecticut river, nestle the villages of Hartland, Hartland Four Corners, North Hartland, White River Junction and West Lebanon, beyond which rise to view the blue peaks of the White Mountains, a clear day revealing Mount Washington to the glass quite distinctly. In the west rise Killington, Pico and Shrewsbury peaks, while to the south the entranced eye takes in the historic village of Charlestown, N. H., and the heavenward pointing spires of the village churches away through to Bellow's Falls. Though the ascent of this mountain is difficult and tedious, the journey once made, while gazing upon this beautiful scene, all tremulous with the golden and purple mists of a summer afternoon, the various colors, lights and shades, blending in a woof more rare than ever came from the looms of Isphahan, one cannot but exclaim with the disciple of old: "It is good for us to be here."

The geological structure of the town is made up almost entirely of rocks of *calciferous mica schist* formation, except in the northwestern and southwestern portions. In the former locality there is a bed of *gneiss* extending over from West Windsor, while in the latter locality there is a considerable bed of *granite*, *syenite* and *protogine*. The terrace formations along Mill brook and Connecticut river are well-developed and beautiful specimens, nearly the whole of Windsor village being located upon one of these formations. No minerals of importance have ever been discovered.

In 1880 Windsor had a population of 2,175, and in 1882 it was divided into six school districts and contained ten common schools, employing two male and twelve female teachers, to whom was paid an aggregate salary of $2,946.20. There were 511 pupils attending common school, while the entire cost of the schools for the year, ending October 31st, was $3,281.32, with F. L. Morse, superintendent.

WINDSOR is a beautiful, compactly built village, lying in the eastern part of the town on the banks of the Connecticut and on Mill brook, which here affords a fine mill privilege. It has, aside from its rows of fine business blocks and several manufactories, six churches (Baptist, Congregational, Episcopal, Methodist, Roman Catholic and Unitarian), a good hotel, an academy, town hall, United States court-house and postoffice, a fine brick structure built in 1857–'58; a fine depot and about 250 dwellings, many of them fine, handsome structures. The Vermont State prison, described on page 37, is also located here. Windsor is now noted among other things, as the summer home of ex-Secretary of State, William M. Evarts, as still containing the old Constitution House, wherein was framed the constitution of Vermont, mentioned on a previous page, and also as the place where was broken the first ground in the State towards the construction of a railroad.

THE CONSTITUTION HOUSE.

This old structure is naturally the central attraction to those interested in Vermont's history. As the stranger approaches Main street from the railroad station, he discovers on his left, in the rear of a large two-storied brick block, a plain wood building, two stories in height, with a half-story basement beneath on the east side. The structure is forty-eight feet and six inches long, and eighteen feet six inches wide; contains three rooms on the first floor and two on the second, and although in fair external condition it bears an aspect of having seen better days, as it surely has. Its windows are of the ancient 7 by 9 style, and modern improvement leaves it to-day, excepting slight variations, with the exterior of a century ago. This building is the old "Constitution House." Its natal history, like that of Roman and Grecian shrines of classical fame, is enshrouded in what, at this writing, appears to be impenetrable mystery. It is known to have been in existence in June and July, 1777, —thirteen years only after the first permanent settlement of the town—and to have been the welcome resort of weary travelers, brave patriots, valiant soldiers

and distinguished statesmen. Its original site was nearly directly in front of its present location, lying on Main street. An extension eastward, from near the center, of fifty to one hundred feet, in the second story of which were sleeping rooms and a hall, was at some time made. The ground on which it then stood was so low that, in process of time, it was necessary to raise it, at three different periods, in order to preserve it from encroachments of the rising street by accumulations of washings from the highway. It is related that Capt. Elias Savage, a noted builder of his day, used to say he had helped to elevate the building from its foundation "three times to save it from burial." The lower floor of this ancient inn was divided into three rooms, with a large hall entry from the front, in the middle. The north room, in the northeast corner of which was an outer door, was devoted to the uses of a bar-room of the ancient order, and next to it was another room. The south room was used by guests as a sitting-room, in which also the villagers occasionally met for social or business purposes. In the second story were also two or more rooms—the south being a large one occupying the entire space of about 16x18 feet. At the time of the constitutional convention at Windsor, in July, 1777, it is pretty well established that a Mr. West occupied the premises as proprietor, and that he was the host of those glorious heroes, the Allens, Chittenden, Fay, Bowker, Marsh, and others, who convened at Windsor at that time to complete the organization of the first Independent State Republic on the American continent. It is related that this inn-keeper, Mr. West, had a daughter born to him in that memorable year, 1777, and that her name was Sophia. At the bewitching age of nineteen she took, one evening, a brief but rather unexpected walk with a mature bachelor of some forty years, to the parson's residence at the north end of the village, and returned as the bride of her escort, Mr. Allen Hayes—a thriving merchant of the village and father of Augustus A. Hays, the celebrated analytical chemist of Boston. In regard to the particular room in this building occupied by the convention at the time of the adoption of the Constitution, there is some discrepancy in the traditions. Some aver that it was in the hall, extending eastward. Others report that it was the north room of the second story, and a third account says it was the lower south room. The preponderance, we think, favors the statement that it was the south room of the second story. Small as this room would appear to be, in these days, for a State constitutional convention, it should be observed that the size was ample for the convenience of the small number of men, hardly forty at most, comprising the July convention of 1777, at a time when patriotism meant something more than political and personal ambition, and independence and love of liberty something better than stubborn self-will and unbridled license. Then, it must be considered, there were reasons for meeting in a retired and close assembly. It was a most extraordinary emergency to which they were come in their struggles for freedom and unity. Foes assailed them on all sides. A convention of persons in the interest of New York was at about the same time in session at Westminster. Many of the

towns had been re-chartered by the New York authorities, and the New Hampshire charters surrendered, among them Windsor itself, and the prevailing sentiment in some of them was so opposed to the plan of independency that no delegates to that convention had been sent. Even here in Windsor, spies from other parts, it is said, were watching the movements of the convention, while the army of Burgoyne was known to be sweeping down from Canada. Dangers beset them in every direction; and wise councils, close lips and resolute and brave hearts, hand to hand and shoulder to shoulder, were their only safety. An upper room then, even as with the select twelve of old in the infancy of Christianity, in a place remote from the public eye—not the "meeting-house," not the "town house" nor even the public room of a village inn—seemed the most fitting for the requirements of the hour. They met, therefore, in that memorable south room of the second story, where, without interruption from either friendly or unfriendly spectators, they could proceed with their business most speedily and successfully. It was there, probably, that these men were busily engaged in deliberating upon the proposed articles of the constitution and in laying the foundations of the republic, which they had named Vermont, when the courier from Col. Seth Warner arrived, with the news of the evacuation of Ticonderaga, and the retreat of the little band of American soldiers towards Castleton and Hubbardton, and a call for fresh troops to be hurried on towards Bennington, which produced a consternation of which we, at this distance in time, can have but the faintest conception. Of its effect, and a remarkable providential interposition, Ira Allen says, in his *History of Vermont*:—

"In this awful crisis, the convention was for leaving Windsor, but a severe thunder storm came on, and gave them time to reflect; while some member, less alarmed at the news, called the attention of the convention to finish the constitution, which was then being read, paragraph by paragraph, for the last time. This was done, and the Convention appointed a council of safety to act during their recess, and adjourned."

The next occupant so far as we can learn of this ancient tavern, was Samuel Patrick, the elder, who successfully maintained its honorable reputation for many years, and then passed it into the hands of his son Samuel. He died at the age of seventy-five years, in the year 1825. The son, Capt. Samuel Patrick, succeeded well in his patrimony of the tavern, which still held ample patronage, even though the Parmelee House, at the south end of the village, and Pettes's Coffee House, on the present site of the Windsor House, became enterprising rivals. About 1840 the failing health of Capt. Patrick compelled his retirement from the active management, and Thomas Boynton undertook it. It is related that it was at this time that the old "Patrick" inn received its now historically canonized name—"Constitution House." Several individuals then successively occupied the premises, but nothing could save it from the hand of time and the evident coming doom of deterioration and final desertion. Messrs. Hadley, Durgin, S. R. Fitch, and Thomas Ensworth, did their best, as temporary occupants, until finally,

about 1850, the tavern succumbed to the inevitable, and Albert Tuxbury vacated the premises, and they were given up to various uses, widely remote from their primitive purpose and ancient fames. At one time there was a photograph saloon, a tinman's shop, a hardware store, a shoemaker's shop, and an indefinite number of private families in possession; and how many other strange and notable things came to possess its deserted rooms, we will not venture to assert, suffice it to say that the remorseless changes of time finally demolished the famous ell containing the hall,—removed the front structure to the eastward some two hundred feet, and placed it on the brow of the light descent to the old meadow, where the railroad station now stands, and at the same time allowed modern enterprise to erect a large brick block for business purposes on the ancient site; while it still struggles to look respectable in the rear of its former glory, and in uses to which the Allens, Chittendens, Morris and Enos, of Vermont, the Chases of New Hampshire, and Gov. Colden and sheriffs, of New York, could never have dreamed it would ever have been put.

Old Houses.

Aside from the old Constitution House there are a number of very ancient buildings in the village. Mr. Evarts's farm house, located on Main street, was the first frame house built in the township. It was erected by Steele Smith, the first settler in the town, and is now in a good state of preservation. The old mansion on State street, now owned by William Sabin, was built by Dr. Benjamin Green, between 1780 and 1790. Dr. Green removed to Montreal in 1807. E. E. Lamson's residence, on Main street, was built by Wm. Leverett, in 1790 The house owned by Geo. Wardner, Esq., on Main street, was built by Dr. Green in 1791. Capt. Leonard, of the U. S. army, built the house now occupied by Wm. Sabin, in 1791 or previous. The house on State street, owned by Mrs. Dr. Phelps, was built at an early date, though the exact time is not known. The house now owned by Wm. Batchelder, Esq., was built by Dr. Nahum Trask, in 1796. The Stevens house, on Main street, was built by one Green, a shoemaker, previous to 1800. The house now owned by Mrs. Thomas Fullerton, on Main street, was built by Judge J. H. Hubbard, in 1800. Joshua Simons house, on Everett lane, was built previous to 1800. The old Horace Everett mansion, on Everett lane, now occupied by L. V. Haskell, was built in 1810. Thomas Sears's house, on Everett lane, was built by Cummings, the bookseller, previous to 1800. The Hawley house, on Main street, now owned by Mrs. Samuel Stone, was built by Josiah Hawley, in 1801. Mrs. I. W. Hubbard's residence, on Main street, was built by S. Conant, previous to 1800. Dr. F. L. Morse's residence, on Main street, was built previous to 1800, by Alden Spooner. The residences on Main street now owned and occupied by Hon. William M. Evarts, were built as follows: The Abner Forbes house, in 1796, by Mr. Forbes; the Curtis mansion was commenced by Nathan Coolidge and finished by Zebina Curtis,

in 1796; the William Johonnot house was built by Mr. Johonnot in 1798. The old Jacobs mansion, opposite the prison, now owned by the William Gay estate, was built by Stephen Jacobs, previous to 1800. The present residence of C. H. Fitch was built by Elkanah Phelps, brother of Dr. Elisha Phelps, in 1800. The brick church was built in 1800. This completes our list of a few of the older houses in the village, though there are many other venerable and stately structures that might be mentioned.

Fires.

Destructive fires have at different periods visited the village, effacing many old landmarks and destroying many dollars worth of property. The first that occurred in the village, and probably the first in the township, was in 1767, when the substantial log house of Capt. Smith, the first settler, was destroyed, together with all its contents. Not long after, a new frame house, nearly finished, occupying the present site of the Evarts farm house, was destroyed. It belonged to a Dea. Thompson. The third fire of any special note occurred in 1800, when Capt. Joseph Pettes's Hotel, occupying the site of the present Windsor House, was destroyed. In 1801 Capt. Pettes advertised his "new coffee house" as completed, showing the building to have been immediately rebuilt. He also erected a wood building upon the site of the Journal building, called the Pettes block. Martin Cheney kept a jewelry store in the "chamber," and John and Frederick Pettes used the basement for a general store. The fourth notable fire occurred on Wednesday morning, November 25, 1818, about half-past one o'clock, destroying what was known as the Tontine building, and the above mentioned Pettes block. The *Journal* of the following week said it "roused the citizens of the village from their slumbers and gilded the sable canopy of night with the flames of desolation." The Tontine is described as being "91½ feet long, 40 feet wide, and three stories high." The report says: "The store of F. & J. Pettes, on the south, and the store owned by the estate of Wm. Leverett, on the north of the Tontine, were also consumed. The exertions to save the buildings were continued to so late a period as not to leave sufficient time to remove any property except from the lower story and cellers of the Tontine, one article excepted—it was ascertained there was in the third story a barrel of powder; a ladder was placed to the window, and Mr. Ziba Toot, of this place, went up, burst in the window, and brought down the powder in safety. Still and calm as it was, the buildings on the opposite side were in great danger. It was extremely difficult for the persons on the roofs to keep their places on account of the heat. Blankets spread and kept wet were scorched to a coal; and one store, (Smith & Dutton's) [now Tuxbury & Stone's,] was once on fire." Messrs. Pomroy & Hedge kept a book and stationery store in one portion of the Tontine, and their loss was heavy. One member of this firm, Lemuel Hedge, requires a passing notice. He possessed extraordinary skill as an inventor, although, in a pecuniary sense, it

was of little or no account to him. It was here that he invented the ruling machine,—a machine that is now, with slight alteration, used by paper makers throughout the world. Another machine—his invention also—was that for marking boxwood rules or measures into inches and fractional parts. The celebrated band saw, so extensively used by workers in wood in our time, was also the result of his ingenuity. The next great fire that raged in Windsor occurred in the afternoon of Wednesday, August 23, 1848, destroying that portion of business blocks lying between the Nathan Coolidge building and S. Wardner & Son's store. The U. S. court-house and Hubbard's block now occupy the "burnt district." In 1869 a block occupying the present site of the building on the north corner of Depot avenue and Main street was burned. The village now has an efficient fire department and a good water supply. The supply is furnished by

The Windsor Aqueduct Company.

This company was organized as a corporate body under the laws of the State, in 1849, the first meeting for such purpose being held at the office of Dr. Edward E. Phelps, April 5th of that year. Roswell Smith was chosen president and Samuel R. Stocker, secretary. The construction of the works was immediately begun, and completed during that summer. Water was taken from a stream about a mile west of the center of the village, in a pasture now owned by Hiram Harlow. The supply at this point was soon found to be inadequate to the demand, so the stream was tapped nearer its source, where the reservoir is now located, upon the farm of Ryland Ely, giving a head of about 200 feet. The reservoir is about twelve by eighteen feet and fifteen feet in depth, into which the springs forming the brook are filtered. The company now supplies water for the railroad at this point, the hotel, most of the stores, the gas works, and a large portion of the dwellings. The present officers of the company are Hiram Harlow, president, and S. R. Stocker, secretary and treasurer.

Gas Works.

The Windsor Gas Light Company was organized in the autumn of 1862, with a capital of $10,000.00, which was subsequently increased to $20,000.00. Daniel C. Lindsley, one of the heaviest stockholders, immediately set about completing the enterprise, and the village has since been blessed with a good medium of illumination, the company now having about two miles of mains, the works being located on Depot avenue. Rosin was first used for manufacturing the gas, but owing to the war this commodity soon became too expensive, and petrolium was substituted in its stead, which has since been used. Hiram Harlow is now the president and manager of the company.

Town Hall.

The town hall of Windsor, located on Court street, was built in 1881–'82. The building is of brick, has a solid granite foundation, and with its slated

roof will undoubtedly stand the pressure of time for years to come. It is of the Queen Anne style of architecture, eighty-one feet long and forty-eight feet wide, being arranged within for the greatest convenience of all who may use it. The basement is divided into a cellar, with cemented floor, forty-five feet square, in which are placed two Barstow furnaces for heating purposes. The west end of the basement is arranged for coal closets, storage rooms, and water-closets. East of the cellar is a large room forty-five feet by twenty feet, and eleven feet high. The main hall is divided into an auditorium, gallery, stage and rooms adjoining. The approaches are by means of the main entrance, on the west end, through a side entrance to the stage, and basement at the south side of the building, near the east end. The outer vestibule of the main entrance has a tiled floor of red slate and black and white marble. The inner vestibule, eight feet by twenty-five feet, has approaches to the ticket office and janitor's room, to the stairway leading to the gallery and to the selectmen's room, the latter a fire-proof room thirteen feet by fourteen feet south of the entrance, in which the town records are kept. The entrance to the auditorium is through two double doors. This room, forty-five feet square and twenty-two feet high, having a seating capacity of 400, is well ventilated by ventilators in the ceiling and flues. The gallery is forty-five feet by twenty feet, has a floor rising by steps, and a seating capacity of 200. The stage is seventeen feet by twenty feet, with a sloping floor. Rooms open to this from each side and there is a clear passage-way in the rear. The general finish of the interior of the building is of black ash, and presents a handsome and rich appearance. The ceiling of the main room is broken by projecting trusses cased with black ash and terminated by corbels. The hard-finished walls are ornamented by two lines of stucco work, with stucco arches over the windows. The trimmings of the doors are all solid bronze, and with the quaint windows, wainscoating, and other finish, add much to the general effect. The entire building is piped for gas. In the vestibule is a handsome tablet with the following inscription:

Windsor Town Hall,
Built 1881–'82.
Building Committee,
Charles C. Beaman, Jr.,
Hiram Harlow, Rollin Amsden,
Henry D. Stone, Horace Weston.
Architects,
Appleton & Stephenson, Boston, Mass.
Builder,
Hira R. Beckwith, Claremont, N. H.

The building is thoroughly constructed, the best material being used in every part, and the most skillful workmen employed; the entire cost being $12,000.

Library.

The Windsor Library Association was formed December 12, 1882, with about twenty-five members, for the purpose of "promoting literary and scientific knowledge among its members by establishing a library at Windsor." Hiram Horton was elected president; H. P. Mc Clary, secretary. Shares were soon after taken, at five dollars per share, to the amount of $2,000.00. At the next town meeting the town voted $300.00 per year towards the expense of the library, and the people were in turn accorded the privilege of drawing books free of charge. In the autumn of 1882, Messrs. William M. Evarts and C. C. Beaman, Jr., offered to jointly give $1,000.00 towards establishing a library fund, and to give $150.00 per year thereafter towards the purchasing of new books, providing the citizens would raise a like sum by subscription. This offer was accepted and carried into effect. The association now has 3,500 volumes, the library being very pleasantly located in the "reading-room" of the town hall. The original officers, mentioned above, are still in office, though the association is really under the control of a board of directors, made up of the following named gentlemen: C. C. Beaman, Jr., Gilbert A. Davis, E. E. Lamson, M. O. Perkins, H. P. McClary and Charles Tuxbury.

Banks.

Several applications to the legislature were made by Windsor for a bank, but none of them were successful until 1816, when the old Windsor Bank, a State institution, was established. This bank continued business until April, 1838, when it failed, and for ten years thereafter Windsor had no banking institution. In the autumn of 1847, however, the old Ascutney Bank was chartered by the legislature, with a capital of $50,000.00, and it commenced business the following spring with Allen Wardner, president, and Jason Steele, cashier. In 1865 the bank was changed from a State to a National institution, and the capital increased to $100,000.00. The only change of officers made until the bank was closed, in the autumn of 1881, was the succession of Henry Wardner to the cashiership, in 1853, and the succession of Harlow Hall to the presidency, in 1870.

The Windsor Savings Bank was incorporated by the legislature in 1847, and commenced business January 3, 1848, with Shubael Wardner, president, and Samuel H. Price, treasurer. Alfred Hall is now president, and L. C. White, treasurer. The bank has nearly 2,000 deposits, representing over half a million dollars.

Cemeteries.

The village has three cemeteries, the Old South church cemetery, Ascutney cemetery, and the third located near the Capt. Houghton place. The Old South church cemetery is located on Main street, surrounding the Old South church, and is the oldest in the town. It has many beautiful monuments,

but that which is most interesting is a rough, time-worn slab of mica slate, bearing, in uncouth letters, the following inscription :—

In Memory
of
Mrs. Elizabeth, Wife of Capt. William Dean,
Who Died Dec. 22, 1766,
in the 64th Year of Her Age,
The First Death in Windsor.

Although I sleep in dust awhile
Beneath this barren clod,
Ere long I hope to rise and smile
To see my Saviour God.

The Ascutney cemetery has an area of twenty-one acres, located upon the farm of Hiram Harlow, just west of the village. The land was donated by Mr. Harlow, with the understanding that all burial lots should be purchased, though the purchase money should be devoted to the improvement and embellishment of the cemetery.

Manufactures.

While the trade of Vermont passed principally east, to Boston, Windsor was the center of business for this section, a flourishing, busy town. But the building of the Whitehall canal threw the commerce towards New York, and the business of the village naturally declined. The public spirited men of the town saw it would be necessary to cast about for some new enterprise in order that the village might hold its own. It was then conceived that Mill brook might be made available for operating extensive manufactories. Accordingly a company was formed and the construction of the stone dam commenced, in 1834, with Allen Wardner superintendent of the work, which was completed the following year. It is 360 feet in length, fifty-six in breadth at the base, twelve at the top, and forty-two feet in height, forming a reservoir of water nearly one mile in length, with a surface of one hundred acres. The dam is built on the arc of a circle, over which, in flood time, the water flows in an unbroken sheet 102 feet in length.

The armory, for the manufacture of fire arms, by Robbins, Kendall & Lawrence, was the first important manufactory established, in 1845. This firm did a large business, employing upwards of 300 men, being one of the largest manufactories of the kind in the world at that time. But through branching out heavily in other factories, they failed, in 1859. Efforts towards re-organization were made, but they proved abortive, though the contracts on hand were finished by the Robbins & Lawrence Company, successors, who also built considerable gun manufacturing machinery, the first machinery for the Enfield armory, in England, being built by them. In 1856 the property was sold to Lamson, Goodnow & Yale, who, at the breaking out of the Rebellion, resumed operations. During the war there were about 60,000 guns manufactured here. From 1865 to 1869 nothing much was done in

the buildings, except in the machine shops. In 1870 the main buildings were purchased by Jones, Lamson & Co., and converted into a cotton-mill, which now has 13,000 spindles and 224 looms. The business of manufacturing machinists' tools was also continued by Jones, Lamson & Co., until 1878, and since that time by the Jones & Lamson Machine Company.

Hubbard & McClary.—This firm, located on Main street, first commenced business in 1877, manufacturing a patent coffee pot. To the manufacture of this article they have since added the manufacture of family scales, patent glaciers' points and driver, and patent cutting nippers for tinsmiths. All of these articles are the invention of George W. Hubbard, the senior member of the firm. The company now employs eight hands.

The Windsor Coffin Company, located on Union street, was established in 1878, the firm being R. L. Patrick and William and John G. Lacy. They employ ten men in the manufacture of all kinds of coffins and caskets.

Harlow & Kelsey's machine shop and foundry, located on Main street, turns out all kinds of castings and does all kinds of machine work. The firm was established in 1876 and now employs five men.

A. W. Harlow's brick yard, located on road 26, was established in 1847. Mr. Harlow manufactures about 250,000 bricks per annum.

Rollin Amsden, who does an extensive business here, built the Amsden block in 1873. He now uses a portion of the block as a grist-mill and machine shop. The mill has one run of stones, with the capacity for grinding thirty bushels of grain per hour. The machine shop turns out general machine work, employing two men.

Early Settlement.

The Indian name of Windsor is *Cushankamaug*. Capt. Steele Smith began the first improvements in the town by clearing the trees from the site of the old Congregational parsonage, now known as the Jason Steele place, about three-fourths of a mile north of the United States court-house, in 1759. He came from Charlestown, N. H., in a canoe, bringing seed wheat enough to sow the three or four acres he succeeded in clearing. The following spring he returned with three or four others and made further improvements and in all probability annually repeated the visit until August, 1764, when he brought his family on from Farmington, Conn., from which month properly dates the first permanent settlement of the town, though Solomon Emmons and his wife had resided here in a hut several months, but not owning their land nor making any improvements. Mrs. Emmons proved very useful to the early inhabitants as a nurse and doctress. She was for many years supported by the town and died in 1833. In the spring of 1765 Capt. Smith was joined by Maj. Elisha Hawley, Capt. Israel Curtiss, Dea. Hezekiah Thompson, Dea. Thomas Cooper, and some others, so that at the close of that year the number of families in the new settlement amounted to sixteen. In 1771 the population had increased to 203 souls, and in 1791 the population amounted to 1,542.

Capt. Smith died about 1812, at a good old age, having lived to see a village spring up about the site of his first settlement, ranking second to few in New England. In the *Vermont Journal*, March 17, 1823, the village is described as follows:—

"It is situated about a quarter of a mile from the river, a little elevated, and the principal street running north and south, parallel with the river; it contains about eighty dwelling houses, mostly well built and commodious; and the shops, stores, etc., are many of them of brick, and large, so that the business part of the town has an air of dignity rarely met with in the country. Here are employed three physicians, eight attorneys, two printers, three booksellers, two bookbinders, several merchants and druggists, three cabinet makers, one chair maker and painter, four boot and shoe makers, one hatter, one coach and chaise maker, one wheelwright, two coopers, two tin plate workers, one watch maker, one jeweler, two tailors, one milliner and mantaumaker, two masons or brick layers, one barber, one grist-mill, carding machine and woolen manufactory. There are also two excellent houses for public entertainment. The public buildings are a Congregational meeting house, a Baptist meeting house, St. Paul's church, academy, court-house, and State penitentiary, and the office of discount and deposit for the Bank of Windsor."

The date of the organization of the town is not known, the first meeting recorded being that of February 17, 1786, when Bryant Brown was elected clerk; Benjamin Cady and Oliver Barrett, constables; and Briant Brown, Benjamin Wait, Stephen Jacob, Charles Leavens and Thomas Cooper, selectmen. "It is not to be presumed" says Deming, in his *Vermont Officers*, "that this was the first meeting, for Zadock Thompson, in his *Vermont Gazetteer*, says the town was rapidly settled and soon organized, and that Thomas Cooper was the first town clerk." The first justices of the peace were Thomas Cooper and Briant Brown, in 1786. Ebenezer Curtis and Thomas Cooper were the first representatives, in 1778. The first birth was that of Samuel, son of Capt. Smith, July 2, 1765. He died in 1842, aged seventy-seven years. The first female born was Polly, daughter of Nathan and Mary Stone, April 26, 1767. The first death was that of Elizabeth, wife of Capt. William Dean, December 22, 1766.

The establishment of Windsor as a shire town, the erection of a court-house, the court riots, etc., have all been mentioned, on pages 31–34, and 140–143. We shall here give a few brief biographies, the limits of the work not allowing us space to mention many of the prominent sons of Windsor who have, in times gone by, won names that would grace the pages of any history, while the few that we do mention must be noted only in a too brief manner. Pertinent to this topic we quote the following from the address of Sewell Cutting, D. D., delivered at the centennial celebration held at Windsor, July 4, 1876:—

"How many memories of Windsor characters now crowd upon my mind, and ask for records which I have not space to give. How the men re-appear who walked these streets more than fifty years ago, and impressed the imagination of my boyhood. General Curtis, restless, eager man of affairs; General Forbes, whose quiet, natural dignity led every man that met him to give

him the walk; John Leverett, gentleman and scholar, whose old-fashioned coach, opening at the rear, brought, every Sunday, the family to church, leaving him and one or two daughters at the Baptist, and depositing Mrs. Leverett and the rest at the Old South; Judge Hubbard, whose thoughtful face told the world of law he carried in his head; Dea. Coolidge, grave, sagacious and honored citizen; Dr. Isaac Green, who dispensed prudential maxims with his healing drugs; Captains Lord and Ingersoll, the one sturdy and bluff, the other, an urbane and polished sailor; Judge Hunter, in whom it did not require the eye of a grandchild to see a serene and majestic nature. Drs. Trask and Torrey belonged to this class of elder and old men, a class which might include other names as well. Horace Everett, Asa Aikens, Carlos Coolidge, Frederick and John Pettes, Shubael and Allen Wardner, the latter your patriarch to-day, the others all dead, were in their vigor or prime. Edward and George Curtis, William Gay Hunter, Charles Forbes, Isaac Watts Hubbard, Francis E. Phelps, Simeon Ide, the last, in old age, honoring us with his presence at this hour, the rest nearly all departed, were younger or young men. Some of them were wits who made Windsor resound with their humor. Edwin Edgerton had just come to town from Dartmouth; Thomas S. Fullerton and Albert G. Hatch came a little later. All were well-known Windsor characters—and how easy to extend the list. How, too, events come to my memory,—the burning of the old Tontine in 1818, and the solemn patrol of the village when incendiaries were about. A recollection more agreeable than that of these conflagrations is the visit of La Fayette, in 1825. Near the Cornish bridge I stood by the side of the barouche * in which he entered Vermont, when Col. Jesse Lull, the most courtly man in Windsor, mounted on a bay horse, gave him a welcome, and then, leading the escort, brought him through thronging multitudes to the balcony of Pettes's Coffee House, and, in the sight of the great crowd, presented him to Cornelius P. Van Ness, governor of the State, who had come from Burlington to receive him. But I must not run the risk of wearying you with personal recollections which have their interest for a few only who linger from departed generations."

Dea. Hezekiah Thompson came to Windsor among its first settlers, in 1765, locating about a mile north of the village, where he died in 1803. He was a deacon of the Congregational church from 1768 until his death. He reared a family of three sons and four daughters.

Ephraim, Josiah and Nathan Stone, three brothers, sons of Joseph Stone, were among the early pioneers of this section, and were all held in high esteem by their associates. Ephraim located in Windsor, and Josiah subsequently located in Cornish, N. H., and Nathan in Barre. Samuel Stone, another brother, was born in Stoughton, Conn., November 24, 1756. His father died while Samuel was yet a boy, and he then resided with an uncle until sixteen years of age. Soon after this he was pressed on board a British vessel and taken to the West India Islands, where he was kept a prisoner six months. Before he was twenty-one years of age he came to Windsor to visit his brothers, who induced him to remain here. He married Anna, daughter of Deacon Thompson, and died here in 1837. The only one of his nine chil-

*This carriage was built at Baltimore in 1824, for Gen. La Fayette's special use, and is now owned by Mr. Frank Dennison of Syracuse, N. Y.

dren now living is Mrs. Jonathan Smith, of Brattleboro, Vt. Samuel Stone, Jr., born in 1801, married Lucy Shattuck, and for his second wife, Mrs. Z. Hawley. He died August 16, 1864. Seven of his children are now living, four in this town.

Ebenezer Hoisington, whose descendants are now reckoned among the prominent families of Windsor, came here among the earliest settlers. He became a large landowner, held many of the town offices, reared a large family of children and died about twenty-five years since. His wife, Hannah Wilson, died about 1830. Elias Hoisington settled at an early date upon the farm now owned by his grandson, David H., where he reared a large family. Elias, Jr., married Phebe Huggins, reared seven children, and died in 1830. Three of his children are now living.

Jonathan Hall, from Sutton, Mass., came to Windsor at an early date and located upon the farm now owned by his son, Alfred. He married Mercy Cady, December 11, 1785, and soon after built the old homstead occupied by Alfred. Alfred and Sophia (Mrs. S. Blood, of St. Louis, Mo.,) are the only surviving members of his family of seven children. Mr. Hall died September 24, 1845. Mrs. Hall died December 19, 1860, aged ninety-two years. Alfred was born in 1804. He has held many positions of trust, among them the office of selectman for twenty-five years.

Seth Sabin made his way to Windsor on an ox-sled, from Pomfret, Conn., at an early date. He was a tanner by trade and located in the northern part of the town. William, son of Seth, was born here and died in 1864. He married Rachel Stevens, of Hartland, and reared seven children, two of whom, Louisa M. and William H., are living. The latter has been twice married, to Mary C. Kraus and Lucy E. Pettis. His only son, George K., is now a physician of Brookline, Mass.

Aaron Ely, from Springfield, Mass., came to Windsor in 1774, locating at Windsor village for a time, then removed to what is now West Windsor. Abisha, son of Aaron, was three years of age when his father came here. He married Isabel Cady and reared a family of eleven children. He owned a large farm in West Windsor, where his son Frederick now resides. He taught school thirty-one winters in the same district in West Windsor. Rev. Richard M. Ely, son of Abisha, became a Baptist clergyman, and it is said, baptized and married more people than any other minister in the association. His death occurred June 10, 1861.

Samuel Ruggles, from New Braintree, Mass., came to Windsor in 1783, locating on road 24, upon the farm now owned by his grandson, S. H. Ruggles. He reared four children,—Betsey, Polly, Jonathan F., and Samuel, Jr., and died in April, 1818. Samuel, Jr., married Flora Hoisington, reared eleven children, and died June 2, 1856. Mrs. Ruggles died in 1868. Cyrus F., third son of Samuel, Jr., occupied the old farm until 1883, when he sold it to his son, Samuel H.

Nathan Savage came to Windsor about 1783, and made the first clearing

on the farm now owned by his grandson, Ira B. Savage. He reared three children,—Ira, Lucy and Belinda, and died in 1814. Ira was born in February, 1784, and reared seven children, four of whom are living. Ira B. was born here September 19, 1817.

Dr. Nathan Trask, a veteran of the Revolution, came to Windsor soon after the close of the war and practiced medicine here until his death, March 5, 1837.

Dr. Isaac Green, born in Leicester, Mass., March 11, 1759, came to Windsor in 1788. He married Ann Barrett, daughter of Hon. Samuel and Elizabeth (Salsbury) Barrett, reared four children, and died here in 1842. Dr. Green was one of the first directors of the Ascutney Bank, a director of the Cornish Bridge Company, was instrumental in getting the prison located here, was a merchant here for a long time and also practiced medicine. His son, George B. Green, born April 4, 1798, married Mary Hatch Jones and still resides here.

Jonathan Hatch Hubbard was born at Tolland, Conn., May 10, 1768, and when ten years of age removed with his parents to Claremont, N. H. He studied law at Charlestown, N. H., and when about twenty-five years of age married Elizabeth Hastings, of Charlestown, and located in Windsor about 1795, where he became one of the oldest and most esteemed citizens of Vermont, and distinguished as a jurist. He was a representative in congress from 1809 to 1811, and for many years was one of the judges of the supreme court of Vermont. He closed his life here September 20, 1849. His only child, Marie E., is the wife of Thomas S. Fullerton and resides at the old homestead.

Joseph Pettis, from Amherst, Mass., came to Windsor in 1793. He purchased the property where the Windsor House now is, where he kept an hotel for many years. In 1835 he moved to the farm now occupied by his son, F. D., where he died in 1868.

Benjamin Skinner, from Wilbraham, Mass., came to Pomfret in 1780, the first blacksmith who located in the town. He lived in this vicinity for many years, and died at Windsor at an advanced age. Benjamin, Jr., served in the Revolutionary war, and in 1799 came to Windsor, locating upon the farm now owned by C. H. Dudley. Sarah Harris, one of his six children, born June 6, 1790, now resides with Ryland F. Ely, and is the oldest person in the town.

Silas Cady came to this town, from Cornish, N. H., previous to 1800, locating upon what is now known as the Cady farm. He married Mary Chase, of Cornish, reared nine children, and died about 1858. Mrs. Cady died in 1848. Two of their children are living, Henry B., in this town, and Edward P., in Massachusetts.

Allen Hayes came to this town about 1800 and in partnership with I. W. Hubbard, entered into mercantile pursuits. He reared three children and died in 1830. His only son, Dr. Augustus Hayes, became a noted chemist of Cambridge, Mass.

Watts and Eldad Hubbard, brothers, came to Windsor, from Meridan, Conn., about 1800. Eldad located as a farmer, while Watts established a distillery at the village. He reared nine children and died in 1827. Isaac Watts Hubbard, son of Watts, came here with his parents. He was a merchant here for forty years, was for a time superintendent of the State prison, and died May 16, 1871, aged seventy-six years. His widow now occupies the old homestead.

Allen Wardner, whose father, Joseph, was an early settler in Reading, was born at Alstead, N. H., in 1786. In 1800 he came to Windsor, from Reading, and entered the store of Dr. Isaac Green, as a clerk, where he remained until twenty-one years of age. He then spent one year in the Naval Academy at West Point, and in 1809 entered into partnership with Dr. Green. This connection was kept up about ten years, after which, with various partners, he continued the business until 1848, when he retired. Mr. Wardner was treasurer of the State one year, represented Windsor in the legislature, and held numerous other offices; was one of the directors of the Windsor bank, president of Ascutney bank about twenty years, one of the building committee for erecting the new State House, a large stockholder and actively interested in building the stone dam, a director of the Cornish bridge, etc. Mr. Wardner married Minerva Bingham, in 1814, reared a family of twelve children, seven of whom are living, and died August 29, 1877. Mrs. Wardner died in 1841. Of the children, George and Edward reside in Windsor; Henry in Springfield, Mass.; Helen M. is the wife of Hon. William M. Evarts; Charlotte, widow of A. G. Johnson, resides in Brooklyn, N. Y.; Elizabeth, widow of T. B. Harrington, resides at West Chester, N. Y.; and Martha is the wife of E. E. Lamson, of this town.

Prof. Edward E. Phelps, M. D., LL. D., son of Dr. Elisha, was born in Peacham, Vt., April 24, 1803, and came to Windsor with his parents when quite young. He attended Mrs. Seaton's private school at Cornish, N. H., studied with Parson Crosby, of Charlestown, N. H., and graduated from the military school of Captain Partridge, at Norwich, Vt., before he was eighteen years of age. He then entered Dartmouth Medical College, studied two years with Dr. Nathan Smith, of New Haven, Conn., and finally graduated from Yale College with the class of 1825. In 1828 he commenced the practice of his profession at Windsor and died here in November, 1870. Dr. Phelps married Phebe Foxcroft Lyon, of Boston, Mass., who, with her daughter, Mary A., now occupies the old homestead.

Moses White, from Watertown, Conn., came to Windsor in 1806, locating on road 19, upon the farm now owned by George F. Davis, and built the house now occupied by Mr. Davis. Mr. White reared three children, and died in 1811. Henry, his only son, born in 1792, married Eliza Clark, reared ten children, and died in 1862. His son, Luther C., is now treasurer of the Windsor Savings Bank.

Isaac Townsend, born in Boston, Mass., came to Windsor in 1809 and established a jeweler's business, and died here three years after, in 1812. The only one of his ten children now living is Sarah A., widow of I. W. Hubbard.

Caleb Kendall came to Windsor, from Woodstock, Vt., about 1812, establishing a jewelry business at the village. He held the office of town clerk several years, and died in 1847. His only son, Caleb P., born in 1819, died in 1853.

Hon. Carlos Coolidge, son of Nathan, who came to Windsor from Watertown, Mass., was born June 25, 1792. He graduated from Middlebury College in 1811, studied law two years with Hon. Peter Starr, of Middlebury, Vt., and completed his studies at Windsor with Hon. Jonathan H. Hubbard. He was admitted to the bar and practiced law at Windsor. He was speaker of the house of representatives in 1836, and subsequently held the same position four years, also being returned several years to both branches of the legislature. During the years 1848-49 he was governor of the State. Mr. Coolidge was an eminent lawyer, and often acted as master in chancery, and as referee in the decision of important cases. Mr. Coolidge married Harriet Bingham, who died June 6, 1877. He died August 15, 1866.

Hon. John H. Colton, born at Middletown, Conn., in 1779, was in public here for a period of nearly half a century, dying May 1, 1850. Mr. Colton was a lawyer by profession, a judge of the county court, represented the town in the legislature a number of years, and was superintendent of the State prison twenty years.

Lyman S. McIndoe was born at Barnet, Vt., June 17, 1819, and while yet a young man came to Windsor and purchased the Vermont *Journal*, which he published until his death, December 25, 1873. Mr. McIndoe was twice married, his first wife being Miss L. Porter, of Lyme, N. H., and his second wife Miss Abbie B. Locke, also of New Hampshire. By his first wife he had one son, Robert, who now resides in Windsor. His second wife bore him four children, two of whom, Clara A., wife of Marsh O. Perkins, and Florinda, now reside here.

Rollin, son of America M. Amsden, was born in West Windsor in 1829. Mr. Amsden has been a deputy sheriff thirteen years, and in 1880 was elected county sheriff. During these years he has executed three persons and assisted in executing seven others. He married Mary A. Wilder and had three sons, two of whom, Frank W. and Charles, are engaged in mercantile pursuits with him at Windsor.

William Harlow, son of Levi, was born in Rockingham, Vt., in 1785, and removed to Springfield, Vt., with his parents when quite young, where he died January 27, 1873. Hiram, one of his twelve children, was born in Rockingham, October 16, 1810, and in 1829 removed to Springfield, where he learned the wheelwright trade. He represented the town of Springfield in 1843, '44 and '45, and in December, 1845, was appointed superintendent of

the State prison, a position he held eighteen years. Mr. Harlow represented Windsor in the legislature of 1849, '50, '51 and '59, was State senator in 1866–'67, and has been a selectman twenty-two years.

George S. Young, son of Sanford, was born in Cornish, N. H., September 17, 1826, and now resides on road 7. His grandfather, Thomas Young, a native of Brookfield, Mass., was a United States soldier nine years, serving all through the Revolution. George S. is a breeder of Jersey cattle.

Samuel Russell Stocker is one of the oldest inhabitants of the town, and has been closely identified with the interests of the town for many years. He was born in Windsor, November 12, 1815, and at about the age of twenty commenced clerking for his brother in the town of Hartland, and after a few years he was taken into partnership. He moved to Windsor in December, 1847, and commenced a business, which he successfully continued until his failing health compelled his retirement to private life, in 1878, being in active business in town over thirty yerrs. For many years he served the town as selectman, and the corporation as school committeeman, warden, etc. In his capacity as selectman he enlisted many men during the late war.

Hon. William M. Evarts, ex-secretary of State, has a summer residence here, spending his winters in New York city. His large family, with retinue of servants, etc., occupies several houses. Mr. Evarts was born in Boston, Mass., in 1818, and in 1837 was for a time in the law office of Horace Everett, at Windsor. He was attorney-general under President Johnson, and was sent abroad in 1862. Under President Hayes he was secretary of State, and is now at the head of the well-known law firm, Evarts, Southmoyd & Choate. Mr. Evarts has a beautiful river farm here, upon which he spends many thousands of dollars each year. One point on his estate, just northwest of the village, he has converted into a beautiful park—a miniature Central Park, which has been named Paradise. In the northern part of the village limits there was formerly quite an extensive marsh of low land, through which flowed Pulk Hole brook. This marsh, by daming up the brook, he has lately converted into a beautiful lake.

Hon. Horace Everett, one of Vermont's great lawyers, was born in 1780, and at an early date settled in Windsor, becoming one of the most successful jury advocates in Vermont. He served in the legislature in 1819, '20, '22, '23, '24, and '34; was State's attorney for Windsor county from 1813 to 1817, and was a prominent member of the State constitutional convention of 1828. He was also a representative in congress, from 1829 to 1843, and had the title of LL.D. conferred upon him. He died here January 30, 1851.

The part that Windsor has taken in military affairs is very ably set forth in the following quotation from the centennial address of Rev. Dr. Sewall S. Cutting, delivered in 1876. Dr. Cutting now resides in Brooklyn, N. Y., though he was formerly a citizen of Windsor, Vt. His address runs as follows:—

"The military history of Windsor belongs among the essential themes of

this day. I could wish my knowledge of it more complete. The fame of Seth Warner's regiment was shared by men of this town. After the battles of Lexington and Bunker Hill, after the capture of Ticonderoga by Allen, Capt. John Grout, of that regiment came in the summer of 1775 to Windsor for recruits. Among those who enlisted under him were Asahel Smith, John Heath, Zenas Lull, Joshua Slayton, and William Hunter, the last named enlisting as sergeant, and becoming the orderly of the company. Laying down their sickle,—for an old narrative says it was 'reaping time,'—they proceeded to join their regiment at Crown Point, and, descending the lake to Canada, took part in the brilliant operations which resulted in the capture of St. Johns and Montreal, and in the flight of Carlton to Quebec. Young Hunter, then twenty-one years of age, was attached to the person of General Montgomery, and for his good conduct at the siege of St. Johns, received a commission as first lieutenant. The time for which the men had enlisted having expired, Hunter came back to Windsor in December of that year for more recruits. There were already militia companies in the town, and there is a record of the drill of one of them by Lieutenant Hunter after his return at that time. His mission was successful. Early in January, 1776, on the broad eastern slope of 'the hill' of the West Parish, where to-day green fields smile under the summer-sun, the snow was lying deep. There, at the house of Samuel Root, Hunter mustered his recruits, of whom are preserved the names of Ebenezer Hoisington, Phineas Killam, John Heath, Joel Butler, Asa Smead, Jonathan Hodgman, and 'an elerly man named Emmons.' These, with perhaps as many more, he marched away on snow-shoes to Skeensborough, now Whitehall, whence, descending the lake on the ice, they reached the army destined to Quebec, and finally encamped on the Plains of Abraham.

"In the disastrous retreat of the ensuing spring, Warner's regiment was the last on the field, and kept the rear. It was on this retreat that Lieutenant Hunter, discovering a sick Cornish soldier who had laid down to die, inspired with hope the despairing man's heart, and, lifting him on his back, carried him three miles to the bateaux and saved his life. During the remainder of the war the military of Windsor were perpetually on the alert, and were frequently called into service. Under Capt. Benjamin Wait and Major Joab Hoisington, they were of the troops who kept back the English and Indians from the northern towns, and when Royalton was attacked and burned, marched in such numbers to repel and punish the invasion, that most of the women of Windsor, left unprotected, fled with their children to Cornish, 'until the return of the men.' Declining a captaincy in the Continental service, Hunter became lieutenant of the Windsor company, under Capt. Samuel Stow Savage, and succeeded him as captain in the year 1789.

"In the war of 1812 this town contributed its share of officers and men to the armies who fought our battles. Churchill, already referred to, and Matthew Patrick remained in the public service to the end of their lives. A few veterans of that war remain to this day to have their fitting recognition by an appropriate place in our festivities. The Jefferson Artillery, significant, politically, by its name, came into being in 1810, amid the omens of the coming war. Its organization was not, however, complete till the ensuing year. William Tileston was its first captain. My father's commission as lieutenant bears the date of 1811. About 1820 there were four companies in the town, one of artillery, one of light infantry, and two ununiformed, reproachfully termed "floodwood." Harry White was one of the village captains, as was, likewise, David Smith, the brilliant and popular merchant whom Windsor lost

by a sudden calamity ; Capt. Back commanded the light-infantry of the West Parish. Training days were holidays, and General Musters were great events. The boys caught the military infection of the time, and under the command of John A. Spooner, now a venerable and honored clergyman, marched beneath a banner which bore a patriotic and impressive legend.

"That Windsor was true to her historic principles and renown in the late struggle which saved the Union, and gave us a country unstained by slavery, is fresh within your knowledge, and eulogy from one so unfamiliar as myself with your later history, would for that reason be inadequate and unsatisfactory." [See page 57.]

The First Congregational church of Windsor, or Old South church.—The first church organized in Windsor was called the church of Windsor and Cornish. The covenant was adopted at Windsor, September 21, 1768, four years after the permanent settlement of the town was commenced, and at Cornish one week later, at which time an ecclesiastical council publicly recognized the church according to Congregational usage, and installed Rev. James Wellman as pastor. The church consisted of ten members, four of whom, Israel Curtis, Ebenezer Hoisington, Joab Hoisington and Hezekiah Thompson, were residents of Windsor. It was arranged that the pastor should preach one-third of the time in Windsor and the remainder in Cornish, receiving as a settlement two hundred acres of land, and an annual salary of £40, in currency of New Hampshire, one-third of which was to be paid by the people of Windsor, to secure which payment a bond was given, signed by ten citizens of Windsor. The payment was to be made in October, either in money or "in Graine, or Pork, or Beef, or Day's Labor," the engagement to expire in five years. On the third of April, 1774, eleven members of the church requested and received letters of dismission, for the purpose of forming a separate church here. Soon afterwards we find the church of Windsor in existence, but we have no record of its organization, and there is no evidence that a council was convened for that purpose. It is not improbable that it was assumed that the church of Cornish and Windsor had now become two distinct bodies, and that no further organization was thought to be necessary. The church building was erected in 1798, a wood structure capable of seating 350 persons, and is now valued, including grounds, at $15,000.00. The society has 153 members, with Rev. William Greenwood, pastor.

The First Baptist church of Windsor, located on the corner of Main and River streets, was organized December 3, 1785, by "eleven members of the Woodstock church, residing in Windsor," Rev. Roswell Smith being the first pastor. The first church building was a wooden structure, erected in 1802, and in 1815 it was replaced by a brick edifice, which in turn gave place to the present wooden edifice, in 1874. This structure, including grounds and parsonage, is valued at $14,500, and will comfortably accommodate a congregation of 400 persons. The society has at present 141 members, under the pastoral care of Rev. J. Mervin Hull.

St. Paul's Protestant Episcopal church, located on State street, was organized in the autum of 1816, with twenty-five members, Rev. George Leonard

being the first rector. The church building was consecrated November 20, 1822. It is a brick structure, capable of seating 325 persons, originally valued at $6,000, but through remodelling, etc., is now valued at $10,000. The society has at present seventy-five communicants, with Rev. Edward N. Goddard, rector.

The First Unitarian Society of Windsor was organized by its first pastor, with forty members, in 1836. Their first church building was erected in 1838, and was superseded by the present structure in 1847, which is a wooden edifice capable of seating 350 persons, valued, including grounds, at $6,000. The society is now under the pastoral charge of Rev. C. E. Churchill, of Hartland.

The Windsor Methodist Episcopal church was organized April 25, 1870, Rev. David Megahy being the first pastor. The society now has about one hundred members, with Rev. P. M. Frost, pastor. They have no house of worship, but hold their services in a hall in the Amsden block, on Depot avenue.

The St. Francis Roman Catholic church, located at the village, has about seventy-five families in its membership, under the charge of Rev. Patrick Cunningham. The church building was not erected until 1882, though there has been a society in existence here about forty years. The building is a wooden structure, capable of seating 350 persons, and is valued, including grounds, at $6,000.

WOODSTOCK, the shire town of Windsor county, lies in the central part of the same, in lat. 43° 36′ and long. 4° 27′, bounded north by Pomfret, east by Hartland, south by Reading, and west by Bridgewater. The original charter of the town was given by Benning Wentworth, July 10, 1761, granting 24,900 acres of land to David Page and others, in sixty-eight shares; but in 1764, George III. having confirmed the claims of New York to the disputed territory of the New Hampshire Grants, a re-charter of the several towns granted by New Hampshire came to be considered necessary, and among others the grantees of Woodstock applied to Governor Tryon, of New York, and were granted a re-charter in 1767. A third and last charter, however, was applied for by Oliver Willard and twenty-three others, when the town was again granted by New York, February 28, 1771, and chartered June 23, 1772, with an area of 23,200 acres, bounded as follows:—

"Beginning at the southwest corner of the town of Hertford [Hartland], then running north sixty-five degrees west, 440 chains; thence north thirty-two degrees east, 602 chains; thence south sixty-two degrees east, 448 chains to the northwest corner of the town of Hertford [Hartland]; then south thirty-three degrees west, 580 chains to the place of beginning."

On the same day, 23d of June, all the other grantees made over their right

and title to Mr. Willard and he became sole owner of the town, and in turn, on the same day, he conveyed 1,050 acres of land to Elisha Spencer, situated in the northwestern corner of the town, and now known as the Spencer tract, and the same amount to Dr. John Rogers, of New York, lying next easterly of the Spencer tract and is now known as the Rogers tract. On March 1, 1784, the town was divided into two parishes by the legislature, called the north and south parish.

The surface of Woodstock is pleasantly diversified by hill and valley, the highest point being the summit of Mount Tom, near Woodstock village, 1,351.22 feet above tide-water. The soil is rich and deep in most localities, making up one of the finest farming districts in the county. The territory is watered by Quechee river, which runs through it in a northeasterly direction, and by two of its branches, one on the north side and the other on the south. That on the north is called Beaver brook, and originates in the northern part of Bridgewater and in the southern part of Barnard and Pomfret. That on the south is called South branch and originates in the southern part of the township. Several good mill privileges are afforded. The rock entering into the geological structure of the territory is entirely of the *calciferous mica schist* formation, except in the extreme southeastern and southwestern corners, where it is of *gneiss* formation.

In 1880 Woodstock had a population of 2,815, and in 1882 it was divided into fourteen school districts and contained seventeen common schools, employing seven male and twenty-five female teachers, to whom was paid an aggregate salary of $3,938.72. There were 607 pupils attending common school, while the entire cost of the schools for the year, ending October 31st, was $4,688.59, with N. P. Wood, superintendent.

Woodstock, the county seat, is a beautiful little village nestled among the hills in the northern part of the town, at the western terminus of the Woodstock railroad. The boundaries of the village were established December 14, 1819, as follows:—

"Beginning at the easterly side of the highway at a point opposite the northeast corner of the barn nearest the road on the Wardwell farm, so-called [being the Blake farm, now owned by Benjamin S. Dana,]; thence southerly on a straight line by the easterly side of the brick house standing at the corner of said highway and the turnpike to the south side of said turnpike road opposite the southeast corner of said brick house [the brick house on the east side of the road which was recently burned, belonging to Oliver T. Hatch]; thence southwesterly in a direct line to the large elm tree standing on the top of the hill east of the Oil-mill brook [Mount Peg]; thence southerly in a direct line to the southeast corner of Lyman Mower's meadow lot [now owned by Rufus Townsend]; thence on the south line of said lot, across the highway, and on the southerly line of said Mower's pasture to the southwest corner of the same [now owned by said Townsend]; thence in a direct line to the southwest corner of the house now owned by Jared Rickard [the Hiram Powers house]; thence by the westerly end of said house, and on a line with the same, to the highway; thence across the river to the two black-cherry trees on the north side of the highway, opposite L.

& B. F. Mower's mill yard [near where the house now occupied by Liberty B. Marble stands] ; thence on a direct line northerly to the northwest corner of the small dwelling house owned by Henry C. Denison, Esq., northerly of the clothier's shop [this house stood on the site, or near by, where Allen Thompson's house now is] ; thence by the northerly end of said house to the northeast corner thereof ; thence on a direct line to the southwest corner of the school house, near the dwelling house of the said H. C. Denison, Esq.; and thence easterly in a direct line to the place of beginning."

The tract thus bounded was made a corporate village by an act of the legislature, approved November 11, 1836, and now has about thirteen hundred inhabitants, and is divided into five wards. The stranger visiting Woodstock will at once be struck with its general air of quiet elegance and refinement. The broad, shaded streets are lined with tasty, and in many instances elegant residences, and cross and recross Quechee river, a bright, sparkling stream, that here affords a good mill-power, while near the centre of the village is a beautiful public square, comprising several acres of land, handsomely laid out and thickly studded with fine maples. The visitor will also become conscious of the prevalence of a high religious sentiment, evinced by the heavenward pointing spires of the five imposing churches that meet his eye (Congregational, Unitarian, Universalist, Episcopal and Methodist,); while he will find his temporal wants looked after by a score or so of merchants of different kinds and a good hotel awaiting his arrival. The village has also a National Bank, Savings Bank, two weekly newspapers,—*The Vermont Standard* and *The Spirit of the Age*,—a flourishing graded school, a beautiful library building, a good court-house and a strong jail.

Now, if the visitor pleases, we will conduct him through "the labyrinth of faded years" and reveal to him the first steps taken towards building the beautiful village in which he has found himself. In 1771 Joab Hoisington, of Windsor, began to make arrangements for moving into Woodstock. He purchased a large tract of land of Jonathan Grout and Oliver Willard, the Willard purchase embracing a thousand acres, more or less, including the present site of the village. Upon this purchase he settled with his family, in the spring of 1772, building a log cabin upon the present site of the Eagle Hotel. He also took out a license as a tavern-keeper, at the June term of the court of common pleas of that year. His brother Asahel came from Windsor about the same time, though he located in the southern part of the township, upon lands he had purchased of Joab. In company with Joab and Asahel came John Hoisington, whom tradition asserts was the father of the brothers, though upon this point we are not clear. He purchased two hundred acres of land of Oliver Willard, covering the territory through which the lower half of Pleasant street now passes, and extending across Quechee river, taking in a part of what is now Mr. Billing's meadow, the fair ground, etc. For the site of his dwelling he selected a spot on the edge of the plain, about ten rods up the stream from the present brick church. Thus commenced the first settlement of the village of Woodstock. Joab Hoisington died in 1780, and in 1781 John left the town.

In 1789, within what is now the village, besides the rudiments of a court-house, the only buildings were a tavern, put up by Capt. Israel Richardson, "to accommodate the court folks,"* four dwelling houses, a dilapidated grist and saw-mill, built by Joab Hoisington in 1776, and a 30 by 40 feet barn, in which Rev. Aaron Hutchinson gathered the first church in the township. All that constitutes Elm street and its contiguous grounds and houselots, now one of the pleasantest in the village, was then an unbroken forest, and remained so for a little while thereafter, when it was purchased by Hon. Charles Marsh and opened for improvement.

In the year 1800 the number of inhabitants had increased to about two hundred, while nearly all the buildings were clustered around the park, or "Green" as it was then called, though a few dotted at long intervals the sides of the old town road that passed from the park down what is now Central street. Still, though the village was small, the town itself contained a larger rural population than it has to-day. The census of that year gave Woodstock 2,100 inhabitants, nearly all of whom were living on the hillsides, engaged in farming, while the borders overflowed with young men; for the West had not yet opened with her attractions to draw them away, neither was there any disposition yet developed to be leaving the rural districts and crowding into the villages.

Bridges.

For a few years after the settlement, as the inhabitants could not afford to build bridges over the Quechee, the river was forded at three different places in the present village, viz.: at the house of Elias Thomas, where Henry Johnson now lives, at a point behind the brick church, and at the place where the old court-house bridge subsequently crossed it. After Woodstock became the shire town and the court-house was built, it was resolved to have a bridge at the "common." Therefore, at the sessions of the legislature at Newbury October, 1787, Benjamin Emmons, the member for that year, secured the passage of an act laying a tax of two pence on the acre of lands in Woodstock, public lands excepted, for the purpose of building a bridge over Quechee river. The following summer the bridge was built, located nearly on the site afterwards occupied by the so-called court-house bridge. This bridge lasted about nine years, when a new one was required. To meet the expense of building the same, Benjamin Swan and Moses Osgood obtained a grant from the legislature, in March, 1797, to raise $500.00 by a lottery. What resulted from this lottery business is not known; but during the following summer a subscription paper for building a bridge was circulated, drawn up by Mr. Swan, which read as follows:—

"We, the subscribers whose names are hereunto annexed, do promise and agree to pay to Jabez Bennett the several sums set against our names, for

* The erection of Woodstock into a shire town, the building of a court-house, etc., are narrated on pages 33 and 34.

the purpose of building a bridge near the court-house, where the bridge now stands; the payment to be made to the said Jabez, in material for building the said bridge, or any other payment to his acceptance.

WOODSTOCK, July 24, 1797.

Benjamin Swan	$ 20.00
Jason Richardson	30.00
Stephen Powers, Jr.	30.00
Elmer Darbe	10.00
Moses Osgood	10.00
J. D. Powers	10.00
John Holbut	3.00
Israel Richardson, Jr.	4.00
William Rice	10.00
Nathaniel Johnson	10.00
James Pearce	10.00
Total	$147.00

This bridge was located some thirty rods further up the river, and did service until 1811, when it was swept away by a freshet. Many other bridges have been built since that time, and the village now has three good bridge structures, one at Elm street, one at Union street and one at Church street.

WOODSTOCK GASLIGHT COMPANY.

The village of Woodstock is now well supplied with illuminating gas of a superior quality. The above-named company was incorporated by an act of the legislature, approved November 9, 1855, with a capital of $10,000. The first officers were Thomas E. Powers, president, and Thomas E. Powers, Solomon Woodward and George Mellish, directors. The construction of the works was immediately commenced, and gas was made the same year. The works are located just off Church street, near the river. Gas was first made from rosin, the machinery for its manufacture being brought from Providence., R. I. During the war, however, rosin became so expensive that the process had to be given up, and machinery for converting raw petroleum, or crude oil, was substituted. This process was in use until about 1873, when it was changed for that now in use known as the Butler patent, converting paraffine oil into gas. The pure gas is used; that is, not mixed with oxygen, and is said to equal, in strength and brilliancy, five times the same quantity of coal gas. About two miles of mains are laid throughout the village, and the works have the capacity for manufacturing 5,000 feet per day. The present offices of the company are C. P. Marsh, president, and C. P. Marsh, Frederick Billings and Franklin N. Billings, directors.

BANKS.

The Woodstock Bank was originally chartered November 9, 1831, with a capital of $60,000, and with Job Lyman, president; Lyndon A. Marsh, cashier; and Job Lyman, Benjamin Swan, Lyman Mower, George W. Rice and Edmund S. Hayden, directors. On a re-organization, under a charter of

1844, the following officers were appointed: Oliver P. Chandler, president; Eliakim Johnson, cashier; and Oliver P. Chandler, Julius Converse, John Porter, Philo Hatch, Ammi Willard and William Skinner, directors. In 1865 it was converted into a National bank, and the capital has from time to time been increased so that it is now $300,000. The present officers are Frederick Billings, president; Oliver P. Chandler, vice-president; Henry C. Johnson, cashier; and Frederick Billings, Oliver P. Chandler, John Porter, Frank N. Billings and William E. Johnson, directors.

The Ottaquechee Savings Bank was chartered by the legislature, and commenced business in 1848, since which time it has been in successful operation. The object of the institution is to afford a medium for the industrious and economical for investing their money in a secure and profitable manner. It has at present 1,894 deposits, with G. R. Chapman, treasurer.

Library.

Woodstock has also a fine public library and a beautiful library building. the latter was built in 1883, upon the site of the old Norman Williams homestead, a present to the town from Dr. Edward H. Williams, of Philadelphia, a son of the late Norman Williams. The plan of the building is simple, consisting of a main building containing the library proper, and the entrance lobby communicating on the right with the reading-room, and on the left with the office and the conversation-room. This disposition gives a direct approach to any one of the rooms independent of the others; while the office, directly connected with the library and the reading-room, is isolated so as to be out of reach of any noise from the other three apartments. The conversation and reading-rooms have also a pleasant outlook front over the public park. The construction of the building is solid and substanstial in every respect, and the design quiet and dignified as befits a memorial building. The style is such as to admit of the use of local stone to advantage. The wall facing is of red Burlington stone, squared but not dressed, over a base of Barre granite, with cut work of Isle La Motte gray limestone. The front consists of a central gable over an arcade of three arches handsomely moulded, carried by two columns of polished gray granite, enclosing a porch which communicates with the main entrace hall. The reading-room on the right and the conversation-room on the left form wings to this central gable, and complete a frontage of sixty-seven feet six inches. Above the arcade appears a band of cut stone work between moulded courses, containing the name of the building, "The Norman Williams Public Library;" and over this in the upper part of the gable is a small, richly moulded window and an inscription giving the date of erection, "Ano Domini MDCCCLXXXIII." The flank presents a frontage of seventy-six feet three inches, of which the gable of the wing occupies thirty feet four inches, and the side of the library makes up the rest. The library will accommodate about 13,000 volumes, arranged in cases set at right angles to the wall. The

windows are high enough to clear the top of the cases, and the walls between them up to this height (eight feet) are lined with polished Vermont marbles of different colors. The floor of the porch is also of marble. The reading-room, conversation-room and office are wainscotted five feet high, and the former contains a large open fire-place with a very handsome terra cotta mantel. The others have open fire-places with marble mantles. The building is heated with hot air furnaces in the basement, and every precaution has been taken to ensure warmth during the severe winter weather.

Eagle Hotel.

This hotel is one of the landmarks of the village. It was built by Capt. Israel Richardson, in 1792. It then consisted of a two-story building facing the park, with an ell of one story in the direction of South street. The captain himself went "down to Boston" in August, it seems, and bought glass, paint, nails, etc., for this building and for the new court-house then in course of erection on the opposite side of the park. The ware first used on the table was blue, and in addition to the rum, ten gallons of brandy and ten gallons of sherry sufficed in stocking the bar. The hotel stood without change, except from necessary repairs, till 1822, when Titus Hutchinson put up the brick wing on the line of the park for a dining-room and hall. Lyman Mower had charge of building this wing, and Nathan Cushing drew the lumber and brick and assisted in laying the foundation. It was in the hall of this building that Dr. Joseph A. Gallup, in 1827, delivered the first course of lectures before the medical school that formerly flourished in the village. About the year 1828 or 1830, while it was the property of Col. Cutting, a third story was added to the wood part of the building and the piazzas put up. During the years 1830 and 1832, or thereabouts, an eccentric creature named Moody Heath lived in the village. He was an expert workman in all kinds of wood carving, and during his stay here was in the employ of Fisher & McLaughlin, doing all their work of this kind. Among other things he carved the gilded eagle which has given name to the hotel and which still adorns it, doing the work in Joseph Churchill's paint shop. In 1867, Calvin A. Fairbanks began making thorough repairs and added a fourth story to the building, the house being ready for guests the following summer. The building now has a dining-room thirty by thirty-four feet, two parlors and a sitting-room, office, and forty sleeping rooms. On December 11, 1848, Titus Hutchinson sold the Sons of Temperance the hall of the brick wing for $500.00, which they still continue to own and occupy.

Manufactures.

The first manufactory erected in the village was the old saw and grist-mill, previously mentioned, built by Joab Hoisington in 1776. The next manufactory of any importance, except, perhaps, for the manufacture of potash and pearl ashes, was the old oil-mill, built by Jacob Wilder, in 1793–'94. He

did a large business in the manufacture of linseed oil, which was prosecuted by various parties, down to 1829, when the oil-mill was converted into a furnace.

The Woodstock Woolen Mills gave a great impetus to the growth of the town. Their construction was begun by a stock company, who carried the enterprise forward until the walls were up and the roof on, when operations ceased. Thus matters stood for several years, the property coming into the possession of Darius Blake, who, in 1847, sold it to Solomon Woodard, of Millbury, Mass. Mr. Woodard was born in Keene, N. H., in May, 1802. Here he resided until he was twenty-one years of age, when he went to Millbury and was employed in a woolen factory, where he learned his trade and remained until he came to Woodstock, in 1847. When he came here, some fears were entertained as to a permanent supply of water, so a pond and a tract of land were purchased in Plymouth, near the sources of the river, to insure an unfailing supply. Mr. Woodard's purchase was made mainly by contributions from the citizens of the town as an inducement for him to start the mill. He had previously owned and run a mill in Millbury, Mass., and when he finally moved here a large number of the operatives, including two of his brothers, who had long been in his employ, came with him. It is needless to say that the colony thus established was mainly composed of men who were substantial citizens as well as good workmen, and so added materially to the prosperity of the town. Immediately on coming into possession of the property, vigorous measures were employed to put the mill in operation. These were so far successful that in January, 1848, the water was first turned on the wheels and the hum of machinery was again heard. Following this came as fast as practicable other improvements. New houses were built for the operatives, others repaired and purchased, and the work of renovation was constantly progressing. In 1855 the old saw-mill and grist-mill were torn down and the present thoroughly built and substantial structures were erected in their places. Mr. Woodard continued the business until 1877, when the property passed into the hands of Judge Hilton, as a part of the estate of A. T. Stewart, of New York city, when operations were ceased and the mills have since been idle. Mr. Woodard died May 1, 1879.

B. F. Standish's tannery, located on the river, at Woodstock village, was built by Mr. Standish, in 1874, where he now does a large business A tannery was established on this site abont fifty years ago by removing to it the old Union church and converting it into a building for that purpose. In 1859 Mr. Standish and Charles D. Perkins purchased the property, carrying on the business under the firm name of Perkins & Standish. This firm did business for the ensuing five years, when Mr. Standish became sole propietor and has continued the business since. In 1873 the buildings were destroyed by fire and were rebuilt the following year. About 10,000 sides of heavy leather and 5,000 calf skins are tanned annually, most of which are brought from the west.

C. W. Sayward's sash, door and blind factory, located on Center street, is operated by water-power and gives employment to five men.

West Woodstock is a pleasant little village, located about a mile southwest of Woodstock. It has one store, the Daniels Machine Co.'s works, a saw-mill, school-house, etc., and about twenty dwellings. The first settlement of West Woodstock, which for many years was known as "The Flats," was made as follows: On the 14th of June, 1776, Joseph Safford, of Hardwick, Mass., bought of Jonathan Grout, of Petersham, 300 acres of land, situated near the center of Woodstock, resting on the west bank of Quechee river and spreading out in a northerly direction with a surface beautifully varied by level and hillside. On the plain, removed back from the river some little distance, Safford built a house in due time, and thus was begun the first settlement of "The Flats," or West Woodstock. Col. Safford was a carpenter. Three years after his first purchase he deeded to his son Jesse eighty acres of this land, lying directly on the river and embracing the territory now occupied by the mills and underlying a large portion of the village which has grown up here. This spot thus early occupied by the Saffords became in due time a kind of center for the westerly part of the town. All the lands on the river up to the Bridgewater line and so back on the hills west and north were soon taken up by an excellent class of men. There were the Raymonds, the Churchills, Phineas Williams, the Delanoes, the Meachams, the Bennetts, and so on through a long list that might be mentioned. These people wanted mills and school-houses and churches. A site for a mill was chosen on Jesse Safford's land, a saw-mill and grist-mill were put up by solid Jabez Bennett, who continued the owner of the same for thirty years. Capt. Ephraim Eddy erected clothing mills in the vicinity and had his fulling mills in the lower part of the grist-mill. In the year 1804 carding mills were added. Probably about 1793, a school-house was built on the flat. It stood on the north side of the main road. It was a wood building over fifty feet long, with chimneys on each end and with two front doors, one an entrance for the boys and the others for the girls. The desks were arranged along the side walls and extended the whole length of the school room.

Taftsville is a pleasant little post village located in the northeastern part of the town, on Quechee river. It has a store, school-house, several manufacturing establishments and about twenty dwellings. The village was named in honor of Daniel Taft, its founder, who was born in 1778, and came from Mendon, Mass., to Woodstock, in 1792. He took up his residence with his brother Stephen, who had previously located at what is now Taftsville, and had built a dam there in 1790 and a saw-mill in 1791. In 1804 Stephen also built the saw-mill on the opposite side of the stream. Daniel and Seth Taft soon after purchased this mill of Stephen and carried on the business until 1811, when Seth died and his interest was purchased by Daniel. About the time the mill was built, Stephen also erected a factory for the manufacture of scythes and axes, which ultimately came into the hands of

Daniel. Daniel became a very prominent man in this vicinity, represented the town in the legislature of 1835, and in addition to maintaining the manufacturing interests already mentioned, also established a foundry and machine shop. He married Thankful Wilson, of Mendon, Mass., and reared three sons, two of whom, Daniel and Paschal P., are now living, both at Taftsville. Daniel, Sr., died in 1857.

South Woodstock, a very pleasant little post village, lies in the southeasterly part of the town. It has one church (Universalist), the Perkins Liberal Institute, the usual complement of merchants and mechanics shops, and about twenty-five dwellings.

English Mills is a hamlet located in the northwestern part of the town.

Charles H. English's saw, grist and cider-mills, located at the hamlet of English Mills, on road 15, were built at an early date. The saw-mill cuts 300,000 feet of lumber per year, the cider-mill manufactures 400 barrels of cider, and the grist-mill has two runs of stones.

D. T. Walker's cider-mill, located on road 28, was established in 1865. Mr. Walker manufactures 500 barrels of cider per year.

Charles H. Seaver's saw-mill and chair stock factory, located at Taftsville, gives employment to four men and turns out about $6,000.00 worth of manufactured stock per annum.

D. & B. D. Hathaway's saw, grist and cider-mills located at Taftsville, were built by David Hathaway, in 1873. The grist-mill has two runs of stones, the saw-mill cuts 600,000 feet of lumber per annum, and the cider-mill has the capacity for turning out 100 barrels of cider per day.

Oliver Lear's shingle-mill, located on road 45, turns out 200,000 hemlock shingles annually.

The Daniels Machine Co.'s works, located at West Woodstock, were established by Reuben Daniels, in 1830. He manufactured woolen jacks, wool pickers, cards and cloth sheares exclusively until about 1850, when the firm title became Daniels & Raymond, and the manufacture of hay, rag and rope cutters was added. December 24, 1864, the shops were destroyed by fire. A little later the Daniels Machine Co. was organized, and in November, 1879, Wales N. Johnson purchased the property, forming, immediately after, an equal partnership with Isaiah Benson, and these gentlemen have since successfully carried on the business.

Ira Dutton's saw-mill, located on South branch, corner of roads 20 and 22, manufactures soft and hard wood lumber, and is also supplied with machinery for planing and dressing.

Allen W. Thompson's grist-mill, located at Woodstock village, was built in 1849, by Henry C. Denison, and came into Mr. Thompson's possession in 1856. The mill has three runs of stones and a corn crusher, and does custom grinding.

The town farm for the support of the poor, is located in the southern part of the town, on road 53. It consists of a tract of 240 acres, under the

efficient management of Levi J. Merrill. The farm labor is mostly done by the indigent inmates.

First Settlement.

The first permanent settlement in the township of Woodstock was begun by James Sanderson. On the 4th day of December, 1768, he came here from Hartland, stuck his stakes and built a brush cabin about a mile and a half southeast of the court-house, upon the farm now owned by Ira Atwood. The following autumn, however, he moved north, down near the river, a short distance below the village; but about 1779 he moved to the place now occupied by O. Morgan, when he died at the age of forty-five years. Mr. Sanderson married Polly Powers, and reared seven children, the eldest, Benjamin, being six weeks of age when his parents came to the town. He married Polly Shaw, September 15, 1793, and reared a family of five daughters and one son. He owned a farm of three hundred acres, was an intelligent reading man, and was reputed by his neighbors to be quite wealthy.

While Mr. Sanderson was the first actual settler, however, Timothy Knox was the first white man, of whom we have any account, who set foot upon the soil. The tradition is that he left Harvard University before finishing his studies, about the year 1765, and spent three years in this section as a hunter and trapper, but making no permanent settlement. Subsequently, however, he made a settlement in town and died here in 1807, aged eighty-two years.

Other settler must have followed in the footsteps of Sanderson quite rapidly, for at the taking of the census of Cumberland county, in 1771, the town had a total population of forty-two souls, ten of whom were heads of families, named as follows: Andrew Powers, Abraham Powers, William Powers, James Powers, James Harwood, James Sanderson, Joseph Call, Ebenezer Dike, Ebenezer Call and John Sanderson. In 1791, this population had increased to 1,605, and in 1820 it was 2,610. Windsor at that time had a population of 2,956, and Springfield, 2,704, these three towns having the largest population in the State. The town was organized and the first town meeting held in May, 1773, when Joab Hoisington was chosen town clerk; Daniel Waldo, Jaseph Cottle, Ezra Drew and Joseph Call, constables; and Benjamin Emmons, Nathan Howland and Phineas Williams, selectmen. The first justices of the peace were Benjamin Emmons and Jabez Cottle, in 1786. The first representative was John Strong, elected in March, 1778. The first birth was that of Olive, daughter of James Sanderson, in 1770. Jabez Delano was the first male born, June 3, 1772. The first grist-mill and and first saw-mill were built by Joab Hoisington, in 1776, both being located within a few rods of where the county jail now stands. Dr. Stephen Powers was the first resident physician. He came from Middleboro, Mass., in 1774, and built the second house at the village. The general assembly of Vermont met at the court-house here in October, 1807, Titus Hutchinson representing the town. The only execution that ever occurred here was that of Samuel E.

Godfrey, on the "green," for murdering Capt. Hulett, superintendent of the prison, in 1818.

Joab Hoisington, previously mentioned as the first settler of Woodstock village, was the son of John Hoisington, of Farmington, Conn. John was born in 1713, was married to Sarah Temple, of Wallingford, November 3, 1735. They had sons and daughters; among the number, Joab, born September 19, 1736; Rhoda, born December 19, 1741; and Asahel, born December 3, 1746. In 1763 Joab Hoisington and Benjamin Bishop, both of the same town, accompanied Steele Smith, the first settler in Windsor, to that town on one of his excursions thereto, and the following year Smith, with his wife and four children, made the first permanent settlement there. Hoisington and Bishop soon followed him. Hoisington became a large landholder in Windsor and took an active part in all measures for promoting the interests of the town. His house was on the spot where the Edward Forbes house now stands—the first house on the right hand as you enter the village from the north. His farm extended probably south to the Otis house, so-called, which stands in the centre of the village, where the minister's lot was located. The "Hoisington brook," on which his house was built, must be what has since been called Pulk Hole brook. One sad event connects Joab with the early history of that town. He and another citizen by the name of Bartlett went into the swamp which was watered by Pulk Hole brook to hunt deer. Going in different directions they lost sight of each other, and Mr. Hoisington shot and killed his companion by mistake. The event cast great gloom over the new settlement. They had to send to Charlestown, N. H., for a coroner, and after a careful examination he was aquitted of all blame.

One thing more may be mentioned in connection with Joab's life in Windsor. On September 21, 1768, the church of "Cornish and Windsor" was organized, of which Hoisington was one of the founders. At the same time ten citizens of Windsor signed a bond running for five years, to secure Mr. Wellman, the pastor, his annual salary. First on the list of signers stood Joab's name. In 1771, he began to make arrangements for moving into Woodstock, and in the spring of the following year came here and located as mentioned on page 287.

James Harwood, a native of England, came with his family to Woodstock in 1769, the third to settle here, locating upon the farm now owned by George Brewster. He married Eunice Brooks and reared six children, three sons and three daughters. The sons died young and the daughters married and settled in the town. The only representatives of the family now residing here are Mrs. Betsey H. (Call) Pelton, a granddaughter, and her four children, Erastus C., Melinda C., Betsey C. (Mrs. Samuel W. Soule), and Lucy E. (Mrs. F. A. Holt). Mr. Harwood died in 1805.

Benjamin Emmons came to Woodstock, from Hinsdale, N. H., in March, 1772, locating upon the farm now occupied by Henry Vaughan. He assisted in the organization of the town the following year, was a justice of the peace

several years, a deacon of the Congregational church, etc. In 1807 he left the town and died in St. Louis, Mo., in 1812. All of his eleven children, except one, attained an adult age. His only relatives now living in the town are a granddaughter. Miss Marcia Carver, aged eighty-six years, and two great-granddaughters, Betheny and Caroline Hagar, all residing on Pleasant street, at Woodstock village.

Seth Darling was an early settler in the town. He came from Camden, Conn., and located upon the farm now occupied by E. S. Gallup, on road 19. He married Chloe Marsh and had twelve children. Jason L. Darling, a grandson, resides on road 20.

Moses Benson, a native of Middlebury, Mass., was among the early settlers, locating at what is now English Mills. He married Experience Gibbs, June 13, 1796, and reared nine children, one of whom, Hosea, eighty-three years of age, resides on road 17. Moses was one of the twelve who established the Christian church.

George Thomas, from Middlebury, Mass., made the first settlement on the farm now owned by Joseph C. MacKenzie. Mr. Thomas served as a private during the Revolutionary war, and at its close was paid off in continental money, with which he purchased one hundred acres of land in Vermont, upon which he located soon after. He was twice married, and reared eight children, six by his first wife and two by his second. His descendants on the old homestead have now many articles of furniture and other relics that they prize highly, which he brought with him to the town.

Joel English, born at Andover, Conn., was among the pioneers of the northwestern part of the town, where he purchased mills standing upon the present site of English Mills. He married Tryphenia, daughter of Benajah Strong, of Hartford, Vt. Four of their children settled in the town and three are now living here.

Elisha Nye came to this town at an early date, locating upon the farm now owned by Seneca Winslow, where he resided until 1821, when he removed to Barnard, Vt., though he finally returned to Woodstock, spending his last days with his son, David T., where he died at the advanced age of eighty-seven years.

Bela Simmons came to Woodstock at an early date, locating upon the farm now occupied by Austin E. Simmons. Mr. Simmons held the office of justice of the peace for many years and taught singing school nineteen years. He died in 1835, aged sixty-one years. His only son, Benjamin F., held many of the town offices, and died in 1843, aged thirty-seven years, leaving three children.

John Anthony, a retired sea captain, came to Woodstock among the early settlers, locating in the southern part of the town. Mr. Anthony was twice married and six of his children attained a mature age, two of whom, Mrs. Verona Houghton, of Dubuque, Iowa, and Edward, of Cornish, N. H., are living. Two grandchildren, Mrs. John C. Morgan and Miss Nancy Anthony, now reside here.

Levi Blossom, from Bridgewater, Mass., came to Woodstock at an early date, locating where W. B. Switzer now resides. He was twice married, reared a family of nine children, and died at the age of eighty-six years. Only three of his children are living, viz.: Mrs. Abigail Bishop, Levi and Charles H.

Hiram Powers, the sculptor, a man of whom Woodstock people probably feel more proud than any other ever a resident here, was born in the well-known Powers house, on Church hill. His grandfather, Dr. Stephen Powers, came to Woodstock, from Plymouth county, Mass., in 1774, and was the first resident physician of the town, and built the second log house on the "Green." He had two sons, Stephen and John, and two daughters. Stephen engaged in farming and was the father of six sons and two daughters. Hiram was the fifth son, born July 29, 1805. While yet a child he moved with his parents to Ohio, where his father soon after died. After his death, Hiram was engaged as an assistant in a reading-room of an hotel, then in a produce store, and finally in a clock-making establishment. Becoming acquainted with a German sculptor he acquired from him knowledge of the art of modeling in plaster. At the age of thirty he repaired to Washington, where he met with considerable encouragement, modeling the busts of many prominent men. He was well paid for his labors, and at the same time acquired the friendship of Mr. Nicholas Longworth, who assisted him to visit Italy, in 1837; and he made that home of art his home, residing principally at Florence, where he died, June 27, 1873. His first great work, his *Eve*, was produced in 1838. Among his many great ideal works are The Greek Slave, The Fisher Boy, La Pensierosa, America, California, Paradise Lost, and The Last of the Tribes. Of his busts, are Proserpine, Genevera, Psyche, Diana, Clythe, Hope, Faith, Charity, and Christ Our Saviour. To show the estimation in which these works were held it is only necessary to say that the orignal Greek Slave was purchased at auction, by the Duke of Cleveland, in London, some years since, for $10,000.00, and the fourth copy of it, for the Prince Demidorf's gallery, was sold at Paris for $10,500.00.

Ephraim Brewster, a decendant of Elder Brewster, who came to this country in the "Mayflower," came to Woodstock, from Preston, Conn., in the spring of 1775, purchasing three hundred acres of land on the South Branch of Otta Quechee river, about a mile and a half south of the court-house. The following spring he moved his family here. His wife was Miss Margary Parks, daughter of Elder Paul Parks, of Preston, Conn., by whom he reared six children, viz.: Polly, Paul, Sally, Seth, Ephraim and Margary. Mr. Brewster served in the French and Indian war, and was one of the number who went the rescue of Royalton in 1780. He died May 10, 1810, aged seventy-nine years. Mrs. Brewster died February 20, 1841. Paul and Dr. Ephraim Brewster served in the war of 1812, the former as a nurse in the hospital, the latter as a physician, and was accidently drowned in Lake Champlain.

Hon. Charles Marsh, LL. D., son of Hon. Joseph Marsh, mentioned on

page 128, was born at Lebanon, Conn., July 10, 1765, graduated from Dartmouth college in 1786, studied law, and began practice in Woodstock in 1789. Here, while building for himself a dwelling on the north side of Quechee river, near where he built his brick mansion in 1805, '06 and '07, he boarded at a farm house about a mile out of the present limits of the village. Mr. Marsh was for fifty years devoted to his profession, and for a long time at the head of the bar in the State. He served as a member of congress from 1815 to 1817, and while in Washington became identified with the American Colonization Society as one of its founders. He acquired great popularity as a patron of benevolent societies generally, and was a highly influential and useful citizen. He died at Woodstock, January 11, 1849. The degree of LL. D. was conferred upon him by Dartmouth college. Mr. Marsh was twice married. By his first wife, Nancy Collins, of Litchfield, Conn., to whom he was united in 1789, he had a son and daughter. The son, Charles, studied law, and died in 1817. The daughter became the wife of Dr. Burnell, of Woodstock. Mrs. Marsh died in 1793. For his second wife, Mr. Marsh married Mrs. Josiah L. Arnold, daughter of Dr. Elisha Perkins, of Plainfield, Conn. This union was blessed with four sons,—Lyndon A., George P., Joseph and Charles, and one daughter, Sarah B., whose daughter is the wife of Senator Edmunds. The second Mrs. Marsh died in 1853. One of these sons, George P., was our late lamented minister to Italy. He was born in Woodstock, March 15, 1801, and educated at Dartmouth college, where he graduated in 1820. He afterwards removed to Burlington, where he commenced the study of law, and afterwards made that place his home. After his admission to the bar, he came into an extensive practice, and devoted much of his time to politics. He was a member of the State legislature in 1835, and in 1842 he took his seat in the United States house of representatives, where he continued until he was sent as a resident minister to Turkey, in 1849, by President Taylor. At this post he rendered essential service to the cause of civil and religious toleration in the Turkish Empire. He was also charged with a special mission to Greece, in 1852. But especially was Mr. Marsh known as an author and scholar. He devoted much attention to the languages and literature of the North of Europe, and his sympathies seem to be with the Goths, whose presence he traced in whatever is great and peculiar in the founders of New England. In a work entitled *The Goths in New England*, he has contrasted the Gothic and Roman characters, which he appears to regard as the great antagonistic principles of society at the present day. He was also the author of a grammar of the old Northern or Icelandic language, and of various essays, literary and historical, relating to the Goths and their connections with America. He was also the author of an interesting work on the camel; also of a work on the English language, which occupies a very high rank; and still another of great merit, entitled *Man and Nature*, and his miscellaneous published addresses and speeches are quite numerous. After his return from Turkey he

performed the duties of commissioner of railroads for Vermont. In 1861, he was appointed by President Lincoln, Minister to Italy, where he died. His library, said to be one of the finest in this country, rich beyond compare in Scandinavian literature, is now the property of the University of Vermont.

Dr. Joseph Gray, who spent many years of a long life in Woodstock, was born in Nottingham West, N. H., February 9, 1788. Before he was two years old his parents removed to Mason, N. H., where he received a common school education, and at the age of eighteen began the study of medicine, under his father, a practitioner of the old school; and continued his medical studies with his oldest brother, Dr. Henry Gray, late of Weston, Vt. His parents, Joseph Gray, M. D., and Lucy Bancroft, were married in 1780, and Joseph was the fourth of their nine children. His brother Isaac was taken prisoner in the war of 1812, and for a time was in Dart Moor prison, England. Joseph listened eagerly to the consultations of physicians, watched the effects of opium, calomel, and other drugs, then freely used, and then said, "I will find a better way or never go into practice." "Seeking," according to the promise, "he found." In 1809 and 1810, he practiced with Dr. Amasa Ford, a Botanical physician, and soon after practiced with Dr. Samuel Thomson, subsequently purchasing his practice. With this varied information was combined keen, shrewd judgment, and he used only such remedies he believed best calculated to restore health, regardless of the name, or school to which they belonged. July 11, 1811, Dr. Gray married Eunice Russell, youngest daughter of John Russell, Esq., of Cavendish. She died June 9, 1859, aged sixty-eight years and four months. Her children, one son and four daughters, all survived her death, and reared families of their own. The tastes of Dr. Gray and his wife were decidedly literary, reading forming a part of their daily life, and that too, of a choice and instructive character. When Dr. Gray's cousin, the Hon. George Bancroft, was secretary of the navy, and afterwards minister plenipotentiary to the court of St. James, the Doctor was often asked why he did not seek for office through his relative. But Dr. Gray had an independent spirit. If he had but little, he made that little sufficient. His medical fees were always moderately remunerative, but his family were never encouraged in extravagant habits, consequently he had the pleasure in his old age of sending a check for five hundred dollars to the Orphan's Home, at Burlington, Vt., in 1876.

Dea. Daniel Ralph, born in Bellerica, Mass., May 21, 1747, married Priscilla Beals and came to Woodstock in 1775, locating upon the farm now occupied by Mr. Henry Walker, Mrs. Walker being his youngest grandchild. Dea. Ralph reared eight children, none of whom are now living, and died March 22, 1826. Mrs. Ralph died July 30, 1825, aged seventy-two years.

William McClay was born in Scotland in 1743, and when about twenty-seven years of age came to America, locating soon after at Charlestown, N. H. Here he married, and his wife died soon after. For his second wife he

married Polly Farnsworth, June 17, 1775, and during that year, in company with his brother-in-law, Jonathan Farnsworth, came to Woodstock. Mr. Farnsworth located upon a farm in the southern part of the town, while Mr. McClay located about four miles west of Woodstock village. After seeing his brother-in-law well established in his new home, Mr. McClay returned to Charlestown, remaining there about five years; then came to Woodstock, remaining here the rest of his life. His children were Jane, who married Francis Allen; Eunice, born in 1782, married John Fisher and died in 1858; Stephen, born in 1784, married Margaret Hill and died in 1838; Polly, born in 1787, married Henry Cheever and died in 1818; Azuba, born in 1791, died in 1811; William, Jr., married Betsey Hilham and died in California in 1872; Betsey, died in 1872; David, married Caroline Langworthy, of Kentucky, and died in 1834; and Stephen, who lived and died in Woodstock. He, Stephen, married Margaret Hill and reared nine children, viz.: Lorinda, Stephen P., William, Azuba, Jane, David, Gustavus H., Sarah M. and Margaret E. Only three are now living, David, in Wisconsin, and Gustavus and Sarah in Woodstock.

Nathaniel Ladd came from Coventry, Conn., about 1776 and located upon the farm now owned by his grandson, Mason W. He reared a family of nine children, none of whom are living. At his death, in 1837, the homestead descended to his son, Mason, and, at his death, in 1871, it came into the hands of Mason A., son of Mason.

George Lake was born at Topsfield, Mass., in 1750. His wife, Sarah Lovejoy, was born in Lunenburg, Mass., April 3, 1752. In 1779 Mr. Lake came to South Woodstock, purchased 200 acres of forest land of Ebenezer Curtis, and the following spring brought his wife and three small children to their new home. At the burning of Royalton, in October, 1780, Mr. Lake and his neighbor, Abraham Kendall, fled with their families to Cornish, N. H., returning when the danger was over. He reared eight children, and died in April, 1816, aged sixty-six years. Mrs. Lake died March 30, 1831, aged seventy-eight years. Daniel, son of George, born here March 16, 1784, became noted for his great strength and powers of endurance.

Abram Kendall married his wife Lucy, August 22, 1780, and soon after came to Woodstock, locating upon the farm now owned by J. Kendall Hoadley, where he resided until his death, January 30, 1828, aged seventy-two years. He was the father of seven children, of whom Caleb settled in Windsor, where he died March 13, 1847; Nabby married Arnold Smith and settled in Woodstock; Charles settled in Richmond, Va., and later in New York city, where he died; Rhoda married William Scott and settled in Woodstock; Jason settled on the old homestead, held many of the town offices, etc.; Benjamin F. went to Richmond, Va., and finally to Indiana; and Hosea settled in Woodstock. Isaac Kendall, brother of Abram, married Ruth Swallon and came from Dunstable, Mass., about 1780, locating upon the farm now owned by Thaddeus L. Fletcher. He reared four children.

Lamond Kendall, now residing near the old homestead, is the only living representative of his grandfather now living.

John Darling married Mary Wood, of Middlebury, Mass., in 1780, and soon after came to Woodstock and located upon a farm on Long hill. He then returned to Massachusetts and the following year brought his wife to their new home, and resided there until his death, at the age of ninety years. His wife died about fifty years previous. Of Mr. Darling's seven children, none are now living. His only representatives here are three grandchildren, Amasa, Rebecca K. and Isaiah T. Fullerton, children of his daughter, Polly, and John Fullerton.

James Fletcher came to Woodstock about 1780 and located upon the farm now owned by Leonard P. Eaton, whose wife is a granddaughter of Mr. Fletcher. He reared a family of twelve children and died in Jericho, in 1834, aged seventy-seven years. Mr. Fletcher died in 1856, aged ninety-five years. Their only surviving child is Frederick, a banker of St. Johnsbury.

Nathaniel Randall came from Pembroke to Woodstock and located in the southern part of the town near the Reading line. Here he followed farming and house building until about sixty-six years of age, when he removed to Bristol, N.Y., where he remained until his death. Mr. Randall was twice married, having born to him by his first wife three children, Lydia, Hannah and Nathaniel. By his second wife six children, Gaius, Thomas, John, Stetson, Elias and Deborah.

Jabez King was born in Bridgewater, Mass., June 1, 1763, and came to Vermont about 1785, locating in Hartford. In 1790 he married Nabby Udall, by whom he reared nine children. Soon after his marriage he started a tannery in Woodstock, near where Henry Vaughan now resides. After a few years he gave up the tanning business and turned his attention to farming. Mr. King was a public spirited man and held many positions of honor and responsibility. He died in December, 1846. James U. King, on road 17, and Mrs. Philena Samson are his only children now residing in the town, though two other daughters are living, one in the southern part of the State and one in New Hampshire.

Capt. Elisha Lord, a native of Connecticut, married Mrs. Lydia Hayes, May 29, 1788, and soon after came to Woodstock, purchasing one hundred acres of land of Jonathan Grout, about a mile and a half south of the court house. April 9, 1813, Mrs. Lord died, and October 28th, of the same year Mr. Lord married Mrs. Lydia Fay Upham. He died December 11, 1818, aged fifty-five years, having reared thirteen children.

Arunah Fullerton came to Woodstock, from Marshfield, Mass., in 1792, locating upon a farm a portion of which is now occupied by Otis Wood. Mr. Fullerton was a shoemaker and died about nine years after taking up his residence here, having reared seven children. His nearest representatives now residing here are five grandchildren, viz.: Amasa, Rebecca K. and Isaiah T. Fullerton, and C. F. Benjamin and Mrs. B. F. Standish.

Chauncey Richardson, son of Lysander and grandson of Capt. Israel Richardson, was born in this town February 20, 1793, and has resided here all his life, being now ninety years of age. The house in which he was born was located upon the grounds now occupied by the Woodstock Railroad depot, where his father resided until 1800, when he located upon the farm now occupied by Chauncey, and died there in 1813. Chauncey, like many other farmer's sons, received only a scanty, common school education, but by virtue of close observation and the aid of the South Woodstock library, which was under his care more than fifty years, and by availing himself of the benefits of a lyceum which he was instrumental in sustaining nearly twenty years, he obtained a large fund of practical information. In early life Mr. Richardson was engaged in the manufacture of spinning-wheels, though he soon turned his whole attention to farming. He has never sought political honors, nor responded to the popular voice when it conflicted with his private convictions. About 1860 he began to gather historical, biographical and statistical information relative to his native town, and now has a valuable collection of information. March 11, 1819, Mr. Richardson was united in marriage to Rebecca Carey, of Hartland, the union being blessed with two children, one dying in infancy, while the other. Mrs. Thomas R. Carlton, now resides with him.

Silas Perry came to Woodstock in 1793 and located on road 34, where Miss Emeline M. Perry now resides. Mr. Perry was the father of nine children, none of whom are living, and died suddenly at the age of sixty-two years. The homestead was then divided among his heirs, whose rights Elisha Perry bought in, and resided on the place until his death, in 1872, aged seventy-four years.

William Perkins came to Hartland from Lyme, Conn., in 1793, locating in the western part of the town, where his grandson Norman Perkins, now resides. About five years after he removed to South Woodstock, where he and his son Elisha built a tannery and engaged in tanning and in the manufacture of boots and shoes. Later he retired from business and took up his residence with his son Francis, where he continued to reside until his death, aged eighty years. He was twice married and had six children, all but one of whom attained the advanced age of eighty years and upwards.

Caleb Atwood came from Carver, Mass., in 1802, purchasing of John Paddock a farm about half a mile north of English Mills. Mr. Atwood married Elizabeth Cobb, of Middlebury, Mass., reared seven children, and died October 29, 1851. Of his children now living, Mrs. Nancy Thatcher resides in Washington, D. C.; Sarah S. resides with her brother, Horatio N., on road 17; and Ira resides near Woodstock village.

Richard Smith, born in 1750, came from Lyme, Conn., about 1795, and after a short residence in Bridgewater, located in Woodstock upon the farm now occupied by his grandson, William H. Smith. He married Lois Rogers, and two of their children, Arnold and Elias, settled in Woodstock. Norman W., son of Elias, now resides on road 28.

Francis Curtis, born in Massachusetts in 1778, came to Woodstock in 1797, and purchased a large tract of land in the southwestern part of the town, the location being now known as Curtis Hollow. Mr. Curtis was twice married and reared six children, the only one now living being Joseph E. He died July 11, 1855.

Hon. Jacob Collamer was born at Troy, N. Y., January 8, 1791. With his father, a Revolutionary soldier, he removed to Burlington, Vt., where he received his education, graduating from the University of Vermont with the class of 1810. After his admission to the bar, in 1813, he made a brief campaign in the last war with England, as a lieutenant of artillery in the detached militia of the United States service. After locating a year or two in Randolph, Vt., he settled in Royalton, where he remained until 1836, then came to Woodstock, which was his home from that time until his death. Having settled in Royalton, he represented that town in the legislature of 1821, '22, '27 and '28, was a member of the State constitutional convention in 1836, and was made associate justice of the supreme court of Vermont in 1833. He was continued on the bench until 1842, when he was elected a member of the house of representatives in the congress of the United States. Re-elected in 1846 and '47, he was, at the expiration of his service in this house, immediately called to the cabinet of President Taylor, resigning the place upon the death of the President in 1850. During that year he was again placed as a judge in the supreme court of Vermont, remaining until 1854, when he was elected a senator of the United States for six years, from 1855, being at the expiration of that time re-elected. At his first entrance upon his duties in the senate he was placed upon the committee on territories, of which Judge Douglass was chairman, and made the celebrated reply of the minority (March 12, 1856) to the report of that distinguished gentleman on the territories of Nebraska and Kansas. The compact statement of facts, the logical deductions therefrom, and the powerful condensation of the summing up at the conclusion, at once established his reputation in that body, of which he became so marked a member. At the close of his career he held the position of chairman of the committee on the postoffice and post roads, chairman of the joint committee on the library, and was also a member of the committee on the judiciary. He received the honorary degree of LL. D. from the Vermont University in 1849, and from Dartmouth college in 1857. Suffering from a sharp attack of congestion of the lungs, induced by a cold caught while returning from the funeral of a brother, Senator Collamer died from organic disease of the heart on the evening of Thursday, November 9, 1865, at his residence in Woodstock.

Hon. Peter Thatcher Washburn was born at Lynn, Mass., September 7, 1814. He was the son of Hon. Reuben Washburn, born in Leicester, Mass., December 30, 1781, and who, at the age of four years, removed to Putney, Vt., with his father, Asa Washburn, who was born in Leicester, July 25, 1757, and was the son of Seth Washburn, born in Bridgewater, May 19, 1723, the

son of Joseph Washburn, 2d, the son of Joseph Washburn, 1st, the son of John Washburn, 2d, the son of John Washburn, who came from Evesham, England, and as early as 1632 was in Duxbury, Mass., from which place he afterwards removed to Bridgewater, Mass. Hon. Reuben Washburn, father of Peter T., married October 10, 1813, Miss Hannah Blaney Thatcher, daughter of Rev. Thomas C. Thatcher, of Lynn, Mass., and granddaughter of Rev. Peter Thatcher, D. D., for many years pastor of the Brattle street church, Boston. In February, 1817, Reuben removed with his family to Chester, Vt., and after remaining there a short time, removed to Cavendish, and from there in 1825, to Ludlow, where he died, April 23, 1860. Peter T. Washburn, or as he was better known in Vermont, General Washburn, graduated from Dartmouth college in 1835, and immediately after his graduation commenced the study of law with his father, with whom he remained except for three months when he was in the office of Hon. William Upham, of Montpelier, until he was admitted to the bar, at the December term of the Windsor county court in 1838. January 1, 1839, he opened an office and commenced the practice of his profession at Ludlow, Vt., where he remained with a constantly increasing business and reputation, until 1844, when he removed to Woodstock, where he resided until his death, which occurred on the morning of Thursday, February 7, 1870. In October, 1844, Gen. Washburn was elected by the senate and house of representatives of Vermont, reporter of the decisions of the supreme court, and was annually re-elected at each session down to and including that of October, 1851. In 1853 and 1854, he represented Woodstock in the legislature. In October, 1861, he was elected adjutant and inspector general of Vermont, and continued as such by annual re-elections until the close of the war. At the time of his death he was Governor of Vermont, to which office he was elected in September, 1870, being the only Vermont governor who died in that office, and was also a trustee of the University of Vermont, and president of the Woodstock railroad.

Lester Anson Miller, who served for so many years in the postoffice at Woodstock, was born in Pomfret, Vt., July 13, 1810. His early years were spent on his father's farm, with but scanty opportunities for obtaining even a common school education. In October, 1827, he left his home in Pomfret and entered the office of the *Woodstock Observer* to learn the printer's trade. How long he remained here is not known, but he ultimately decided on a collegiate course, and as a preparatory step entered the Kimball Union Academy, at Meriden, N. H. His health failed, however, and he was obliged to give up the plan and return to his father's house, who had in the meantime removed to Woodstock village. In 1831 or '32 he first entered the postoffice here, as clerk under Benjamin Swan, Jr., who was then postmaster. On the 24th of October, 1852, he became postmaster, an office he held until April 30, 1853, when a change in the political character of the administration led to a change in the office. After this he was a telegraph operator at White River Junction about two years, and two years chief clerk at the postoffice in

Montpelier, Vt. In 1859 he came back to Woodstock and was a clerk in the postoffice until failing health obliged him to retire, in November, 1875, from which time his health gradually failed until his death, December 13, 1877. Mr. Miller had an active brain and was possessed of considerable literary ability, as many of his contributions to various journals, both in prose and poetry, amply testify.

John Young was born in Newport, N. H., April 4, 1798, and in 1801 came to Bridgewater. During the latter part of the war of 1812 he enlisted and was in the service, and has drawn a pension therefor since 1870. February 11, 1882, he married Nancy A. Herrick, of Windsor, and, after living a number of years in Windsor and Bridgewater, came to Woodstock and has lived here with his aged consort since. Eight of this couple's sixteen children are still living, and they also have nineteen grandchildren.

During the Revolutionary war, Elias Thomas and about twenty others from Woodstock marched through the forest to Saratoga, N. Y., and tendered their services to General Gates, and assisted in taking Burgoyne's army, October 17, 1777. For this service they neither asked nor received any compensation.

Edward C. Barnard, now residing on road 28, enlisted in the 7th Vt. Vols. during the late war, and was taken prisoner off Point Washington, Fla., February 9, 1864, and was confined in Andersonville and other prisons until March 27, 1865.

The Congregational church, of Woodstock, was the first organized in the town. On the 3d of September, 1774, a special town meeting was held by the inhabitants of Woodstock at Joab Hoisington's house, a log hut standing directly on Maj. Churchill's corner. At this meeting it was voted to hire the Rev. Aaron Hutchinson for five years in connection with Hartford and Pomfret, and a committee was appointed to carry the vote into effect. Mr. Hutchinson must have been well known to many of the settlers in the above named towns, and there is reason to believe that in April, 1774, he visited this town and preached to the few settlers then living here. Also during the same year, if not before, he must have decided to locate himself permanently in the town of Pomfret. This seems to be established from what took place in a meeting of the proprietors of Pomfret, held November 24, 1774. Already there was a meeting house erected in Pomfret, but for the people of that town and of Hartford the usual place of worship during mild weather was a barn standing on the line between the two towns, built by Samuel Udall. In Woodstock the meetings were held in Joab Hoisington's barn, the first and for a while the only frame building in the town. This barn stood by the side of the old town road, about six rods to the west of the Judge Hutchinson house. During cold weather services were held oftentimes at Hoisington's house, which was a central spot and was kept as a tavern. Mr. Hutchinson was hired by the town and preached for the benefit of all its inhabitants, but forming the center and main stay of his congregation

was a small body known and recognized as "Mr. Hutchinson's church." This was the first organization of the kind in the town, and reckoned among its members Jaob Hoisington and Mary, his wife, John Strong and wife, Dr. Stephen Powers and wife, Benjamin Emmons, who officiated as deacon, the wife of James Emerson, Joseph Safford and Martha Safford. Rev. J. F. Brodie is the present pastor of the society.

The Universalist church.—It is handed down by tradition that John Sanderson and Captain Israel Richardson were the first Universalists in Woodstock. Each, independent of the other, had come to favor the doctrine of the final happiness of all mankind, and it was only by conversing together that they learned their religious views were the same. At first they kept their thoughts to themselves, partly because their own minds were not yet clear on the new faith, and partly because they dreaded the hostility of their neighbors. But in August, 1786, it began to be whispered about among the members of the Congregational church that Benjamin Emmons, their deacon and leading man, who had been most active in organizing the church and sustaining it thus far, had embraced the doctrine of Universalism. This report concerning Dea. Emmons caused great disturbance in the church; meetings were called forthwith, at which the delinquent member was arraigned for heresy, and the matter was not settled nor was peace restored to the church of which Emmons was a member till after a lapse of seven years.

By this time a Universalist society, and perhaps two of them, had been firmly established here. The earliest direct notice as yet discovered of the existence of such a society is contained in the following, taken from the records of Pomfret:—

"These certify that Lieut. Keith is a professed Universalist, and is a member of the Universalist society in Woodstock. MODERATOR.

"Woodstock, December 30, 1789."

When this society was first organized and on what terms, are particulars unknown at present. But a few years later either another Universalist society was started in Woodstock or the old one was re-organized under a new name, as can be seen by another certificate taken likewise from Pomfret records and running thus:—

"This may certify that Timothy Mitchell is a member of the Independent Catholick society in Woodstock.

"ISRAEL RICHARDSON, Moderator.

"Woodstock, July 19, 1794."

The persons named in the above certificates were inhabitants of Pomfret, and the certificates were entered on the records to relieve them from paying the tax for the support of public worship in the town, which all citizens were called on to pay, under certain conditions, by law of the State. The records thus furnish direct evidence that a Universalist society, so-called, existed very early in Woodstock and embraced in its membership persons from the neighboring towns. The present *North Universalist chapel society*, so called, located on Church street, was organized by its first pastor, Rev. Russell Streeter,

with twenty three members, February 28, 1835. The church building was erected during that year, a wood structure capable of seating 400 persons, and valued, including grounds, at $10,000.00. The society now has sixty-three members, with Rev. L. S. Crosley, pastor.

The Christian church, located at Woodstock, was organized by its first pastor, Rev. Elias Cobb, with eight members, in 1806. The church building, a brick structure, was erected in 1826. It will seat 600 persons, and is valued, including grounds, at $15,000.00. The society now has 250 members, with Rev. Moses Kidder, pastor, Mr. Kidder was born at Walpole, N. H., November 14, 1817, and came to Woodstock in 1842, and was ordained as associate pastor with Elder Joseph Hazen, March 15, 1843. Elder Hazen acted as pastor until December, 1846, when he resigned, after a pastorate of thirty years, and in January, 1847, removed to Albany, N. Y. Since this resignation Mr. Kidder has remained sole pastor of the society.

The St. James Protestant Episcopal church of Woodstock was organized in 1825, Rev. Joel Clapp being the first rector. The church building, erected in 1827, will seat 275 persons, and is valued, including grounds, at $10,000.00. The society now has seventy-five members, with Rev. Francis Smith, rector.*

* Owing to the inability, or neglect, of those to whom it was intrusted to furnish historical data, sketches of some of the churches of Woodstock are omitted.

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BUSINESS DIRECTORY

—OF—

WINDSOR COUNTY, VT.

EXPLANATIONS.

Directory is arranged as follows:—

1—Name of individual or firm.

2—Postoffice address in parenthesis.

3—The figures following the letter r indicate the number of the road on which the party resides, and will be found by reference to the map in the back part of this work. Where no road number is given the party is supposed to reside in the village.

4—Business or occupation.

5—A star (*) placed before a name indicates an advertiser in this work.

6—Figures placed after the occupation of a farmer indicate the number of acres owned or leased.

7—Names in CAPITALS are those who have kindly given their patronage to the work, and without whose aid its publication would have been impossible.

☞ *For additional names, corrections and changes, see Errata.*

ABBREVIATIONS.—Ab., above; ave., avenue; bds., boards; bet., between; cor., corner; E., east; h., house; manuf., manufacturer; N., north; n., near; opp., opposite; prop., proprietor; reg., registered, as applied to live stock; S., south; W., west.

The word *street* is implied.

ANDOVER.

Railroad station is Chester, 6 miles east on Rutland Div. of C. V. R. R. Daily stage to Ludlow, 9 miles north.

Aldrich Jonathan E., (Chester) off r 38, sugar orchard 400 trees, 100 sheep, farmer, leases of J. Wilson, of Worcester, Mass., 200.

Andrews Josiah, (Simonsville) works farm of Albert Stanard 300.

Andrews William J., (Simonsville) r 25, works for Josiah Andrews.

AUSTIN ARVILLA M., (Andover) r 14, sugar orchard 700 trees, farmer 175.

Austin Benjamin, (Andover) farmer, with Arvilla M.

Bailey Herbert H., (Andover) r 25, works for H. Bailey.

BAILEY HORACE, (Andover) r 25, breeder of Devon cattle and Merino sheep, and farmer 250.

BALDWIN FERNANDO C., (Andover) r 5, farmer 160.

Barr David M., (Simonsville) off r 26, farmer 80.

Batchelder David, (Andover) farmer, with Edmund A.

BATCHELDER EDMUND A., (Andover) r 10, breeder of Merino sheep and Devon cattle, sugar orchard 200 trees, 200 sheep, and farmer 330.
Bates Henry H., (Andover) r 18, laborer.
Beebe Homer M., (Simonsville) r 26, farmer, with A. Jaquith.
BENSON DORWIN A., (Simonsville) r 33, sugar orchard 800 trees, dairy 7 cows, and farmer 210.
Benson LeRoy F., (Andover) r 16, sugar orchard 300 trees, dairy 12 cows, farmer 100, and leases farm of A. D. L. Herrick.
BENSON LEVERETT E., (Andover) off r 15, sugar orchard 450 trees, breeder of sheep, and farmer 100.
BIRD GREGORY, (Andover) r 7, sugar orchard 500 trees, farmer, leases of Parkman Davis, of Chester, 400.
Blodgett Garey, (Andover) r 10, farmer, leases of R. P. Pollard, of Chester.
BOYNTON ORLAND, (Ludlow) r 2, lister and farmer 165.
Burbee Lucius B., (Simonsville) r 33, farmer, leases of Randall Clayton 175.
BUTTERFIELD BYRON H., (Ludlow) r 2, dealer in blooded horses, and farmer 130.
CAREY EDDIE, (Andover) laborer, works for Arvill Austin.
CARLTON PHINEAS R., (Simonsville) r 35, 1st selectman, farmer 88.
Chapman Alvin A., (Ludlow) off r 2, farmer 100.
Chase Baliss, (Simonsville) r 33, farmer 120.
CHASE CLEMENT B., (Simonsville) r 33, teamster and farmer, works the home farm of 120.
Chase David, (Simonsville) r 33, boards with Baliss Chase.
Chase Phebe, (Simonsville) r 26, widow of Isaac, resident.
Clark Edgar M., (Andover) off r 25, sugar orchard 400 trees, and farmer 110.
Clark Frank A., (Andover) off r 25, pastry cook.
Clark Herbert L., (Simonsville) off r 23, farmer, leases of J. O. Smith, of Chester, 250.
Clark Jeremiah, (Andover) off r 25, mechanic, stationary engineer.
Comstock Henry A., (Andover) r 23, farmer, leases of Sarah F. and Jeremiah Rounds 100.
Craigue Samuel S., (Andover) off r 7, sugar orchard 500 trees, and farmer 215.
Cunningham Julia A., (Simonsville) r 33, widow of Julius, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer 117.
Davis Alpha A., (Simonsville) r 35, farmer 110.
Davis Benjamin, (Simonsville) r 35, sugar orchard 800 trees, farmer 110, leases to David Howard.
Davis Jay, (Andover) works for Horace Bailey.
Davis Marvin M., (Simonsville) r 34, stock grower, and farmer 137.
DERBY LELAND B., (Andover) off r 13, cattle dealer, sugar orchard 2,000 trees, and farmer 140.
Dimick Dorwin S., (Andover) r 20, sugar orchard 350 trees, apple orchard
Dimick Elmer E., (Andover) r 20, farmer, son of D. S.
150 trees, and farmer 165.
Dimick Juan A., (Andover) r 20, farmer, son of D. S.
Dimick Orrison D., (Andover) r 21, sugar orchard 400 trees, and farmer 132.
EASTMAN TIMOTHY B., (Andover) r 19, Baptist clergyman.
Edson Rufus E., (Chester) r 38, selectman and overseer of the poor, sugar orchard 500 trees, and farmer 169.
FARRAR SAMUEL, (Andover) r 8, sugar orchard 300 trees, dairy 11 cows, cattle dealer, and farmer 200.

FELTT A. & W. A., (Andover) r 17, manuf. of wooden ware, mops and clothes horses, and farmers 145.
FELTT ABNER, (Andover) r 17, (A. & W. A. Feltt,) postmaster.
FELTT ELLA L., (Andover) r 14, teacher, boards with W. F.
Feltt Fred E., (Andover) r 17, works for A. & W. A. Feltt.
FELTT WILLIAM A., (Andover) r 17, (A. & W. A.)
Feltt William F., (Andover) r 14, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, and farmer 150.
FORBES CHARLES B., (Andover) r 22, carpenter and builder, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer 100.
French Daniel, (Simonsville) r 33, retired farmer, aged 90.
French Daniel J., (Simonsville) r 33, mason, and farmer 75.
French Fred, (Andover) works for A. & W. A. Feltt.
Fuller Byron S., (Simonsville) r 27, farmer 85.
FULLER CHARLES W., (Andover) r 14, works for W. F. Feltt.
FULLER PHILO F., (Simonsville) r 33, sugar orchard 800 trees, 45 sheep, and farmer 225.
Fuller Wallace W., (Andover) r 12, sugar orchard 900 trees, and farmer 150.
Goold Edward H., (Chester) r 36, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer, leases of E. E. & V. C. Warner, of Windham, 140.
GRAHAM CHARLES, (Andover) h r 18, carpenter and builder.
Gutterson Charles M., (Andover) off r 24, town clerk, justice of peace, and notary public, breeder of Durham cattle and white Leghorn fowls, and farmer 200.
Haseltine Alvah, (Simonsville) r 26, farmer 50.
Haseltine Elmer O., (Simonsville) r 26, farmer, son of Alvah.
Hazeltine John W., (Andover) r 24, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer 100.
HEALD JAMES H., (Andover) off r 14, farmer 150.
Hemmenway Elijah, (Ludlow) farmer, with Gilbert E.
HEMMENWAY GILBERT E., (Ludlow) pent r off 5, farmer 140.
Hesselton Mary Mrs., (Andover) r 17, resident.
Hewitt Mark B., (Andover) r 19, sugar orchard 600 trees, and farmer 95.
Howard Bishop F., (Simonsville) farmer, lives with Mrs. Julia A. Cunningham.
Howard David E., (Simonsville) r 38, leases of Benj. Davis 110.
Howard Leroy, (Simonsville) r 33, laborer.
Howard Lewis, (Andover) r 18, justice of the peace, carpenter, and laborer.
Hubbard Orrin, (Simonsville) r 31, sugar orchard 300 trees, farmer 150.
HUTCHINS ADDIE S., (Simonsville) r 28, teacher, bds with Orrin D.
Hutchins Orrin D., (Simonsville) r 28, carpenter and joiner, sugar orchard 600 trees, apple orchard 200 trees, farmer 190.
HUTCHINSON GEORGE C., (Andover) works for Samuel Nutting.
HUTCHINSON HENRY J., (Andover) r 22, stock and sheep breeder, sugar orchard 1,500 trees, and farmer 100.
Hutchinson Noel R., (Simonsville) r 32, farm laborer.
Jaquith Alden, (Simonsville) r 26, justice of peace and town grand juror, sugar orchard 600 trees, farmer 90 at home, and 90 in company with Lucius Jaquith.
Jaquith Lucius, (Andover) r 18, sugar orchard 100 trees, and farmer 57.
Jeffts Albert F., (Simonsville) r 28, farmer, with R. W.
Jeffts R. Willard, (Simonsville) r 28, sugar orchard 1,000 trees and farmer 100.
Johnson Charles H., (Simonsville) r 31, farmer, leases of Annie J. 80.
Johnson Herbert, (Simonsville) r 28 cor 33, manuf. scythe snaths.
Johnson Annie J., (Simonsville) r 31, widow of William, farmer 80.

VERMONT

Methodist Seminary and Female College,

MONTPELIER, VERMONT.



REV. J. D. BEEMAN, A. M., - - President.

REV. E. A. BISHOP, A. M., - - Principal.

THIS Institution has a location unsurpassed in beauty, surroundings, healthfulness and general facility of access. The buildings are large, convenient, and supplied with an abundance of pure running water. The Seminary edifice is one of the finest academic buildings in New England. Instructions thorough. A full corps of teachers. Eight courses of study. Regular degrees conferred upon lady students.

Our College Preparatory Course fits thoroughly for the best Colleges.

MUSIC A SPECIALTY.—New England Conservatory Method employed. This year the Department has been fitted up with new Grand Upright Pianos and standard Organs—one a Pedal Organ with a double bank of keys.

A Christian Education is the aim of the School.

The Institution is furnished throughout with spring beds.

Forty-seven dollars in advance pays for board, furnished room, carpet, washing (ten pieces), and common English tuition one term of thirteen (13) weeks.

Winter Term opens Second Monday in December.

Spring Term, Fourth Monday in March.

Fall Term, Fourth Monday in August.

KNIGHT DANIEL T., (Andover) off r 11, tinsmith, sugar orchard 500 trees, and farmer 130.
LaMott John, (Simonsville) r 23, laborer.
Leonard Charles, (Andover) r 28, farmer.
Leonard Frank H., (Andover) works for A. & W. A. Feltt.
Leonard Orrison W., (Simonsville) r 28, farmer 80.
LOVEJOY ISAIAH, (Andover) r 60, sugar orchard 200 trees, farmer 100, and in Ludlow 60.
Mansur Sally, (Simonsville) r 28, widow of William.
MARCO JOSEPH, (Andover) r 14, dealer in horses, sugar orchard 400 trees, farmer, leases of A. & W. A. Feltt.
Marsh Frederick W., (Chester Depot) (Robbins & Marsh) hardware, iron and steel, dealer in agricultural implements.
MARSH PLATT T., (Simonsville) r 32, sugar orchard 400 trees, 25 head young stock, apple orchard 400 trees, and farmer 130.
Marshall Milo, (Chester) off r 37, farmer 135.
McIntyre Leonard, (Andover) off r 19, cabinet maker.
MERRILL IRA, (Andover) off r 18, lister, clock maker, and farmer 190.
Merrill Sewell I., (Andover) works for Ira.
MICOTT FELIX J., (Simonsville) r 23, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, apple orchard 150 trees, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 184.
Mills "Daddy," (Simonsville) off r 23, farmer; lives a hermit, and is known only as "Daddy" Mills.
Nutting Samuel H., (Andover) cor r 9 and 4, sugar orchard 400 trees, and farmer 210.
OSBORN CORNELIUS A., (Simonsville) (J. F. & C. A. Osborn,) lister.
OSBORN JOHN F., (Simonsville) (J. F. & C. A. Osborn.)
OSBORN JOHN F. & C. A., (Simonsville) off r 29, sugar orchard 200 trees, and farmer 150.
PARKER HENRY J., (Andover) cor r 15 and 16, justice of peace, dealer in Granite State mowers, Bullard hay tedder, Gleaner horse rake, A. W. Gray's horse powers, Stoddard churns, dairy implements, plows, mowing machine extras; sugar orchard 500 trees, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 260.
PEABODY JAMES W., (Simonsville) r 34, stock grower, sugar orchard 700 trees, wool grower 40 sheep, and farmer 200.
Peabody Putnam D., (Simonsville) r 35, small fruit grower 100 trees, sugar orchard 500 trees, 44 sheep, and farmer 200.
Perham Arthur L., (Simonsville) r 23, apprentice tinsmith, son of M. L.
PERHAM MARQUIS L., (Simonsville) r 23, sugar orchard 400 trees, dairy 11 cows, farmer 150, and leases of Howe 170.
Perham Vaughn A., (Simonsville) r 23, farmer, with S. L.
Perham Sylvester W., (Simonsville) r 23, with son, aged 81.
Pettengill James W., (Andover) r 18, farmer.
PETTENGILL WILLIAM W., (Andover) r 17, sugar orchard 400 trees, and farmer 225.
Pierce Rodney M., (Andover) r 8, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer 200.
PIERCE SADIE R., (Andover) r 8, teacher, boards with Rodney M.
REED JOSEPH U., (Andover) r 5, breeder of Devon cattle and Southdown sheep, sugar orchard 350 trees, and farmer 115.
Rounds Jeremiah, (Andover) r 25, farmer.
ROUNDS SARAH F. MRS., (Andover) r 25, sugar orchard 800 trees, and farmer 100.

Rowell Abram, (Andover) (Way & Rowell.)
ROWELL WILLIAM, (Andover) r 18, breeder of grade cattle, sugar orchard 270 trees, and farmer 150.
SAWYER JAMES O., (Simonsville) r 34, stock grower 22 head, sugar orchard 900 trees, and farmer 150.
Sears Don Rollin, (Ludlow) r 3, lumberman and farmer 100, bds with Wm. L.
SEARS WILLIAM L., (Ludlow) r 3, sugar orchard 300 trees, lumberman and farmer 257.
Slate Henry, (Andover) r 16, works for H. J. Parker.
SNOW MOSES, (Andover) off r 10, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, farmer 272.
SPAULDING CHARLES E., (Andover) r 54, sugar orchard 400 trees, farmer 100.
SPAULDING OTIS DR., (Ludlow) off r 10, prop. of Original Wyandotte Indian Remedy, sugar orchard 150 trees, and farmer 120.
STANNARD ADELLA E., (Simonsville) teacher of music and schools, bds with Henry B. Stannard.
Stannard Albert E., (Simonsville) r 38, traveler for marble company at Rutland.
Stannard Henry B., (Simonsville) r 27, postmaster, general merchant, farmer 80, and in Chester 25.
Stickney Byron, (Andover) r 12, constable and collector, sugar orchard 500 trees, farmer 190.
Stickney George W., (Andover) r 12, justice of the peace, and farmer with Byron Stinckney, aged 79.
Stoddard Mary A. Mrs., (Andover) r 20, farmer 45.
Stuart Edwin P., (Andover) r 17, sugar orchard 300 trees, farmer 100.
Stuart Royal Q., (Andover) r 17, works for Edwin P. Stuart.
Taft Lewis, (Andover) works for L. Benson.
TAYLOR EVELINE L., (Ludlow) r 2, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, dairy 8 cows, farmer 150, and in Ludlow 100.
THATCHER CHARLES H., (Ludlow) off r 10, sugar orchard 300 trees, farmer, leases of James Bemis, of Chester, 170.
Thompson Benjamin G., (Andover) off r 6, selectman, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer 240.
Thompson George F., (Andover) off r 6, farmer, son of B. G.
Thompson Coleman S., (Andover) works for Chas. M. Gutterson.
WALKER HENRY I., (Andover) off r 21, sugar orchard 600 trees, dairy 7 cows, and farmer 500.
Walker Isaac, (Andover) off r 21, retired farmer.
Ward Webster W., (Andover) r 24, farmer, with Charles E. Spaulding.
Way Frederick A., (Andover) pent r off 19, (Way & Rowell.)
Way & Rowell, (Andover) pent r off 19, (F. A. Way and Abram Rowell,) sugar orchard 500 trees, dairy 12 cows, farmers 250.
West Henry F., (Simonsville) r 34, retired farmer.
West Henry I., (Simonsville) r 34, thresher and farmer.
West Jerome W., (Simonsville) r 34, farmer, with Lucy C. 175.
West Lucy C., (Simonsville) r 34, (Mrs. Henry F.,) owns with J. W. farm 175.
WHITE JOSIAH G., (Simonsville) r 39, stock grower, farmer 130.
Whitney Elwin B., (Andover) off r 10, house painter, sugar orchard 500 trees, farmer 100.
Wiggins Cutler F., (Simonsville) r 34, farmer, with H. F.

Wiggins Henry F., (Simonsville) r 34, sugar orchard 600 trees, wool grower 60 sheep, and farmer 160.
Williams Anthony, (Simonsville) off r 34, farmer 75.
Wood George H , (Andover) r 19, blacksmith, house and sign painter.
Wood Volney J., (Simonsville) r 33, farmer 100, and in Londonderry 60.
Wyman Mary, (Andover) r 23, (Mrs. Stephen C.) leases house of Alonzo Drury, of Weston.

BALTIMORE.

Railroad station is Gassett's, three miles southwest, on Rutland Division C. V. R. R.

(For explanations, etc., see page 289.)

Bemis Lewis, (North Springfield) r 8, farmer 125.
Bemis Martin E., (North Springfield) r 3, farmer 125.
Bemis Sidney F., (North Springfield) r 8, teamster.
Bemis Solon Q., (North Springfield) r 4, selectman, and farmer 54.
Carrigan James, (North Springfield) r 5, telegraph operator.
Carrigan William, (North Springfield) r 5, farmer 100.
Dasmer Michael, (North Springfield) r 5, farmer 88.
Dasmer Patrick, (North Springfield) r 5, laborer.
Davis Chauncey, (North Springfield) r 4, farmer 165.
Davis George, (North Springfield) r 9, farmer 150.
Freeman Orson D., (Perkinsville) r 1, farmer 150.
Fullam Orville N., (North Springfield) r 8, town representative, and farmer 100.
GRAVES ZENAS H., (Perkinsville) r 1, wool grower 100 sheep, and farmer 200.
Hadley Thomas, (Perkinsville) r 5, farmer 80.
Humphrey D. Brainerd, (North Springfield) r 3, farmer 200.
Litch Lyman, (North Springfield) r 7, justice of peace, and farmer 150.
Preston Francis Z., (North Springfield) r 3, town clerk, selectman, dairy 11 cows, and farmer 250.
Preston Thomas, (North Springfield) r 4, 1st selectman, and farmer 179.
Sherwin Ervin C., (North Springfield) r 2, dairy 16 cows, apple grower, and farmer 180.
Sherwin Fox, (North Springfield) r 2, retired farmer, aged 77.

BARNARD.

Railroad station is Bethel, 8 miles northwest. Daily stage.

(For explanations, etc., see page 289.)

Abbey Herbert E., (Barnard) off r 29, farmer, leases of Hannibal Adams 240.
Abbott Daniel F., (Barnard) r 29, carpenter and joiner, and farmer 240.
Abbott Elmer F., (Barnard) r 36, carpenter and joiner, and farmer 15.
Abbott John E., (Barnard) r 16, carpenter and joiner, prop. of cider-mill, and farmer 65.
Abbott Mary E., (Barnard) r 32, widow of Geo. D., and farmer 160.

ABBOTT TRUMAN L., (Barnard) r 36, carpenter, and farmer, with Elmer F.
Abbott Will H., (Barnard) r 32, farmer.
Adams Albert S., (Barnard) r 44, farmer 85.
ADAMS ASA, (Barnard) r 27, breeder of Jersey cattle, and farmer 60.
Adams Dighton J., (East Barnard) r 20, farmer in Pomfret 109.
ADAMS GARDNER A., (Barnard) r 28, farmer, leases of I. D. Davis 150.
Adams Henry J., (Barnard) r 19, farmer 70.
Adams Herbert M., (Barnard) r 17, school teacher, and farmer 100.
Adams Jonas J., (Barnard) off r 45, farmer 251.
Adams Joseph W., (Barnard) off r 27, farmer 85.
Adams Owen O., (Barnard) r 19, farmer 150.
Adams Samuel P., (Barnard) lives with Jonas J.
Aikens Albert K., (Barnard) r 47, farmer 130.
Aikens Charles C., (Barnard) general blacksmith.
Angell Arvin G., (Barnard) r 28, wool grower 62 sheep, and farmer 116.
Angell David H., (Barnard) r 51, farmer 100.
Angell Frank D., (Barnard) r 36, farmer 36.
Angell Frank W., (Barnard) r 12, carpenter and joiner, and farmer 43.
Ashley Alden S., (East Barnard) off r 23, farmer, leases of Clara D. Ashley, of Nashua, N. H., 107.
Ashley Jonathan, Elder, (East Barnard) r 8 cor 22, retired Christian clergyman, and farmer 40.
Atwood Charles F., (Woodstock) son of H. C. F. Atwood.
Atwood Gilbert W., (Woodstock) r 50, 26 sheep, and farmer 142.
Atwood Harrison C. F., (Woodstock) r 50, 111 sheep, sugar orchard 375 trees, farmer 175, and in Bridgewater 55.
Atwood Luke D., (Barnard) r 27, sugar orchard 200 trees, and farmer 100.
Badger Charles H., (Barnard) r 41, farmer 100.
Banister William, (East Barnard) r 8, farm laborer.
BARTHOLOMEW ELEAZER W., (East Barnard) r 7, disabled soldier, h and 3 acres.
Bassett Seth H., (Woodstock) r 50, farmer 125.
Bicknell Harvey J., (Barnard) r 41, farmer 80, and with C. H. Badger, pasture land 60.
Bigelow August W., (Barnard) r 16, justice of the peace 21 years, farmer 145.
Billings Melvin H., (Barnard) r 26, farmer 100.
Black Charles E., (East Barnard) (Charles E. Black & Co.) postmaster.
Black Charles E. & Co., (East Barnard) (Isaac Graves) general merchants.
Black Charles W., (East Barnard) r 8, general blacksmith.
BOURDEAU JOHN B., (Barnard) r 32, farmer 45.
Bowen Amasa E., (Barnard) off r 30, farmer 103.
Bowen Mary P., (Barnard) resides with Amasa E.
Boyden Orison M., (East Barnard) r 8, farmer 85.
Boynton Orlando C., (South Pomfret) manuf. of baskets, and farmer, residence with William C. Boynton.
Boynton William C., (South Pomfret) r 39, basketmaker, farmer 50.
BROWN GEORGE, (East Barnard) r 6, dairy 8 cows, 120 sheep, and farmer 250.
BROWN ROBERT H., (Barnard) r 28, wool grower 90 sheep, farmer 197; enlisted in Co. C, 16th Reg. Vt. Vols., Sept. 4, 1862, mustered out Aug. 4, 1863; 3d Vt. Battery, Jan. 1, 1863, mustered out June 15, 1865.
Bruce Harvey N., (Barnard) r 23, pension agent, wool grower 130 sheep, farm 220, and in Pomfret 85.

BUCKMAN ALZO, (East Barnard) r 18, farmer, leases of I. D. Davis 80.
Bugbee Linnacus, (East Barnard) r 7 cor 11, retired farmer 35.
Burke Ora, (East Barnard) r 7, retired farmer 2.
Cadwell Horace, (Barnard) r 33, farmer 60.
Cady Chester, (Barnard) r 29, breeder of Cotswold sheep, and farmer 116.
Cady Mary A., (Barnard) widow of Reynolds, r 17, housekeeper for I. D. Davis.
Caldwell James, D.D., (Barnard) retired minister, native of Scotland, resides with Judge Danforth.
Campbell Beman H., (East Barnard) off r 11, farmer, leases of I. D. Davis 100.
Campbell Isaac, (Barnard) r 36, dairy 11 cows, and farmer 147.
CAMPBELL OSCAR F., (Barnard) r 17, laborer, leases house of Clark. Served in Co. G, 16th Regt. Vt. Vols., enlisted Sept. 4, 1862.
Carlin Thomas, (Barnard) r 46, farmer 200.
Carroll Amos F., Jr., (Barnard) off r 46, farmer, with Amos F., Sr., 100.
Carroll Amos F., Sr., (Barnard) farmer, with his son, Amos F., 100; aged 80.
Cassady Michael, (Barnard) r 42, farmer 20.
Cassady Miles, (Barnard) r 35, farmer 150.
Caswell Willard S., (Barnard) laborer for Eben Lewis.
Chadwick Adelia A., (East Barnard) r 8, widow of Edgar H.
CHADWICK FRED E, (East Barnard) r 8, farm laborer, leases h and lot of Isaac Graves.
Chamberlin Alanson, (Barnard) aged 84, lives with his son Nelson P.
Chamberlin Benjamin F., (Barnard) r 36, farm laborer.
CHAMBERLIN DANIEL W., (Barnard) manuf. and repairer of carriages, farm wagons and sleighs, prop. of planing and jobbing shop, undertaker, and owns farm 50.
CHAMBERLIN EDWARD M., (Barnard) carriage maker and painter, has worked here at his trade 29 years.
Chamberlin Joseph E., (Barnard) r 32, farmer, leases of Mrs. Gifford 60.
Chamberlin Lemuel R., (Barnard) off r 30, farmer 80.
Chamberlin Milton H., (Barnard) r 36.
Chamberlin Melvin J., (Barnard) off r 29, farmer 100.
Chamberlin Ned R., (Barnard) son of Daniel M.
Chamberlin Nelson P., (Barnard) r 29, farmer 107.
Chase Perrin J., (Barnard) r 36, house and lot, aged 73.
CHENEY MOSES ELA, (Barnard) r 10, teacher of vocal music,
Clapp Henry O., (Barnard) r 16, owns house and lot.
Clapp Mercy, (Barnard) r 16, widow of Benjamin, keeps house for her son, Henry O.
Clark Edwin H., (Barnard) r 12, wool grower 45 sheep, farmer 125.
Clark Walter C., (Barnard) farm laborer.
Cleaveland Charles W., (Barnard) r 23 cor 25, farmer.
Cleaveland George H., (Barnard) carriage maker, bds at Silver Lake House.
Cobb John H., (Woodstock) r 47, wool grower 114 sheep, farmer 150.
Cobb John S., (Woodstock) r 47, town agent, and farmer 163.
Congdon Nathan B., (Gaysville) r 29, dairy 14 cows, and farmer 300.
Cook Wesley B., (Barnard) off 29, farmer 97.
Cooty Lawrence, (Barnard) off r 24, farmer 80.
Cooty Owen L., (Barnard) off r 24, farmer 50.
Coughlin Daniel, (Barnard) r 46, farmer 235.

COX CHARLES P., (East Barnard) r 8, sugar orchard 500 trees, apple orchard 150 trees, farmer 200.
Cox George, (East Barnard) r 8, retired farmer, born on this farm in 1799.
Cox Hannah, (East Barnard) r 8, widow of Solomon, resident.
Cox Henry F., (East Barnard) r 8, farmer on Solomon Cox estate 30.
Cox Kate E., (East Barnard) r 8, teacher.
Cox Melvin M., (East Barnard) r 8, farmer 30, on Solomon Cox estate.
Cary Alvin S., (Barnard) r 3, farmer 220.
Cram Alvin S., (Barnard) r 13, farmer 200.
Crowell Alexander, (Barnard) r 23, farmer 200.
Crowell Horace, (Barnard) r 32, farmer 75.
Crowell J. Monro, (Barnard) off r 20, farmer 300, with W. D.
Crowell William D., (Barnard) off r 20, farmer 300, with J. M.
Crowell William H., (Barnard) r 23, farmer 105.
Culver Albert N., (Barnard) r 4, farmer, with S. C. Thayer.
Culver Aurin, (East Barnard) r 7, general merchant and carriage-maker.
Culver Clarence E., (East Barnard) r 7, clerk for Aurin Culver.
Culver Fred L., (East Barnard) r 7, lives with his father, Aurin, farmer.
Culver Henry A., (East Barnard) r 8, carriage-maker.
Dana Elisha H., (Barnard) r 20, farmer 70.
Danforth William C., (Barnard) r 17, retired merchant, 1st selectman, president of Windsor County Agricultural Society, ass't county judge, justice of the peace, breeder of Cotswold sheep and Clayton horses, farmer 40.
Davis Charles H., (East Barnard) off r 8, farmer, with Joseph E.
Davis Erwin A., (East Barnard) r 8, son of Ichabod A.
Davis Ichabod A., (East Barnard) r 8, farm laborer.
Davis Isaac D., (Barnard) r 17, sugar orchard 400 trees, home farm 123, owns about 1,705 acres.
Davis Jasper, (Barnard) r 29, farmer.
Davis Joseph C., (Barnard) farmer, leases of George Hathron 25.
Davis Joseph E., (East Barnard) off r 8, wool grower 75 sheep, farmer 230.
Davis William F., (Barnard) farmer, leases of I. D. Davis 160.
Dean Charles D., (Woodstock) r 47, farmer.
Dean John C., (Barnard) owns h and lot.
Dean Paul D., (Barnard) r 36, constable and tax collector, farmer 200.
DeWolf Daniel S., (South Pomfret) r 39, farmer 160.
DeWolf Henry, (Pomfret) r 39, farmer.
Dutton John T., (Barnard) lives with Moses Dutton.
Dutton Moses, (Barnard) farmer 47.
Eastman Horace A., (Barnard) r 40, farmer 240.
Elliott James Mrs., (Bethel) lives with Wesson Newcomb.
Ellis Adrian C., (Barnard) r 16, farmer 100.
Ellis Harvey M., (Barnard) r 47, farmer 100.
Ellis Henry S., (Barnard) r 47, farmer 130.
ELLIS JOEL, (East Barnard) r 7½, town grand juror, dairy 10 cows, 70 sheep, sugar orchard 500 trees, apple orchard 200 trees, farmer 160, and in Royalton 40.
ELLIS OZRO C., (East Barnard) r 7½, farmer, leases of Joel Ellis 160, and owns in Royalton 40 acres.
Ellis Ruth Mrs., (Barnard) resident.
EMERY EUGENE L., (Barnard) r 30, dealer in hard and soft lumber, lives with E. R. Morgan.
Evans George, (Barnard) r 36, farmer.

Farr Augustus F., (East Barnard) r 7, farm laborer.
Farrell Francis, (Barnard) r 36, farmer 55.
Farrell James, (Barnard) r 36, farmer.
Flower Elisha, (Barnard) laborer.
Flint Charles, (Barnard) r 45, farmer.
Fraser Daniel, (Pomfret) r 24, 80 sheep, farmer 150, and in Pomfret 150.
FRASER DANIEL W., (Barnard) off r 17, farmer 100.
Fraser Victor D., (Pomfret) r 24, farmer.
French Celim E., (Barnard) proprietor of Silver Lake House.
French Edward T., (Barnard) r 36, harness maker and carriage trimmer, son of Lewis S.
French Enoch, (Barnard) r 32, h and lot.
French Henry O., (Barnard) son of Celim E.
FRENCH LEWIS S., (Barnard) postmaster twenty-seven years, town clerk, and general merchant.
Furber Benjamin, (Barnard) r 14, farmer 80.
Gale Josiah S., (Barnard) r 42, farmer 150.
Gambell Edward M., (Barnard) r 6, wool grower 75 sheep, and farmer 226.
Gambell John H., (Barnard) r 28, sugar orchard 500 trees, and farmer 160.
GAMBELL MONROE, (Barnard) r 6, lives with his son.
Gibbs Matilda Mrs., (Barnard) lives with J. C. Davis.
Gifford Charlotte Mrs., (Barnard) farm of 52 acres, leased by Joseph Chamberlin.
Gilson George E., (Bethel) r 1, farmer 60.
Gilson Leonard, (Bethel) r 11, farmer.
Gilson Milo, (Bethel) farm laborer for S. Abbott.
Goff Jonathan B., (East Barnard) r 8, shoemaker, and farmer 15.
GRAVES CHARLES W., (East Barnard) r 23 cor 24, selectman, breeder of Spanish Merino sheep, and farmer 145.
GRAVES FRED I., (East Barnard) r 23 cor 24, breeder of Spanish Merino sheep, farmer 55, and leases of Charles W. Graves 250.
Graves Isaac (East Barnard) r 8, (C. E. Black & Co.) retired farmer 28.
Gray Ira J., (Barnard) r 34, farmer 100.
GREENE CALVIN, (East Barnard) off r 23, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 180.
Greene William A., (Barnard) r 14, farmer.
Hammond George C., Sr., (Barnard) r 16, wool grower 40 sheep, and farmer 150.
Hammond George C., Jr., (Barnard) lives with his father.
Harding John W., (Barnard) r 5, farmer 125.
Harlow Augustus J., (Barnard) r 39, farmer.
Harlow Benjamin, (South Pomfret) r 29, basket maker, and farmer 10.
HARLOW FOSTER L., (East Barnard) r 39, basket maker, rents house and lot of DeWolf.
Harlow George O., (East Barnard) off r 24, basket manuf., and farmer 65.
Harlow Jane Smith, (Pomfret) r 33, widow of Augustus, owns 2 acres.
Harlow Josephus E., (Pomfret) r 33, insane.
HARLOW LUCIAN L., (Barnard) r 24, farmer, leases 70 acres.
Harpin George L., (Barnard) off r 42, wool grower 100 sheep, sugar orchard 400 trees, farmer 200.
Hatch Horace, (Barnard) r 13, farmer 160.
Hatch James W., (Barnard) r 13, farmer.
Hathorn Curtis W., (Barnard) r 16, farmer 15.
Heath Alice E., (Barnard) teacher.

Heath Jerry L., (Bethel) r 13½, farmer.
HEATH SALMON W., (East Barnard) r 23, farmer 50.
Hinchey Richard, (Barnard) r 46, farmer 262.
Hoar Stephen, (Barnard) r 40, 3d selectman, dairy 25 cows, and farmer 344.
Hosmer John P., (Barnard) r 16, tanner and currier.
Howard James F., (East Barnard) lives with Geo. Brown.
Howard Nelson, (Barnard) r 36, painter, owns house and lot.
HOWE WILLIAM H., (East Barnard) r 22, carpenter and joiner, farmer 20.
Huntoon George W., (Woodstock) r 50, farmer 150.
Jacobs Thomas H., (Barnard) r 31, farm laborer.
JENNE DANIEL N., (Barnard) carriage repairer, general blacksmith and horse-shoer, house and lot, and farmer 10 on r 35.
Kelley George H., (Barnard) r 46, farmer 300.
Kenney Jessie, (Bethel) off r 2, farmer 200, and in Bridgewater 100.
Kidder James M., (Bethel) r 16½, farmer, leases of Dodwell estate.
Lamb Samuel, (East Barnard) off r 8, lives with W. W. Webb.
LAMB SAMUEL H., (East Barnard) r 8, prop. saw-mill and farmer 10.
Leonard Edward, (Barnard) r 37, farmer 30.
Leonard George W., (East Barnard) r 7, mail carrier to South Royalton, sugar orchard 150 trees, and farmer 120.
Leavitt Amos, (East Barnard) lives with William H. Howe.
Leavitt Amos, Jr., (Barnard) r 20, 70 sheep, and farmer 175.
Leavitt Cora E., (East Barnard) r 7½, teacher, daughter of Levi D.
LEAVITT LEVI D., (East Barnard) off r 7½, justice of peace, held the office fourteen years, dealer in agricultural implements, breeder of grade Jersey cattle, dairy 8 cows, and farmer 125. Served in Co. G, 16th Regt. Vt. Vols.
Lewis Charles A., (Barnard) off r 28, farmer 85.
Lewis Eben M., (Barnard) off r 17, sugar orchard 600 trees, and farmer 112.
Lillie Benjamin R., (Barnard) r 28, farmer, leases of his mother 108 sheep, and 275 acres.
Livermore Will L., (Barnard) r 50, laborer, lives with E. R. Morgan.
LOCKLIN HERBERT E., (Barnard) r 6, dairy 7 cows, and farmer 30.
Lucas Lorison, (Barnard) r 47, farm laborer.
Lucas Timothy, (Barnard) r 47, farmer 50.
Luce Emeline, (Barnard) widow of Hiram J., housekeeper for her father, H. Wheelock.
Lynch Thomas, (Bethel) r 12, farm laborer.
Lynn Moses C. P., (Barnard) r 36, resident.
MacMillian Andrew L., (Barnard) allo. physician and surgeon.
Martin Charles, (Barnard) r 36, farmer, leases of Mrs. J. A. Gale.
Martin John E., (Barnard) r 12, farmer, leases of I. D. Davis.
Maxham Elkanah S., (Bethel) r 16½, farmer.
May George W., (Barnard) r 36, owns h and lot.
Maynes Arthur, (Barnard) r 35, farmer 160.
McAvney John, (East Barnard) off r 20, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, apple orchard 150 trees, dairy 10 cows, farmer 180.
McAvney John J., (East Barnard) off r 20, farmer with John.
McNutt Eliza, (Barnard) keeps house for Jay B.
McNutt Jay B., (Barnard) r 29½, farmer 100.
Miller Edward, (East Barnard) r 8, carpenter, h and lot.
MILLER JOHN, (East Barnard) r 23, overseer of poor, 100 sheep, retired farmer 135, resides with his son.

Miller Lucius, (East Barnard) r 23, farmer, son of John.
Miner Lewis P., (Barnard) r 35, farmer 75.
MIRICK WILLIAM W., (Barnard) owns h and lot, enlisted in 4th Vermont regiment in 1863, mustered out August 21, 1865.
Moore Alonzo C., (Barnard) r 16, shoemaker and jeweler.
Moore Chloe, (East Barnard) r 7½, widow of Calvin, resides with L. D. Leavitt, aged 78.
Moore Mary A., (Barnard) r 16, (Mrs. A. C.) dressmaker, owns h and lot.
MORGAN ELISHA R., (Barnard) r 30, dealer in hard and soft lumber, farmer 70.
Morgan Jerome, (Barnard) r 43, farmer.
Myrick Eleazer, (Barnard) r 32, farmer 6, aged 83.
Myrick Osro D., (Barnard) r 16, laborer, owns share in h and lot.
Newcomb Fred W., (Bethel) r 1, farmer, son of Wesson.
NEWCOMB HORATIO C., (Bethel) r 1, lives with his father.
NEWCOMB WESSON, (Bethel) r 1, prop. of saw-mill, farmer 220, and in Royalton 25 acres. (Died July 2, 1883.)
Newell Chester D., (Barnard) off r 45, leases of A. P. Hunton.
Newton Albert S., (Bethel) r 11, farmer 64.
Newton Solon D., (Barnard) r 11, farmer 100.
Newton Will F., (Barnard) laborer.
Nickerson Charles C., (Woodstock) r 41, farmer, leases of Henry Ward 50.
Norton Paul, (South Woodstock) lives with Barzilla Richmond.
Nott George W., (Barnard) off r 30, farmer 130.
Nott Selden W., (Barnard) r 30, farmer 111.
Nye George W., (Bethel) r 11, farm laborer, and farm 7.
Nye Jonathan J., (Barnard) off r 45, farmer 60.
Packard Alexander, (Gaysville) off r 26, in Stockbridge, farmer 205.
Paige Edwin M., (Bethel) r 1, laborer.
Paige Eliakim, (Barnard) off r 2, breeder of Merino sheep, and farmer 80.
PAIGE JOSEPH W., (East Barnard) r 22, 50 sheep, and farmer 80.
Paige William R., (Bethel) r 1, laborer.
Paige Willis R., (Barnard) r 5, farmer 179.
Parkhurst Henry B., (Barnard) r 18, 40 sheep, and farmer 100.
Perkins Austin G., (Barnard) r 17, farmer.
Perkins Charles B., (Barnard) r 47, farmer, with P. D. Dean.
Perkins Daniel S., (Barnard) r 14, farmer 100.
Perkins Jerome, (Barnard) lives with Weldon.
Perkins John P., (Woodstock) r 50, farmer 77.
Perkins Waldo E., (Barnard) r 45, farmer 120.
Perkins William H., (Barnard) r 17, farmer 115.
Perry Asa, Jr., (Barnard) lives with his father.
Perry Asa, Sr., (Barnard) r 34, farmer 123.
Pettengill Lucretia, (East Barnard) widow of Erastus, h and lot.
PIERCE MARY, (Barnard) widow of Isaac, nurse.
Pike Alma C. Miss, (Barnard) r 15, keeps house for her brother, C. J.
Pike Charles J., (Barnard) r 15, carpenter and joiner, and farmer, leases of Mrs. Chedel 100.
Pike Cyrus P., (Barnard) r 15, carpenter and joiner, lives with Charles J.
Pike Nelson, (Barnard) r 15, lives with his son, Charles J.
Pike William H., (Barnard) r 16, farmer, leases of Miss Lydia A. 95.
Porter Calvin, (Bethel) disabled in 1863.
Preston Amanda M., (Barnard) lives with E. R. Morgan.

Putnam Henry B., (Barnard) r 16, farmer 170.
Putnam Hiram, (Barnard) lives with his son.
PUTNAM GEORGE A., (Barnard) r 18, carpenter and joiner, and farmer 100.
Putnam Solon D., (Barnard) r 17, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 133.
Rand Andrew B., (Royalton) r 6, farmer.
RAND REUBEN B., (Royalton) r 6, farmer 100, in Royalton 90.
RAND FRANK, (Barnard) r 9, farmer, leases of O. Adams 225, 8 cows, and 65 sheep.
Reagan Leo D., (Barnard) r 17, farmer.
Reagan Michael, (Barnard) r 17, farmer 120.
Reynolds William J., (Bethel) r 11, farmer 100.
Richmond Alfred W., (Barnard and Woodstock) r 47, farmer 580.
Richmond Henry N., (Barnard) r 47, farmer 670.
Richmond Lucian A., (Barnard) r 47, farmer.
RICHMOND NATHANIEL, (Barnard) r 28, wool grower 40 sheep, farmer 160.
RICHMOND THOMAS, (Woodstock) r 40, retired merchant.
Ricknam Henry J., (Barnard) r 41, 40 sheep, farmer 75.
RILEY PETER F., (Barnard) works town farm, owns 100 acres.
Rogers Eli H., (East Barnard) r 22, farmer, leases of Mrs. Boyden 150.
Royce Edson, (Barnard) r 21 cor 23, farmer 100.
SAFFORD JOSEPH E., (Barnard) prop. of grist-mill and saw-mill, also of Safford water-wheel.
Savage William, (Bethel) r 1 farm laborer.
Silver Lake House, (Barnard) Celim E. French, proprietor.
Smith Elias C., (Barnard) r 29, farmer 75.
Smith Orlando C., (Barnard) r 19, farmer 170.
Soule Kate J. Mrs., (Barnard).
Spooner Lemuel P., (Barnard) r 24, farmer 160.
Stewart Azro B., (Woodstock) r 40, farmer 100.
Thayer Adelbert F., (Barnard) r 4, farmer.
THAYER CHARLES A., (Barnard) r 16, sawyer, carpenter and joiner. (Moved to Stamford, Conn.)
THAYER HENRY A., (Barnard) r 16, prop. of saw-mill, manuf. of hard and soft lumber, farmer 115.
Thayer Solomon C., (Barnard) r 4, sugar orchard 300 trees, farmer 150.
Thornhill Charles L., (Bethel) carpenter and joiner.
Topleff Lairess, (Barnard) farm laborer, lives with I. D. Davis.
Townsend Charles A., (Barnard) r 12, sugar orchard 500 trees, farmer 135.
Townsend Frank L., (Barnard) off r 16, farmer 108.
Townsend Horace C., (Barnard) r 42, farmer 100.
Townsend Lyman, (Barnard) r 16, farmer 99½.
Trevillian Bros., (Barnard) (W. J. & T. A.,) general merchants.
Trevillian Thomas A., (Barnard) (Trevillian Bros.)
Trevillian William J., (Barnard) (Trevillian Bros.)
TUCKER EBEN A., (Barnard) r 28, farmer 54, and works for his father-in-law, N. Richmond, 160.
Twombly Aurora Mrs., (Barnard) r 36, resident.
Walker Chauncey A., (Woodstock) r 49, 79 sheep, farmer 186.
Walker Dana B., (East Barnard) r 22, 75 sheep, farmer 175 owned by John H.
WALKER DEXTER D., (Barnard) r 27, farmer 104.
Walker George W., (Barnard) off r 12, farmer 28.

WALKER HERBERT A., (East Barnard) r 22, 51 sheep, farmer 130.
Walker John H., (East Barnard) r 22, retired farmer, aged 68.
Ward George L., (Bethel) r 1, laborer, rents h of W. Newcomb.
Ward Henry, (Barnard) r 40, dairy 9 cows, farmer 95.
Ward John, (Barnard) r 37, farmer 100.
Ward John H., (Barnard) r 37, farmer 78.
Ward Perkins J., (Bethel) r 12, farmer 150.
Ward Pliny D., (Bethel) r 11, farmer 60.
WEBB WILLIAM W., (East Barnard) r 8, dairy 9 cows, farmer 70.
Wheelock Humphrey, (Barnard) r 16, retired farmer.
Wheelock Humphrey, Jr., (Barnard) r 17, farmer 55.
Wheelock Lemuel, (Barnard) off r 32, farmer 100.
Wheelock Lorenzo, (Barnard) r 16, farmer 100.
White Alice L., (Barnard) (Mrs. Franklin, Jr.,) resident with D. N. Jenne.
White Franklin, (Barnard) r 46, farmer 100.
Wilson George E., (Barnard) r 17, breeder of Morgan horses, and farmer.
Wilson Horace, (East Barnard) r 7, breeder of Jersey cattle, sugar orchard 300 trees, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 100.
Wilson Jeremiah, (Barnard) r 36, laborer, owns h and lot.
Wilson Mabel L., (East Barnard) r 7, teacher, daughter of Horace.
Winslow Albert R., (Woodstock) r 41, farmer 80.
Withington Sylvester, (Bethel) laborer, owns h and lot.
Wood Calvin A., (Barnard) r 40, son of Isaac N.
Wood Henry A., (Barnard) r 27, horse dealer and farmer 50.
Wood Herbert A., (Barnard) r 38, farmer 270.
Wood Isaac N., (Woodstock) r 40, 65 sheep, and farmer 204.
Wood Lewis W., (Barnard) miller, with J. E. Safford.
Wright Charles H., (Barnard) r 17, agent for New Home sewing machine, dairy 23 cows, and farmer 200.
Wright George, (Barnard) r 16, sugar orchard 400 trees, and farmer 150.
Wright Henry, (Barnard) laborer.
Wright Polly Miss, (Barnard) r 36, aged 79, owns h and lot.
Wyman Talmage S., (Barnard) r 41, farmer 30.

BETHEL.

(For explanations, etc., see page 289.)

Abbott Adaline, (Bethel) r 53, resident.
Abbott Albert E., (Bethel) r 53, farmer, with Justin.
Abbott Daniel, (East Bethel) lumberman, and laborer.
Abbott George, (Bethel) meat peddler, Main.
Abbott George, (Bethel) clerk in Dunham's meat market.
Abbott Justin, (Bethel) r 53, farmer 112.
Abbott Lewis H., (East Bethel) r 17, sugar orchard 600 trees, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 175.
Abbott Sabine, (Bethel) r 53, farmer.
Adams Adna, (East Bethel) r 12, farmer 10.
Adams Rush M., (Bethel) r 20, farmer.

ADAMS WILLIAM R., (Bethel) town clerk, justice of the peace, surveyor, dealer in books, stationary, picture frames and fancy goods, job printer, and farmer 150, Main, h Church.
Ainsworth J. Alanson, (Bethel) r 32, farm laborer.
Aldrich John E., (Bethel) off r 28, farm laborer.
Alexander E. Silas, (Bethel) r 26, owner of wood saw and thresher, and farmer 160.
Alexander George W., (Bethel) r 33, carpenter and builder, sugar orchard 500 trees, and farmer 125.
Allen Sidney, (Bethel) shoemaker.
Alley John B. & Co., (Bethel) prop. Bethel tannery, principal office 79 High st., Boston, Mass.
Amsden Edwin, (Bethel) r 28, farmer, works for J. M. Atwood 145.
ARNOLD FRED, (Bethel) attorney and counselor at law, agent for Sun Fire Insurance Co. of London, Eng., New England Fire Insurance Co. of Rutland, Vt., and Continental Insurance Co. of New York, also some twenty-five other companies, owns Arnold block, Main, h do.
Atwood Charles H., (Bethel) r 50, peddler, and farmer 10.
Atwood James M., (Bethel) r 28, M. E. clergyman, owns farm 145.
Bacon Lucinda, (East Bethel) widow of Joseph.
Bailey Frank D., (Bethel) r 52, sugar orchard 325 trees, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 200.
Baker Gaius, (Bethel) r 50, laborer.
Baker John V., (Bethel) r 43, retired carpenter.
BAKER WESLEY F., (Bethel) r 42, breeder of Morgan horses, dairy 4 cows, farmer 77. Served in the 16th and 17th Vt. regiments.
Barnes Albert G., (West Randolph, Orange Co.) r 6, dairy 8 cows, sugar orchard 250 trees, farmer 116.
Barrett Herbert, (East Bethel) r 10, farm laborer.
Barrett Maria, (Bethel) r 48, widow of Samuel.
Barrows Samuel W., (Bethel) r 35, teamster, stone mason, sheep 40 head, farmer 125.
Bascom House, (Bethel) George Gilson, prop.
Bates B. Lewis, (Bethel) r 40, farmer 5.
Bates Lewis, (Bethel) r 40, laborer, owns house and lot.
Bayor Charles, (Bethel) laborer.
Bean Samuel, (Bethel) r 33, farmer 60.
BEAN W. W. (West Randolph) car maker.
Beisnett Lewis, (Bethel) upholsterer, works in Montpelier.
BENEDICT FABER, (East Bethel) r 17, sugar orchard, 400 trees, breeder of pure blooded Durham cattle, farmer 135.
Benson Arad, (Bethel) r 50, farmer 10.
Berry George W., (Bethel) business in Boston, summer residence River st.
BIRD A. BENJAMIN, (Bethel) r 51, farmer 80.
Bird Lewis S., (Bethel) r 18, sugar orchard 350 trees, farmer 190.
Blakely Silas S., (Bethel) dealer in bark, bds Depot House.
Barth Charles L., (Bethel) r 51, farmer, leases of Lorenzo Atwood 20.
Bowen Aaron A., (Bethel) r 5, dairy 9 cows, 50 sheep, farmer 150.
Bowen Abel, (West Randolph, Orange Co.) r 23, farmer 34.
Bowen Elias, (West Randolph, Orange Co.) r 5, farmer, with Squire.
Bowen George W., (West Randolph, Orange Co.) r 23, farmer.
Bowen John, (West Randolph, Orange Co.) r 5, farmer, with Squire.
Bowen Louise, (West Randolph, Orange Co.) r 23, widow of Joseph.

Bowen Oliver G., (West Randolph, Orange Co.) r 23, dairy 6 cows, farmer 100.
BOWEN SAMUEL, (Bethel) r 28, farmer 100.
Bowen Squire, (West Randolph, Orange Co.) r 5, dairy 12 cows, sugar orchard 700 trees, farmer 380.
Bowen Sylvester A., (Bethel) r 44, dairy 6 cows, farmer 200.
Boyington Mary M., (East Bethel) widow of Arthur, farmer.
Brewster D. Porter, (East Bethel) farm laborer.
BROOKS ALBERT A., (Bethel) (Brooks & Washburn) (J. A. Chedel & Co.) (Bethel Manuf. Co.) (Gaysville Manuf. Co.) justice of the peace.
Brooks George W., (Bethel) r 18, farmer 415.
Brooks Minnie A., (East Bethel) milliner.
Brooks Philena, (Bethel) widow of Reuben.
BROOKS SAMUEL H., (East Bethel) prop. tin shop and dealer in stoves, house and store Main, farmer 35.
BROOKS WALTER M., (Bethel) dealer in sewing machines, attachments, and repairs, Main, h Church.
Brooks Willard J., (Bethel) clerk for Brooks & Washburn.
Brooks William, (Bethel) laborer, farmer 6.
BROOKS & WASHBURN, (Bethel) (Albert A. B. and Seth M. W.) dealers in dry goods, ready-made clothing, gents furnishing goods, boots, shoes, groceries, etc., Main.
Brown Charles N., (Gaysville) r 51, breeder of pure Merino sheep, farmer 80.
Brown Chester, (East Bethel) r 11, farmer 60.
Brown Horatio N., (West Randolph, Orange Co.) r 23, farmer 30.
Brown Joseph N., (West Randolph, Orange Co.) r 23, head sawyer, and peddler.
Brown M. Dimon, (East Bethel) prop. of grist-mill.
Brown Sarah M., (Gaysville) r 51, widow of Isaac.
BRYANT JAMES ALONZO, (Bethel) r 50, breeder of pure blood Merino sheep, registered, also of pure Morgan horses, farmer 425.
Bryant Phebe, (Bethel) r 53, widow of Hiram, farmer 30.
BUCK DAVID B., (East Bethel) wheelwright, and general jobber, dealer in second hand wagons and cloth, owns h and lot, Main.
Buck Justus H., (East Bethel) mechanic, with Daniel B. owner of fruit evaporator.
Buckman Cornelius C., (Bethel) farm laborer.
Bugbee Rollo G., (Bethel) Cong. clergyman, h River.
Bullard Frank, (Bethel) r 48, farmer for C. R. Noble.
Bullard Martha, (Bethel) r 48, (Martha & Pamelia A.)
Bullard Martha & Pamelia A., (Bethel) r 48, farm 7.
Bullard Pamelia A., (Bethel) r 48, (Martha & Pamelia A.)
Bundy Ann, (Bethel) r 51, widow of George.
Burbank Ansel, (Bethel) r 33, farmer 70.
Burelle Joseph, (Bethel) laborer.
Burelle Louis, (Bethel) r 19, section hand.
Burelle Peter, (Bethel) laborer, h and lot Tannery st.
Burelle Peter, (Bethel) barber, bds at Wilson House.
Burelle Peter, Jr., (Bethel) laborer, Tannery st.
Burnett James C., (Bethel) r 38, dairy 10 cows, 250 sheep, sugar orchard 600 trees, farmer 200, in Royalton 175.
Burnett Myron, (Bethel) lumberman, h off Main.

Buttles Bert A., (Bethel) r 50, farmer 7.
Byam Abel, (Bethel) r 25, old resident, aged 80 years.
Byam Abel, Jr., (Bethel) r 23, farmer 5.
Byam George, (West Randolph, Orange Co.) r 24, lumberman, and farmer 115.
BYAM JOHN N., (Bethel) r 25, (N. B. & J. N.)
BYAM NEWELL B., (Bethel) r 20, (N. B. & J. N.) owns with F. L. Parsons 8 acres.
BYAM N. B. & J. N., (Bethel) (Newell B. and John N.) lumbermen, dealers in hard and soft wood, own blacksmith shop, farm of 80 acres, and in Rochester 150.
CADY SAMUEL C., (Bethel) harness maker, carriage trimmer, dealer in harness makers' supplies.
CHADWICK CHAUNCEY R., (Bethel) r 20, town grand juror, carriage maker and repairer, h and lot.
Chadwick Clarence L., (Bethel) r 20, painter and laborer.
Chadwick Constantine, (East Bethel) r 15, retired carpenter and farmer.
Chadwick Jason C., (Bethel) carpenter and joiner, h Main.
Chadwick Lucian F., (Bethel) carpenter and builder, and farmer 40, Main.
Chadwick Mary, (Bethel) widow of Silas.
Chadwick Sherman W., (Bethel) r 40, ice dealer, harness maker, and farmer 3.
CHADWICK THEODORE A., (Bethel) manuf. of harnesses and dealer in blankets, whips, brushes and general horse furnishing goods, Main, h Church.
Chamberlain James, (Bethel) off r 41, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer 95, in Stockbridge 30.
Chamberlain Roean, (Bethel) widow of Joseph M., h Church.
Chamberlin Adaline N., (Bethel) r 30, resident.
Chamberlin Amos B., (Bethel) r 28, town charge.
Chamberlin Ed, (Bethel) r 22, laborer.
CHAMBERLIN FRANK, (Bethel) r 30, farmer.
Chamberlin George L., (Bethel) r 23, farmer 140.
Chamberlin Herbert M., (Bethel) off r 41, farmer, with James.
Chamberlin Isaac, (Bethel) r 15, farmer 50.
Chamberlin Mary J., (Bethel) off r 41, music teacher.
CHAMBERLIN MYRON E., (Bethel) r 30, breeder of Atwood Merino sheep, reg., from Hammond flock, dairy 8 cows, and farmer 140.
Chapman Diana W., (Bethel) widow of Frederick R., h Church.
Chapman Jemima, (East Bethel) off r 17, resident.
Chapman Nelson, (Bethel) r 20, farmer 40.
Chapman Sarah, (Bethel) widow of Cyrus.
Chase Anna L., (Bethel) r 5, widow of Solon S.
Chase Harriet T., (Bethel) r 6, widow of George B.
Chase Moses, (Bethel) r 53, farmer 75.
CHASE ROLLA M., D. D. S., (Bethel) dentist, sec'y Vermont Board of Dental Examiners, graduate of Boston Dental College, inventor and patentee of Chase's portable fire escape, office Main, h River.
Chase S. Hale, (Bethel) r 6, farmer 15.
CHASE SOLON S., (Bethel) r 5, dairy 6 cows, and farmer 150. (Died February 18, 1883.)
Chatfield Dexter L., (West Randolph, Orange Co.) r 6, mechanic, works in Saulsbury Bros.' shop.
Chatfield John L., (Bethel) laborer, h and lot, Main cor River.

Chatfield Maria, (Bethel) r 5, widow of Lorenzo.
Child Lyman, (Bethel) groceries and feed; refused to give information.
Cleveland Charles, (Bethel) r 38, farmer.
CLOUGH DANIEL M., (Bethel) teamster, and farmer 53, h Main.
COLE HENRY H., (Bethel) stone cutter, in South Ryegate, Cal. Co.
Collins Harry, (Bethel) basket maker.
Corey Henry N., (West Randolph, Orange Co.) r 3, farmer 150.
Corey Phidelia A., (West Randolph, Orange Co.) widow of Versel.
Corbin Harvey W., (Bethel) r 51, laborer, h and lot.
COY CHARLES P., (Bethel) tinner, dealer in stoves, tin and sheet-iron ware, h Main.
Coy John H., (Bethel) farmer, and dealer in produce, bds with Charles P.
Cross Adeline E., (East Bethel) r 13, widow of Solomon.
CURTIS CHARLES W., (Bethel) r 31, sugar orchard 200 trees, dairy 6 cows, and farmer 90.
Cutler Cornelius, (Gaysville) off r 51, carpenter, and farmer 70.
Cushing J. Dana, (Bethel) owner of Bethel tannery, with Henry Cushing, of Woodstock, farmer 500, and in Barnard 200, h Main.
Dartt Alba, (Bethel) off r 43, farm laborer.
Dartt Mary, (Bethel) r 43, widow of Elias O., farmer 90.
Davis Aaron C., (Bethel) old resident, aged 73 years.
Davis Aaron J., (Bethel) dealer in watches, clocks, jewelry, fancy goods, books, periodicals; repairer of watches, etc., Main, h do.
Davis Asa, (Bethel) retired farmer.
Davis Betsey, (Bethel) off r 30, resident.
Davis Charles, (Bethel) off r 30, farmer 70.
Davis Charles M., (Bethel) off r 30, farmer, leases of Charles 70.
Davis Clark, (Bethel) r 20, dairy 10 cows, farmer 160.
Davis Daniel, (Bethel) off r 30, farmer 50.
Davis Edwy N., (Bethel) r 30, farmer, leases of Frank Chamberlin 90.
Davis Elisha C., (Bethel) off r 30, farmer 50.
DAVIS SAMUEL, (Bethel) r 43, prop of saw, grist and cider-mill, and farmer 60.
Day Rebecca, (Bethel) widow of Joel, Main.
Dean Elkanah, (Bethel) r 19, farmer 37.
DEAN HIRAM, (Bethel) r 43, farmer 160.
Dean Whitman, (Bethel) r 50, laborer.
Dearing Albert E., (Bethel) r 22, farmer, with J. E. Dearing.
DEARING EDGAR L., (Bethel) off r 42, dairy 5 cows, farmer 130.
Dearing Frank M., (Bethel) r 22, farmer, with J. E.
Dearing George E., (Royalton) r 16, dairy 8 cows, farmer 125.
Dearing J. Emerson, (Bethel) r 22, flock 125 sheep, farmer 235.
Dearing Joseph A., (Bethel) r 23, carpenter.
Dearing Theodore A., (Royalton) r 17, retired farmer.
Dearing William T., (Bethel) off r 42, retired farmer.
Deering DeForest, (Bethel) hostler and laborer.
Doan Rodman, (Bethel) r 20, farmer 40.
Dubee Alonzo, (Bethel) r 32, laborer.
Dunham Allen W., (Bethel) r 40, dairy 6 cows, farmer 100.
Dunham Alonzo B., (Bethel) r 40, farmer 115.
DUNHAM HENRY C., (Bethel) prop. meat market, dealer in groceries, boots, shoes, crockery, etc., branch store in Gaysville, and farmer in Royalton 100.

DUNHAM HORACE E., (Bethel) off r 28, lumberman, and farmer 132.
Dunham S. Charter, (Bethel) r 40, dairy 12 cows, farmer 250
Durkee Harriet, (Bethel) r 20, resident.
Dustin Elroy, (Bethel) r 45, farmer.
Dustin Moses, (Bethel) r 44, sugar orchard 300 trees, farmer 300.
Dutton Amasa, (West Randolph, Orange Co.) off r 6, farmer 80.
Dyke David T., (Bethel) miller and farmer, house and lot.
Dyke Julius A., (Bethel) r 22, farmer 130.
East Bethel House, (East Bethel) J. S. Thayer, prop.
Edson Daniel N. W., (Bethel) r 30, laborer.
Edson Edwin G.,(West Randolph) r 8, highway surveyor, breeder of grade Jersey cattle, dairy 15 cows, farmer, leases of A. A. and H. P. Sanford 250.
EDSON GEORGE S., (Bethel) wood sawing, contractor for Central Vermont R. R., Main.
EDSON LUCIAN H., (Bethel) jeweler, and dealer in watches, clocks, and jewelry, farmer in Royalton 4, Main, h do.
Edson Myron W., (West Randolph, Orange Co.) r 23, farmer 75, wild land 125.
Ellison Melvin, (Bethel,) r 30, lumberman, farmer 200, in Sherburne 500.
Emery Alice Mrs., (Bethel) r 52, farmer 230.
EMERY ALONZO, (West Randolph, Orange Co.) r 8, dairy 6 cows, flock 90 sheep, farmer 230.
Emery Ira, (West Randolph, Orange Co.) r 5, old resident,
Emery Isaac, (Bethel) r 52, dairy 9 cows, farmer 230.
Emery Gardner, (Bethel) laborer.
FASSETT J. G. & CO., (Bethel) (Julius G. & C. G. Martin, of Rochester) dealer in heavy and shelf hardware, stoves, house furnishing goods, iron, steel, coal, doors and windows, also manufs. of tinware. (Business sold to Geo. H. Tupper since our canvass.)
FASSETT JULIUS G., (Bethel) (Fassett & Co.) (Died May 31, 1883.)
FASSETT MARY E., (Bethel) widow of Julius G., h High.
Fish Lewis, (West Randolph) r 5, farmer 86, in Braintree 200.
Fisher Edson J., (Bethel) r 21, farmer about 125.
Fisher Edwin, (Bethel) postmaster, h and lot, Main.
Fisher John, (Bethel) r 21, farmer 30.
Fisher Josiah, (Bethel) r 21, retired farmer, aged 81.
Flint Amasa, (Bethel) r 30, retired farmer 27.
Flint Azro H., (Bethel) r 51, wheelwright, h and lot.
Flint Elwin W., (Bethel) r 41, farmer, leases of F. A. Putman 62.
Flint Henry W., (Bethel) r 50, local M. E. clergyman, farmer, with Amasa.
Flint Herbert E., (West Randolph, Orange Co.) student.
FLYNN ADELBERT H., (Bethel) r 31, dairy 10 cows, farmer, leases of Dana J. Cushing 60.
Flynn C. Chapman, (Bethel) r 31, carpenter, and farmer, with Adelbert H.
Flynn John, (Bethel) off r 32, laborer.
Foster Chester E., (Bethel) r 40, farmer, works for S. C. Dunham.
Fowler Howard W., (East Bethel) r 13, with W. P. Smith.
Fowler Norman, (East Bethel) r —, 2d selectman, justice of peace and notary, carpenter and builder, surveyor, and farmer 20, in Randolph 100.
FREELEN JAMES S., (Bethel) off r 20, farmer 100. Served in Co. E, 4th Regiment Vermont Vols.
French Adams, (Gaysville) r 51, farmer 50.
French David, (Gaysville) r 51, carpenter, and farmer 50

French Robert, (Bethel) r 43, old resident.
French Robert C., (Bethel) r 43, farmer 130.
FURMAN JAMES M., (Bethel) billiard and oyster saloon, groceries, confectionery, tobacco, and owner of stallions "Morgan Enterprise," and "Bethel Lambert."
Garland Bernard, (Bethel) off r 32, section hand C. V. R. R.
Gay Paul, (Bethel) resident, h River.
Gay Philena, (Bethel) widow of Paul W., h River.
Gay Sarah H., (Bethel) widow of Merrick.
Gee Edmund E., (Bethel) works in harness shop, bds Church st.
Gilmore William H., (Bethel) r 41, painter, and farmer 32.
Gilson Edward D., (Bethel) leader of Bethel band, also leader of Gilson's orchestra, bds Bascom House.
Gilson Fanny, (Bethel) widow of Samuel.
Gilson George, (Bethel) prop. Bascom House.
Gilson George D., (Bethel) r 18, farmer 85.
GILSON HIRAM H., (Bethel) prop. and manager of saw, feed, and grist mills, dealer in flour, feed, etc., Main, h River.
Gilson Sarah, (Bethel) widow of Joel, owns h and lot, River st.
Goodwin Nathaniel K., (East Bethel) r 13, manuf. of proprietary medicines.
Goss Milo A., (Bethel) r 30, engineer, and farmer 100.
GOULD CHESTER S., (Bethel) superintendent of tannery, h Church.
Graham Andrew J., (Bethel) farmer 112, h River.
Graham Guy E., (Bethel) retired merchant, and farmer 15, h River.
Granger Elmer E., (West Randolph, Orange Co.) r 21, farmer, with Mrs. Mary Granger.
Granger Mary J., (West Randolph, Orange Co.) r 21, widow of John, farmer 50.
Granger Medora C., (West Randolph, Orange Co.) r 21, teacher.
Grant Elmer E., (Bethel) laborer, bds Wilson House.
Graw Sarah F., (East Bethel) r 15, widow of Harvey, farmer 65.
Green J. Frank, (East Bethel) r 15, musician, and farmer.
GREEN LORENZO M., (Bethel) allo. physician and surgeon.
Green Wells, (East Bethel) carpenter and joiner, farmer 3, and in Randolph 40.
GUILD CHARLES T., (Bethel) tanner and currier, Main st. Was 2d Lieutenant in Co. K, 34th Regiment, N. Y. Vols.
Haradan Henry, (West Randolph, Orange Co.) r 23, farmer 75.
Harding Frank W., (Bethel) r 52, farmer, with Nathan Parker.
Harrington Calvin J., (Bethel) miller and millwright, bds Bascom House.
HARTWELL WILLIAM H., (Bethel) stone cutter and steel worker.
Hatch Alden C., (Bethel) r 7, sugar orchard 250 trees, farmer 60.
Hatch Alvin H., (Bethel) r 18, farmer, leases of Nancy Sanders 200.
Hatch Edwin R., (Bethel) off r 28, dairy 8 cows, and farmer 360.
Hatch George S., (Bethel) r 30, retired farmer 20.
Hatch Holden B., (Bethel) teamster and expressman, h and lot off Main.
HAVEN DANIEL B., (Bethel) r 20, farm laborer, owns h and lot.
Heath Benjamin, (Bethel) mason and basket maker, h Main.
HEATH WESLEY E., (Bethel) director of White River Agricultural Society, and dealer in fresh fish, oysters, lobsters, etc., Main, h do.
Heradan Benjamin, (Bethel) retired farmer, aged 83.
Heradan Charles W., (Bethel) r 7, dealer in cattle, dairy 6 cows, and farmer 100.
HEWLETT ED. K., (Bethel) agent for genuine Singer sewing machine, bds Main.

SAMUEL H. LELAND,

PROPRIETOR OF

WINDSOR WOOLEN MILLS,

ROAD 42. - WEST WINDSOR, VT.

MANUFACTURER OF

PLAIN and FANCY CASSIMERES,

POST OFFICE, - BROWNSVILLE, VERMONT.

ROBBINS & MARSH,

ESTABLISHED 1858. DEALERS IN HEAVY AND SHELF

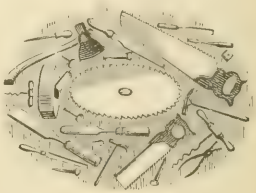


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BUCK THORN, BARBED & STEEL RIBBON FENCING

A Specialty. Glass, Paints, Belting, Coal, Improved Agricultural Implements, Bradley's and other Fertilizers. Largest and most complete stock in the county, at wholesale and retail.

CHESTER DEPOT, - VERMONT.

HIBBARD JOHN W., (Bethel) r 54, carriage shop and repairing, and farmer 75.
Hill Thomas, (Bethel) off r 32, section hand C. V. R. R.
Hodgkins Ellen M., (Bethel) r 50, widow of Thomas J., farmer 60.
HOISINGTON CHARLES F., (Bethel) tinner. Served two years in Co. E, 4th Regiment, Vermont Vols.
Holbrook Edson E., (Bethel) r 43, farmer 65.
Holbrook Oren, (Bethel) r 43, old resident.
House Philander, (East Bethel) sugar orchard 200 trees, and farmer 75.
Howard Charles P., (Bethel) r —, mason, and farmer 17.
Hudson Lurena A., (Bethel) widow of Norman.
Hulbert Charles P., (Bethel) r 22, son of Cyrus F.
Hulbert Cyrus F., (Bethel) r 22, farmer 100, pasture 200.
Hunton Augustus P., (Bethel) (Hunton & Stickney,) farmer 75, and in Barnard 360, h Main.
Hunton & Stickney, (Bethel) (Augustus P. H. and William B. C. S.) lawyers.
Huntington William F., (Bethel) r 20, farm laborer.
HUTCHINS FRANCIS J., (Bethel) stone cutter, manuf. of all kinds of granite monuments, and building material.
Ingalls Alden E., (Bethel) r 38, dairy 8 cows, farmer 136.
Ingalls Moses, (Bethel) r 38, old resident, aged 82 years.
Irish Calvin, (Rochester) r 46, farmer 200.
Jackson Edwin S., (Bethel) mechanic, h River.
Jackson Elwin H., (Bethel) brakeman C. V. R. R.
Janes R. Sumner, (Bethel) peddler of groceries and medicines, h Main.
Johnson Lloyd, (Bethel) dairy 10 cows, sugar orchard 400 trees, farmer 175.
Jones Louise W., (East Bethel) r 17, widow or Alex. K.
Kendall Monroe M., (Bethel) teamster, h off Main.
KIDDER CHARLES H., (Bethel) dealer in live stock, bds Wilson House.
Kidder Sarah E., (Bethel) dressmaker, Main.
King Albert C., (East Bethel) r 11, farmer 120, owned by Ellen Woodworth.
Kingsley ——, (Bethel) off r 32, widow of Michael, resident.
Kinsbury Russell, (Bethel) r 26, farmer about 170.
Kinney Daniel, (Bethel) r 17, retired farmer.
Kettredge Edwin, (Bethel) granite monuments, headstones, building stones, etc., Main, h do.
Landry Charles, (Bethel) r 34, laborer.
Lattemer William C., (Bethel) r 52, farmer, leases of Alice Emery 230.
Leach Susannah, (West Randolph, Orange Co.) r 5, widow of Daniel.
Lee John J., (West Randolph, Orange Co.) r 26, lumberman, farmer 310.
Lewis George N., (Bethel) off r 28, farmer 53.
Lillie Obadiah, (Bethel) off r 28, retired farmer 100.
Lincoln Albert L., (Bethel) r 34, blacksmith, horse shoeing a specialty.
Lincoln Eunice W., (Bethel) widow of Spencer, nurse, owns h and lot, Main.
Luce Mary J., (East Bethel) r 15, widow of Alpha A., farmer 106.
Lumbard George, (Bethel) hostler, and laborer.
Lungeoman Jerry, (Bethel) laborer, Tannery st.
Lungeoman Reamy, (Bethel) farm laborer, h and lot, Tannery st.
Lunt Ezekiel, (Bethel) r 34, old resident.
MANNIX JAMES, (Bethel) general blacksmith and horse shoer, Main h do.
MARKS FREDERICK H., (East Bethel) r 17, dealer in horses, breeder of grade Merino sheep, farmer 130. Served in Co. H, 11th Reg. Vt. Vols.
Marks Hannah R., (East Bethel) r 17, widow of Seneca, aged 87.

Marsh Albert G., (Bethel) r 32, flock 40 sheep, farmer 175.
Marsh Augustus M., (Bethel) bark dealer, and farmer 60.
Marsh Charles, (Bethel) carpenter and joiner, h Main.
Marsh Fred A., (Bethel) works for A. M. Marsh, owns timber land 26.
Marsh George P., (Bethel) works for A. M. Marsh.
MARSH JAMES P., (Bethel) dealer in furniture, extension tables, children's carriages, etc., Main, bds do.
Marsh John A., (Bethel) r 18, farmer 122.
MARTIN GEORGE H., (Bethel) mechanic, manuf. of chair stock, h Main.
MARTIN JAMES P., (Bethel) r 34, dairy 7 cows, farmer 100.
MAXHAM EDGAR A., (Bethel) town representative, sec'y of White River Agricultural Society, dealer in drugs, medicines, confectionery, and fancy goods, also manuf. of Maxham's magic balm, carbolized ointment, cabbage worm powder, and other preparations, Main, h do.
Maxham Frank B., (Bethel) painter.
Maxham Frank P., (Bethel) r 19, farm laborer.
Mayo Horace C., (Bethel) r 34, stone cutter.
Miles Benjamin, (Bethel) retired farmer.
Miles Morgan, (Bethel) retired railroad man, h and lot, River.
McGinney William, (Bethel) r 20, teamster, h and lot.
McIntosh Alvira, (Bethel) r 1, widow of Solomon P.
McIntosh Appleton I., (Bethel) r 1, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 250.
McIntosh Herbert M., (Bethel) r 1, school teacher, and farmer.
McIntosh J. Miller, (Bethel) r 1, county senator, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 250.
McINTOSH SAMUEL, (Bethel) r 1, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 160.
McMurphy Eliza A., (East Bethel) widow of James, farmer 4, in Michigan 2 houses and lots.
Moody Emeline F., (Bethel) r 17, widow of John, resident.
Moody Marcus A., (Bethel) dealer in groceries, provisions, meats, boots and shoes, gents' furnishing goods, and confectionery, Main, h do.
MORSE ALEXANDER, (Bethel) r 7, farmer 174.
Morse Edwin, (Bethel) r 17, town lister, agent St. Albans Foundry, sugar orchard 600 trees, dairy 16 cows, and farmer 315.
MORSE JEREMIAH, (Bethel) r 20, farmer 75.
Morse John, (Bethel) r 43, farmer 100.
Morse Judson A., (Bethel) r 28, farm laborer.
Morse Orlando, (Bethel) r 8, breeder grade Jersey cattle, sugar orchard 250 trees, farmer 65.
Morse Roscoe W., (Bethel) r 20, farmer, with Jeremiah.
NATIONAL WHITE RIVER BANK, (Bethel) Nelson Gay, of Stockbridge, pres.; M. Sylvester, cashier, Main st.
Neff Thomas R., (West Randolph) r 24, prop. of saw-mill, farmer 100.
Noble Amanda S., (Bethel) r —, widow of John.
Noble Christopher R., (Bethel) r 48, commercial traveler, owns farm 300.
NOBLE ROBERT, (Bethel) r 10, sugar orchard 300 trees, farmer 75, and in Royalton 22.
O'Connell Peter M., (Bethel) carriage maker, h and lot, Main.
Osgood Charles, (Bethel) r 38, butcher, and farmer 20.
Owen David, 2d, (Bethel) r 6, farmer 200.
Owen Hiram, (Bethel) r 7, farmer 23.
Owen Merrill A., (Bethel) r 7, farmer 80.
Owen Sarah, (West Randolph, Orange Co.) r 23, widow of Andrew.

Page Alfred, (Bethel) physician and surgeon, bds at Wilson House.
Page Marshall A., (East Bethel) r 17, farmer.
Paige Adeline W., (East Bethel) widow of Roswell.
Paige Sally & Lydia S., (East Bethel) r 16, farmers 86.
PAINE LUCY N. Miss, (Bethel) dressmaker, Main.
Parker Emery S., (Bethel) foreman in tannery, h Main.
Parker Nathan, (Bethel) r 52, young cattle 30 head, dairy 15 cows, farmer 425, in Royalton 150, and in Cornwall 44.
PARKER SYLVESTER A., (Bethel) Universalist clergyman, h Main.
Parson Frank L., (West Randolph, Orange Co.) r 5, sugar orchard 600 trees, farmer.
Parson Philander, (West Randolph, Orange Co.) farmer.
Paul Darwin, (East Bethel) undertaker, and dealer in coffins, caskets, robes, etc., farmer 4, and in Royalton 85.
Paul Ebenezer, (East Bethel) retired farmer.
Peake Benjamin, (East Bethel) reporter for Raymond & Co., Boston.
Pember Andrew J., (Rochester) r 45, farmer 150.
PEMBER SAMUEL H., (Bethel) r 26, wool grower 21 sheep, farmer 200.
Pember Willie M., (Bethel) r 26, teacher, and farmer, with S. H. Pember.
Perizo Abigail, (Bethel) widow of Lyman.
Perkins Austin G., (Bethel) r 54, carriage, wagon and sleigh manuf.
PERKINS DUDLEY C., (Bethel) r 49, horse shoer, breeder of pure blood Ayrshire cattle, reg., sugar orchard 400 trees, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 215.
Perham Sarah B., (East Bethel) off r 17, widow of John.
Perritt Louis, (Bethel) laborer.
Perry Clarence C., (Bethel) allo. physician and surgeon, Main, h do.
Place Everett G., (Bethel) clerk, for J. B. Alley & Co., bds Wilson House.
Pond Henry W., (Bethel) off r 28, farmer 100.
Preston Henry W., (Bethel) r 28, farmer 6, and oversees 125 for Zilpha C.
Preston Warren E., (Bethel) r 41, farmer 113.
Preston Zilpha C., (Bethel) r 28, widow of William R., farmer 125.
PUTNAM AHIEL, (Bethel) r 20, breeder of pure blood Jersey cattle, and farmer 65.
Putnam Arnon B., (Bethel) r 54 cor 53, carriage, wagon and sleigh manuf., repairing, and farmer 40.
Putnam Frank A., (Bethel) r 41, farmer 93.
Putnam Freidel S., (Bethel) dental student.
PUTNAM JOEL B., (Bethel) r 6, justice of peace, breeder of Merino sheep, flock 30 sheep, sugar orchard 250 trees, dairy 7 cows, and farmer 140.
Putnam Norman, (Bethel) r 20, farmer 40.
Quimby Frank C., (East Bethel) r 16, farm laborer.
Quimby Ira B., (West Randolph, Orange Co.) r 23, farmer, with O. G. Bowen.
RANDLETT EDMUND F., (Bethel) r 48, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer 125.
Raymond John, (Bethel) r 52, farmer, leases of Myron Morse.
Reed Daniel S., (Bethel) works in Bethel mills, h Main.
Reed John T., (Bethel) works for A. L. Stearns.
Rice Henry C., (Bethel) tanner, h off Main.
Richardson Patty, (East Bethel) widow of Godfrey.
RIFORD FRANKLIN, (Bethel) retired drover and farmer.

Rix Daniel, (Rochester) r 45, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 300.
Roberts Frank O., (Bethel) off r 20, farmer.
Robinson A. L., (Bethel) proprietor of Wilson House.
Rogers Benjamin A., (Bethel) tinman.
Rogers DeForest, (Bethel) off r 43, farm laborer.
Rogers Don Carlos, (Bethel) farm laborer.
ROGERS HIRAM A., (Bethel) tinman, Main.
Rogers Homer H., (Bethel) off r 52, farmer.
ROGERS JAMES P., (Bethel) r 42, carpenter and builder, farmer 50.
Rogers John A., (Bethel) off r 43, farmer 50.
Rogers Solon E., (Bethel) r 43, farmer 100.
ROGERS O. ORVIS, (Bethel) r 43, lumberman, and farmer 140.
Rogers Plausipine, (Bethel) r 72, widow of Daniel.
ROGERS WILLIAM J., (Bethel) r 28, dairy 9 cows, farmer, leases of J. D. Cushing 130.
Rogers William M., (Bethel) r 54, dairy 12 cows, farmer, leases of Cushing & Chase 175.
Rogers William T., (Bethel) tanner, h Main.
Rood John T., (Bethel) r 53, old resident, aged 82.
Rood Lemuel A., (Bethel) r 53, farmer 175.
Rood Ralph W., (Bethel) shoemaker, h and lot, Main.
Root Daniel, (Bethel) r 41, farmer 63.
Rowe Edgar C., (Bethel) r 43, farm laborer.
Rowe Fanny, (Bethel) r 49, widow of Marvin C., owns half of farm occupied by George E.
Rowe George E., (Bethel) r 49, farmer, with Fanny 107.
Rowe Lovell B., (Bethel) r 43, farmer 150.
RUGGLES WILLIAM H., (Bethel) r 41, farmer, leases of W. Preston.
Ruggles William H. Mrs., (Bethel) r 19, owns h and lot, Main.
Russell Charles, (West Randolph, Orange Co.) farm laborer.
Russell Fred, (West Randolph, Orange Co.) r 6, laborer.
Sanders Albert D., (Bethel) wool grower 160 sheep, and farmer 200.
Sanders Nancy, (Bethel) r 18, widow of Job, farmer 200.
Sandspra John, (Bethel) tanner, h Tannery st.
SARGENT JOSEPH G., (Bethel) dealer in dry goods, boots and shoes, crockery, groceries and fancy goods, Main, h do.
Sargent Moses B., (Bethel) r 7, dairy 4 cows, farmer 50.
Savage Myron E., (Bethel) r 30, farmer 60.
Sexton James, (Bethel) laborer.
Severance Willis, (East Bethel) laborer.
SHAW DENNIS L., (Bethel) r 20, dairy 21 cows, sugar orchard 350 trees, farmer, leases of J. J. Wilson 250.
Shaw John M., (Bethel) r 20, retired farmer.
Shaw Oscar P., (Bethel) in business at White River Junction.
SHEDD RODNEY S., (Bethel) general blacksmith and horse shoer, been located as a blacksmith 44 years.
Shipman Augusta F., (Bethel) r 17, wife of Clark B., farmer 100.
Shortt Lavonia, (Bethel) widow of Beniah, h Church.
Simmons Susan, (Bethel) dressmaker.
Smith Delley Mrs., (East Bethel) r 15, farmer 28.
Smith Herbert R., (East Bethel) r 15, farm laborer.
Smith Jacob, (East Bethel) r 13, retired merchant, farmer 1½.
Smith Hethbert W., (West Randolph, Orange Co.) r 6, farmer 150.

Smith William P., (East Bethel) r 13, postmaster, dealer in dry goods, groceries, hardware, boots and shoes, drugs and medicines, and farmer 10.
Snow Asa C., (West Randolph, Orange Co.) r 3, farmer, leases of John McCugo, of Winooski, 130.
SOPER ALMON A., (Bethel) r 54, blacksmith, horse shoer and carriage ironer, farmer 2.
Soper Clinton S., (Bethel) r 54, blacksmith with Almon A.
Sparhawk Lavira F., (Bethel) widow of Rev. Samuel.
Spaulding Charles W., (Bethel) r 29, farmer 110.
Spaulding Edwin, (Bethel) teamster.
SPAULDING ELBRIDGE G., (Bethel) manager of Bethel Mfg. Co. also miller, bds at Bascom House, served in First Vermont Cavalry.
Spaulding Elmer E., (Bethel) r 29, teacher, farmer, with Charles W.
Spaulding Elwin J., (Bethel) clerk for M. A. Moody, bds at Wilson House.
Spaulding Melvina, (Bethel) r 20, widow Romanzo Z., owns saw-mill, farmer 75.
Spaulding Zebina, (Bethel) r 20, breeder of grade Merino sheep, farmer 145.
Spooner Mills M., (East Bethel) r 10, farmer 127.
Stearns Adelaide R., (Bethel) widow of Charles C., h Church.
STEARNS ALBERT L., (Bethel) prop. of boarding, livery and sale stables, Main, h do.
Stearns Charles B., (Bethel) clerk for J. G. Sargent, bds Church.
Stickney Moses Parsons, (Bethel) Episcopal clergyman.
Stickney William B. C., (Bethel) (Hunton & Stickney) attorney and counselor at law, h Main.
STODDARD DANIEL, (Bethel) r 41, butcher, farmer 150, served in Co. D, 6th Regt. Vermont Vols.
Stoddard Hezekiah T., (Bethel) r 41, retired farmer.
Sturtevant Edwin, (Bethel) prop. of Bethel Granite Works and quarries, h River.
Sylvester Merrick, (Bethel) cashiel National White River Bank, farmer 10.
TANNER JAMES D., (Bethel) dealer in drugs, medicines, books, stationery, toilet articles and cigars, Main, bds Wilson House.
Taylor Arthur O., (East Bethel) teacher, son of Ora J.
Taylor Ora J., (East Bethel) clergyman of Baptist church.
Thayer Albert, (Bethel) waiter at Wilson House.
Thayer Isaac S., (East Bethel) prop. East Bethel House.
Thayer Juliana, (Bethel) off r 41, widow of Samuel.
Thayer Zeba, (East Bethel) retired farmer.
Thompson Melvin F., (Bethel) runs wood-saw on Vermont Central R. R.
Thrasher Laura, (East Bethel) r 11, widow of Alden, farmer 29.
Thrasher Volney A., (East Bethel) r 11, farmer 29.
Todd Jane, (Bethel) r 36, resident.
Torrey Dana G., (West Randolph, Orange Co.) r 24, farmer 90, in Rochester 25.
Torrey George, (West Randolph, Orange Co.) r 24, farmer 60, in Rochester 50.
Torrey Mariam M., (Bethel) r 20, widow of David, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 160.
Trask Frank A., (West Randolph, Orange Co.) r 9 cor 8, farmer, leases of Sanford Bros. 150.
Tucker Charles F., (Bethel) r 28 cor 44, laborer.
Tucker Clarence A., (Bethel) r 28 cor 44, farmer 145.
Tucker Eugene C., (Bethel) r 29, farm laborer.
Tucker Ransom F., (Bethel) r 42, farmer 30.

TUPPER GEORGE H., (Bethel) dealer in heavy and shelf hardware, stoves and tinware, hollow ware, nails, sash and blinds, and wooden ware, Main street.
Twitchell Eugene O., (Bethel) r 48, farm laborer, h and lot.
Vail Royal C. Rev., (Bethel) r 21, M. E. clergyman.
Vanier Nelson J., (Bethel) laborer, h Main.
VOSE HIRAM A., (Bethel) photographer, and publisher of views, studio Main cor Church, residence Woodstock.
Waldo Albert M., (Bethel) r 17, farm laborer.
Waldo William L., (Bethel) r 38, farmer 220.
WALLACE ELROY E., (Bethel) r 17, breeder of pure blood Jersey cattle, dairy 7 cows, and farmer 125.
WALLACE GARDNER J., (Bethel) r 32, sheriff for sixteen years, constable and high bailiff, real estate, live stock, and lumber dealer, owns in town over 500 acres.
WALLACE NELSON H., (Bethel) r 33, dairy 7 cows, and farmer 100.
Washburn George, (Bethel) r 28, laborer.
Washburn John B., (Bethel) r 20, farmer, with Mrs. Torrey.
Washburn Jonah, (Bethel) r 28, farm laborer.
WASHBURN SETH M., (Bethel) (Brooks & Washburn,) farmer 160.
Webster Charles P., (Bethel) r 30, farmer 120.
Webster S. Alton, (Bethel) farmer 30.
Wedgwood Joshua, (East Bethel) r 13, old resident.
WEEDEN SAMUEL, (East Bethel) prop. of grist and saw-mill, and farmer 2.
Wellington Eben S., (Bethel) r 30, farmer 83.
Weston Ephraim M., (Bethel) manuf. of carriages, wagons and sleighs, dealer in coffins and caskets, also general job work, Main, h do.
Weston Julia M., (Bethel) widow of Irvin, owns h and lot.
Wheeler Elias, (Bethel) r 41, teamster, and laborer.
WHEELER FRED, (Bethel) off r 33, sugar orchard 200 trees, dairy 6 cows, and farmer 74.
WHEELER GARDNER, (Bethel) cooper and mason, Main.
Wheet George I., (Bethel) r 28, farmer, in Royalton 200.
Whitcomb Albert, (Bethel) dealer in real estate, owner of 125 dairy cows, cattle and horses, and farmer, in Stockbridge 1,000, in Ripton 1,300, in Barnard 140, h River st.
White Mary, (Bethel) r 7, widow of Ebenezer.
Whitney Albert G., (East Bethel) r 17, laborer, farmer, owns ½ of 150.
WHITNEY L. CORNELIUS, (East Bethel) r 13, dealer in groceries, flour, etc., carpenter and joiner, house and lot.
Whittaker Charles, (Bethel) r 44, farmer 105.
Whittaker David, (Bethel) r 44, retired farmer.
Whittaker Myron E., (Bethel) r 48, farmer, with Reuben.
Whittaker Reuben, (Bethel) r 48, farmer 125.
Whittaker Winslow G., (Bethel) 44, wool grower 60 sheep, farmer 100.
Wight Frank W., (East Bethel) house and carriage painter, farmer 55.
Wight Isabell, (East Bethel) widow of William.
Willard Albert T., (Bethel) agent C. V. R. R., U. S. express agent, and telegraph operator, bds Bascom House.
Williams Ampliar, (West Randolph, Orange Co.) r 25, farmer 150.
Williams Charles L., (West Randolph) off r 6, leases of Abel Woodard 150.
Williams John, (Bethel) general blacksmith, h Main.
Williams John K., (West Randolph, Orange Co.) r 23, lumberman, farmer 90, wood land 65.

Williams Laura, (Bethel) widow, resident.
Wills Horace S., (East Bethel) farm laborer.
Wilson Aaron H., (Bethel) r 30, farmer, owns ½ of 180.
Wilson Ed F., (Bethel) prop. of livery and sale stable, h Main.
Wilson Hiram, (Bethel) r 28, retired farmer.
WILSON HOUSE, (Bethel) T. E. Wilson, prop., Main.
Wilson James J., (Bethel) att'y and counselor at law, owns farm 300, h Main.
Wilson Jay, (Bethel) resident, aged 82, h Main.
WILSON JULIUS, (Bethel) r 19, breeder of Jersey cattle, reg., dairy 10 cows, farmer 115.
Wilson Lavina, (Bethel) off r 30, resident.
Wilson Prudence, (Bethel) off r 30, widow of Rufus.
Wilson R. Sullivan, (Bethel) r 30, farmer, owns ½ of 180.
Wilson Samuel, (Bethel) r 28, sheep 27 head, farmer 100.
WILSON THEOPHILUS E., (Bethel) resident, prop. of Wilson House for 13 years.
Withington Otis, (Bethel) r 53, farm laborer.
Wood Lyman M., (East Bethel) r 15, dairy 13 cows, farmer 200, in Royalton 50.
Wood Marcellus, (East Bethel) farmer in Stockbridge 300.
Wood Orrin D., (Bethel) r 41, carpenter, farmer 4.
Wood Polly, (East Bethel) r 15, widow of Lyman.
Woodard Abel, (West Randolph, Orange Co.) off r 6, farmer 150.
Woodard Russell P., (Bethel) off r 25, lumberman and farmer 60.
WOODBURY ADDELLE A., (Bethel) teacher, h Main.
Woodbury Betsey M., (Bethel) widow of George W., farmer 30, h Main.
Woodbury Mark S., (Bethel) r 54, horse trainer.
Woodworth Caroline, (East Bethel) r 11, widow of James, farmer 50.
Woodworth Ellen, (East Bethel) r 11, widow of Alonzo.
WORTHEN ALBERTON E., (Bethel) dealer in drugs, medicines, books, stationery, trusses, toilet articles and cigars, agent for the New American sewing machine with W. M. Brooks, Main.
Wright Carlton, (Bethel) r 51, shoemaker.
Wyman James N., (Bethel) r 42, farmer 30.
Wynn Patrick, (Bethel) off r 32, section foreman C. V. R. R.
Wynn Dominic, (Bethel) off r 32, section hand C. V. R. R.
Wynn John, (Bethel) off r 32, laborer.
York Henry, (Bethel) r 20, laborer.
Young Fred, (Bethel) r 4, farmer 100.
Young William P., (Bethel) painter, farmer 40.

BRIDGEWATER.

Railroad station is Woodstock, 6 miles east on Woodstock R. R. Daily stage.

(For explanations, etc., see page 289.)

Ackley Lyman, (Bridgewater Corners) r 50, farmer 50, aged 75 years.
Adams Cyrus H., (Bridgewater Corners) r 37, farmer 62.
Adams Joseph E., (Bridgewater Corners) r 24, farm laborer.
Alexander Jonathan, (Bridgewater) r 33, farmer 150.
ALLARD ERASTUS M., (Bridgewater) stage driver and mail carrier from Bridgewater to Ludlow, owns farm in Londonderry, Windham Co., 150.

Allen William, (Barnard) farmer 150.
Angell Isaac, (Bridgewater Corners) r 3, farmer 150.
Angel Emma D. Miss, (Bridgewater) dressmaker.
Archer Foster E., (Bridgewater) off r 47, farm laborer, leases of C. W. Stafford h and lot.
Ashton Mill Co., (West Bridgewater) r 48, N. M. Eutley supt., manuf. of coarse lumber and chair stock.
ATWOOD JOHN L., (Woodstock) farmer, employee of Miss Judah Mack, of Woodstock.
Atwood Lewis, (Woodstock) r 26, farmer 150.
Atwood William, (Bridgewater Corners) r 2, farmer 100.
Babcock Charles, (Bridgewater Corners) r 42, cor 44, (C. & V. C. Babcock.)
Babcock C. & V. C., (Bridgewater Corners) r 42 cor 45, (Charles and Volney C.) general merchants.
BABCOCK VOLNEY C., (Bridgewater Corners) r 42 cor 45, (C. & V. C. Babcock,) postmaster.
Baker Alonzo H., (Bridgewater Corners) off r 35½, dairy 12 cows, 70 sheep, farmer 300.
Baker Henry L., (Bridgewater Corners) r 48, farm laborer and lumberman.
Baker Hiram S., (Bridgewater Corners) r 45, farm laborer.
Baker Horace P., (Woodstock) r 31, farmer 85.
Baker James W., (Woodstock) r 31, farmer, aged 70 years.
Baker Nahum C., (Bridgewater Corners) off r 23, farmer 69.
Baker Wallace C., (Bridgewater Corners) r 47, farm laborer.
Baker Walter G., (Bridgewater Corners) r 20, farm laborer.
BAKER WILLIAM O., (Bridgewater Corners) off r 23, farmer, leases of the Mt. Hope Gold Mining Co. 160, also works 171 acres adjoining.
Barns John, (Bridgewater Corners) r 3, leases of Delia Fairbanks 42.
Baron Amasa F., (Bridgewater Corners) r 35, farm laborer, owns h and lot.
Barrows Ansel D., (Bridgewater Corners) prop. saw-mill, and farmer 5.
Barrows Appleton F., (Bridgewater Corners) r 47, farmer 140.
BARROWS LAURICE A., (Bridgewater) blacksmith, horse shoeing a specialty.
Barrows Lewis, (Bridgewater Corners) r 35, farmer 60.
Barrows Mary, (Bridgewater Corners) r 35, widow of Ira D., farm 27.
Barrows Norman N., (Bridgewater) r 43, farmer 80.
Barrows Stephen S., (Bridgewater Corners) off r 35, wool grower 185 sheep, farmer 345.
Bassett Edgar E., (Woodstock) r 9, farmer 110.
Bassett Franklin, (Bridgewater Corners) r 3 farmer 100.
Bennett Albert A., (Woodstock) off r 31, 40 sheep, farmer 200.
Blake Charles E., (Bridgewater Corners) carpenter and joiner, and sawyer, employee of A. L. Dinsmore.
BOYDEN CHARLES O., M. D., (Bridgewater) physician and surgeon.
Bridge John, (West Bridgewater) r 48, farmer 125.
Bridge Rodolphus D., (West Bridgewater) r 48, shingle-mill.
Briggs Alstine N., (Bridgewater Corners) r 47, farmer 45.
Briggs Franklin B., (Bridgewater Corners) r 19, farmer 448.
Briggs James A., (Bridgewater Corners) r 16, farmer 55.
BRIGGS JUDSON Y., (Bridgewater Corners) r 35, farm 25.
Briggs Rodolphus D., (Bridgewater Corners) r 16, farmer 200.
Brown Ira L., (Bridgewater Corners) r 35, wheelwright, farmer 50.
Buck Jacob, (Bridgewater Corners) off r 35½, farmer, leases 200.

Buckman Isaac W., (Woodstock) 1 26, owns 45 acres in Stockbridge.
Buckman Ruel A., (Woodstock) r 26, 12 sheep, and farmer 60.
Bugbee Catherine W., (Bridgewater Corners) r 24, widow of George H., farmer 160.
Bugbee Charles C., (Bridgewater Corners) r 35, wool grower 80 sheep, and farmer 140.
Bugbee Henry C., (Bridgewater Corners) r 35, farmer, with his father Chas. C.
Bugbee William C., (Bridgewater Corners) (Wm. C. Bugbee & Co.)
Bugbee William C. & Co., (Bridgewater Corners) (W. C. B. and W. C. Raymond,) manufs. of chair stock and butter tubs.
Capron Chester K., (Bridgewater) r 41, farmer 31.
Capron Collamer, (Bridgewater Corners) teamster, and farmer 265.
Capron Dexter S., (Bridgewater) wool sorter, employee of F. S. McKenzie.
Capron Standish W., (Bridgewater) r 34, farmer 128.
CARPENTER CALIE W., (Bridgewater) Bridgewater and Rutland stage driver.
Chamberlin Ora P., (Bridgewater Corners) r 46, farmer 150.
Chase Alfred E., (Bridgewater Corners) general blacksmith.
Chateaugay Steam Mill Co., (Bridgewater Corners) r 16, H. G. Davis, supt., manufs. of lumber and chair stock.
Cobb George W., (Woodstock) r 29, 65 sheep, and farmer 110.
Colton Silas, (West Bridgewater) r 48, employee in R. D. Bridge's chair stock factory.
Copeland Zian C., (Bridgewater Corners) off r 20, 55 sheep, farmer 130.
Corey Kimball S., (Bridgewater) r 44, farm laborer, owns house.
Cowdry Martin C., (Bridgewater Corners) r 35, 20 head of young cattle, and farmer 140.
CUMMINGS EDWIN R., (Bridgewater Corners) off r 47, dairy 5 cows, and farmer 170.
DAILEY ALBA O., (Briddgewater Corners) 1 20½ cor 37.
DAILEY GILES H., (Bridgewater Corners) r 21, prop. of saw-mill.
Davis Herman G., (Bridgewater Corners) r 16, supt. of Chateaugay Steam Mill Co.
Demary Frank, (West Bridgewater) r 48, employee of J. W. Madden, chair factory.
DERBY AUGUSTUS R., (Bridgewater) dealer in general merchandise.
Dimick Alanson F., (Bridgewater Corners) r 19, farmer 70.
Dimick Charles, (Bridgewater Corners) r 24, farmer 150, aged 79.
DIMICK NELSON C., (Bridgewater Corners) r 36, 30 sheep, and farmer 100.
Dimick Vanness S., (West Bridgewater) r 38, 26 sheep, and farmer 70.
DINSMORE ALBERT L, (Bridgewater Corners) r 35 cor 41, manuf. and dealer in soft and hard wood lumber, shingles and lath, prop. of feed mill, and dealer in flour and feed.
Dreen Sarah, (Bridgewater) widow of Lewis.
Dutton Norman A., (Bridgewater) carriage maker, and dealer in coffins and caskets.
EARL LEWIS N., (Bridgewater) miller, employee of R. W. Pinney.
Estabrooks Henry G., (Bridgewater Corners) apprentice with William D. Johnson, tinware manuf.
Eutley N. M., (West Bridgewater) r 48, supt. of Ashton Mill Co.
Fairbanks Alvinsa, (Bridgewater Corners) r 15, farmer 185.
Fairbanks Delia Mrs., (Bridgewater) weaver for F. S. McKenzie.

Fairbanks Frank, (Bridgewater Corners) r 35, farm laborer, leases h of Ed. Carpenter.
Fairbanks Martin, (Bridgewater Corners) farm laborer, leases h of Harrison Pratt.
FOGG FORREST H., (Bridgewater Corners) r 47, dairy 6 cows, sugar orchard 300 trees, farmer 140.
FRINK ALONZO, (Bridgewater) r 34, sugar orchard 500 trees, and farmer, with Hartwell 120.
FRINK HARTWELL, (Bridgewater) r 34, sugar orchard 500 trees, and farmer, with Alonzo 120.
Frink Luther, (Bridgewater Corners) laborer.
FRINK WILLIAM M., (Bridgewater) spinner and engineer, employee of W. C. Bugbee & Co.
Furber Luther B., (Bridgewater) finisher and overseer in the finishing room of Frank McKenzie.
Furber M. F. Miss, (Bridgewater) dealer in millinery and ladies' furnishing goods.
Gates Asa, (Bridgewater Corners) r 35, manuf. of family medicines, and farmer 12.
Gates Frank, (Bridgewater Corners) off r 35, farm laborer.
Gates Serepta Miss, (Bridgewater Corners) r 35, lives with her sister Mrs. Mary Barrows.
Gilbert Edward, (Woodstock) 45 sheep, farmer 100.
Goodell Homer, (Bridgewater Corners) r 35, farm laborer, leases h of Lewis Barrows.
Goodnow Frank L., (West Bridgewater) r 48, day laborer, leases h of Ashton Mill Co.
Green George F., (Woodstock) r 26, 40 sheep, farmer 138.
Hadley Albert W., (Bridgewater) r 43, employee in F. S. McKenzie's woolen mills.
Hadley Harriet, (Bridgewater) r 43, widow of Albert, h and 3 acres.
Hadley Marquis L., (Bridgewater) farmer for Charles G. Raymond.
Hall Merrill, (Bridgewater) farmer 20.
Harris Edison J., (Bridgewater Corners) r 24, farmer, leases of Levi Moore 10
Harris Henry L., (Bridgewater) operative in the Bridgewater woolen mills.
Hathorn Betsey C., (Bridgewater Corners) widow of Lunus, h and garden.
Hathorn Dennis H., (Bridgewater Corners) employee of A. L. Dinsmore.
Hedges Wilson, (Woodstock) r 9, 15 head young stock, farmer 150.
Heflin Denison F., (Woodstock) r 26, farmer 65.
Heflin Erastus, (Woodstock) r 26, farmer 65.
Heselton's Chair Stock Mills, (West Bridgewater) r 38, capacity is 16,000 rounds daily.
Heselton Elroy G., (West Bridgewater) r 38, chair stock manuf. with Mansel.
Heselton Mansel, (West Bridgewater) r 38, prop. of stretcher mills, farmer 200.
Holt Andrew J., (Bridgewater Corners) r 19, dealer in lumber, and farmer 200.
Holt Henry C., (Bridgewater) Advent minister.
Howes Ellery C., (Bridgewater Corners) carpenter and joiner.
Howes Increase B., (Bridgewater Corners) r 35, farmer 12, aged 76.
Hubbard Albert K., (Bridgewater Corners) r 35, cooper, and carpenter and joiner, h and garden.
Hubbard Daniel, (Bridgewater Corners) r 23, farmer 15.
HUBBARD DANIEL C., (Bridgewater Corners) engineer at Davis Chair Stock Co.'s mills.

Hubbard Henry H., (Bridgewater Corners) r 23, 50 sheep, farmer 125.
Hubbard Lewis H., (Bridgewater) blacksmith, carpenter and joiner, h and ½ acre.
HUDSON JOHN, (Bridgewater) carpenter and builder, and farmer, owns in Woodstock 74.
HUDSON MARCELLUS J., (Bridgewater) r 43, dairy 7 cows, 73 sheep, sugar orchard 300 trees, farmer 80, and in Reading pasture land 30.
Huntoon George, (Woodstock) r 5, farmer 110.
HUTCHINSON JAMES B., (Bridgewater) general job work.
Hutton Frank J., (West Bridgewater) r 48, blacksmith, employee of Ashton Mills Co.
JOHNSON HORACE C., (West Bridgewater) r 48, leases h of R. Bridge, employee in M. J. Moore's chair stock factory.
JOHNSON WILLIAM D., (Bridgewater Corners) dealer in stoves, manuf. of tinware, also dealer in glassware and Yankee notions.
Joselyn Andrew J., (Bridgewater Corners) r 45, dairy 25 cows, sugar orchard 250 trees, farmer, with Josiah.
JOSELYN CALVIN T., (Bridgewater Corners) r 45, farmer 200.
Joselyn Josiah, (Bridgewater Corners) r 45, dairy 25 cows, farmer 242.
KENNEDY MATTHEW E., (Bridgewater Corners) r 24, sugar orchard 250 trees, and farmer 104.
Kindell Allen, (Bridgewater Corners) r 1, farmer.
KING PETER, (Bridgewater) supt of the Bridgewater woolen mills.
Knapp John W., (Bridgewater Corners) r 42, dealer in boots and shoes, and does repairing.
Knowlton Alphonso, (Bridgewater Corners) r 15, farmer.
Leonard Fred J., (Bridgewater Corners) laborer for A. L. Dinsmore.
Lewis Jonathan P., (Bridgewater Corners) livery stable, farmer 75.
Lombard Norman W., (West Bridgewater) r 38, farmer, leases of B. F. Butterfield 175.
Luce Edwin, (Woodstock) r 4, farmer 100.
Madden Jennes N., (West Bridgewater) r 48, prop. of chair stock factory, farmer 50.
Madden Russell L., (West Bridgewater) r 48, prop. of steam grist-mill on Ottaquechee river.
Manley Edson L., (Bridgewater) farm laborer.
MARSH ZIBA A., (Bridgewater) postmaster, and dealer in boots, shoes and rubbers.
Maxham David H., (Woodstock) r 28, 30 sheep, farmer 100.
Maxham George R., (Woodstock) r 30, dairy 12 cows, sugar orchard 500 trees, farmer 150.
Maxham Stillman L., (Bridgewater Corners) r 19, farmer 85.
McCLAY CARLY W., (Bridgewater) r 43, farmer 160.
MERRILL SANFORD, (Bridgewater) farmer 10.
Moore Hosea C., (Bridgewater) r 43, wool grower 50 sheep, farmer 123.
Nelson Levi, (Bridgewater Corners) r 3, farmer, leases of Geo. E. Smith 150.
Osmer George D., (Bridgewater Corners) engineer, employee in A. L. Dinsmore's steam mills.
OTTAQUECHEE HOUSE, (West Bridgewater) Lorenzo D. Spaulding, prop.
Paddock Hiram S., (Bridgewater) r 43, farmer, leases of Frank White 50.
Peoples Peter, (Bridgewater) r 33, leases farm of Collamer Capron.
Perkins Charles H., (Bridgewater) off r 20, farmer 110.
Perkins Elisha P., (Bridgewater Corners) r 35, farmer 45.

Perkins John, (Woodstock) r 4, farmer 75.
Perkins Royal B., (Bridgewater) off r 20, farmer 320.
PERRIN WILLIAM, (Bridgewater) dealer in flour and meal, and farmer 5.
Perry Darius H., (Bridgewater Corners) r 38, farmer 100.
Persons Albert, (West Bridgewater) r 49, farmer 100.
PINNEY ANDREW J., (West Bridgewater) r 49, lumberman, and farmer 100.
PINNEY RUSSELL W., (Bridgewater) foreman and agent for F. S. McKenzie's saw-mill, also miller, and dealer in flour, meal and feed, and bridge builder.
Pollard Augusta, (Bridgewater Corners) r 47, widow of James, h and garden.
Pollard Henry J., (Bridgewater Corners) r 48, lumberman, and farmer 130.
Potter Elmore R., (West Bridgewater) manuf. of scythe snaths.
Potter Jefferson R., (West Bridgewater) r 49, farmer 160, and 85 in Sherburne.
Pratt Henry O., (Bridgewater Corners) r 3, farmer 150.
Premo Peter, (Bridgewater Corners) r 38, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer 185.
Preston James H., (Woodstock) r 11, farmer 125.
RAYMOND CHARLES S., (Bridgewater) retired merchant, breeder of Jersey cattle, reg., wool grower of full blood Merino sheep 120 head, sugar orchard 300 trees, farmer 200, and timber land 200 acres. (Died June 20, 1883.)
RAYMOND WILLIAM C., (Bridgewater) (W. C. Bugbee & Co.) general merchant, manuf. of chair stock, and farmer, with his father, Charles S.
Rice George A., (Bridgewater Corners) employee of W. C. Bugbee & Co.
Rice Joshua, (Bridgewater Corners) r 36, farmer 100.
Rice Lyman F., (Bridgewater Corners) carpenter and joiner, employee of A. L. Dinsmore's chair factory.
RICH CHARLES R., (Bridgewater Corners) r 46, farmer in Reading 135, and leases of Mrs. John Slack 160.
Robinson Daniel O., (Bridgewater Corners) off r 35½, farmer, leases of A. L. Allen 175.
Robinson Ezra J., (Bridgewater Corners) r 45, wool grower 90 sheep, dairy 9 cows, and farmer 160.
Robinson Gilman E., (Bridgewater Corners) r 16, farmer 150.
ROBINSON SCOTT O., (Bridgewater Corners) r 35, farmer 130.
Rodiman Henry L., (Bridgewater) physician and surgeon.
ROOD FRANK H., (Bridgewater) fireman, employee of Ct. River R. R.
Rood Lurgautis H., (Bridgewater) farmer 55.
Royce Abram M., (Woodstock) r 30, 26 sheep, and farmer 120.
Salter Orrin F., (Bridgewater) r 34, 30 sheep, and farmer 200.
Sargent Alfred, (Bridgewater Corners) 2nd seclectman, justice of peace and fire insurance agent.
Sawyer Foster F., (Bridgewater) employee of F. S. McKenzie and farmer.
Scales Henry L., (Bridgewater Corners) off r 46, wool grower 125 sheep, farmer 200.
Shannon Frank, (Bridgewater) painter and paper hanger.
SHATTUCK ABEL S., (Bridgewater) r 34, 112 sheep, farmer 200.
Shattuck Edward H., (Bridgewater) r 43, 30 sheep, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, and farmer 150.
Shattuck Lemuel, (Bridgewater) r 34, 40 sheep, farmer 154.
Shattuck Peter, (Bridgewater) r 34, farmer 200.
SHAW ELIHU M., (Woodstock) r 28, farmer.

Shaw Ellery C., (Woodstock) r 28, 40 sheep, farmer 175.
Shurtleff Alden, (Woodstock) 55 sheep, farmer 110.
Shurtleff Charles T., (Woodstock) r 7, carriage painter and farmer 150.
Shurtleff Herbert A., (Woodstock) r 9, lives with his father.
Shurtliff Irving T., (Woodstock) r 8, in company with his father Jesse T., farmer 100.
Shurtleff Jesse T., (Woodstock) r 8, 50 sheep, sugar orchard 175 trees, farmer 100.
Shurtleff Levi, (Woodstock) r 7, farmer with Charles T.
Slack Eugene B., (Woodstock) r 31, sugar orchard 300 trees, farmer 70.
Sloan Ervin, (Bridgewater Corners) off r 35½, farmer 155.
Slocum George A., (Woodstock) r 11, dealer in garden vegetables, 80 sheep, farmer 100.
Slocum Ira, (Woodstock) r 26, aged 65, farmer 100.
Smith Elliott, (Bridgewater) dealer in boots, shoes and rubbers.
SMITH EMILY P., (Bridgewater Corners) r 45, resident.
Smith Philander, (Bridgewater) farmer, with George about 800.
SMITH GEORGE E., (Bridgewater) town clerk, dealer in all kinds of fresh and salt meats and cattle, proprietor of livery stable, farmer with Philander about 800.
Southgate Charles N., (Bridgewater) laborer.
Southgate Napoleon B., (Bridgewater) farmer 100, aged 79.
SOUTHGATE WINFIELD S., (Bridgewater) farmer 200.
SPAULDING JAMES H., (Bridgewater) painter and engineer, employee at A. L. Dinsmore's steam mills.
Spaulding Jason, (Bridgewater Corners) r 15, farmer.
Spaulding Joseph K., (West Bridgewater) cor r 48 and 49, postmaster, groceries and provisions.
Spaulding Lewis, (Bridgewater Corners) r 15, farmer.
SPAULDING LORENZO D., (West Bridgewater) r 48, prop. of Ottaquechee House.
STAFFORD ALBERT C., (Bridgewater Corners) off r 47, tinsmith, 30 sheep, farmer 150.
STAFFORD CHARLES W., (West Bridgewater) r 48, farmer 225.
Stafford Mylan A., (West Bridgewater) r 48, farmer, son of Chas. W.
STEARNS GEORGE, (Bridgewater) teamster, and jobber.
Stearns Jonah, (Bridgewater) aged 77 years,
Stevens Frederick P., (West Bridgewater) r 38, sugar orchard 700 trees, farmer 166, and in Sherburne 140.
Stevens Jesse G., (Bridgewater) farm laborer.
Stevens Walter, (Bridgewater Corners) r 38, farmer.
Stevens William B., (Bridgewater) r 19, farmer 100.
Stiles David F., (West Bridgewater) r 48, employee of Ashton Mills.
Stillwell Albert L., (Bridgewater) r 44, prop. of livery, sale and boarding stable.
Swan Hiram, (Bridgewater Corners) r 41, aged 84 years.
TAFT ANDREW J., (Bridgewater) r 43, 16 sheep, 10 head young stock, farmer 100,
Taft Marshall W., (Bridgewater) farmer.
TAYLOR ORSON J., (Bridgewater) laborer, employee of F. S. McKenzie.
Taylor William, (Bridgewater Corners) tanner and currier, harness maker, aged 81 years.
Thomas George W., (Bridgewater) r 33, farmer 150.

Thomas Horatio N., (Woodstock) off r 28, farmer 114.
THOMAS MARSON, (Woodstock) r 9, farmer 100.
THOMPSON BURNSIDE A., (Bridgewater) operative in the woolen mills of F. S. McKenzie.
Thompson James P., (Bridgewater) r 43, employee in F. S. McKenzie's woolen mills, owns h and 1 acre.
Town Alba A., (Bridgewater Corners) r 37, farmer 49.
Town George A., (Bridgewater Corners) r 37, farmer 76.
Town William C., (Bridgewater Corners) farmer 160.
Townsend John W., (Bridgewater Corners) r 45, farmer 100.
Tracy George, (Bridgewater Corners) r 38, farmer 110.
Tuttle Henry B., (Bridgewater Corners) r 41, farmer 100.
Vaughan Allen, (Bridgewater Corners) r 41, 115 sheep, farmer 200.
Vaughan Elbridge A., (Bridgewater Corners) turner, employee of W. C. Bugbee & Co.
Vaughan Horace G., (Bridgewater Corners) carpenter and joiner, employee of W. C. Bugbee & Co.
Warren Solomon, (Bridgewater) wool grower 33 sheep, and farmer 140.
Weatherbee Charles N., (Bridgewater Corners) r 47, farm laborer.
WEEDEN BENJAMIN F., (Bridgewater Corners) off r 46, wool grower 170 sheep, and farmer.
WEEDEN LUCIUS H., (Bridgewater) farmer 138.
West Lorenzo O., (West Bridgewater) r 38, dairy 5 cows, farmer 85.
Weymouth Louis E., (Bridgewater Corners) r 24, works Charles Dimick's farm on shares.
White Firzah, (Bridgewater) widow of Sandish D., h and garden.
White William, (Bridgewater) r 43, employee of town to superintend the town farm.
Whitman Andrew J., (Bridgewater Corners) r 50, stock grower, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer 450.
Wiley M. Nettie Miss, (Bridgewater) operative in woolen mills of F. S. McKenzie.
Wiley Olive K., (Bridgewater) widow of Dr. David F., h and 1½ acres.
Willis Jonathan, (Bridgewater) r 34, stone mason, and farmer 100.
Wilson Thomas F., (West Bridgewater) r 48, teamster.
Wood Alden P., (Bridgewater) r 43 cor 31, 44 sheep, and farmer 60.
Wood Bezaleel, (Bridgewater Corners) off r 35½, farmer 50.
Wood Charles H., (Bridgewater) employee of A. E. Chase.
Wood Newell, (Bridgewater Corners) r 1, farmer 100.
Woods Allen E., (Bridgewater Corners) r 35½, 50 sheep, farmer 160.
Woods Milo E., (Bridgewater Corners) r 35, teamster, leases h and garden of W. Howes, of Woodstock.
Woodard Henry, (Bridgewater) weaver, employee of F. S. McKenzie.
Woodward Nellie I., (Bridgewater) employee in F. S. McKenzie's woolen mills.

CAVENDISH.

(For explanations, etc., see page 289.)

Adams Esek W., (Proctorsville) r 23, farmer 100, aged 84.
ADAMS JOHN Q., (Cavendish) farmer 75, h Main.
ADAMS JOSEPH, (Cavendish) retired farmer 55, born in the town in 1800, aged 83.
ADAMS JOSEPH H., (Cavendish) r 34, sugar orchard 400 trees, dairy 12 cows, farmer 128, and 100 acres in pasture.
ADAMS JULIA K., (Cavendish) r 36, widow of Lucius W., farmer 150.
ADAMS LUCY, (Cavendish) r 37, widow of John.
Adams Mary B., (Proctorsville) r 5, widow of Proctor.
ADAMS PRESCOTT, (Proctorsville) r 5, (Fullam & Adams,) prop. saw-mill, and farmer 60.
Amsden Henry H., Cavendish) r 6, with Alpheus Sargent, farmers 240.
Archer Abner, (Proctorsville) laborer, h Main st.
Atherton Clesson C., (Proctorsville) finisher at Crescent Mills, bds Eagle Hotel.
ATHERTON EVERETT H., (Cavendish) r 32, prop. saw and grist-mill, dealer in flour, feed and grain, manuf. and dealer in lumber, and farmer 3.
ATHERTON JOSEPH S., (Amsden) r 14 cor 38, farmer 150.
Atherton Joseph Vanness, (Cavendish) r 32, dairy 30 cows, and farmer 600.
Atherton Roxana, (Cavendish) r 32, widow of Jonathan, aged 86.
Atherton Walter B., (Cavendish) r 32, son of Everett H.
Atwood Wesley, (Proctorsville) weaver, h Main.
Bailey Caroline, (Proctorsville) widow of Jonas P., h Depot st.
Bailey Edna P., r 23, widow of Stephen.
Bailey Henry S., (Cavendish) r 42, wheelwright and machinist.
Bailey Joseph, (Cavendish) r 42, laborer.
Bailey Philander, (Proctorsville) r 45, wool grower 150 sheep, and farmer 200.
Baldwin Edgerton, (Proctorsville) r 23, carpenter, and farmer 55.
Baldwin Maria L., (Proctorsville) r 23, widow of Andrews.
BARRETT CHARLES F., (Proctorsville) probate register for Windsor district, justice of the peace, fire insurance agent, h Main.
Bartlett John, (Cavendish) r 32, laborer.
Bates James H., (Proctorsville) r 5, winter residence 206 Schemerhorn street, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Battey Harvey C., (Proctorsville) supt of weaving room at Crescent Mills, h Main.
Battey H. H., (Proctorsville) weaver at Crescent Mills, bds Main.
Belcher Henry J., (Cavendish) r 18, farmer 180.
Belknap Ira E., (Cavendish) r 35 cor 33, with H. S. Kingsbury, owns cider-mill.
BENT CORNELIA E., (Cavendish) widow of Walker M., job printer, and dealer in drugs, medicines, confectionery, etc., Main, h do.
Bent Samuel, (Cavendish) dealer in fish and oysters, Main, h do.
Bigelow Betsey S., (Proctorsville) r 1, widow of Norman C., dairy 15 cows, and farmer 200.
Blake Caleb C., (Cavendish) r 52, farmer 60.
Blood Albert S., (Proctorsville) farms for Albin G. 334 acres, Main.

Blood Albin G., (Proctorsville) dealer in Kemp's manure spreader, farmer 334, h Main.
BLOOD IVORY, (Cavendish) retired farmer, aged 75.
Bond Alvira, (Proctorsville) r 5, widow of William, Jr., aged 74.
BOND GILMAN, (Proctorsville) r 5, dealer in hides and pelts, and farmer 50.
BOND JOSEPH S., (Proctorsville) r 23, prop. grist and saw-mills, farmer 1½.
Bradish Hosea, (Proctorsville) r 44, retired farmer ½.
BRAGG FRANK L. R., (Cavendish) general mechanic and barber, h Main.
Bragg Lewis, (Cavendish) farm laborer, h Main.
Brown Nelson H., (Cavendish) r 42, opulist.
Brown Swett F., (Proctorsville) r 43, Baptist minister, and farmer, leases of Sarah D. Freeman and Mrs. S. F. Brown 100.
BUCK ELBRIDGE M., (Cavendish) att'y at law, bds with Milo S.
Buck Elmer, (Felchville) r 15, farmer 200.
BUCK MILO S., (Cavendish) att'y and counselor at law, insurance agent.
Buck Philamon A., (Felchville) r 15, retired farmer, aged 73 years.
BURBANK ALBIN S., (Proctorsville) 1st selectman, manager Crescent Mills, h Main.
Burke John, (Proctorsville) assistant dyer at Crescent Mills, bds Main st.
Burke Ulick, (Proctorsville) r 43, dyer at Crescent Mills.
Burlingame William, (Proctorsville) farm laborer.
Butler Henry, (Proctorsville) r 43, laborer.
Cady Henry H., (Felchville) r 9, prop. saw-mill.
Cady James B., (Felchville) r 9, farmer 150.
Carlton Charles, (Cavendish) r 31, farmer 50.
Carrier George H., (Cavendish) section hand C. V. R. R., Main st.
Cass Elizabeth, (Proctorsville) widow of G. L., resident, bds Depot.
CHAPMAN FRIEND, (Cavendish) farmer 190, h Main.
Chase Charles P., (Proctorsville) teamster, h Main st.
Chase Rhoda, (Proctorsville) widow of Chivey J., h Main st.
Cherrier Alfred, (Cavendish) r 51, weaver.
Church Sylvia, (Proctorsville) widow of Daniel, h Main.
Clark Henry H., (Proctorsville) r 44, farm laborer.
Conant Philinda, (Proctorsville) r 42, resident.
Connelly Mary, (Cavendish) r 49, widow of William, farmer 150.
Connelly William, (Cavendish) r 49, farms Wm. Connolly estate of 150 acres.
Converse Justin C., (Proctorsville) off r 4, farmer 50.
Conway Charles, (Proctorsville) laborer, h Main.
COOK MERRILL A., (Proctorsville) general blacksmith, wagon maker, Depot st., h do.
Cook Silas J., (Proctorsville) r 23, farmer 180.
Coolidge John, (Proctorsville) r 44, retired farmer.
Craigue Saxon A., (Cavendish) shoemaker, h Main.
CRESCENT MILLS, (Proctorsville) A. S. Burbank, manager, Main st.
Dalrymple George, (Proctorsville) r 43, laborer.
Dalrymple John, (Proctorsville) carpenter and joiner, h Main st.
Davis Edward, (Cavendish) r 31, laborer.
Davis Eva L., (Cavendish) widow of Sumner B.
DAVIS GEORGE F. GEN., (Cavendish) trustee of Vermont Academy, breeder of pure blood Jersey cattle, manuf. of cider vinegar, and farmer 500.
Davis Joel, (Cavendish) r 18, farmer, leases of Cornelia Densmore 200.
Davis John, (Cavendish) r 27 cor 31, farmer 140.

Davy Harry, (Proctorsville) r 25, currier and spinner.
Davy James, (Proctorsville) harness maker, and vocalist, Main, h do.
DEANE JOHN F. Hon., (Cavendish) attorney and counselor at law, Main, h do.
Densmore Abram, (Cavendish) r 20, farmer 375.
Densmore Ebenezer S., (Felchville) r 10, farmer 280.
Densmore Wilber H., (Cavendish) r 20, farmer, son of Abram.
Downs Nancy, (Cavendish) widow of James, h Main.
Drosia Edward, (Proctorsville) r 43, works in woolen mill.
Dugan Michael, (Proctorsville) laborer, h Main.
Duggan Frank, (Proctorsville) weaver, h Main.
Dunn Anson W., (Proctorsville) town agent, manuf. of cheese and cheese boxes.
Dunn Mary S., (Proctorsville) r 42, resident.
Dunster Amos, (Cavendish) r 39, laborer.
DUTTON SARAH J., (Cavendish) widow of Salmon, resident, aged 76, h Main.
EAGLE HOTEL, (Proctorsville) Asa W. Putnam, prop., Main, livery connected.
Earl Henry C., (Proctorsville) r 21, farmer.
Earl William, (Cavendish) r 40, carpenter and joiner.
Eastman Alfred, (Cavendish) r 28, retired carpenter.
Eaton Albert S., (Cavendish) r 28, farmer, for Daniel Kendall 133.
Eaton Anna, (Cavendish) r 42, widow of Joseph W.
Eaton Joseph, (Cavendish) r 42, retired farmer.
Ellis Lorenzo, (Proctorsville) farmer, h Depot.
ELY FRANCIS W., (Cavendish) r 42, breeder of Jersey cattle and Merino sheep, and farmer 165.
Ely Frank D., (Cavendish) r 42, son of F. W.
Ely Richard S., (Cavendish) r 42, son of F. W.
EMERY SANFORD E., (Proctorsville) r 25, agent for New Home sewing machine, and channel can creamery.
ENRIGHT ARCHIBALD B., (Proctorsville) pastor M. E. church, supt. of schools, h Main.
Fagan Lawrence, (Proctorsville) night watchman at Crescent Mills, h Depot.
Fagan Thomas, (Proctorsville) retired, h Depot.
Farr Horace, (Proctorsville) r 27, cloth finisher, and farmer 6.
Farr Russell, (Proctorsville) laborer, h Main.
Farrar Allen A., (Cavendish) r 36, laborer.
Fitch Esther D., (Cavendish) widow of Chapin D.
Fitch Samuel, (Proctorsville) works in Crescent Mills, h Main.
Fitton Robert, (Proctorsville) resident, h Main.
FLETCHER HENRY A., (Proctorsville) town representative, farmer 470, h Main.
FLETCHER RYLAND Hon., (Proctorsville) ex-governor, retired, h Main.
Foster Francis D., (Proctorsville) farmer $\frac{3}{4}$.
Foster Isaac, (Proctorsville) r 43, laborer.
Foster Levi E., (Cavendish) r 34, farm laborer.
Foster Robert, (Proctorsville) weaver, bds Depot.
Freeman Joseph Rev. D. D., (Proctorsville) r 43 Baptist minister.
Freeman Sarah D., (Proctorsville) r 42, with Mrs. S. F. Brown, owns farm of 100 acres.
French Valeria, (Proctorsville) widow of Calvin, aged 73, residence Main.

Frink John W., (Proctorsville) helper in Crescent woolen mills, h. Main.
Fuller James, (Cavendish) r 32, laborer.
FULLAM ALBERT L., (Proctorsville) r 22, farmer 85.
Fullam Roxana, (Proctorsville) r 22, widow of Sullivan B., aged 74.
FULLAM WALLACE S., (Proctorsville) r 23, dairy 14 cows, farmer 157.
GAMMON HENRY P., (Proctorsville) general blacksmith, horse shoeing a specialty, Main, h do.
Gilson John, (Cavendish) r 6, farmer 200. This farm was settled in 1770 by Capt. Coffren.
Gilson Juan F., (Cavendish) r 19, farmer 165.
Gilson Sallie, (Cavendish) r 42, widow of Jacob, aged 86 years.
Gleason Patrick, (Cavendish) r 27, dairy 10 cows, sugar orchard 400 trees, farmer 210.
Graves Ambrose E., (Proctorsville) r 21, farmer, with Mrs. H. C. Earle and Mrs. Graves 80 acres.
Graves Emery N., (Cavendish) r 35 cor 33, farmer 25.
Green James P., (Proctorsville) r 23, farmer, son of Joshua P.
Green John H., (South Reading) r 6, farmer 200.
GREEN JOSHUA P., (Proctorsville) r 23, sugar orchard 400 trees, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 168.
Green Norman N., (South Reading) r 6, son of John H.
GROUT HENRY, (Cavendish) r 37, farmer 140.
GROUT WILLIAM W., (Felchville) r 13, farmer 60.
Grover William F., (Cavendish) (H. S. Pierce & Co.)
Hager Charles C., (Proctorsville) r 44, weaver, at Crescent Mills.
Hager S. Augusta, (Proctorsville) r 44.
HAMMOND ORVILLE H., (Proctorsville) book-keeper at Crescent Mills, h Depot st.
Hardy Joseph, (Cavendish) r 52, farmer 114.
HARDY RYLAND, (Cavendish) r 34, farmer 280.
Haskins Edwin C., (Proctorsville) laborer.
Haven Frank, (Proctorsville) r 23, farmer 105.
Hayward, Taft & Co., (W. E. Hayward, Uxbridge, Mass.; L. H. Taft, Boston, Mass.; and A. S. Burbank, Proctorsville,) props. of Crescent Mills, and manufs. and dealers of woolen cloths, also manufs. of wooden boxes.
Heald Frank E., (Cavendish) r 20, farmer 150.
Heald Otis M., (Cavendish) r 21, farmer 190.
Hemenway Isaac, (Cavendish) r 28 cor 29, farmer 16.
Hemenway Otis J., (Cavendish) r 36, farmer 46.
HENRY FOSTER, (Cavendish) pastor of Baptist church, h Main
Hibbard Samuel, (Cavendish) r 42, clerk.
Hickory Frank, (Cavendish) r 31, wood chopper.
Hickory Joseph, (Cavendish) r 51, laborer.
Hickory Nelson, (Cavendish) r 31, wood chopper.
Hicks Lewis, (Cavendish) r 34, farm laborer.
Hiland Alonzo, (Felchville) r 14, farmer 132.
HILL GEORGE S., (Proctorsville) town treasurer, justice of the peace, and president of the National Black River Bank, h Main.
Hodgman Mary, (Proctorsville) widow of Melvin.
Howard George M. R., (Cavendish) r 31, manuf. of bobbins and mops, and farmer 250.
HUBBARD ANN, (Proctorsville) widow of George, h depot boarding house.
Hutchinson John S., (Felchville) r 14, laborer.

James Bellody, (Proctorsville) r 43, farmer 5.
Jeffs George, (Proctorsville) r 21, farmer, farms for Mrs. Jeffs 200.
Jenne Henry N., (Proctorsville) dealer in live stock, h Depot.
JOHNSON FREDERICK W., (Proctorsville) manuf. and dealer in boots and shoes, confectionery, choice family groceries, tobacco, cigars, etc., Depot, h do.
Kelley Frank, (Cavendish) r 40, laborer.
Kemp Milton V., (Cavendish) r 31, blacksmith and laborer.
Kendall Daniel, (Cavendish) r 28, dairy 10 cows, farmer 133.
KENDALL WILLIAM, (Cavendish) r 37½, 3d selectman, and farmer 180.
Kenworthy Robert, (Proctorsville) wool carder, h Main.
KINGSBURY HOMER S., (Cavendish) r 33, apiarist 16 swarms, with W. M. farmer 191, and with Ira E. Belknap owns cider-mill.
Knight Preston, (Cavendish) r 41, farmer, leases of George W. White 160.
Langworthy Fred, (Cavendish) r 32, teamster.
Langworthy John, (Cavendish) r 31, farmer 9.
LA MOTT ALBERT, (Proctorsville) spinner at Crescent Mills, h Main.
Lane Thomas B., (Felchville) r 8, farmer 150.
LAWRENCE FRANK, (Cavendish) r 37½, works for W. Kendall.
Legacy William, (Proctorsville) r 43, wood chopper.
Legacy William, Jr., (Proctorsville) r 43, laborer.
Lewis John, (Proctorsville) laborer, h Main.
Lockwood Varnum, (Cavendish) r 42, retired, aged 80 years.
LORD HANNAH S., (Cavendish) widow of Nathaniel, h Main.
Lovejoy Leroy S., (Proctorsville) laborer, h Depot.
Lovell William, (Cavendish) r 32, laborer.
Madison John, (Proctorsville) resident, h Main.
Malony James, (Proctorsville) r 44, retired cloth dresser.
Malony Michael, (Proctorsville) r 44, cloth finisher.
MANSFIELD BYRON W., (Proctorsville) 1st constable, prop of livery stable, Main, h Depot.
Mason Frank, (Cavendish) r 18, farmer.
MASON HENRY W., (Proctorsville) r 43, carriage, sign, ornamental and scene painter.
Mason William A., (Cavendish) r 18, farmer 92.
Matava John, (Proctorsville) spinner at Crescent Mills, h Depot.
McCullough Fred, (Proctorsville) r 44, with M. Stewart, prop. meat market, dealer in live stock, and farmer 100.
McDonald Belinda, (Proctorsville) r 43, widow of Alexander.
McDONALD JOHN, (Proctorsville) r 43, engineer at Crescent Mills.
McDONALD JOHN K., (Proctorsville) engineer at Crescent Mills, h Main.
McNulty John, (Proctorsville) laborer, h Depot st.
Merrill Daniel, (Proctorsville) overseer spinning room at Crescent Mills, h Main.
Merrill Sanford, (Cavendish) r 41, mechanic in Howard's toy shop.
Middleton Charles, (Proctorsville) wool sorter, h Main st.
Middleton Thomas, (Proctorsville) wool sorter, h Main st.
Miller Ann, (Cavendish) r 18, widow of C. H., farmer 16.
Miller Elijah, (Proctorsville) r 27, retired farmer, aged 81 years.
Moody Ellen I., (Proctorsville) weaver, h Main st.
Moody Josiah F., (Proctorsville) r 42, farm laborer.
Moore Armin E., (Proctorsville) laborer, bds Main.
Moore Franklin C., (Proctorsville) (Moore & Pollard) Main cor Depot.
Moore Oliver H., (Cavendish) r 50, laborer, h and 1 acre.

Moore & Pollard, (Proctorsville) (Franklin C. M. and Fred D. P.) dealers in general merchandise, Main cor Depot.
Morrison William L., (Cavendish) farmer 34, in Chester 150, h Main.
Morse Ira, (Proctorsville) r 43, marble worker, farmer 1½, aged 82 years.
Morse Milton A., (Proctorsville) r 26, farmer, leases of F. Moore, of Brattleboro, Windham Co., 190.
Muller Alexander, (Cavendish) r 51, section hand C. V. R. R.
NATIONAL BLACK RIVER BANK, (Proctorsville) Geo. S. Hill, pres.; Chas. W. Whitcomb, cashier. Capital $50.000, surplus $24,750, Depot st.
Norton Hollis, (Proctorsville) r 43, laborer.
Ordway David, (Proctorsville) r 23, retired farmer, aged 88 years.
ORDWAY ZEPHANIAH K., (Proctorsville) r 23, retired, aged 84 years, farmer 150.
PAFF FRED C., (Proctorsville) butcher, h Main. (Moved to Ludlow.)
Paige George, (Proctorsville) laborer, h Depot st.
Paige Timothy, (Proctorsville) wool dyer, h Main st.
PARKER CHARLES D., (Proctorsville) (Parker & Piper) 2d selectman, and farmer 240 with N. G. Piper, 425 acres wild land, h Main.
Parker Jacob F., (Cavendish) r 19, farmer.
Parker Jacob S., (Cavendish) r 19, agent Wood mowing machine, Yankee horse rake, and farmer 260.
Parker Leonard F., (Felchville) r 10, farmer, leases of Roswell Downer 150.
Parker Sallie Miss, (Proctorsville) aged 86, h Depot st.
Parker & Piper, (Proctorsville) (C. D. P. and N. G. Piper,) prop. of sawmill in town of Plymouth, and manuf. and dealer in lath, lumber, etc.
Parkhurst Mary E., (Cavendish) widow of Josiah G., dressmaker, h Main.
Peck Almon, (Proctorsville) farmer 6, h Main.
Peck Alvah, (Cavendish) law student, with J. F. Deane, bds Main.
Peck Chary, (Cavendish) r 7, widow of Alvah.
Peck Christopher, (Cavendish) r 7, with Ira, farmer 275.
Peck Ira, (Cavendish) r 7, with Christopher, farmer 275.
Perkins Sylvester, (Proctorsville) manuf. of saw horses, clothes frames, chair stock, etc., h Main.
PIERCE ALVIN T., (Cavendish) (H. S. Pierce & Co.)
PIERCE ELIZA A., (Cavendish) widow of Nathaniel B., h Main.
Pierce Franklin L., (Proctorsville) r 5, farmer ½.
PIERCE H. S. & CO., (Cavendish) (Horatio S. P., Alva T. P., and Wm. F. Grover,) dealers in general merchandise.
Pierce Horatio S., (Cavendish) (H. S. Pierce & Co.)
Piper Nelson G., (Proctorsville) (Parker & Piper,) h Main.
Piper Collins L., (Proctorsville) r 42, dealer in general merchandise.
POLLARD DON C., (Proctorsville) town lister, overseer of the poor, fire insurance agent for Hartford, Phœnix of Hartford, Phœnix of Brookline, and Springfield fire and marine, dealer in flour, feed, grass seed and grain, nails, produce, hides, pelts, etc., h Main.
Pollard Fred D., (Proctorsville) (Moore & Pollard,) bds Main.
PRATT CHARLES, (Cavendish) r 31, carpenter and joiner.
Pratt James E., (Proctorsville) laborer.
Pratt Luke, (Cavendish) r 7, farmer.
Pratt Luther, (Cavendish) r 7 farmer 400.
Proctor Betsey, (Proctorsville) r 42, widow of Amasa.
Proctor Frank W., (Cavendish) r 34, son of F. S.
Proctor Fred H., (Cavendish) r 34, son of F. S.

PROCTOR FREEDOM S., (Cavendish) r 34, breeder of Jersey and Durham cattle, Chester White hogs, dairy 19 cows, farmer 130, and farms estate of Amasa 340 acres.
Proctor Stillman, (Cavendish) r 34, retired farmer, aged 83.
PUTNAM ASA N., (Proctorsville) prop. Eagle Hotel, Main st., good livery connected.
Quinn Frederick L., (Cavendish) r 7, farmer 140.
Raistrick John Y., (Proctorsville) supt. of carding room at Crescent Mills, h Main.
Real Joseph, (Cavendish) laborer, h Main.
Reed Allen, (Felchville) r 13, laborer.
Reed Elbridge, (Felchville) r 13, laborer.
Richardson William N., (Cavendish) winter residence Boston, Mass., owns farm 130.
Riggs Achsoh, (Proctorsville) r 43, resident.
Rist Samuel, (Proctorsville) r 3, farmer 75.
RIST WALLACE S., (Cavendish) r 20, farmer 100, and supt, of town farm.
ROBBINS OTIS, (Cavendish) retired merchant, aged 78 years.
Rogers Marshall, (Cavendish) r 19, farmer, leases of Andrew Parker, of Reading, 75 acres.
Rollins George, (Proctorsville) r 44, Weaver.
Ross Helen M., (Proctorville) resident, h Main st.
Ross Surry, (Proctorsville) retired farmer, aged 87 years, h Main st.
Rumrell Calvin, (Felchville) r 12, farmer 100.
Russell Lewis, (Cavendish) r 16, farmer 50.
RUSSELL RICHARD, (Cavendish) r 35, sugar orchard 400 trees, farmer 100.
Russell Urial, (Cavendish) r 41, dealer in wood and lumber, and farmer 900
Sanders Ella C., (Cavendish) r 20, school teacher.
SANDERS GEORGE A., (Proctorville) r 21, farmer 200.
Sanders Henry, (Cavendish) laborer, h Main st.
Sanders James R., (Cavendish) r 20, farmer.
Sanders Luceba I., (Cavendish) widow of David, h Main.
Sanders Lucy A. (Cavendish) r 20, widow of Lorenzo N., with the heirs of Lorenzo N. owns farm 150.
SANDERS MYRON N., (Cavendish) r 20, farmer.
Sargent Alpheus, (Cavendish) r 6, with Henry H. Amsden, farmer 240.
Scales Chester, (Proctorsville) r 25, laborer.
Scales James, (Proctorsville) r 25, farmer.
Seaver John R., (Proctorsville) station agent C. V. R. R., telegraph operator, express agent, farmer 5, and pasture land 70 acres, h Depot st.
Shattuck Albert, (Proctorsville) r 44, laborer.
Shaw Benjamin, (Proctorsville) spinner, h Main.
SHAW WILLIAM, (Proctorsville) r 44, leather finisher, h and 2 acres.
Sheldon Duane C., (Proctorsville) factory operative, h Main.
Smith Jerusha, (Proctorsville) widow, h Main.
Smith Johanna, (Cavendish) r 42, aged 77.
SMITH ROSWELL, (Cavendish) wool sorter at Crescent Mills, h Main.
SMITH WILLIAM, (Proctorsville) r 1 cor 2, dairy 18 cows, justice of the peace, and farmer 250.
SPAFFORD GEORGE, (Cavendish) allo. physician and surgeon, president of Conn. Valley Medical society.
Sparks Henry D., (Cavendish) laborer.

THE

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Spaulding Albert L., (Proctorsville) r 23, farmer.
Spaulding Allen, (Proctorsville) retired farmer 500, aged 78.
Spaulding Allen B., (Cavendish) laborer, h Main.
Spaulding Artemas, (Proctorsville) r 25, farmer 150.
Spaulding Ashton, (Proctorsville) r 4, farmer 52.
Spaulding Calvin W., (Cavendish) r 42, general blacksmith.
Spaulding Charles C., (Proctorsville) r 44, laborer.
SPAULDING CHARLES E., (Cavendish) r 52, farmer 400.
SPAULDING CHARLES L., (Proctorsville) r 31, farmer 140.
Spaulding Gilbert J., (Proctorsville) r 43, farmer 100.
Spaulding Henry, (Cavendish) laborer.
Spaulding Jackson, (Cavendish) laborer, h and lot on Main.
Spaulding Ozro I., (Proctorsville) r 5, farmer 30.
Spaulding Peter K., (Proctorsville) r 23, farmer 165, farms for Z. K. Ordway 150.
Spaulding Phineas W., (Proctorsville) r 4, farmer 73.
Spaulding Rufus, (Proctorsville) r 23, dairy 20 cows, farmer 150.
SPAULDING SARAH A., (Proctorsville) widow of Jesse C., h Main.
Spaulding William A., (Cavendish) r 40, retired, owns in Chester with Merrill Stevens 140.
Spear Fidelia, (Cavendish) r 42, widow of Phineas, aged 83.
Sperry William J. C., (Cavendish) painter and paper hanger, h Main.
Stearns Alex., (Proctorsville) woolen dresser at Crescent Mills, h Main.
STEARNS CHRISTOPHER W., (Cavendish) r 18, dairy 10 cows, dealer in live stock, and farmer 375.
Stearns Dan F., (Cavendish) r 17 cor 28, farmer 40.
Stearns John, (Cavendish) r 42, farm laborer.
Stevens ———, (Proctorsville) r 43, laborer.
Stewart Alexander, (Proctorsville) r 21, retired farmer, aged 80 years.
Stewart James, (Proctorsville) r 25, laborer.
STEWART MATTHEW, (Proctorsville) r 44, prop of meat market, dealer in lumber, and farmer 60.
Stewart Samuel, (Felchville) r 12, farmer 2.
Stoddard Charles, (Proctorsville) r 27, farmer.
STODDARD CHESELTON, (Proctorsville) r 45, sugar orchard 600 trees, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 160.
STORY DARWIN R., (Proctorsville) allo. physician and surgeon, prudential school committeeman, prest. of Allen Dist. Fire Relief Co., h Depot st.
Streeter Allen, (Felchville) r 12, farmer 75.
SWIFT ELLIOTT J., (Cavendish) retired farmer, aged 78, h Main.
Swift Ryland, (Cavendish) r 48, farmer 90.
Tarbell Charles, (Cavendish) r 51, laborer.
Taylor Gifford, (Proctorsville) mason, h Main.
Taylor Alvin, (Proctorsville) r 44, retired tanner and currier, shoemaker, and apiarist 15 swarms.
Taylor James H., (Amsden) r 38 cor 13, farmer 208.
TAYLOR KENDALL, (Proctorsville) postmaster, and dealer in millinery, fancy goods, stationary, etc., librarian for Proctorsville Library Association, Depot st.
Taylor Martha S., (Proctorsville) milliner, Depot st.
Thomas Fuller A., (Felchville) r 12, farmer 2.
Thomas Mary, (Felchville) r 12, widow of Anson.

Thompson Horace, (Cavendish) r 40, general mechanic, and farmer 15.
Thompson Lucinda, (Proctorsville) widow of Orrin, h Main.
Thompson Warren, (Cavendish) r 31, laborer.
Tiarney Martha, (Proctorsville) widow of James, h Main.
Todd Hezekiah W., (Proctorsville) r 43, building mover.
TODD SIMON P., (Proctorsville) r 43, carpenter and wagon maker, h and 1 acre.
Tripp Joshua, (Proctorsville) farmer 40, h Main.
Tupper John M., (Cavendish) r 37, farmer 225.
Walker Sarah A., (Proctorsville) widow of Alfred, h Depot st.
Walker Woodbury J., (Cavendish) r 32, teamster.
Wallis James, (Cavendish) farmer 11, near Main.
Walsh Patrick, (Cavendish) r 52, farmer 125.
Ward Charles L., (Cavendish) station agent C. V. R. R., agt. United States and Canada express, and telegraph operator.
Ward Seaman, (Cavendish) millwright, h Main.
Warfield Charles, (Cavendish) laborer, h Main.
WEEKS LUTHER O., (Proctorsville) r 3, sugar orchard 500 trees, farmer 102; soldier in Co. F, 6th Vt. Regiment.
Wheeler Daniel H., (Proctorsville) r 4, retired merchant, aged 67.
WHEELER FRANK H., (Proctorsville) r 4, breeder of Jersey cattle, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 287.
Wheelock Alfred, (Proctorsville) r 1, cooper, and farmer 82.
Whitcomb Asa W., (Cavendish) formerly clerk in C. V. R. R. office at Bellows, Falls, h Main.
WHITCOMB CHARLES W., (Cavendish) cashier of National Black River bank, bds Main.
Whitcomb Frank, (Cavendish) laborer, h Main.
Whitcomb James H., (Cavendish) r 42, retired shoemaker, aged 72.
Whitcomb Volney O., (Cavendish) r 42, shoe-cutter.
White C. B. & E. G., (Cavendish) (Charles B. and Elliott G.) dealers in groceries, provisions, etc.
White Charles B., (Cavendish) (C. B. & E. G.) owns in Weathersfield farm of 20 acres.
White Ellen L., (Cavendish) r 40, widow of Joseph A.
WHITE ELLIOTT G., (Cavendish) (C. B. & E. G.) postmaster, town clerk, librarian for Fletcher town library, agent for Boston & Northern Bell Telephone Co.
WHITE GEORGE W., (Cavendish) r 41, farmer 160.
White Herman, (Cavendish) laborer, near Main.
Whitney Alonzo, (Cavendish) r 41, laborer.
Whitney Aseph, (Cavendish) r 35, retired farmer, aged 79.
Whitney Isaac, (Cavendish) farmer, leases of C. W. Goodrich, of North Springfield, about 75 acres, h Main.
Wiley Andrew A., (Cavendish) r 40, dairy 8 cows, farmer 140.
Wiley Emma, (Proctorsville) widow of George E., teacher of painting and drawing.
Willard Luke, (Proctorsville) carpenter, h Depot.
Willard Orrin A., (Cavendish) carpenter and joiner, h Main.
Willey Benjamin, (Proctorsville) laborer, h Main.
WILLEY LOUISA, (Proctorsville) (Mrs. Benjamin) private boarding house, Main.
WILSON AUSTIN J., (Cavendish) r 37, farmer 85.

Wilson Carter A., (Felchville) r 13, laborer.
Wilson Hiram E., (Cavendish) r 18, farm laborer.
Wilson Sylvester, (Felchville) r 13, farmer 100.
Wilson Thomas J., (Cavendish) r 41, retired farmer, aged 76.
Wilson William W., (Cavendish) r 18, farmer 100.
Wright Luther E., (Proctorsville) farmer 206, bds Eagle Hotel.
Wyman Charles, (Cavendish) r 42, section master C. V. R. R.
Young Joseph, (Cavendish) r 51, section hand C. V. R. R.

CHESTER.

(For explanations, etc., see page 289.)

Abbott Ephraim, (Chester) off r 53, resident.
Abbott Josiah, (Chester) resident, h and lot, Main.
ABBOTT SAMUEL, (Chester) off r 53, breeder of full blood Durham cattle, sugar orchard 500 trees, apple orchard 100 trees, dairy 10 cows, farmer 200, and in Andover 45.
ADAMS ADDISON S., (Chester) r 39, justice of peace, overseer of poor, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, dairy 6 cows, and farmer 275.
Adams Amos, (Chester) r 39, farmer, with his father, Addison S.
Adams Charles, (Chester Depot) turner at steam mill, bds with R. B. Duncklee.
Adams Clarence, (Chester Depot) r 30, resides with his father, Washington.
ADAMS DANIEL H., (North Chester) school teacher at Cavendish, lives with his father, Ira H.
Adams Frank W., (Chester) (Adams & Park,) Main st.
ADAMS IRA H., (North Chester) r 33, selectman, dairy 14 cows, farmer 232, and with J. H. Stearns 165.
Adams Eveline A., (North Chester) widow of Dennison C., h North st.
Adams Jesse A., (Chester) r 53, employee of A. S. Adams.
Adams John Q., (Chester) farmer 75, h Main.
Adams John Q., 2d, (Chester Depot) employee at Chester Steam Mill, bds Chester House.
Adams Luther, (North Chester) attorney, master in chancery, and has practiced law forty-four years in Chester, h North st.
Adams Lydia C., (Chester) r 25, widow of Daniel, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 216.
ADAMS SAMUEL, (North Chester) r 33, farmer, with his father, Ira H.
Adams Thomas J., (Chester) r 39, farmer, with his father, Addison S.
Adams Washington, (Chester Depot) r 30, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 227.
Adams & Park, (Chester) (Alpheus A. Adams's estate, and Benjamin A. Park,) dealers in general merchandise, Main.
Albee Laura, (Chester) r 51, widow of Obadiah, farmer 44.
Albee George, (Chester Depot) machinist, bds Chester House.
Albee William E., (North Chester) stationary engineer, Depot.
Aldrich Henry L., (Chester) r 62, farmer.
Allen George C., (Chester Depot) r 45, harness-maker, carriage-trimmer, and farmer with H. Morris, h and lot.
ALLEN REBECCA Miss, (North Chester) owns with Mrs. M. A. Sherwin farm of 17 acres.
Amsden George W., (Chester) dental student with Dr. M. R. Chase, of Ludlow.

Amsden Mansfield J., (Chester) leases of Mrs. Watkins 4 acres.
Atwood Alpheus, (Chester) r 61, wool grower 140 sheep, apple orchard 250 trees, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, farmer 300, old resident, aged 80.
ATWOOD EVANDER D., (Chester) r 61, farmer, with his father Alpheus.
Atwood Ira W., (Chester) boots, shoes, leather and findings, Main, h do.
Atwood John P., (Chester Depot) mechanic, works for L. Atwood, h Depot.
Atwood Loring, (Chester Depot) prop. of steam mill, manuf. of chair stock, Depot, h do.
Atwood Sanford L., (Chester) farm laborer, h and lot.
Bailey Lawson, (Chester) r 25, apple orchard 100 trees, and farmer 95.
Bailey Marcia J., (North Chester) school teacher, has taught 26 terms, lives with her father, Willard.
Bailey Julia A., (Chester) r 38, widow of Dexter, owns farm of 15 acres.
Bailey Merrill, (North Chester) r 34 cor 24, sugar orchard 150 trees, dairy 12 cows, farmer 200.
BAILEY WILLARD, (North Chester) r 33, manuf. of lath, custom sawing, grist-mill, custom grinding, and farmer 50.
Baker Benjamin F., (Chester) house and sign painter, and paper hanger, h Main.
Balch Sabrina C., (Chester) widow of Clark, resides with A. F. Bigelow, aged 71.
Baldwin Albert F., (Chester) r 48, apple orchard 200 trees, farmer 137.
Baldwin Benjamin, (Chester) farmer 12 acres, Main.
Baldwin George A., (Chester) r 48, farmer, with Albert F.
Barnes H. Augusta, (Chester) widow of Joseph P., h Depot.
Barnes L. Forrest, (Chester) farmer, bds Depot.
Barney Allen, (Chester Depot) employee at R. R. freight house, h Shawmut ave.
Barney Edward E., (Chester) monumental works, monuments, head-stones, tablets, American and foreign marble and granite.
BARNEY HERBERT R., (Chester Depot) agent C. V. R. R., W. U. Tel. Co., G. T. R. R. and Travelers' Ins. Co., h Shawmut ave.
Barrett D. Kendall, (North Chester) r 24, dairy 9 cows, sugar orchard 300 trees, farmer 130.
Bates Calvin W., (Chester Depot) r 31, retail milk dealer, farmer 85.
Bates Forrest C., (Chester Depot) r 31, sugar orchard 200 trees, fruit orchard 100 trees, farmer, leases of Adams & Stearns 170.
BATES N. FULLER, (Chester) r 48, (N. & N. F.) owns pasture 118.
Bates Norman, (Chester) r 48, (N. & N. F.)
Bates N. & N. F., (Chester) r 48, (Norman and N. Fuller) sugar orchard 300 trees, dairy 19 cows, and farmer 165.
Batchelder Myron D., (Chester Depot) carriage and sleigh manuf, Depot, h do.
Beard Jackson A., (Chester) off r 37, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, dealer in sheep, cattle and horses, farmer 245, 75 woodland, and in Andover 75.
BEARD ORRIN, (Chester) r 37, sugar orchard 600 trees and farmer 248.
Bemis Charles, (Gassett's Station) r 6, farmer.
Bemis George A., (Chester) r 60, employee of H. W. Brewer.
BEMIS HENRY, (Chester) r 53, sugar orchard 300 trees, apple orchard 400 trees, farmer 200.
Bemis James, (Gassett's Station) r 19, farm laborer.
Bemis John L., (Gassett's Station) r 19, farmer, leases of Hill & Guile 110.
Bemis Loring, (North Chester) shoe manuf., North st.
Bemis Milton H., (North Chester) prop. of the Chester Dairymen's Association Factory, at North Chester, h North.

Bemis Nahum, (Gassett's Station) r 6, farmer 15.
Bemis Warren L., (Gassett's Station) r 20, farmer, leases of Moses Cloutier 75.
Bennett Stephen S., (Chester Depot) r 31, painter, paper hanger, sugar orchard 150 trees, apple orchard 200 trees, and farmer, leases of Springfield Savings Bank 140.
Bidwell George C., (Chester) r 43, dealer in fruit trees, and farmer 8.
Bigelow Alfred C., (Chester) hotel clerk, bds with A. F. Bigelow.
Bigelow Alpheus F., (Chester) stone mason, n Depot st.
Bigelow Arvin J., (Chester) employee of Butterfield & Smith, h Grafton st.
BINGHAM MARLOW G., (Gassett's Station) r 7, farmer 130.
Blaisdel Augustus, (Chester Depot) manuf. and dealer in fire-proof roofing paint, h Depot st.
Black Charles C., (Chester Depot) works in saw-mill, h North st.
Bolles H. R. Mrs., (Chester) millinery and fancy goods, Main.
Bolles Hiram R., (Chester) wagon maker, Main.
Bolles ———, (Chester) r 2, widow of Emery, 2 houses and lots, h Main.
Bolles James E., (Chester) manuf. of carriages and sleighs, ornamental and sign painter, h and shop on Main st.
Bolton Eliab G., (Chester) r 66, employee of Ira Holden, at freestone quarry.
Bond Henry A., (Chester) r 62, sawyer, Atwood Steam Mill.
Booth Henry B., (Chester) harness maker and carriage trimmer.
Boynton Francis W., (Gassett's Station) postmaster, railroad, express and telegraph agent.
Boynton William W., (Chester) employee of Russell Cobleigh, h South Main.
Bruce Frank, (North Springfield) r 10, laborer.
Bradish Azro D., (Proctorsville) r 3, carpenter, farmer 45, soldier in Co. I, 9th Regt. Vt. Vols.
Breseth Napoleon, (North Chester) r 34, leases farm of John Balch.
BREWER HENRY W., (Chester) r 60, dairy 13 cows, sugar orchard 200 trees, apple orchard 100 trees, farmer 250.
Brewer Marcellus H., (North Chester) r 30, dairy 11 cows, apple orchard 350 trees, and farmer 131.
Brewer Marcellus S., (North Chester) r 30, farmer with M. H.
Bridges Andrew P., (North Springfield) r 12, laborer.
Bridges Charles W., (North Springfield) r 12, farmer 4.
Bridges George D., (North Springfield) r 12, railroad employee.
Bridges Perry S., (North Springfield) r 12, veterinary surgeon, h and lot.
Bridges Rhoda, (Chester) r 60 cor 50, widow of Dexter, resident.
Brooks Charles E., (Chester) r 39, sugar orchard 800 trees, farmer 190, owned by Mrs. Mary.
Brooks Mary, (Chester) r 39, widow of Clark, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, and farmer 190.
Brooks Loring, (Gassett's Station) off r 25, farmer 113.
Brown Elijah W., (Chester) r 51, farmer, leases of F. Weston 30.
Brown James M., (Chester) employee Butterfield & Smith, in freestone quarry.
Brown Stella M., (Chester) (Mrs. Albert) resident, Main.
Brownell Henry W., (Chester Depot) r 43, farmer, with C. Sanders.
Brownell Mary E., (Chester) tailoress, with A. D. Fletcher.
Bruce Milla S., (Chester) r 58, owns with A. G. Kendall 135.
BRYANT WILLIAM N., (Chester) allo. physician and surgeon, Main st.
Buswell Herbert, (Gassett's Station) r 17, butcher, resides with his father Cyrus.

BUSWELL CYRUS, (Gassett's Station) r 17, sugar orchard 350 trees, dealer in cattle and sheep, farmer 160, in Mount Holly 160, and in Ludlow 160.

Butterfield Joseph, (Chester) r 34, apple orchard 150 trees, farmer, leases of J. M. Moore 115.

Cadwell Charles, (North Chester) r 26, dairy 15 cows, apple orchard 200 trees, farmer, leases of R. P. Pollard 250 acres.

Carlton John E., (Chester) (Carlton & Stowell) Main st.

Carlton & Stowell, (Chester) (John E. Carlton and Henry C. Stowell) meat market, vegetables and canned goods, Main st.

Carlisle Ara M., (Gassett's Station) r 20, soldier Co. D, 9th Vt. Vols., farmer 133.

CARLISLE EDWIN M., (North Chester) stone mason, dealer in lime and brick, farmer 10, soldier in Co. E, 1st Vermont Vols., Main st.

Carlise Marquis, (Gassett's Station) r 18, trackman on railroad.

CARLISLE WILLIAM M., (Gassett's Station) r 6, section boss on railroad, farmer 50.

Carpenter Ransom W., (Chester) h and lot, South Main st., and 240 acres in Westminster, sugar orchard 3,000 trees, farmer 250.

Carrier Alonzo, (Gassett's Station) r 14, farmer 50.

CENTRAL HOTEL, (Chester) Norman O. Johnson, prop., livery connected, Main.

CHANDLER AURILLA M. Miss, (North Springfield) bds with L. E. Chandler.

CHANDLER AUSTIN N., (Chester) barber, and job printer, Main.

Chandler Betsey, (Chester) r 41, widow of Willard, aged 78.

Chandler Brothers, (Chester) r 41, (Daniel B. and J. Rollin,) young stock 20 head, sugar orchard 400 trees, apple orchard 400 trees, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 250.

CHANDLER CHARLES E., (North Springfield) r 10, sugar orchard 125 trees, apple orchard 200 trees, dairy 5 cows, and farmer 115.

Chandler David B., (Chester) r 41, (Chandler Bros.)

Chandler Harlan W., (Chester) employee of Butterfield & Smith.

Chandler J. Rollin, (Chester) r 41, (Chandler Bros.)

CHANDLER JOHN A., (North Springfield) r 10, sugar orchard 350 trees, apple orchard 170 trees, and farmer 150.

CHANDLER LOUISA E., (North Springfield) r 10, widow of William, resides with John A.

Chandler Sallie, (Gassett's Station) r 5 cor 4, widow of Roswell, resides with J. F. Putnam, aged 85.

Chandler William D., (North Springfield) r 28, farmer 40.

Chapin Eliza, (Chester) widow of Henry, owns farm 14.

Chapman Joseph S., (Chester) small fruit grower, and farmer 30, Main st.

Chester Dairymen's Association Factory, (North Chester) Milton H. Bemis, prop., cheese manufs., North st.

CHESTER HOUSE, (Chester Depot) C. P. Colton, prop., livery connected, Depot st.

Chester Steam Power Company, (Chester Depot) F. W. Marsh, prest., prop. of steam chair stock factory, Loring Atwood, lessee.

CHITTENDEN WILLIE E., (North Springfield) r 11, dealer in live stock, dairy 4 cows, and farmer 80.

Christie Charles H., (Chester Depot) r 45, farmer, with Harvey.

Christie Harvey, (Chester Depot) r 45, farmer, leases of H. Harvey 60.

Christie Mary, (Chester Depot) r 45, teacher, bds with H. Christie.
CHURCH CHARLES H., (North Chester) r 30, farmer, with his father, Warner.
Church Francis, (Chester) off r 51, dairy 18 cows, stock grower, sugar orchard 500 trees, and farmer 236.
Church Henry M., (Gassett's Station) r 5, apiarist 11 swarms, butcher, farmer 45.
Church Martin, (North Chester) laborer.
CHURCH WARNER, (North Chester) r 30, farmer, with H. Ingraham 60.
Clark Coolidge L., (Chester) r 54, sugar orchard 400 trees, and farmer 140.
Clark Frank O., (Gassett's Station) off r 19, farmer 75.
Clark Frank B., (Chester) r 58, farmer, with his father J. D.
Clark John D., (Chester) r 58, sugar orchard 200 trees, and farmer 105.
Clark Nelson, (Chester Depot) r 46, retired blacksmith, and farmer, owns 14 acres.
Clark Norman, (Gassett's Station) r 17, trackman.
CLIFFORD SYLVESTER H., (Chester) r 58, sugar orchard 200 trees, farmer 100.
Cobb Truman, (Chester) r 63, farmer, with B. L. Frye.
Cobleigh Russell, (Chester) manuf of children's carriages, doll coaches, etc., employs 15 men, Cobleigh st.
Coffin George H., (Chester) carpenter and builder, h and lot, Main.
Cole Charles L., (North Chester) teamster, h North.
COLEMAN CHESTER F., (Chester) r 34, (Millard F. & Chester F.)
COLEMAN MILLARD F., (Chester) r 34, (Millard F. & Chester F.)
COLEMAN MILLARD F. & CHESTER F., (Chester) r 34, dealers in Jersey cattle, sugar orchard 123 trees, and farmer 130.
COLLINS ELISHA, (North Chester) general blacksmith, Main.
COLTON CHARLES P., (Chester Depot) prop. of Chester House.
Colton Will A., (Chester Depot) clerk at Chester House.
Cook E. Arnold, (Chester) r 59, farmer 155.
COOK BARNA A., (Chester) farmer 42, h Main.
Cook Ethan A., (Chester) farmer 16.
Cook James S., (North Springfield) r 12, farmer 100.
Cook Marcia, (Chester) widow of Coleman, aged 81 years, h and lot, Main.
Cox John, (Chester) gardener, h and lot, South Main.
Cox John, Jr., (Chester) employee Russell Cobleigh, bds South Main.
CUMMINGS LYMAN C., (North Chester) employee Holden freestone mills, h North st.
Cutler David H., (Chester) dealer in agricultural implements, tin and glassware, dairy supplies, peddler, Main st. cor Grafton.
Cutler Sarah L., (Chester) h and lot, Church.
Darby Rebecca L., (North Chester) r 42, widow of Charles, resides with C. O. Sargent.
Davenport Aaron H., (Chester) formerly hotel keeper, h and lot, owns with Dr. Whiting about 190 acres.
Davis Albert L., (Chester) r 52, farmer with his father, Tural.
DAVIS D. WESLEY, (Chester) r 59, dairy 7 cows, sugar orchard 300 trees, apple orchard 500 trees, and farmer 154.
Davis Daniel, (North Chester) r 42, laborer.
Davis Daniel, 2d, (Chester) r 61, farmer 81.
Davis Daniel, 3d, (Chester) r 34, sugar orchard 500 trees, apple orchard 200 trees, farmer 160.

Davis Daniel W., (Chester) clerk for Adams & Park.
DAVIS DEWITT, (Chester) 34, leases farm of his father, Daniel 3d, 160.
DAVIS DUSTIN W., (North Springfield) r 15, pastor of Second Advent church at North Springfield, leases farm 35 acres.
Davis Edna O., (Chester) school teacher, bds with Daniel 2d.
Davis Ellen E., (North Chester) teacher, has taught 18 terms, bds with her father, Willard Bailey.
Davis Ezekiel T., (Chester) r 43, carpenter, h and lot.
Davis George W., (Chester) r 62, carpenter and joiner, and carriage maker, farmer 18.
Davis Herschel, (Chester) dairy and stock farmer 90, aged 85.
Davis Joel, (Chester) off r 62, wool grower, stock raiser, and farmer 112.
Davis John, (Chester) farm laborer with Herschel.
Davis Lemuel H., (Chester) half owner freestone quarry, leased to Ira Holden, of Perkinsville, dealer in live stock, sugar orchard 500 trees, apple orchard 100 trees, farmer 115, and in Grafton 225.
DAVIS NATHAN FOREST, (Chester) livery stable, h and lot, Cobleigh st.
Davis Tural B., (Chester) r 52, sugar orchard 200 trees, and farmer 504.
Dean Hiland W., (Chester) off r 51, farmer, works farm with Francis Church.
DeLaney John F., (Chester Depot) upholsterer for George A. Hall.
Demery Andrew, (Gassett's Station) r 18, aged 84.
Demery Jane, (Gassett's Station) r 16 cor 18, widow of Andrew J., farmer 12.
Deming Horace, (Chester) dairy 10 cows, and farmer 150, h Main.
Deming Maynard F., (Chester) farmer, with Horace Deming, Main st.
DODGE ABRAM, (Chester) r 53, sugar orchard 200 trees, dairy 6 cows, and farmer 264.
Dodge Edward S., (Chester) r 53, farmer, with his father, Abram.
Dodge William P., (Chester) r 52, constable, breeder of Cotswold and Oxfordshire sheep, farmer 190, and in Andover 160.
Dorand Fred J., (Chester) law student, with G. L. Fletcher, lives with his father, James.
Dorand James, (Chester) r 48, carpenter and joiner, h and 1 acre.
Dunbar Jesse B., (Cavendish) r 6, spinner, breeder of Jersey cattle, and farmer 70.
Duncklee Reuben B., (Chester Depot) teamster, h and lot.
Dunn Daniel W., (North Chester) r 32, employee in steam mill, h and 2 acres.
Dunn Orange P., (North Chester) farmer 7, h North.
Dunn William E., (North Chester) r 29, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 166.
Earl Arvin, (Chester) formerly stone mason, aged 89, the oldest person in town born here.
Earl Philaro R., (Gassett's Station) r 16 cor 18, carpenter and joiner, and farmer, with Mrs. Demery.
Earle Tyler L., (North Chester) r 33, brick and stone mason, and farmer 86.
Eaton David, (North Chester) blacksmith, jobber, and carriage ironer, North st.
Eaton Edward, (North Chester.)
Eaton Charles O., (Chester Depot) salesman in Robbins & Marsh's store, bds Depot st.
EDDY WILLIAM F., (Chester Depot) allo. physician and surgeon.
Edson Azro A., (Chester) r 58, thresher, and wood sawyer, sugar orchard 300 trees, fruit orchard 250 trees, and farmer 115.
Edwards Theodore A., (North Chester) r 30, stock grower, sugar orchard 300 trees, fruit orchard 100 trees, and farmer 112.

ELLIS OLIVER, (Chester Depot) carriage painter, Depot st., h do.
Evans Edwin W., (Chester) employee of J. D. Powers, and farmer 20.
Faulkner Silas, (Chester Depot) r 31, sugar orchard 400 trees, and farmer, leases of George Hall 180.
Farnsworth Sarah M., (Chester) widow of Benjamin, resident with J. G. Pierce, Main.
FARNSWORTH GEORGE H., (Chester Depot) r 47, son and employee of Jonathan B.
FARNSWORTH JONATHAN B., (Chester Depot) r 47, dairy 20 cows, 14 horses, sugar orchard 400 trees, apple orchard 200 trees, farmer 360.
FARNSWORTH JAMES S., (Chester Depot) r 47, son and employee of Jonathan B.
Farr John B., (Chester) employee of Carleton & Stowell, meat market, h Grafton.
Farrar George P., (Chester) off r 37, farmer, with his father, Oliver.
Farrar Oliver, (Chester) off r 37, sugar orchard 600 trees, and farmer 155.
Field Alphonzo A., (North Chester) r 24, sugar orchard 150 trees, dairy 11 cows, and farmer 150.
Field Foster P., (Chester) off r 62, sugar orchard 150 trees, apple orchard 200 trees, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 240.
Field Hannah W., (Chester Depot) r 31, h and 2 acres.
Field Mary, (Chester) r 62, widow of Charles, resident.
Field Pardon, (Chester) r 58, farmer, about 75.
Finney Mike F., (Chester Depot) works for George H. Hall.
FISH AKRON F., (Gassett's Station) r 3, farmer 100, and leases of Elmira Fish 175.
Fish Crogan L., (Gassett's Station) r 3, farmer, with his mother, Elmira.
Fish Elmira, (Gassett's Station) r 3, widow of Hiram, leases 175 acres to son, Akron F.
Fish Frank, (Chester Depot) laborer.
FISHER J. LYMAN, (Chester Depot) r 28, dairy 20 cows, sugar orchard 250 trees, apple orchard 150 trees, farmer 315.
FISHER RUSSELL F., (Chester Depot) manuf and dealer in carriages, wagons and sleighs, Depot, h do.
FISHER R. F. MRS., (Chester Depot) milliner, dressmaker, and dealer in ladies' furnishing goods, Shawmut ave, h do.
FITCH SUSAN M., (Chester) widow of Addison, resident, h and lot, Main.
Flanders Orlando S. D., (Chester) r 50, employee of Butterfield & Smith.
Fletcher Asa Dillingham, (Chester) merchant tailor, Main.
FLETCHER CARLOS C., (Chester) r 56, sugar orchard 200 trees, and farmer 140.
FLETCHER ELMER C., (Chester) r 56, farmer, with his father, C. C.
Fletcher George L., (Chester) attorney and counselor at law, solicitor, and master in chancery, and United States commissioner, Main.
Fletcher Joash K., (Gassett's Station) off r 20, farmer 135.
FLETCHER OSMOND W., (North Chester) postmaster, general merchant, and druggist, North st., h do.
Foster George E., (Chester Depot) turner at steam mill, h Depot st.
French Calvin W., (Chester) r 47, farmer, with M. Guild, and owns farm 30 acres in Rockingham.
French Elizabeth C., (Chester) general merchandise, millinery and fancy goods, Main cor Depot sts.
French J. Elliott, (Chester) employee of J. D. Powers, Factoryville, h n Depot st.

French John L., (Chester) agent for Elizabeth C., Main cor Depot sts.
French Lucy M., (Chester) widow of Leonard, resident, h n Depot st.
French Martha A., (Chester) tailoress, bds off Depot st.
Frye Bradley L., (Chester) r 63, farmer 148.
Fullam Thomas J., (North Springfield) r 12 cor 11, sugar orchard 150 trees, and farmer 100.
Fuller James R., (Chester) r 58, sugar orchard 200 trees, and farmer 100.
Fullerton Lucretia, (Chester) widow of Henry N., farmer 18, Main.
FULLERTON PHILETTA A., (Chester) widow of Frederick E., owns farm 70, h Main.
Gibson Arthur A., (Chester) allo. physician and surgeon, Cab st.
GIDDINGS SHEPHERD C., (Proctorsville) r 4, 50 sheep, sugar orchard 500 trees, apple orchard 100 trees, and farmer 200.
GIDDINGS WINFIELD S., (Chester) r 39, sugar orchard 500 trees, and farmer 140.
Gilson Edwin P., (Chester) resident, h and lot, Depot st.
Glynn George W., (Gassett's Station) off r 1, sugar orchard 500 trees, farmer 100.
GLYNN JUSTINIAN C., (Gassett's Station) off r 1, leases of George 100, soldier Co. D, 9th Regt. Vt. Vols., 3 years service.
Glynn Robert, (North Chester) teamster, and farmer, owns farm in Baltimore, h North st.
Goodheart Charles, (Chester) r —, farmer, with J. Green.
Goodnow Maria L. Mrs., (Chester) tailoress, with A. D. Fletcher.
Goodrich Joseph P., (Gassett's Station) r 19, farmer, works on shares for S. E. Kingsley 150.
Goold Allen, (Chester) r 62, farmer.
Goold Asa T., (Chester Depot) resident, North street.
Goold David H., (Chester) r 58, retired farmer, aged 80 years.
Goold Harvey E., (Chester Depot) carpenter and builder, Depot st.
Goold James A., (Chester) r 62, farmer 35.
Gowin Harvey, (North Springfield) r 14, farmer 70.
Gowing Clara E., (North Chester) school teacher, daughter of Robert F., bds North st.
Gowing Hannah H., (North Chester) (Mrs. Robert F.,) town superintendent of schools, h North st.
Gowing Jehial, (Chester) farmer 15, h Main.
Gowing Quartus D., (Chester Depot) grist-mill, custom grinding, and dealer in grain, and farmer 8, North st.
Gowing Robert F., (North Chester) half owner of grist-mill, farmer 10, h North st.
Grant George A., (Chester) clerk Central Hotel.
GREELEY CYRUS A., (Chester) r 34, fruit grower 100 trees, and farmer 121.
Green Allen, (North Chester) r 42, laborer.
Green Jackson E., (North Chester) r 22, farmer 70.
Green Newell M., (Chester) r 51, blacksmith, and farmer 45.
Green Warren L., (North Chester) r 22, farmer, son of J. E.
Grover Patrick M., (Gassett's Station) off r 3, farmer 60.
Grow Watts, (Cavendish) r 7, shoemaker, and farmer 80.
GUILD HENRY F., (North Chester) r 33, dairy 11 cows, sugar orchard 300 trees, farmer 120, leases to Joseph Woods 170.
GUILD HERMAN, (Chester) held the office of selectman 15 years, farmer 250.

Guild Herman M, (Chester) r 47, dairy 8 cows, sugar orchard 150 trees, farmer 84 acres, and in Springfield 26.
GUILD MARTIN DEA., (Chester) r 47, town lister, and selectman, dairy 8 cows, sugar orchard 300 trees, farmer 170.
Guy Noah B., (Chester) r 59, sugar orchard 200 trees, and farmer, leases of Dr. Whiting and A. H. Davenport about 190.
Guy William B., (Chester) r 59, farm laborer.
HADLEY G. FRANK, (Chester) (Miller & Hadley) Main st.
Hadley Lucinda E., (Chester) postmistress, School st.
HADLEY WALTER J., (Chester) deputy postmaster, jeweler, dealer in fine gold and silver watches, clocks, silver-ware and spectacles.
Hagget Sardine, (Chester) r 58, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer 137.
Hakey Charles C., (Bartonsville, Windham Co.) sawyer at steam mill, h in Rockingham, Madison Co.
Hall Edward H., (Gassett's Station) r 27, farmer, leases of J. C. Scribner 100.
Hall Ethan A., (Chester) blacksmithing, and carriage maker, Main st.
HALL GEORGE A., (Chester Depot) manufacturer and dealer in furniture, and undertaker, Depot st., h North.
HALL NATHAN F., (Chester) r 40, selectman, dairy 15 cows, sugar orchard 400 trees, farmer 225.
Hardy David T., (North Chester) off r 33, farmer 64.
Harper Nelson, (Chester) laborer at steam mill, h Grafton street.
Harrington E. F. Mrs., (Chester Depot) millinery and fancy goods, rooms in Lyon's jewelry store.
Harrington Lyman A., (Chester Depot) manuf. and dealer in carriage and sleigh stock, and carriage ironing a specialty, Depot st., h Shawmut ave.
Harris William M., (Chester) blacksmith, works for Russell Cobleigh, Main.
HAYWARD HORACE A., (Chester Depot) prop. of machine shop, manuf. of iron planers, lever punches, etc., and general job work.
HAWKES L. FRANKLIN, (Chester) teamster, h and lot, Park st.
Hawkes Harriet S., (Chester) widow of John F., resides with C. N. Webb.
Hawkins Charles, (Chester) architect, carpenter and builder, and farmer 35.
Hazelton John L., (Chester) r 53, resides with Henry Bemis.
Hazelton Norman, (Chester) r 48, h and lot, and farmer 6, Factoryville.
Hazen Charles E. A., (Chester Depot) eclectic physician and surgeon, h and lot, North st.
HEALD AMOS D., (North Springfield) r 14, dealer in Hambletonian and Morgan horses, sugar orchard 400 trees, and farmer 140.
Heald Mary W., (Chester Depot) widow of Amos E., resident.
Heald Warren H. Mrs., (Chester Depot) h and lot, Depot st.
Heald Warren T., (Chester Depot) farmer 72, Main st., h Depot st.
Heald Oscar E., (Chester Depot) town liquor agent, breeder of pure blood Jersey cattle, dairy 14 cows, and farmer 90.
HENRY ARTHUR H., (Chester Depot) livery, sale and boarding stable, h and lot, Depot st.
Henry Charles F., (Chester) r 46, breeder of high grade Short-horn cattle, and farmer, on H. H. Henry's estate.
HENRY HUGH, (Chester) attorney and counselor at law, and general insurance agent, Main, owns with Mary H. the H. H. Henry estate of 500 acres.
Henry Mary H., (Chester) r 16, resident, owns with Hugh the H. H. Henry estate of 500 acres.
Henry Patrick, (North Chester) farmer, h North st.

Herrick Albert D. L., (Chester) r 43, general agent for Estey organs, owns dairy 16 cows, and farm 175 in Andover, and dairy 10 cows, farm 75 in Springfield.
Hiland William A., (Gassett's Station) r 5, stock grower, and farmer 105.
HILL LEWIS H., (Gassett's Station) r 18, real estate owner, 15 head of young stock, farmer 200, and in Ludlow 100.
Hill Oscar E, (Gassett's Station) r 10, commercial traveler for T. J. Lyon, of Rutland.
Hilton George H., (Chester) prop. of Lowell Lake summer resort, h Main.
Hilton George L., (Chester) son of George H., bds do.
Hinds Calvin L., (Chester) (Johnson & Hinds,) 1st selectman, and farmer 35, Williams st.
HOARD GILBERT L., (Chester) r 55, farmer about 34.
Holden Auverne L., (Chester) r 49, employee of Ira Holden, bds with L. H. Davis.
Holden Frank L., (North Chester) employee of Ira Holden, at freestone quarry, North st.
HOLDEN GEORGE W., (Gassett's Station) off r 1, sugar orchard 100 trees, dairy 6 cows, and farmer 150.
Holden Henry L., (Chester) off r 34, sugar orchard 300 trees, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 130.
Holden Joseph S., (Gassett's Station) r 1, aged 92, resides with his son, G. W.
Holden Romain L., (North Chester) foreman in Ira Holden's freestone mills, manuf. of fire places, tubs, sinks, etc.
Holman Cyrus, (Chester Depot) r 46, sugar orchard 200 trees, and farmer 50.
HOPKINS EMBERT E., (Chester) r 53, employee of A. Sargeant.
Horton Elmer E., (Gassett's Station) r 18, trainman on railroad.
HORTON JOSEPH, (Gassett's Station) r 18, farmer, h and lot.
HOSMER JESSE H., (North Chester) laborer, and farmer 6.
Hosmer Susan A., (North Chester) widow of William P.
Hosmer William O., (North Chester) r 45, lister, and farmer 8.
Howard Clara A., (Chester) school teacher, bds with her father, H. C.
HOWARD HENRY C., (Chester) off r 51, dairy 6 cows, and farmer 160.
HOWARD WILLARD M., (Chester Depot) r 31, dairy 7 cows, sugar orchard 300 trees, fruit orchard 100 trees, and farmer 117.
Howe Arthur L., (Chester Depot) clerk for C. H. Sanders, bds do.
Howe Charles F., (North Chester) dealer in eggs, agent for American sewing machine, bds North st.
Howe Franklin, (North Chester) farmer 4, and in Andover 240.
Howe Henry C., (North Chester) student, bds with Franklin.
Hoyt William, (Chester) general artist and engraver.
Hoyt Francis A., (Chester) (Mrs. W. S.,) ladies fancy goods, circulating loan library, School st.
Hubbard Mary, (Chester) resident, h and lot, Main.
Hulett Almon, (Chester Depot) r 43, sugar orchard 100 trees, farmer 44.
HULETT DENMAN, (Chester) r 35, sugar orchard 500 trees, dairy 7 cows, dealer in cattle, 100 Merino sheep, and farmer 258.
Hunt James S., (North Chester) sawyer in Ira Holden's freestone mill, North st.
Hutchinson Edward C., (Chester Depot) granite cutter and dealer, chief engineer fire department, farmer 4, h Shawmut ave.
Ingraham Henry H., (Chester) r 48, farmer, Factoryville.
Ingraham Hubbard, (Chester Depot) r 30, sugar orchard 100 trees, and farmer 600.

Jenness Anthony, (Chester) r 51, farmer, leases of Harriet Barret 140.
Jeffrey Lewis, (Chester) r 62, laborer, leases h and lot of Geo. Hall.
Jefts Josiah, (Chester) carpenter and joiner, and farmer, Grafton st.
Jenkins Edwin H., (Chester) clerk for E. B. Lee, bds do.
Jenkins Henry H., (Chester Depot) r 31, sugar orchard 300 trees, fruit orchard 400 trees, and farmer 85.
Jenkins Lucia, (Chester) teacher, bds Cross.
Jenkins Thomas L., (Chester) mason and bricklayer, h and lot, Cross st.
Johnson Daniel J., (Chester Depot) laborer, h North.
Johnson Franklin, (Gassett's Station) r 17, (Johnson & Warren).
JOHNSON NORMAN O., (Chester) (Johnson & Pollard and Johnson & Hinds) owner and prop. of Central Hotel and livery stable, Main.
JOHNSON WILLIAM H., (Gassett's Station) r 18, blacksmith, sugar orchard 200 trees, dairy 13 cows, dealer in cattle, and farmer.
JOHNSON & HINDS, (Chester) (Norman O. Johnson and Calvin L. Hinds) dealers in real estate, lumber and cattle.
JOHNSON & POLLARD, (Chester) (Norman O. Johnson and James E. Pollard) dealers in ready-made clothing, boots and shoes, gents' furnishing goods, hats and caps, trunks and bags, Main st.
Johnson & Warren, (Gassett's Station) r 17, (Franklin Johnson and Loren Warren) sugar orchard 600 trees, fruit orchard 200 trees, dairy 10 cows, and farmers, lease of Lewis Hill 240.
Jones Jason C., (Chester Depot) general blacksmith, horse shoeing and repairing, Depot st., h do.
Jones Mary, (Chester Depot) r 46, widow of Luther, h and lot.
KENDALL AMOS G., (Chester) r 58, sugar orchard 400 trees, apple orchard 500 trees, member of Co. L, 1st Vermont heavy artillery, farmer, with Milla S. 135.
Kendall Harrison J., (Chester Depot) employee in Chester steam mills.
Kendall Orrin C., (Chester Depot) employee in Chester steam mills.
Kendall Rollin S., (Chester Depot) employee in Chester steam mills, bds with H. J.
Kent Albert, (North Chester) laborer, h North st.
Keyes Mark R., (Chester) r 48, farmer, leases of J. W. Stearns 140.
Keyes Royal, (North Springfield) r 12, employee of H. E. Parker.
King Ozias, (North Springfield) r 9, dairy 7 cows, farmer 100.
Kingsbury Ezra B., (North Chester) r 24 cor. 23, farmer, leases of Mrs. Lydia Adams 50.
Kingsbury George W., (Chester) 1st lieutenant U. S. A., h Church st.
Kingsbury Sewall E., (Chester) r 50, apple orchard 250 trees, sugar orchard 300 trees, h and lot, farmer 140.
KINGSBURY WILLIAM, (Chester) r 60 cor 50, farmer 6 acres, owns half interest in 190.
Knight Elbridge B., (Chester) r 50, fruit orchard 500 trees, farmer 85.
Ladd Charles, (Chester) musician, leader quadrille band, h Grafton st.
LAKE JAMES O., (Chester) employee on Holden freestone quarry.
Larkin Charles H., (North Chester) salesman with O. W. Fletcher.
Learned Alvah N., (Chester) r 35, dairy 15 cows, sugar orchard 300 trees, fruit orchard 300 trees, and farmer 310.
Lee Edmond B., (Chester) dealer in dry goods and provisions, Main.
Lee Gideon E., (Chester Depot) blacksmith, soldier in Co. K, 16th Vermont Vols., h Depot st,
Lee Grace C., (Chester) school teacher, lives with her father, E. B., Main st.

Lee Nancy S., (North Chester) widow of Gideon M., resident, h North st.
Leet Frederick, (North Springfield) r 9, farmer.
Leet John H., (North Springfield) r 9, employee of J. S. Cook.
Lewis Achsah, (Chester) widow of John, resident, Main st.
LOCKE CHARLES O., (Chester) deputy sheriff, agent for C. M. Abel's improved farm gate, h cor Depot and South Main.
Locke John, (Chester) retired civil engineer and surveyor, h South Main.
LOCKWOOD ADDISON A., (North Springfield) r 14, breeder of Durham cattle, owns with Moses 13 cows, and owns 160 acres.
LOCKWOOD AUGUSTUS, (Gassett's Station) r 16, stock raiser, sugar orchard 200 trees, and farmer 142.
Lockwood Moses, (North Springfield) r 14, owns with his son, Addison, 13 cows, and farmer 200.
LOCKWOOD WALTER S., (North Chester) r 6, carpenter and joiner, bds with S. H. Newton.
Lonegan Mary, (Chester) r 37, widow of Patrick, resident.
Lonegan Patrick, (Chester) r 37, farmer 60. (Died September 4, 1883.)
Lonegan Thomas E., (Chester) r 37, farmer, estate of Patrick.
Looney Henry, (Chester Depot) works for Geo. A. Hall, bds with Patrick.
Looney John, (Chester Depot) furniture finisher, works for George A. Hall, bds at Chester House.
Looney Patrick, (Chester) r 42, laborer, h and lot.
Lothrop Fred M., (North Chester) section hand C. V. R. R., h North st.
Lovejoy John L., (Chester Depot) employee at Chester Steam Mills, bds at Chester House.
Lovel Albert C., (Chester) clerk, in Boston, Mass.
LYON WESLEY M., (Chester Depot) watchmaker and jeweler, and dealer in fancy goods and musical instruments, 5 and 10 cent store, Depot st.
March Daniel, (Gassett's Station) r 19, farmer 125.
March Moses N., (Gassett's Station) r 19, farmer 62.
MARSH EDWARD A., (Chester) r 37, dairy 6 cows, and farmer 135.
MARSH FREDERICK W., (Chester Depot) (Robbins & Marsh,) prest. Chester Steam Power Co., h and lot, Depot st.
Marsh Harry S., (Chester) farmer, with his father, Ed. A.
Marsh Jacob H., (Gassett's Station) r 25, sugar orchard 100 trees, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 115.
Marsh Jared, (Gassett's Station) r 25, retired farmer, aged 84.
Marshall Benjamin H., (Chester) r 56, blacksmith, sugar orchard 200 trees, farmer 94.
Marshall Fred E., (Gassett's Station) r 16, sugar orchard 250 trees, and farmer 75.
Marshall John C., (Gassett's Station) r 16, lives with his son, Fred E.
Marshall Zenas, (Chester) employee of H. Fullerton, h Grafton st.
Marston Elisha, (Chester) r 65, sugar orchard 400 trees, dairy 20 cows, and farmer, leases of Henry Morris 321.
MARTIN A. BLISS DEA., (Chester) r 47 cor 44, (Martin & White.)
Martin Joseph, (Chester Depot) r 45, section hand C. V. R. R., h and lot.
Martin William W., (Chester) retired farmer, owns with Asa W. Moore 80.
MARTIN & WHITE, (Chester) r 47 cor 44, (A. Bliss M. & Willie E. W.) dealers in sheep, dairy 10 cows, and farmers 264.
MATHER FREDERICK P., (Chester) town representative, and dentist, Main.
Maxfield Rebecca C., (Chester) widow of David H., resident, Main.

McIntyre Eva L., (Chester Depot) music teacher, North st.
McIntyre Harry H., (Chester Depot) postal clerk.
McIntyre Martin, (Chester) retired carpenter, Williams st.
McINTYRE WILLARD M., (Chester Depot) carpenter and builder, h North st.
McIntyre Willard Mrs., (Chester Depot) dressmaker, North st.
Mead Charles, (Chester) retired farmer, h Grafton st.
Mead James N., (Chester) r 59, farmer, with D. W. Davis.
Meader Arthur E., (Chester) r 53, farmer and tin peddler, h and lot.
MILLER JOHN O., (Chester) (Miller & Hadley) Depot st.
Miller Oscar, (Chester) teamster and sexton.
Miller William, (Chester) leases to Martin Wyman farm of 140 acres.
MILLER & HADLEY, (Chester) John O. Miller and G. Frank Hadley) dealers in stoves, sheet-iron and tin ware, lead pipe, iron and wood pumps, Main street cor School.
MINER HARLAN P., (Chester) r 52, student at Vermont Academy, resides with his father, John J.
MINER JOHN JAY, (Chester) r 52, dairy 8 cows, apple orchard 100 trees, farmer 192.
Moore Asa W., (Chester) farmer, owns with W. W. Martin 80 acres, Main street.
Moore Forrest H., (Gassett's Station) r 16, teamster.
Moore Horace H., (Gassett's Station) runs threshing machine.
Moore John M., (Chester) r 34, leases 115 acres to J. Butterfield.
Moore John N., (Chester) physician and surgeon, Main st.
Moore Mark S., (Chester Depot) blacksmith, carriage ironing, owns with Robbins & Marsh 12 acres on Shawmut ave.
Morris Henry, (North Chester) r 45, 20 head young cattle, farmer 258, and leases to Elisha Marston 331.
Morris Pratt, (Chester) laborer, h near Grafton st.
Morris Lewis, (Chester) laborer, h near Grafton st.
Morse John M., (Chester) retired farmer, h South Main st.
Morse Lucy A. Mrs., (Chester) farm 4 acres, School st.
Moulton C. E. Mrs., (Chester) millinery and fancy goods, Main.
Moulton Charles E., (Chester) carpenter and builder, Main.
Mure John, (Chester) carpenter and joiner, Grafton st.
Newton John B., (Chester) retired farmer, lives with Judson O. Smith, aged 75.
Newton Solon H., (North Chester) r 26, sugar orchard 100 trees, and farmer 100.
Noble Smith, (Chester) r 43, retired farmer, lives with George C. Bidwell.
OCKFORD THOMAS L., (Chester) rector St. Luke's Episcopal church.
Olcott Frederick O., (Chester) r 48, (T. C. & F. O.)
Olcott Thomas C., (Chester) r 48, (T. C. & F. O.)
Olcott T. C. & F. O., (Chester) r 48, dairy 8 cows, and farmers 240.
Olney Asahel, (North Chester) laborer, h and lot, North st.
Olney Daniel, (North Chester) thresher, bds North st.
Olney Frederick H., (North Chester) r 24, farmer, leases of D. K. Barrett 130.
Olney Joseph S., (Chester) r 59, carpenter, sugar orchard 200 trees, and farmer 100.
Olney Moses, (Chester) employee Central Hotel.
Ordway Angeline C., (North Chester) widow of George W., h and lot, North.
Park Benjamin A., (Chester) (Adams & Park,) h Church st.

Park Leonard T., (Chester) laborer, h Grafton st.
PARKER GEORGE, (Chester) r 66, sugar orchard 300 trees, farmer 135.
PARKER HENRY E., (North Springfield) r 12, sugar orchard 200 trees, dairy 6 cows, dealer in horses, and farmer 75.
PARKER JAMES, (Chester Depot) r 44, sugar orchard 350 trees, farmer 120, and in Springfield 20.
Parker ———, (Chester) widow of Jehiel, two houses and lots, h Main.
PARKER LIZZIE J., (Chester Depot) r 44, daughter of James.
Partridge Charles L., (Chester) r 52, farm laborer.
Patch George O., (Chester) r 51, lives with N. M. Green.
PAYNE GEORGE W., (Chester Depot) r 28 cor 29, farmer 55.
PEABODY NATHANIEL P., (Chester) carpenter and stair builder, agent for Windsor for C. M. Abel's improved farm gate, farm and town rights for sale, Main street, h South Main.
Perkins Luke, (Gassett's Station) r 15, farmer, leases of Warner Earl 100.
PERRY ALONZO, (Chester) off r 40, sugar orchard 800 trees, fruit orchard 300 trees, vineyard 20 varieties of grapes, and farmer 200, on r 34, 900, and pasture land 50. Perry homestead settled in 1794.
Perry Clinton E., (Chester) off r 40, farmer, with Alonzo.
Perry George H., (Chester) dealer in agricultural implements and fertilizers, farmer 25, h Grafton st.
Persons Delyra M., (Chester) widow of Addison E., h Grafton st.
Persons Mary A., (Chester) school teacher, Grafton st.
Phillips James R., (North Chester) r 32, farmer, employee of and carries on for R. P. Pollard dairy 48 cows, and farm about 250 acres.
Phillips Riley, (Gassett's Station) off r 28, farmer 60.
Pierce Amos L., (Chester) employee of J. D. Powers.
Pierce Charlie H., (Chester) farmer, with his father, Jackson.
Pierce F. W., (Chester) dealer in drugs, medicines, dye stuffs, trusses, stationery, toys, confectionery, cigars, etc., Main st.
PIERCE JACKSON, (Chester) r 41, dairy 4 cows, and farmer 100.
Pierce Joseph G., (Chester) retired farmer, h and lot.
Pierce William, (Chester) r 40, dairy 10 cows, sugar orchard 100 trees, farmer 140.
Pierson John, (Chester Depot) works for Geo. A. Hall.
Piper Joseph, 2d, Dea., (Chester) r 25, farmer 30.
Piper Joseph, (Gassett's Station) r 20, dairy and stock farmer 340.
Piper Samuel H., (Gassett's Station) r 1, (Piper & Thomson) farmer 35.
Piper & Thomson, (Gassett's Station) r 1, (Samuel H. Piper, Frank G. Thomson) proprietors saw-mill, manufs. lumber, chair stock, shingles, eave-troughs, etc.
Plimpton Henry C., (Chester Depot) r 29, farmer 22.
Pollard James E., (Johnson & Pollard) Main st.
POLLARD ROLAND P., (North Chester) dealer in cattle, sheep and hogs, dairy 78 cows, 70 head young stock, 130 sheep, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, farmer 300, and in Andover 600.
Pond Arvin E., (Chester) r 62, teamster.
Pond Elias, (Gassett's Station) r 20, farmer 30.
Pond Harvey, (Chester) r 57, teamster.
Powers J. Frank, (Chester) employee J. D. Powers, h South st.
POWERS JOEL D., (Chester) saw-mill, manufacturer of lumber and chair stock, capacity 400,000 feet per year, employs 8 men, h and lot, South st.
Pratt Frederick P., (Chester) r 58, basket maker.

Pratt Linda, (Chester) r 58, h and 3 acres.
Provo Frank, (Chester) r 52, farm laborer.
Puffer S. W., (Chester) tinsmith, h School st.
Putnam Albert A., (Chester) carpenter and builder, h and lot, South Main.
PUTNAM JOHN F., (Gassett's Station) r 5, dairy 10 cows, apple orchard 300 trees, farmer 300.
Putnam Miranda, (Gassett's Station) r 6, widow of Orric, farmer 90.
Randall Artemas D., (Chester) r 35, farmer, leases of Lewis Cutler, of Springfield, 78.
Randall Abbie A., (Chester) r 34, farmer 130.
Randall Gilbert W., (Chester) r 34, farmer, with his sister Abbie.
Reed Albert E., (Chester) laborer at Butterfield & Smith's soapstone ledge h South Main.
Reed Charles A., (Chester) off r 37, farmer 100.
Revel John, (Chester) employee of H. B. Booth.
Rhider Sarah C., (Chester) resides with her daughter, Mrs. A. N. Chandler.
Rice Perry M., (Chester) clerk in store at Lawrence, Mass.
Richardson Albert M., (North Chester) owns three houses and lots, employee in bakery, h North st.
RICHARDSON JOSEPH R., (Chester Depot) justice of the peace and grand juror, cattle dealer, breeder of Short-horn cattle, sugar orchard 250 trees, dairy 37 cows, farmer 600, h Depot st.
Richardson Warren W., (Chester) retired merchant, farmer 20.
RIGGS HENRY H., (Proctorsville) off r 1, dairy 6 cows, sugar orchard 400 trees, apple orchard 100 trees, farmer 150.
ROBBINS CHARLES, (Chester Depot) postmaster, town clerk twelve years, town treasurer, and notary public.
Robbins George S., (Chester) general merchandise, owns h and lot $3\frac{1}{2}$ acres, Main st.
Robbins Aaron L., (Chester) r 49, orchard 150 trees, and farmer, leases of A. G. Burgess 187 acres.
Robbins Mary E., (Chester) r 49, school teacher.
ROBBINS PHILEMON H., (Chester Depot) (Robbins & Marsh,) h Depot st.
*ROBBINS & MARSH, (Chester Depot) (P. H. Robbins and F. H. Marsh,) hardware, iron and steel, flour, grain, meal, groceries, fertilizers agricultural implements, Depot st. [Card on page 310.]
Rounds Ella D., (Chester) school teacher, bds with William Rounds.
Rounds Sarah E., (Chester) teacher of elocution in the Detroit Training School of Elocution and English Literature.
Rounds Susan A., (Chester) widow of John L., h and lot, South Main.
Rounds William, (Chester) attorney and counselor at law, h and lot, Main.
Ryder Henry R., (Chester) r 62, teamster, and railroad brakeman.
Ryder Robert B., (Chester) r 62, laborer, and farmer, owns 3 acres.
Sabine Ebenezer, (Chester) r 58, farmer 40.
Sanders Coleman, (Chester Depot) r 43, sugar orchard 500 trees, dairy 20 cows, farmer 250 and 75 intervale, owns store at depot, and granite ledge one mile northeast of depot.
SANDERS COLEMAN H., (Chester Depot) general merchant, and dealer in bark and lumber, Depot st., h do.
SARGEANT ATWOOD, (Chester) r 51, stock grower 25 head, sugar orchard 400 trees, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 330.
Sargeant Benjamin B., (Chester) retired farmer, resident, aged 90.

Sargeant Charles O., (North Chester) sugar orchard 1,000 trees, dairy 14 cows, and farmer 160.
Sargeant ———, (Chester) widow of Oaks, resident, Main.
SARGEANT RODNEY B., (Chester) employee of Ira Holden, h Cross st. Soldier in Co. B, 16th Regt. Vt. Vols.
Sawyer Orrin S., (Chester) laborer.
Scott Marshall E., (Chester) employee of N. F. Hall.
SCRIBNER JOHN C., (Gassett's Station) general merchant, telephone agent, and farmer 135 acres.
Scribner John E., (Gassett's Station) clerk, with his father, John C.
SEVERANCE BIRNEY E., (Gassett's Station) r 18, trackman, lives with H. Stearns.
Sheldon Eleanor Mrs., (North Chester) widow, resident, h North st.
Sherwin Frances, (North Chester) widow of Henry, resident, North st.
Sherwin Ransom, (Chester) r 59, dairy 6 cows, sugar orchard 400 trees, apple orchard 300 trees, farmer 160.
Sherwin Maria R., (North Chester) widow of Simon, farmer 16, North st.
SHERWIN MARY A., (North Chester) widow of David A., owns with Mrs. Rebecca Allen farm 17.
Sherwin Rollin C., (Chester Depot) laborer at steam mill, h old road.
Sherwin Sylvia M., (Chester) r 59, (Mrs. Ransom,) school teacher.
Shurtleff Jefferson, (Chester) r 48 cor 66, sugar orchard 450 trees, dairy 10 cows, farmer 179.
Shurtleff Thomas J., (Chester) r 48 cor 66, works Jefferson's farm on shares.
Skinner Harvey J., (Chester) r 60, dairy 16 cows, 10 head young stock, sugar orchard 250 trees, apple orchard 1,000 trees, and farmer 1,300.
Skinner William D., (Chester) r 60, farmer, with Harvey J.
Smith Mary A., (North Chester) r 42, widow of Alfred, h and 10 acres.
Smith Carrie B., (Chester Depot) student, bds with James A., North st.
SMITH HARLOW J., (Gassett's Station) r 7, farmer, leases of Rufus A. Smith 75.
Smith James A., (Chester Depot) farm laborer North st.
SMITH JAMES O., (Chester Depot) carpenter, and builder, h and lot, Depot st.
Smith Judson O., (Chester) dairy 10 cows, dealer in wool and sheep, farmer 650, South Main.
SMITH NORMAN A., (Chester) r 40 cor 51, dairy 12 cows, apple orchard 200 trees, and farmer 137.
Smith Rufus H., (Gassett's Station) r 7, stone mason, and farmer 75.
Smith Silas J., (Chester Depot) r 31, farmer 40.
Snell Nelson A. Dea., (North Chester) r 26, stock grower, sugar orchard 500 trees, apple orchard 100 trees, farmer 120.
Snell Nelson J., (North Chester) r 26, farmer, with Nelson A.
Spafford Elmer A., (Gassett's Station) R. R. employee, lives with his father, Wm. H.
Spafford William H., (Gassett's Station) r 25 cor 16, farmer 100.
Spaulding Granville P., (North Chester) farmer 5.
SPAULDING HENRY M., (Chester) r 53, employee on S. Abbott's farm. (Died July 4, 1883, accidently shot.)
Spaulding Leonard, (Chester) student Vermont academy, resides with his mother, Mrs. Timothy.
Spring Saben L., (North Springfield) r 8, resides with W. D. Chandler.
Spaulding Fannie L., (Chester) off r 37, widow of Timothy G., sugar orchard 1,200 trees, and farmer 220.

Spaulding William A., (Cavendish) (Spaulding & Stevens.)
Spaulding & Stevens, (North Chester) r 32, (William A. Spaulding and Merrill Stevens) dairy 14 cows, sugar orchard 500 trees, apples and pears 400 trees, and farmer 140.
STAPLES AUGUSTINE E., (Chester) off r 51, sugar orchard 500 trees, dairy 12 cows, 30 head young stock, prop. cider-mill, and manuf. cider jelly, farmer 200.
Stearns Henry M., (Gassett's Station) r 33, leases of Mary Elmer 10.
Stearns John W., (Chester) r 48, dairy 8 cows, farmer 140.
Stearns Sophia M., (Chester) r 48, widow of William B., resident, aged 96.
Steele Mary E., (Chester) clerks for Adams & Park.
Steele Mary C., (Chester) widow of Samuel, resident, Main st.
Stevens Albert A., (Chester) resident, h and lot.
STEVENS JOEL PARKHURST, (Chester) r 34, employee of DeWitt Davis
STEVENS JOHN P., (Chester Depot) r 30, dairy 9 cows, sugar orchard 400 trees, apple orchard 200 trees, and farmer 119.
STEVENS MARY B., (Chester) r 51, (Mrs. Parker,) resident.
Stevens Merrill, (North Chester) r 32, (Spaulding & Stevens.)
STEVENS PARKER, (Chester) r 51, farmer 30, aged 83.
Stone Hiram, (Chester Depot) hostler, Chester House, bds do.
Stoodley Augustus L., (Chester) laborer, h Williams st.
STOODLEY JEFFERSON R., (Chester) off r 51, carries on town farm under supervision of A. S. Adams.
Stoodley Luther, (Chester) r 58, farmer, h and lot.
Stowell Henry C., (Chester) (Carleton & Stowell) Main st.
Strong George, (Chester) r 48, laborer and teamster, Factoryville.
Sullivan Bartholomew, (Chester) off r 37, stock grower 20 head, farmer 150.
Sullivan John, (Chester) farmer, with Bartholomew.
Tarbell Ruell H., (Chester) r 50, farmer, leases of Mrs. Garrett sugar orchard 300 trees, and farm 132.
TARBELL MARTIN N., (North Chester) employee of I. Holden, h North.
Taylor Spencer, (Chester) shoemaker, and farmer 6.
Thomas Charles, (North Chester) off r 24, farmer, leases of R. G. 75.
Thomas Roswell G., (North Chester) off r 24, farmer 75.
Thompson Ellen, (North Chester) r 30, resides with Warner Church.
Thompson Forest G., (North Springfield) r 9, farmer, on the Thomas Thompson estate.
THOMPSON FRED H., (North Springfield) r 13, mechanic, and farmer, leases of L. R. Bemis 40.
Thompson Norman B., (Chester) r 25, farmer, with Mrs. Daniel Adams.
THOMPSON SARAH F., (North Springfield) r 9, widow of Thomas, owns farm 140, and 68 pasture land.
Thomson Charles H., (Chester Depot) laborer, North st.
Thomson Frank G., (Gassett's Station) (Piper & Thomson,) props. saw-mill.
Thomson George, (Chester) salesman with Adams & Park, h Depot st.
Tillney Elijah, (Chester) r 53, laborer.
Tobey Martha, (Gassett's Station) widow of Andrew P.
TOBEY MYRON S., (Gassett's Station) dealer in cattle and horses, occupies estate of Andrew P., sugar orchard 300 trees, fruit orchard 200 trees, and farmer 160.
Town Newell A., (Chester) carpenter and builder, h and lot, Main cor Grafton.
Tufts John, (Chester) r 51, wheelwright, h and lot.

Tufts Jerome W., (Chester) r 40, farmer 30.
Van Duzee Francis, (Chester) carpenter and painter, h and lot.
Van Nornum John, (North Chester) laborer in Ira Holden's freestone mill, h North.
Veazey Lloyd A., (Chester) employee in George Robbins's store, h and lot, Main.
Waite Fred W., (Proctorsville) r 3, farmer, with his father, Frederick A.
WAITE FREDERICK A., (Proctorsville) off r 3, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, dairy 5 cows, and farmer 137. Soldier Co. C, 16th Regt. Vt. Vols.
Walker Charles, (Chester) furniture manufacturer, undertaker, ice dealer, prop. of planing machine, built in 1804.
WALKER CYRUS, (Gassett's Station) r 3, sugar orchard 400 trees, apple orchard 200 trees, dairy 5 cows, and farmer, with H. C. 70.
WALKER HERBERT C., (Gassett's Station) r 3, farmer, with his father, Cyrus, 73.
Walker William C., (Gassett's Station) r 3, farmer, with his father, Cyrus.
Ward Lena E. Mrs., (Chester) lives with Lydia Adams.
Ward Linsey D., (Chester) r 34, dairy 8 cows, and farmer, leases of Alonzo Perry 150.
Ware Westley L., (Chester) prop. grist and cider-mill, merchant and custom grinding, mill on Williams st.
WARREN LEONARD R., (North Springfield) r 8, apiarist 36 colonies, farmer, leases of R. Keith, dairy 9 cows, sugar orchard 500 trees, and farm 90.
Warren Loren, (Gassett's Station) r 17, (Johnson & Warren.)
Watkins Drucilla F. Miss, (Chester) h and 4 acres.
Webb Charles N., (Chester) painter, h and lot, Main st.
Weightman Charles W., (Chester Depot) section master on railroad, h and lot.
Weightman William R., (North Springfield) r 14, farmer 40.
Welles Andrew H., (North Springfield) r 28, dairy 10 cows, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer 120.
Welles Andrew M., (North Springfield) r 28, farmer with his father, A. H.
Wentworth Merrick, (Chester) retired merchant, aged 84, Main st.
Werth John E. Rev., (North Chester) Presbyterian clergyman, h North.
Weston Freeman F., (Chester) farmer, with Barney Cook.
Weston ———, (Chester) widow of Samuel A., resident, Main.
Weston Stephen, (North Chester) h North st.
Wetherbee George N., (Gassett's Station) r 19, sugar orchard 100 trees, apple orchard 100 trees, and farmer 140.
Whitaker Harlas H., (Gassett's Station) r 18, section hand C. V. R. R., h and lot.
White Elmer E., (North Chester) farm laborer, h North st.
White George H., (Chester) r 63, lumberman, and farmer, owns wood lot 35 acres.
WHITE HENRY K., (Chester) r 63, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, fruit orchard 300 trees, wool grower 250 sheep, farmer 316.
White Willie E., (Chester) r 47 cor 44, (Martin & White.)
Whiting Laurin G., (Chester) physician and surgeon, Main st.
Whitman Alvaro D., (Chester Depot) machinist, carpenter and carriage builder, works for H. A. Haywood.
Whitman Martin D., (Chester) employee of Russell Cobleigh, carriage-maker.
Whitman M. E. Mrs., (Chester) photographer, Main st.

Whitmore Elizabeth S., (Chester) dressmaker, Main cor Grafton.
Whitney Alice E., (Chester Depot) r 44, resides on the A. P. Whitney estate.
Whitney Mary O., (Chester Depot) r 44, widow of Alexander P., orchard 200 trees, and farmer 155. (Died Sept. 9, 1883.)
Williams Albert, (Chester) r 54, 100 sheep, sugar orchard 400 trees, fruit orchard 200 trees, and farmer 300.
Williams Arthur A., (Chester) r 61, farmer, with his father, Darius D.
Williams Darius D., (Chester) r 61, breeder of and dealer in Plymouth Rock fowls, full blood Merino sheep 200 head, Durham cattle, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 350.
Williams Deane C., (Chester) r 61, farmer, with his father, Darius D.
WILLIAMS FRED E., (North Chester) r 22, works for J. R. Richardson, dairy 20 cows, and farm 400.
Williams Frederick, (Chester) r 40, farmer, with W. Pierce.
Williams Thomas, (Chester) r 48, retired farmer, aged 85, and his wife 83, married 64 years.
WILLIAMS WARREN C., (Chester) r 48, carpenter and builder, h and lot, Factoryville.
Williams William, (Chester) r 55, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer 140.
WILLSON EDWARD A., (Chester) painter and grainer, h School st.
Wilson Charles F., (Chester) r 59, with Charles M., farmer 142.
Wilson Charles M., (Chester) r 59, with Chas. F., farmer 142.
Wilson Joseph A., (Chester Depot) r 31, manuf. of cider and cider jelly, apple orchard 100 trees, owns cider-mill in Springfield, and farmer 25.
Wood George H., (Chester) off r 53, farmer.
Wood Harley B., (Chester) off r 53, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, dairy 10 cows, and farmer, leases of Hiram Whitman 190.
Wood John P., (North Chester) farmer 9, h North st.
Wood Joseph, (Chester) off r 39, leases farm of H. F. Guild.
Wood Lorenzo F., (Chester) blacksmith, and farmer 17 acres, Williams st.
Wood Lorenzo F., Jr., (Chester) blacksmith, with L. F. Wood.
Woodward ———, (Chester) widow of Lyman, resident, with A. A. Putnam.
Wright Walter M., (Chester Depot) jeweler, employee of W. M. Lyon, Depot st.
WYMAN BENJAMIN F., (Chester) cabinet maker, h and lot Main. Soldier Co. K, 123d Reg. N. Y. Infantry Vols.
WYMAN CALVIN, (North Springfield) r 27 cor 29, farmer 50.
WYMAN DAVID, (Chester) off r 35, sugar orchard 200 trees, and farmer 175.
Wyman Francis M., (Gassett's Station) off r 20, farmer, with his farther, Martin.
WYMAN MARTIN, (Gassett's Station) off r 20, farmer, leases of William Miller 100.

HARTFORD.

(For explanations, etc., see page 289.)

Abbott Casper P., (Hartford) dealer in horses, carriages, and sleighs.
Abbott George, (West Hartford) r 1, laborer.
Abbott Horatio P., (Hartford) r 29 cor 20, stone mason, jobber, prop. and manuf. of Abbott's American Liniment, and farmer 2.
Abbott Lemira A. Miss, (Hartford) r 30, seamstress, and carpet weaver.

Abbott William E., (West Hartford) r 1, laborer.
Agan Helen, (White River Junction) widow of William, resident.
Ahern Daniel, (White River Junction) freight conductor C. V. R. R.
Ahern James, (White River Junction) locomotive engineer.
Ahern Richard, (White River Junction) clerk of the Passumpsic R. R.
Aikens Joseph E., (Hartford) employee of E. W. & E. Morris, h Back st.
Alexander Horace, (North Hartland) fireman, employee C. V. R. R., bds. White River Junction.
Alexander Orson H., (White River Junction) locomotive engineer C. V. R. R.
ALLEN SAMUEL J., (White River Junction) physician and surgeon, office Grover Block, h Allen.
Allen Samuel J., Jr., (White River Junction) physician and surgeon, office Grover Block, h Allen.
Anderson Mary, (Quechee) weaver, employee of J. C. Parker & Co.
Anderson Peter, (Quechee) r 60, overseer of the weaving for J. C. Parker & Co., wool grower 90 sheep, farmer 160, and pasture lands in Pomfret 40 acres.
Ashley Dennis E., (White River Junction) shipper, employee of G. W. Smith.
Ashey John B., (Hartford) r 9, farm laborer.
Badger Daniel, (Quechee) r 45, farmer 30, and with Benjamin Kimball 60.
Badger Daniel M., (White River Junction) r 53, farmer, leases of Marshall Whitaker 5.
Badger Eugene, (Quechee) r 45, farmer 125.
BAGLEY EDWIN H., (White River Junction) dealer in stoves, furnaces, paints, oils, tools, hardware and coal.
Bagley Samuel, (White River Junction) carriage ironer and general blacksmith.
Bailey Abijah O., (White River Junction) r —, fruit grower 200 trees, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 140.
Bailey Charles F., (Hartford) r 14, laborer.
Bailey George L., (White River Junction) conductor Woodstock R R.
BAKER FRED C., (Quechee) general blacksmith.
BALDWIN ENRICO H., (White River Junction) engineer C. V. R. R.
Ballard Charles B., (White River Junction) breeder of Hambletonian and Clay horses, pure blood Jersey cattle, reg., herd of 80 head, prop. of of Junction House and White River Junction R. R. restaurant, and farmer 700.
Ballard Emily & Ellen, (West Hartford) farmers 3.
Ballard James H., (White River Junction) clerk of the Junction House.
Banagan Frank G., (Quechee) carder, employee of A. G. Dewey & Co.
Banagan Hugh J., (Quechee) weaver, employee of A. G. Dewey & Co.
Banagan James, (Quechee) employee of A. G. Dewey & Co.
Barber Louis, (Hartford) house painter and paper hanger, employee of James Fargo, h Main.
Barker John, (Hartford) r 30, farm laborer.
Barker Moses, (Hartford) r 30, laborer.
Barker Sarah H., (West Hartford) r 30, widow of Wait, resident.
Barker Wait, (Hartford) r 30, laborer.
BARNES GEORGE W., (White River Junction) conductor on Northern N. H. R. R., h Main.
Barnes William W., (White River Junction) dealer in general merchandise.
Barron Abel, (White River Junction) dealer in cattle, horses, lumber, and wood, farmer.

Barron Asa T., (White River Junction) owns five farms in Hartford and vicinity, containing 800 acres, prop. of saw-mill and grist-mill, tenement houses and stores at White River Junction, also, hotels Crawford, Mt. Pleasant, Fabyan and Irvin Mountain House, located at White Mountains, N. H., and six farms in vicinity containing 3,000 acres.

Barron Laura S., (Quechee) widow of Oscar F., prop. saw-mill, farmer, owns three farms containing 450 acres, and other real estate.

Barrows Hamilton D., (East Hartford) r 1, saw, grist and cider-mill.

BARROWS JOHN A., (Hartford) stone mason and jobber, and building mover, h Main.

Bartholomew Albert V., (Hartford) r 9, farmer, son of and with Marcus F.

Bartholomew Marcus F., (Hartford) r 9, justice of the peace, sugar orchard 1,200 trees, wool grower 100 sheep, and farmer 200.

Bates Roswell, (White River Junction) car repairer C. V. R. R., h Maple.

Baxter William H., (White River Junction) Western real estate dealer.

BEAN ALVIN C., (White River Junction) road master C. V. R. R., from Essex Junction to Windsor.

BEAN JOHN A., (Hartford) r 37, farmer, employee of C. H. Hackett.

Beandette Charles, (Hartford) off r 21, farmer 25.

Bedell Charles M., (Hartford) r 19½, farm laborer.

BEMIS GEORGE L., (Quechee) miller, employee of J. C. Baker.

Benjamin George W., (White River Junction) tin smith, employee of E. H. Bagley.

Bernard Thelesphor, (White River Junction) barber, White River Junction House.

Blaisdell Frank, (Hartford) employee of French, Watson & Co., and farmer 10.

Blaisdell Fred, (Hartford) employee of French, Watson & Co., h Factory.

Blessington James, (Quechee) fuller, employee of A. G. Dewey & Co.

Bliss John B., (Quechee) r 50, retired farmer, aged 79.

Bliss William C., (Quechee) r 50, sugar orchard 150 trees, wool grower 40 sheep, and farmer 90.

Boardman Josephine, (Quechee) widow of James C., resident.

BOND AMASA N., (Hartford) farmer, with his father, Oramel.

BOND GEORGE E., (Hartford) r 37, farm laborer.

Bond Oramel, (Hartford) wool grower 80 sheep, sugar orchard 100 trees, and farmer 145.

Bondette Eugene, (Quechee) laborer, employee of A. G. Dewey & Co.

BONDETTE JOSEPH E., (Quechee) spinner, employee of A. G. Dewey & Co.

Bondette Reuben, (Quechee) employee of A. G. Dewey & Co.

Bonner Joseph, (Hartford) laborer, employee of G. W. Smith.

Boomhower John, (Norwich) r 12, farm laborer.

BRAGG GEORGE H., (White River Junction) employee in engine house, C. V. R. R.

Bragg William L., (Quechee) retired merchant, 30 years in trade, and farmer, rents three farms containing 400.

Braley William H., (Hartford) r 37, dairy 12 cows, wool grower 100 sheep, and farmer 180.

Brewer Charles C. Mrs., (White River Junction) dress and cloak maker, Maple st.

Briant S. Ingersoll, (Hartford) pastor of the Congregational church of Hartford, h Main.

C. J. WILLARD,

—MANUFACTURER OF—

CHAIR STOCK AND TOYS

ALL KINDS OF

FANCY TURNING AND SCROLL SAWING

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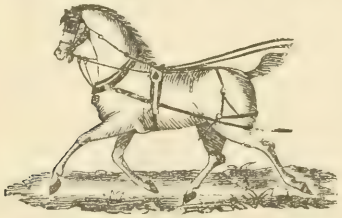
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LIGHT AND HEAVY

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—DEALER IN—

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CHEAP FOR CASH.

LUDLOW, VT.

L. GODEFROI CADIER

DOES

Fresco Painting, Sign Writing, Mural Decorating, Scene Painting, Flower Painting,

ALSO

Marbling and Graining of Plain and Fancy Woods. Japanese, Chinese & Pompeian Decorations a Specialty.

P. O. Address, Box 108, White River Junction, Vt.

Briggs Charles H., (White River Junction) fireman, C. V. R. R.
Briggs Sarah A. Mrs., (Hartford) laundress and seamstress, h Maple.
Briggs William A., (Hartford) custom shoemaker and repairer, shop Main, h Maple.
Brockway Austin, (Hartford) r 20, wool grower 60 sheep, grower of strawberries, and farmer 93.
BROCKWAY GEORGE C., (West Hartford) r 26, wool grower 200 sheep, dairy 8 cows, and farmer.
Bronillette Alexander, (White River Junction) manuf. of and dealer in boots and shoes, custom work and repairing.
Brooks George W., (White River Junction) prop. of Olcott Falls boarding house, and carpenter.
Brooks, J. C., (Hartford) widow of Justin C., aged 79 years.
Brooks Nellie L. Miss, (Hartford) assisitant postmistress, h Main.
Brown Charles H., (White River Junction) packer, employee of G. W. Smith.
Brown Ella F. Miss, (White River Junction) dressmaker, employee of Mrs. Charles Brewer.
Brown Elmer E., (White River Junction) confectioner, employee of G. W. Smith.
Brown Frank A., (Quechee) station agent, prop. of a restaurant, billiard room, and dealer in canned goods.
Brown Frank C., (Quechee) r 60, breeder of full blood and grade Jersey cattle, and farmer, leases of Richard A. Seaver 120.
Brown Horace, (Quechee) r 60, carpenter.
Brown John F., (West Hartford) r 28, laborer.
Brown Nancy B., (Quechee) dealer in millinery, dry goods, and groceries.
Brown Nathan, (White River Junction) disabled soldier of the Union Army.
Bruce Samuel, (West Hartford) r 24, carpenter and joiner.
Buckman Roswell H., (Quechee) wool puller, and tanner, employee of S. P. Buckman.
BUCKMAN STEPHEN P., (Quechee) jobber and foreman in the tannery of J. C. Parker & Co.
Buell Albert, (Norwich) r 12, retired carpenter and joiner, aged 76, owns farm 75.
Bugbee George P., (Hartford) wool grower 100 sheep, dairy 6 cows, and farmer 150, h School.
BUGBEE JONATHAN, (Hartford) general blacksmithing, manuf. of heavy and light carriages and sleighs, Bridge, h School.
Bugbee Warren L., (Hartford) manuf. and dealer in harnesses, trunks, whips, blankets, etc., Main.
Burch Silas, (Quechee) r 45, laborer.
Burns George W., (White River Junction) laborer, employee of C. V. R. R.
Burns Mary, (White River Junction) widow of Thomas, prop. of boarding house.
Burroughs Elijah, (Hartford) off r 19, wool grower 150 sheep, and farmer 200.
Burroughs William A., (Hartford) r 19½, sugar orchard 600 trees, dairy 14 cows, milk dealer and farmer 150.
Buxton Charles H., (White River Junction) night clerk, Junction House.
Byron Nelson, Jr., (Hartford) house painter and paper hanger, h Maple.
*CADIER L. GODEFROI, (White River Junction) fresco, sign and ornamental painter. [See card on page 356.]
Cady Luther H., (Quechee) jobber, and foreman in wool sorting room of J. C. Parker & Co.

Cain Dennis, (Quechee) laborer.
Cain James, (Quechee) laborer.
Calden Fred W., (White River Junction) jeweler, employee of Charles M. Hoffman.
Callahan John, (White River Junction) r 33, section hand, Woodstock R. R.
Callahan Patrick, (White River Junction) r 33, overseer of a section on the Woodstock R. R.
CAMERON FRANK W., (Hartford) foreman for French, Watson & Co., h Railroad.
Cameron Harry H., (Hartford) employee of French, Watson & Co., h Main.
Campbell William G., (Hartford) r 20, farm laborer.
CARLISLE JOHN, (Quechee) r 56 cor 50, weaver, employee of A. G. Dewey & Co.
Carlisle Lucinda, (Quechee) r 56 cor 50, widow of Horace, farm 10.
Carlton Samuel, (White River Junction) stone cutter, dealer and contracto. in granite of all kinds.
Carnes James, (Quechee) laborer.
Carpenter Benjamin, (Quechee) farmer 35.
Carpenter Edward F., (White River Junction) repairer, C. V. R. R.
Carpenter George H., (White River Junction) disabled by loss of leg as brakeman, in the employ of C. V. R. R.
Carpenter William B., (White River Junction) resident.
Carr Thomas, (West Hartford) supt. of a section on the Central Vermont R. R., owns h and 1 acre.
CARROLL HENRY, (White River Junction) assistant yard master C. V. R. R.
Carroll Thomas, (White River Junction) laborer, employee C. V. R. R.
Carter Nathan F., (Quechee) pastor of the Congregational church of Quechee.
Caswell Charles, (White River Junction) baggage master Passumpsic R. R.
Cave Mary, (Hartford) r 40, widow of Amos, resident.
CHADWICK GEORGE, (White River Junction) r 14, dairy 22 cows, and farmer, leases on shares of O. A. Taft 200.
Chadwick George, Jr., (White River Junction) r 14, farmer, with his father.
CHADWICK MICHAEL, (Quechee) farmer, foreman for Mrs. Laura S. Barron, dairy 10 cows, and 300 acres.
Chadwick R. Ellsworth, (White River Junction) r 14, farmer, son of George Chadwick.
CHADWICK WALTER E., (White River Junction) r 14, farmer, leases on shares of O. A. Taft 200.
Chamberlin Nelson, (Taftsville) r 60, farmer, aged 67 years.
Chamberlin Olney H., (Quechee) manuf. and dealer in all kinds of lumber.
CHAMBERLIN VESPUCIUS A., (Taftswell) r 60, (V. A., A. S. & W. L. Chamberlin.)
Chamberlin Vespucius A., Alcarna S., & Washington L., (Taftsbury) r 60, growers of young cattle, wool growers 75 sheep, and farmers 150.
Chambers Henry, (White River Junction) locomotive engineer C. V. R. R.
CHAMPION EZRA A., (Hartford) r 40, wool grower 100 sheep, dairy 10 grade Jersey cows, and farmer 230.
Champion William P., (Hartford) r 41, wool grower 200 sheep, and farmer, leases of Windsor Savings Bank 372.
Chandler William G., (Hartford) r 22, stall feeder of sheep, wool grower 60 sheep, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 210.
Chapman Laura, (Hartford) widow of David, h rear of Main.

Chase James E., (White River Junction) locomotive engineer, employee of C. V. R. R.
Cheney Reuben H., (White River Junction) freight agent Northern N. H. R. R.
Childs Mary, (Taftsville) r 63, widow of Daniel, aged 87.
CHURCH EUGENE W., (Quechee) wool dryer, employee of J. C. Barker & Co.
Church Herbert, (Quechee) farm laborer.
Church Uriah M., (Quechee) r 58, dairy 10 cows, wool grower 40 sheep, and farmer 250.
Clark John, (White River Junction) freight brakeman, C. V. R. R.
CLARK KALSO B., (Hartford) r 30, market gardener, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 65.
CLARK WILLIAM, (Quechee) r 45, wool grower 150 sheep, dairy 6 cows, and farmer 350.
Clark William P., (Quechee) r 45, farmer, with William.
Clark Zerah B., (Hartford) manuf. of hard and soft wood lumber, chair stock, fork and hoe handles, Bridge st., h School.
Clary Thomas, (White River Junction) carpenter, employee of Wm. P. Morse.
Clatur Francis A., (White River Junction) locomotive engineer C. V. R. R.
Clay Fred A., (White River Junction) r 33, section hand C. V. R. R.
Cleveland Horace A., (White River Junction) machinist, locomotive department C. V. R. R.
Cleveland William H., (White River Junction) machinist, locomotive department C. V. R. R.
Clifford Artemus P., (Hartford) r 20, farmer, employee of Nelson S. Hazen.
CLIFFORD EBEN, (Hartford) employee of French, Watson & Co., h Factory.
CLIFFORD GEORGE I., (Hartford) employee of French, Watson & Co., h Factory.
Clifford Lucy Mrs., (Hartford) r 12, dairy 5 cows, and farmer 60.
Closson Gershom L., (White River Junction) clerk for G. W. Smith.
Colburn Caroline A., (Quechee) r 55, widow of Horace, farm 5.
Colburn Charles L., (White River Junction) switchman C. V. R. R.
Colburn Nial R., (White River Junction) reporter for "Landmark," "Argus and Patriot," and "Spirit of the Age."
Colburn Sarah S. Mrs., (White River Junction) keeps boarding house.
Colburn Wilson S., (White River Junction) resident, Main.
Colburn Wilson S. Mrs., (White River Junction) dealer in millinery and ladies' furnishing goods, Main, h do.
Colby Alpha H., (West Hartford) r 1, farmer 4.
COLLINS LYMAN C., (Taftsville) r 62, butcher, and dealer in fresh meats, fish and oysters.
Cone Charles M., (Hartford) merchant, son of Mark R.
Cone George E., (Hartford) dealer in first-class sewing machines, musical instruments, and flavoring extracts, etc., Main, h do.
Cone Hattie A., (Hartford) librarian of Hartford Library Association, Main.
CONE MARK R., (Hartford) general merchant, Main, h do.
Connon Samuel, (White River Junction) clerk for Northern N. H. R. R.
Constantine Henry J., (White River Junction) clerk, employee of the C. V. R. R.
Cooper Edna C. Mrs., (White River Junction) dressmaker, Maple st.
Cooper James A., (White River Junction) employee C. V. R. R., baggage room.

Cota Henry, (White River Junction) laborer.
Cota Henry, Jr., (White River Junction) tin peddler.
Cota Peter, (White River Junction) shoemaker, employee of H. M. Lampman.
Coutermash Alexander, (Hartford) employee of E. W. & E. Morris, h Factory st.
Coutermarsh Alexander, (Hartford) r 51, wool grower 45 sheep, and farmer 105.
Coutermarsh Amasa, (North Hartford) r 54, farmer 55.
Coutermarsh Frank L., (Hartford) r 51, farmer, with his father, Alexander.
Cowdray William, (Taftsville) r 61, breeder of Durham cattle, 45 head of young cattle, sugar orchard 600 trees, dairy 9 cows, farmer 250, and in Bridgewater pasture land 180.
Cowen Charles H., (White River Junction or St. Albans) conductor of freight train, C. V. R. R.
COWEN CHARLES W., (Quechee) (Whitman & Cowen).
Cowan Eugene A., (Quechee) tanner, employee of S. P. Buckman.
Cowen Frank D., (Quechee) carpenter, and farmer.
Crain Dennison G., (White River Junction) clerk, employee of E. H. Bagley.
CROSS FRANK E., (Hartford) employee of Z. B. Clark, bds School st.
Cummings Royal, (White River Junction) job printer.
Curchill Albert B., (Quechee) r 65, farmer 3.
Currier Henry, (White River Junction) car repairer, C. V. R. R.
Currier William H., (Hartford) physician and surgeon, Main, h do.
CUSHING DANIEL L., (Quechee) lister, town representative, builder, dealer in real estate, and farmer 155.
Cutting Isaac S., (Quechee) r 44, farmer 40.
Cutting Simon G., (White River Junction) laborer, Olcott Falls.
Daly Edmonds, (White River Junction) r 33, laborer in the engine house C. V. R. R.
DALY JOHN, (White River Junction) clerk, employee of track department C. V. R. R.
Daly Mary, (White River Junction) r 33, widow, owns house.
Damien Bernard, (White River Junction) laborer.
Danforth Charlotte, (Quechee) widow of Charles, seamstress.
Davidson Harriet, (Quechee) widow of Robert M.
Davis Alexander W., (White River Junction) transfer clerk for U. S. mail, h High.
Davis Joseph C., (Quechee) r 57, tanner, employee of S. P. Buckman & Co.
DAVIS RALPH S., (Hartford) farmer, employee of C. H. Hackett.
Demara Edward, (Hartford) mechanic, h Factory.
Dennison Daniel B., (Quechee) farm laborer.
Dennison Samuel M., (Quechee) horseman, employee of J. C. Parker.
DENSMORE JOHN S., (White River Junction) carpenter and joiner.
DeRosia Silas, (Quechee) employee in the woolen mill of J. C. Parker & Co.
DEWEY A. G. & CO., (Quechee) (Albert G. Dewey, Justin F. M. Kenzie, John J. Dewey and William S. Dewey) proprietors of Dewey's Mills, and manufrs. of satinets, farmers 200.
DEWEY ALBERT G. Hon., (Quechee) (A. G. Dewey & Co.)
Dewey Elisha (Hartford) r 37, farmer 20, aged 78 years.
DEWEY JOHN J., (Quechee) (A. G. Dewey & Co.)
DEWEY WILLIAM S., (Quechee) (A. G. Dewey & Co.)
DICKEY EDWARD H., (Hartford) chair maker, employee of E. W. & E. Morris, h Main.

Dickey Frank P., (West Hartford) laborer.
DICKEY JOHN, (White River Junction) teamster, employee of Olcott Falls Co.
Dickey Leslie J., (Quechee) apprentice at house painting.
Dimick Samuel B., (West Hartford) r 21, farmer.
Dodge Eugene W., (White River Junction) employee freight depot C. V. R. R.
Dole Enos, (Taftsville) r 59 cor 62, farmer, conveyed to his son, Merril P., stock and 160 acres.
Dole Merrill P., (Taftsville) r 59 cor 62, breeder of fine grade Merino sheep, 200 head, breeder of Chester White swine, sugar orchard 400 trees, and farmer 160.
Dole Walter Rev., (White River Junction) pastor of the Universalist church, White River Junction.
Dolloph Charles F., (Quechee) watchman in the mills of A. G. Dewey & Co.
Donahue Roger, (White River Junction) laborer.
Doubleday Albert E., (West Hartford) r 22, carpenter, and farmer 76.
DOUBLEDAY CHESTER A., (West Hartford) general teaming.
Doubleday Eber M., (West Hartford) farm laborer.
Downer Stephen S., (West Hartford) r 1, resident.
Downing Bela, (Hartford) retired farmer, aged 78, School st.
Downing Portus B., (Hartford) r 18, owns with his father, Rufus E., 52 sheep, sugar orchard 200 trees, farm 85, and pasture land 27.
Downing Rufus E., (Hartford) r 18, owns with his son, Portus B., 52 sheep, sugar orchard 200 trees, farm 85, and pasture land 27, aged 74.
Drew Hannah T. Miss, (Quechee) manager of the boarding house of A. G. Dewey & Co.
Dudley Lewis, (West Hartford) r 1, laborer.
Dudley Mary, (Hartford) r 19, widow of Lorin B., resident.
Dugueze John, (White River Junction) r 34, farmer, employee of N. B. Stafford.
Duguese John, Jr., (Quechee) farm laborer.
Dunlay Patrick, (White River Junction) overseer of a section of C. V. R. R.
DUNN HENRY J., (White River Junction) (Levene & Dunn.)
Durgee Louis, (Hartford) farm laborer, School.
Durphey William E., (Quechee) laborer.
Durphey William H., (Quechee) laborer, employee of O. H. Chamberlin.
Dutton Azro, (Hartford) r 30, retired merchant, thirty-five years in trade, farmer 30.
Dutton Bennett D., (Quechee) r 42, farmer 25.
Dutton Edwin L., (Hartford) r 12, manuf. of harnesses, and farmer 15.
Dutton Joseph L., (Hartford) retired farmer, aged 72 years, bds Main.
DUTTON MARY JANE Miss, (Hartford) r 30, daughter of Azro.
DUTTON THOMAS H., (Quechee) engineer and night watchman in J. C. Parker & Co.'s mill, and farmer 8.
Dutton William E., (Hartford) r 30, wool grower 75 sheep, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 200.
Dwyer Daniel, (White River Junction) house painter.
Dyer George H., (White River Junction) carpenter and joiner.
*EARLE ARAUNAH A., (White River Junction) editor of the "Landmark." [Card on page 450.]
Eaton Olin S., (White River Junction) employee of U. S. and Canada Express Co.

Eaton Willie Z., (Hartford) farm laborer, h Bridge.
Eddy Nelson S., (White River Junction) manager R. R. restaurant at White River Junction.
EMERSON HORACE P., (White River Junction) r 33, assistant road master C. V. R. R.
Faft Orren A., (White River Junction) r 14, dairy 30 cows, breeder of young cattle, and farmer 400.
FARGO JAMES C., (Hartford) r 30, house painter, grainer, calciminer and paper hanger.
Farman Samuel L., (White River Junction) manager and treasurer of White River Paper Co.
Farnsworth Ernest L., (White River Junction) fireman C. V. R. R.
Farnsworth Jeremy H., (Hartford) pastor of the Universalist church, h Main.
Farr Harmon A., (Taftsville) r 64, stock raiser 13 head, and farmer 80.
Farrell Mary, (White River Junction) r 34, widow of John, farmer 30.
Fay William H., (White River Junction) r 14, farm laborer. Soldier Co. E, 4th Reg. Vt. Vols. of the army of the Union.
Felch Horace M., (White River Junction) carpenter and joiner.
FENNO ELIZA S., (Hartford) r 30, widow of Joseph W., dairy 8 cows, fruit orchard 150 trees, and farmer 65.
Fenno Esther Mrs., (Hartford) teacher in primary department of Hartford graded school, h rear of Main.
Fisher Alonzo C., (Quechee) spinner, employee of J. C. Parker & Co.
Fisher Edmund, (White River Junction) r 34, vegetable gardener, foreman, employee of A. T. Barron.
Fisher Phineas V., (Hartford) employee of E. W. & E. Morris, aged 90, h Main.
FISK JAMES B., (White River Junction) stone mason.
Fitzgerald James, (North Hartford) off r 51, farmer 200.
Fitzmorris Michael, (White River Junction) track hand C. V. R. R.
Fitzmorris Patrick, (White River Junction) laborer, employee in engine house C. V. R. R.
Fitzpatrick James, (White River Junction) overseer of a section C. V. R. R., owns h and ½ acre.
Fitzpatrick John, (White River Junction) brakeman C. V. R. R.
Flanders Alonzo B., (White River Junction) rector of St. Paul's Episcopal church, h Maple st.
Flanders James C., (White River Junction) student at Dartmouth college, bds Maple.
FLOOD JOHN, (White River Junction) foreman of the 1st section of the Passumpsic R. R.
FOGG CHARLES O., (Quechee) r 40, carder in Dewey's mills, wool grower 40 sheep, and farmer 125.
FOGG CHESTER O., (Quechee) r 49, sugar orchard 200 trees, dairy 12 cows, wool grower, 100 sheep, and farmer 250.
Fogg Simon C., (Quechee) r 49, farmer, with his father, Chester O. Fogg.
Follansbee Elmer E., (White River Junction) locomotive fireman C. V. R. R.
Fortend Joseph, (Norwich) r 12, laborer.
Freeto Harvey M., (Norwich) r 12, millwright and carpenter.
French A. B. & F. H., (Hartford) dealers in dry goods, groceries, hardware, crockery, ready-made clothing, boots, shoes, drugs, medicines, and fancy goods, Main st.
French Alfred B., (Hartford) (A. B. & T. H. French) h Main.

French Frederick H., (Hartford) (A. B. & F. H. French) h Main.
French John H., (Hartford) miller, h Main.
French Luther J., (White River Junction) switch tender C. V. R. R.
French S. May, (Hartford) widow of Henry C., h Main.
FRENCH SARAH B., (Hartford) widow of Justus W., h Main.
FRENCH, WATSON & CO., (Hartford) (J. W. French, E. C. Watson and H. C. Pease) established in 1835, manufrs. of hay and manure forks, garden rakes, shovels, spades, etc., also manufrs. of hard and soft wood lumber, and shingles, dealers in lumber, clapboards and shingles, Factory st.
FRYE NORMAN B., (White River Junction) foreman for icing refrigerator cars, employee of G. F. Swift & Co., of Chicago.
Fuller George H., (Hartford, Vt., and Lowell, Mass.,) r 30, traveling agent for the Lowell machine shop.
FULLER GEORGE H. MRS., (Hartford, and Lowell, Mass.,) r 30, daughter of Mrs. Eliza S. Fenno.
Freshy Edward, (Quechee) laborer.
Gage Samuel A., (White River Junction) r 15, farmer 25.
GARDNER CHARLES H., (Quechee) finisher, employee of J. C. Parker & Co.
Gardner Jesse, (Hartford) r 36, operative in woolen mill, and farmer 100.
Gardner Perry, (Hartford) r 36, farmer.
Gardner Thomas, (Quechee) r 57, laborer.
Garin John, (White River Junction) laborer, employee of the Passumpsic R. R.
GATES GEORGE W., (White River Junction) supt. of the W. U. Telegraph Co., 24 years in the service, and farmer 50.
GATES IRA H., (Quechee) coachman, employee of A. G. Dewey & Co.
GATES ISAAC, (Hartford) painter, dealer in furniture, coffins, caskets, wall paper, millinery, groceries, and West India goods, Main, h do.
Geer Clarence A., (Hartford) r 31, farm laborer.
Gero David, (Quechee) teamster, employee of J. C. Parker & Co.
Gero Zeb., (Quechee) laborer.
Gibbs Frederick W., (Hartford) r 19, farmer, manager of the estate of his father, Warren, 85 acres.
Gibbs Justin L., (Quechee) r 57, finisher in woolen mill of A. G. Dewey & Co.
Gibbs Louisa S., (Hartford) r 19, widow of Warren, resides on his estate.
Gibbs Lyman, (White River Junction) (Shaw & Gibbs.)
Gilbert Edmund, (White River Junction) clerk, employee of A. G. & J. D. Wheeler.
Gile Independence L., (White River Junction) laborer.
GILE WILLIAM H., (West Hartford) r 1, wool grower 75 sheep, farmer 95.
Gillette Azro, (Hartford) r 12, farmer 130.
GILLETTE DANIEL O., (Norwich) r 12, sugar orchard 200 trees, stall feeder of from 200 to 400 sheep, dairy 8 cows, and farmer 180.
GILLETTE EDWARD A., (Hartford) r 12, prop. of brick yard, wool grower 50 sheep, and farmer 200.
GILLETTE ENOS S., (Hartford) r 12, wool grower 100 sheep, dairy 6 Jersey cows, and farmer 130.
Gilmore Leonard, (White River Junction) laborer.
Gilmore Patrick, (West Lebanon) r 15½, dairy 4 cows, and farmer 100.
Gilson Henry E., (Quechee) breeder of full blood and grade Jersey cattle and white Berkshire swine, dairy 40 cows, and farmer 300.

Gilson William H., (Hartford) painter, grainer, kalsominer and paper hanger, Maple st.
Gleason Thomas, (White River Junction) laborer.
Godsill Margaret, (Quechee) widow of Arthur, resident, Dewey's Mills.
GODSILL MATTHEW D., (Quechee) employee in A. G. Dewey & Co.'s woolen mill.
Goff William H., (White River Junction) retired merchant.
Goodrich Horace B., (Quechee) r 57, grower of young cattle 35 head, breeder of horses, and farmer, leases of John Porter 200, and owns in Norwich 150 acres.
Granger Peter, (Hartford) r 18, farmer, leases on shares of David Mossey 115.
Greenleaf John W., (Hartford) r 11, farm laborer, employee of Tyler J. Newton.
Grover Andrew J., (White River Junction) employee in Charles Southworth's billiard saloon.
HACKETT CHARLES H., (White River Junction) r 37, farmer, leases on shares of Charles B. Ballard, dairy 70 cows, and 750 acres.
HACKETT CLARENCE E., (White River Junction) r 53, (Clarence & Fred K.) prop. of threshing machine, and farmer.
HACKETT CLARENCE & FRED K., (White River Junction) r 53, dairy 14 cows, and farmers, lease of Beriah Clark 165.
HACKETT EDWARD L., (White River Junction) r 52, farmer, and chair maker.
HACKETT FRED K., (White River Junction) (Clarence E. & Fred K.) farmer.
Hackett Kimball S., (White River Junction) r 53½, carpenter, and farmer 14.
Hackett William K., (White River Junction) brakeman C. V. R. R.
Hamilton Carlos S., (Hartford) retired, aged 70.
HANCHETT HENRY H., (White River Junction) carpenter, contractor and builder.
Hancock Henry H., (Hartford) r 31, farm laborer.
Hanrahan John, (White River Junction) section laborer Woodstock R. R., owns h and 3 acres.
Haradan Julius B., (Hartford) r 16, breeder of pure blood Spanish, Leghorn and Plymouth Rock fowls, agent for enlarging photographs and framing all kinds of pictures, and farmer 5.
Harding John, (White River Junction) manuf. of marble and granite cemetery work, monuments, tablets and gravestones, ornamental work a specialty.
Harrigan Peter, (White River Junction) laborer.
HARRINGTON JAMES L., (Quechee) r 48, dairy 7 cows, wool grower 50 sheep, and farmer 214.
Harrington Lewis, (West Hartford) r 4, farmer 26.
Harrington Lorenzo A., (West Hartford) r 1, laborer.
Harrington Mary A., (Quechee) widow of Eli, owns h and lot.
Hart Albert F., (Quechee) off r 59, farmer.
Hartshorn Horace H., (White River Junction) r 14, car repairer, farmer 24.
Harvey James G., (White River Junction) attorney at law, office Grover Block.
Hatch Charles, (Hartford) r 19, dairy 10 cows, fruit grower 125 trees, and farmer 110.
Hayes Albert, (Quechee) r 47, stone mason.

Hayes Allen, (West Hartford) r 1, farmer 58.
Hayes Henry H., (West Hartford) r 1, resident.
HAYWARD HERBERT A., (Hartford) barber, bds. Railroad st.
Hazen Abbie Mrs., (Hartford) dressmaker, h rear of Main.
Hazen Abel H., (West Hartford) r 24, wool grower 60 sheep, 20 head cattle, and farmer, with Willis 300.
Hazen Albert E., (Hartford) r 9, sugar orchard 500 trees, wool grower 80 sheep, and farmer 130.
Hazen Arthur H., (West Hartford) r 21, wool grower 150 sheep, dairy 25 cows, and farmer 500.
Hazen Asa, (Hartford) r 41, breeder of full blood Merino sheep 200 head, farmer 150, and in Norwich 200.
Hazen Charles D., (Hartford) r 12, sugar orchard 300 trees, wool grower 200 sheep, farmer 120, and pasture land 100 acres.
Hazen Charles H., (Hartford) r 20 cor 21, farmer, son of George T.
Hazen Charles M., (West Hartford) general custom blacksmith, ironing of heavy and light carriages and sleighs, and farm 5.
HAZEN CYRUS, (West Hartford) r 26, wool grower 140 sheep, dairy 5 cows, and farmer 260.
HAZEN DAVID D., (Hartford) r 18, wool grower 150 sheep, breeder of Morgan and Clay horses, prop. stock horse Cassius Chief, and farmer 200.
Hazen Edward, (Hartford) carpenter, h and 1 acre, School.
Hazen Edward P., (West Hartford) carriage maker, repairer and painter.
Hazen Elijah, (Hartford) r 20, retired farmer, aged 87.
Hazen Ellen, (Hartford) widow of Hezekiah, seamstress, h Factory st.
Hazen George T., (Hartford) r 20 cor 21, breeder of full blood Merino sheep 250 head, thoroughbred horses and Jersey cattle, and farmer 450.
HAZEN HARPER, (Hartford) r 21, wool grower 300 sheep, sugar orchard 500 trees, fruit grower 600 trees, farmer 300, and owns two farms containing 200.
Hazen Henry, (Hartford) r 21 cor 20, invalid, farmer.
HAZEN HOYT, (West Hartford) postmaster, station agent, telegraph operator, express agent, and has held the position of station and express agent continuously the last thirty years.
Hazen John B., (Hartford) teamster and farmer 12.
HAZEN JOHN H., (West Hartford) r 28, breeder and dealer in Spanish Merino sheep, reg., 75 head, Atwood strain, pure blood Jersey cows, 16 head, and farmer 210.
Hazen John H., Jr., (West Hartford) r 28, breeder of Spanish Merino sheep, reg., and farmer.
Hazen Julia, (Hartford) widow of Alvin, resident.
Hazen Leonard, (Hartford) r 10, wool grower 40 sheep, sugar orchard 200 trees, and farmer 115.
Hazen Levi, (West Hartford) notary public, civil engineer and surveyor, wool grower 50 sheep, dairy 5 grade Jersey cows, and farmer 120.
Hazen Melvina E., (Hartford) r 7, widow of Franklin S., wool grower 100 sheep, 17 head cattle, sugar orchard 800 trees, and farmer 150.
Hazen Nelson S., (Hartford) r 20, wool grower 200 sheep, sugar orchard 600 sheep, and farmer 240.
Hazen Noah B., (Hartford) r 21 cor 9, wool grower 200 sheep, fruit grower 300 pear trees, 3,000 apple trees, farmer 160, and farm on White River 35 acres intervale.
Hazen Percy D., (Hartford) r 18, farmer, son of David D.

HAZEN WILLIS, (West Hartford) r 24, wool grower 225 sheep, farmer 130, and with Abel H. 300.

Hewitt Frank S., (Quechee) (Hewitt & Williams.)

HEWITT & WILLIAMS, (Quechee) (Frank S. H. and Channing W.) dealers in dry goods, groceries, drugs, medicines, paints, painters' materials, hardware, crockery, boots, shoes, ready-made clothing, and furniture.

Hix Orsemus S., (Hartford) carpenter, builder, and painter, h Main.

Hodet Joseph M., (White River Junction) marble carver, employee of John Harding.

Hodgman Oscar S., (Hartford) r 31, wool grower 100 sheep, and farmer 115.

Hodsdon Almira, (Quechee) widow of Thomas, owns h and lot.

Hoffman Charles M., (White River Junction) dealer in watches, clocks and jewelry, Junction House block.

*HOFFMAN GEORGE W., (White River Junction) dental surgeon, office Grover Block h cor Church and Maple sts., West Lebanon. [Card on page 466.]

Holbrook Austin E., (White River Junction) r 34, laborer, employee of A. T. Barron.

Holland Dennis, (White River Junction) conductor on mixed and freight train, C. V. R. R.

Holt Edward N., (Quechee) r 45, lumberman and dealer in horses.

HOLT FRANCES F., (West Hartford) dealer in dry goods, groceries, boots and shoes, ready-made clothing, crockery, paints and oils, flour, meal and feed, hardware, etc., owns saw-mill, dealer in lumber, farmer 540, and 500 pasture and timber land.

Holt Frank B., (Quechee) carriage-maker and farmer.

Holt Frank G., (White River Junction) farmer, with A. O. Bailey.

Holt Nathan L., (Quechee) r 45, wool grower 150 sheep, breeder of Hambletonian horses, 10 head cattle, farmer 260.

Hough Alfred J., (White River Junction) pastor of M. E. church at White River Junction, h Maple.

Hovey Caroline M., (Hartford) widow of Rufus C., h Main.

HOWARD AUSTIN, (West Hartford) r 26, (Howard & Hunt) wholesale dealer in hard and soft wood lumber, shingles, clapboards, hemlock bark, and farmer, owns in Windsor Co. 1,520 acres.

Howard George W., (Hartford) mechanic, employee of E. W. & E. Morris, h School.

HOWARD & HUNT, (West Hartford) r 26, (Austin Howard and Trumbull L. Hunt) manufs. and wholesale and retail dealers in lumber, shingles and bark, farmers 300, 160 in Pomfret, and in Charleston, N. H., 120.

HOWE ALBERT P., (Hartford) r 29, breeder of pure blood Jersey cattle, and farmer 75.

Howe George, (West Hartford) r 7, laborer.

HOWE WILLIAM T., (White River Junction) barber, Grover Block.

Hudson Herbert H., (Quechee) r 45, farmer.

HUDSON JONATHAN B., (Quechee) r 45, farmer 20, and works town farm 150.

HUNT TRUMBULL L., (West Hartford) r 26, (Howard & Hunt) farmer 200.

Hunter John H., (Hartford) carriage-maker, employee of J. Bugbee, h Maple.

Huntoon Francis C., (Hartford) r 37, stone mason, and farmer 30.

Huntoon Henry S., (North Hartland) r 51, farmer, leases of James Neal, of Hartland.

Huntoon Neal, (Hartford) wool grower 100 sheep, breeder of Hereford cattle, and farmer 50, h School.
HUNTOON WILLIAM E., (White River Junction) manager of W. U. telegraph office, and agent U. S. and Canada Ex. Co.
Hurd Lyman D., (White River Junction) western ticket agent, h Main.
Huse David D., (Hartford) carpenter and joiner, h Bridge,
Huse Fred B., (Hartford) r 12, farmer, employee of W. G. Chandler.
Hutchinson John, (Quechee) gardener for John J. Dewey.
Hutchinson John D., (Hartford) carpenter and builder, h rear of Main.
Hutchinson Mattie Mrs., (Hartford) dressmaker.
Inman Almeron C., (White River Junction) clerk, employee in freight office C. V. R. R.
Jennings Harvey, (Hartford) r 37, carpenter and joiner.
Johnson Alanson, (West Hartford) r 26, carpenter.
Johnson Fayette F., (White River Junction) employee water department C. V. R. R.
Johnson James, (White River Junction) baker, employee of G. W. Smith.
Johnson William F., (Hartford) carpenter and builder, h off Main.
Joyce Edward, (West Hartford) r 1, laborer.
Junction House, (White River Junction) Charles Ballard, prop., good livery attached.
Kaveny John, (West Hartford) r 22, farmer 90.
Kaveny Martin W., (Hartford) r 21, farmer, employee of E. P. Sprague.
Kendall George H., (White River Junction) laborer.
Kendall M. Antoinette Miss, (Quechee) dealer in millinery and ladies' fancy goods.
KENNEY GEORGE W., (White River Junction) foreman of the road stock department of C. V. R. R.
Kent James, (White River Junction) stone mason, h Maple.
KENYON CARLTON, (Taftsville) r 65, farmer 7.
Kenyon Sidney P., (Quechee) r 45, laborer.
KEYES GOULD D., (Hartford) tinsmith, employee of L. Pease & Son, bds Main.
Kimball Benjamin, (Quechee) r 55, farmer, with Daniel Badger 60.
Kimball Carlos A., (Quechee) farm laborer.
Kimball Charles A., (Hartford) farm laborer, h School.
Kimball Daniel, (Quechee) farm laborer.
Kimball Philena Mrs., (Hartford) r 37, tailoress.
Kimball Warren H., (White River Junction) locomotive engineer C. V. R. R.
Kimton Alpheus, (West Hartford) r 1, laborer.
King Edmond O., (White River Junction) blacksmith, employee C. V. R. R.
King Eliza F. Miss, (White River Junction) resident, h and 1 acre, Maple.
King Frank, (White River Junction) laborer.
King Mary L., (White River Junction) widow of David, resident.
King Peter, (Quechee) repairer of clocks and watches.
King Sarah A., (White River Junction) widow of Thomas A., resident.
King Willis J., (White River Junction) locomotive engineer C. V. R. R.
Kingsbury Caleb S., (White River Junction) retired, aged 73.
Kinsley Daniel, (White River Junction) freight conductor C. V. R. R.
KINSMAN CHARLES C., (Norwich) r 12, operative in mill at Lebanon, N. H.
Knight Elmer G., (White River Junction) brakeman C. V. R. R.
La Fountain Peter, (Hartford) r 33, painter, and laborer.

La May Moses, (Quechee) wool packer, employee of J. C. Parker & Co.
LABEAR MALCOM, (Hartford) stone mason, h Factory.
Labie George, (White River Junction) section hand Northern N. H. R. R.
Lamphere Jonas C., (West Hartford) r 25, farmer 95.
Lamphere Edward P., (Quechee) carpenter, employee of J. C. Parker & Co.
Lampman Hiram N., (White River Junction) manuf. of boots and shoes, and brakeman C. V. R. R.
Landers Samuel D., (Quechee) r 57, owns h and lot.
*LANDMARK THE, (White River Junction) A. A. Earle, editor and publisher. [Card on page 450.]
Larrabee Josiah P., (Quechee) house painter, and wood jobber.
Laware Alexander, (West Hartford) r 22, wool grower 100 sheep, farmer 111.
Lawry Madison D., (White River Junction) mason.
Leach Marcius, (Hartford) off r 21, farmer 50, and leases 40.
Lebarron James S., (White River Junction) repairer C. V. R. R.
Leighton Joseph W., (Hartford) r 21, wool grower 130 sheep, 25 head cattle, and farmer 340.
LESURE JOHN G., (Quechee) prop. of livery, sale and boarding stable, also blacksmith.
LEVENE HARRY H., (White River Junction) (Levene & Dunn.)
LEVENE & DUNN, (White River Junction) (Harry H. L. and Henry J. D.,) undertakers, and dealers in all kinds of furniture, coffins and caskets.
Levitt Nathaniel, (West Hartford) r 1, resident.
Lewer Frank, (Hartford) r 37, farm laborer.
LINDSEY WILLIAM, (Quechee) (J. C. Parker & Co.,) manufacturer.
Logan Robert, (White River Junction) car inspector Passumpsic R. R.
Loveland Reuben S., (Norwich) r 12, dairy 16 cows, and farmer 160.
Lucia Joseph, (Quechee) employee of A. G. Dewey & Co.
LYMAN LOU H. Miss, (White River Junction) resident.
Lyman Lowell G., (Hartford) r 32, locomotive engineer, dairy 11 cows, and farmer 160.
Lyman Minerva B., (White River Junction) widow of George, resident, h Maple.
Lynch Dennis Rev., (White River Junction) pastor of St. Anthony's Catholic church, White River Junction and at Wells River, Woodstock, and Ely, Orange Co., Vt.
Macia Henry, (Hartford) employee of French, Watson & Co., h Factory.
Macia Joseph, (Hartford) employee of French, Watson & Co., h Factory.
Macia Leonard, (Hartford) employee of E. W. & E. Morris, h School.
Macia Selem, (Hartford, laborer, h Main
Mackey Patrick W., (White River Junction) laborer.
Mackesy Dennis, (White River Junction) rail welder, employee of C. V. R. R.
Moffatt Willie C., (Hartford) employee of E. W. & E. Morris, bds Main.
Maher John, (White River Junction) watchman, Passumpsic R. R.
Majors Susan M., (Hartford) widow of Jason, h Main.
Malbeuf Cleophas, (Hartford) employee of E. W. & E. Morris, h Railroad st.
Mann John, (White River Junction) watchman, engine-house C. V. R. R.
Mann Patrick, (White River Junction) r 33, owns h and 1 acre.
MANN THOMAS H., (White River Junction) r 33, employee at the depot, C. V. R. R.
MARCOTT DAVID, (White River Junction) r 53, track hand C. V. R. R.
Marcott John, (White River Junction) section hand C. V. R. R.
Marsh Charles B., (Quechee) r 65, farmer.

Marston Ezekiel, (Hartford) r 51, farmer 100.
Marston Frank P., (White River Junction) r 34, grower of small fruits and market gardener.
Marston Jacob, (White River Junction) r 34, sugar orchard 200 trees, and farmer 60.
Martin Alonzo C., (White River Junction) wholesale and retail dealer in tin, glass, wooden-ware, stone, china, and silver plated ware, also barter dealer in rags, junk, etc., gives employment to nine peddlers, Maple st.
Matthews John C., (Norwich) r 11, stone mason and farmer, leases on shares of E. & B. Wood 80.
Matten Edgar M., (Hartford) carpenter, employee of E. W. & E. Morris, h School.
McCABE BERNARD, (Hartford) r 37, wool grower 160 sheep, sugar orchard 500 trees, farmer 140, and pasture land 130.
McCabe Owen, (Quechee) r 55, sugar orchard 200 trees, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 150.
McCabe Peter, (White River Junction) r 51, farmer 38.
McCarty Frank, (Hartford) r 39, wool grower 75 sheep, farmer 154.
McCarty John, (White River Junction) laborer, employee of Passumpsic R. R.
McClusker Matthew, (White River Junction) laborer in round-house of the C. V. R. R.
McDonnell Ann Miss, (White River Junction) resident, owns h and lot.
McDonnell John, (White River Junction) laborer, employee of C. V. R. R.
McDonnell Margaret, (White River Junction) widow of Thomas, resident.
McNamara Michael, (White River Junction) call man, employee of C. V. R. R.
McNamara Patrick, (White River Junction) employee of Passumpsic R. R.
McNamara Thomas, (White River Junction) retired, aged 70.
Merchant James, (West Hartford) r 1, farmer, leases of Mrs. J. M. Clark, of Elizabeth, N. J., 12 acres.
Merrill Sylvester J., (Quechee) off r 58, farmer 165.
Miles Alvin, (Quechee) r 60, farmer, manages farm of Mrs. Miles, 110 acres.
MILES AURILLA B. Mrs., (Quechee) r 60, sugar orchard 400 trees, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 110.
Miller Robert D. Rev., (West Hartford) supply of the Congregational church of West Hartford.
Minor Joseph I., (Quechee) section hand on the Woodstock R. R.
Moffatt Fred J., (Hartford) employee of French, Watson & Co., bds Main.
MOFFATT JASON, (Hartford) mechanic, employee of French, Watson & Co., h Main.
Moore Betsey, (Hartford) widow of Horace, h School.
Moore David H., (Hartford) (Moore & Peck) farmer 40, h near School.
MOORE HORACE C., (Hartford) r 36, composer and teacher of music, violin and cornet, and leader of Moore's cornet band of Hartford.
MOORE & PECK, (Hartford) (David H. M. and Henry H. P.) props. of flouring and grist-mill, dealers in flour, all kinds of feed and grain, agents for phosphates, and Washburn & Moen's steel barbed galvanized wire fence, Bridge st.
Moran Thomas, (White River Junction) carpenter; soldier in the war for the Union.
Moran Thomas Mrs., (White River Junction) laundress, Main.
Morin Peter, (Quechee) butcher, dealer in fresh meat, and farmer 10.
MORRIS E. W. & E., (Hartford) manufs. of chairs of all kinds, in cane and wood, at wholesale for shipping, Factory st.

ISAIAH BENSON. WALES N. JOHNSON.

DANIELS MACHINE COMPANY.

Established in 1830. Only Manufacturers of

DANIELS'

Self-Feeding Cutters,

—FOR CUTTING—

Rags, Sacking, Rope, Rope Knots, Straw, and all kinds of Paper Stock.

BRUSH-WOOD CUTTERS, FOR FIRES,

HAND AND HORSE POWER FEED CUTTERS,

WOOL PICKERS, AND PICKER SUPPLIES,

Power Cider Mills, and Shares' Harrows.

WOODSTOCK, VT.

MORRIS EDWARD W., (Hartford) (E. W. & E. Morris,) (Ottaquechee Woolen Co.) h Main.
MORRIS EPHRAIM, (Hartford) (E.W. & E. Morris,) (Ottaquechee Woolen Co.) treasurer, manager and director of Ottaquechee Woolen Co., office at Hartford Mills, North Hartland, h Main.
Morse George C., (Quechee) r 50, apiarist 6 swarms, and farmer, with his father, Lucius.
Morse Kate, (Quechee) widow of James, resident.
Morse Lucius, (Quechee) r 50, wool grower 70 sheep, and farmer 125.
Morse William P., (White River Junction) contractor and builder, manuf. of window and door frames, moldings, brackets, and all kinds of house finish, shop south of round house, h Maple.
Mosher Chester B., (Hartford) r 30, farmer, leases on shares 65 acres of Mrs. Eliza S. Fenno.
Moxley Thomas K., (Quechee) r 59, driver and trainer of trotting horses, manager J. C. Parker's horses.
Munsell William W., (West Hartford) blacksmith, employee of C. M. Hazen.
Murphy Timothy, (White River Junction) retired, aged 75.
NEAL DAN B., (Hartford) r 57, breeder of grade Jersey cattle, sugar orchard 400 trees, dairy 30 cows, and farmer 350.
Newton Charles W., (Norwich) r 11, farmer, son of Silas P.
Newton Erastus W., (Norwich) r 11, farmer, son of Silas P.
NEWTON FREDERICK A., (Norwich) r 12, farmer, works on shares for Joseph W. Newton 250.
Newton George, (Hartford) r 19, breeder of Jersey cattle, dairy 9 cows, and farmer 130.
Newton Horace, (Quechee) r 42, farmer, leases of William L. Bragg 250.
Newton John, (Hartford) sexton of Hartford cemetery, h Main.
NEWTON JOSEPH W., (Norwich) r 12 cor 11, breeder of young cattle, wool grower 100 sheep, sugar orchard 300 trees, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 250.
Newton Mary, (Hartford) r 11, widow of Abner, aged 90, owns farm 150.
Newton Norman, (Hartford) r 19, farmer 64.
Newton Silas P., (Norwich) r 11, sugar orchard 200 trees, wool grower 40 sheep, and farmer 180.
Newton Tyler J., (Hartford) r 11, sugar orchard 300 trees, wool grower 60 sheep, and farmer, owns with his sister, Miss Ellen, 400.
Newton Whittlesey, (Quechee) r 58, dairy 12 cows, farmer 150.
Norton John, (Hartford) painter, employee of E W. & E. Morris, h Bridge.
Nutt Henry C., (Hartford) laborer, h Back st.
Nutt Alonzo B., (White River Junction) farmer 50.
NYE CHARLES D., (Quechee) house painter, grainer, kalsominer and paper hanger.
Nye Charles H., (Quechee) house painter.
O'Brien James, (White River Junction) laborer, employee of Passumpsic R. R.
O'Brien Thomas, (White River Junction) laborer.
O'Brien Thomas J., (White River Junction) shifter C. V. R. R.
O'Day Catherine, (White River Junction) widow of Dennis, keeper of boarders and washer.
O'Neal Thomas, (Quechee) Dewey's mills, employee of A. G. Dewey & Co.
O'Neill Charles, (White River Junction) fireman, employee of C. V. R. R.
O'NEILL FRANK H., (White River Junction) (John O'Neill & Co.)
O'Neill Hugh P., (White River Junction) station baggage-master, C. V. R. R.

O'NEILL JEREMIAH, (Hartford) r 37, horse trainer, employee of C. B. Ballard.
O'NEILL JOHN, (White River Junction) (John O'Neill & Co.)
O'Neill John, (White River Junction) blacksmith, employee of C. V. R. R.
O'NEILL JOHN & CO., (White River Junction) (John O'N., Frank H. O'N. and William C. Renehan) dealers in general merchandise.
O'Neill Michael, (White River Junction) baggage-master on C. V. R. R
O'Neill Thomas, (White River Junction) clerk, employee of C. V. R. R.
Ordway George E., (White River Junction) carpenter and builder.
ORDWAY SAMUEL S., (White River Junction) contractor and builder.
Osmer J. Edson, (Taftsville) r 62 cor 63, farm laborer.
Osmer Frank J., (Quechee) keeper of boarding house, and employee of J. C. Parker & Co.
Osmer John E., (Taftsville) r 63, machinist.
Paddleford Justin, (Hartford) dairy 12 cows, wool grower 200 sheep, and farmer 325.
Paige Lucinda S., (Quechee) widow of Josiah S., h and 3 acres.
Painchand Peter, (Hartford) blacksmith, employee of J. Bugbee.
Paine David D., (White River Junction) day watchman engine house at Windsor Station, C. V. R. R.
Paine Moses, (West Hartford) r 28 cor 21, wool grower 150 sheep, and farmer 110.
PARKER J. C. & CO., (Quechee) (J. C. P., Wm. Lindsey, and J. W. Parker,) manufs. of fine Quechee flannels, and wool pullers.
PARKER J. WALTER, (Quechee) (J. C. Parker & Co.,) manufacturer.
PARKER JOSEPH C., (Quechee) (J. C. Parker & Co.,) prop. of grist and flouring mill, breeder of fine Hambletonian, Clay and Morgan horses, wool grower 500 sheep, 75 to 100 head young cattle, and farmer 1,200.
Parker Phineas, (Hartford) r 36, dairy 10 cows, and farmer, leases of John Starr 200.
PEASE ALLEN L., (Hartford) postmaster, dealer in hardware, agricultural implements, groceries, paints, oils, wall paper and shades, Main st., bds Pease's Hotel.
Pease Charles L., (Hartford) clerk for L. Pease & Son.
PEASE CHARLES W., (Hartford) prop. of Pease's Hotel, liveryman, dairy 15 cows, wool grower 250 sheep, fruit grower 600 trees, and farmer 180, h Main.
PEASE GEORGE W., (Hartford) r 36, breeder of full blood and grade Durham and Jersey cattle, dairy 12 cows, wool grower 75 sheep, stall feeder of from 75 to 150 sheep, agt. for sale of mowers, horse rakes, hay tedders, threshing machines and creameries, and farmer 140.
PEASE HORACE C., (Hartford) (French, Watson & Co.,) town treasurer, h Main.
PEASE'S HOTEL, (Hartford) C. W. Pease, prop., good livery and billiard hall attached, Main.
PECK GEORGE H., (White River Junction) conductor passenger train C. V. R. R., h Main.
PECK HENRY H., (Hartford) (Moore & Peck,) h off Main.
Peirce Sidney E., (White River Junction) carpenter and builder.
PERKINS ALBERT J., (Quechee) watchman in the mills of A. G. Dewey & Co.
Perrin Calista Miss, (Quechee) owns h and lot.
PERRIN DAVID A., (White River Junction) clerk, employee of A. G. & J. D. Wheeler.

PIERCE CHARLES H., (White River Junction) locomotive engineer, employee of C. V. R. R.
Pierce John P., (Quechee) r 54, breeder of full blood Jersey cattle, and farmer 85.
Pierce Joseph B., (White River Junction) engraver for George W. Smith.
Pierce William L., (Hartford) employee of French, Watson & Co., h Factory.
PIGEON ADELARD F., (White River Junction) carpenter and joiner.
PIGEON ARTHUR, (Hartford) carriage maker, employee of J. Bugbee.
Pike Albert T., (Hartford) r 12, dairy 7 cows, and farmer 100.
PINGREE SAMUEL E. Hon., (Hartford) lieutenant-governor of Vermont, att'y and counselor at law, and master in chancery, h School st.
PINGREE STEPHEN M. Col., (Hartford) att'y at law, master in chancery, and notary public, went into the Union army as 1st Lieutenant of Co. E, 4th Regt. Vt. Vols., in 1861, returned in 1864, Lieut-Col., office Main, h do.
Pingree Thomas F., (Hartford) carpenter and mason, h Main.
Pinneo John, (Hartford) r 52, farmer 35.
Pinney Marvin, (Quechee) laborer.
Pitkin Edmund A., (Hartford) r 8, farmer, leases on shares of Mrs. Hezekiah Hazen 100.
Pitkin Elizur, (Quechee) r 36, farmer.
PITKIN FRANK L., (West Hartford) r 30, miller, leases grist-mill, and saw-mill of A. T. Barron, custom grinding and sawing.
PITKIN FREDERICK S. A., (West Hartford) farm laborer.
PITKIN LEONARD E., (Quechee) finisher, employee of J. C. Parker & Co.
Pitkin Levi C., (West Hartford) r 42, farmer 15.
Pitkin William O., (West Hartford) laborer.
Plantier Edward, (Hartford) r 33, wood sawyer for the Northern R. R.
Plantier Joseph, (Hartford) laborer and farmer 3, Maple st.
Porter John Hon., (Quechee) r 57, judge of probate continuously since 1850, and grower and dealer in young stock, farmer 500, and several farms in the vicinity.
Porter Robert P., (West Hartford) r 21, sugar orchard 150 trees, wool grower 75 sheep, and farmer 132.
PORTER WILLIAM B., (Hartford) r 20, sugar orchard 300 trees, dairy 8 cows, breeder of pure blood Cotswold sheep, flock of 30 head, and farmer 120, soldier Co. G, 9th Regt. Vt. Vols.
Potter Sanford H., (White River Junction) locomotive engineer C. V. R. R.
Powers Michael, (White River Junction) brakeman C. V. R. R.
Pratt Charles, (Hartford) r 55, farm laborer.
QUINT GEORGE W., (White River Junction) confectioner, employee of G. W. Smith.
Rand Homer E., (White River Junction) freight agent C. V. R. R.
RAND JOSEPH B., (Hartford) physician and surgeon, office Main st., Hartford, bds Junction House, White River Junction.
RANDALL CLARA, (Quechee) r 42, farmer, with Frank W. Thomas.
RANDALL ORRIN A., (Quechee) r 42, farmer and machinist.
Ranger Joseph, (Quechee) r 42, laborer.
Rankin Charles Z., (White River Junction) granite cutter, employee of Samuel Carlton.
Ray Anthony, (Hartford) carpenter, and employee of E. W. & E. Morris, h Main.

Raymond Daniel A., (Quechee) r 55, farm laborer.
Raymond Frederick, (White River Junction) employee of C. V. R. R.
Renfrew George, (Hartford) r 32, farmer 15.
Renehan William, (White River Junction) employee of C. V. R. R.
RENEHAN WILLIAM C., (White River Junction) (John O'Neill & Co.)
REYNOLDS CHARLES H., (Hartford) farm laborer, employee of Chas. W. Pease, h Back.
Ring David P., (White River Junction) custom tailoring.
Roberts Charles A., (West Lebanon, N. H.) laborer, employee of Bernard McCabe.
Roberts John, Jr., (Hartford) r 15, peddler, Maple st.
Roberts Joseph, (Hartford) employee of Northern R. R. Co., h Factory st.
Roberts William G., (White River Junction) road master of Passumpsic R. R., h Maple.
Rogers Alden P., (Quechee) wool sorter, employee of S. P. Buckman.
Rogers Harriet E. Mrs., (Quechee) general seamstress.
Rogers William, (Hartford) farm laborer, and musician, h School.
Rollins Andrew C., (White River Junction) brakeman C. V. R. R., Maple.
Rollins John D., (White River Junction) laborer, Maple.
Root Charles D., (West Hartford) r 26, laborer.
Root William H., (West Hartford) r 26, laborer.
Rowell Christopher C., (West Hartford) r 3, farmer 100.
Rushlow Adolphus, (Quechee) laborer.
Russ Arthur E., (Hartford) r 54, carpenter and builder.
Russ Asa, (Quechee) carpenter and joiner.
RUSS DARIUS MAJ., (White River Junction) r 53, breeder of pure bred Durham cattle, wool grower 80 sheep, and farmer 230.
Russ Eddie J., (White River Junction) switchman, employee of C. V. R. R.
Russ Ervin, (Hartford) r 54, carpenter and builder, and farmer 25.
Russ Frank P., (White River Junction) locomotive engineer, C. V. R. R.
Russ Mary F. Mrs., (White River Junction) dressmaker.
Russ William E., (Hartford) r 37 cor 51, carpenter, and farmer 20.
Rutherford Warren D., (White River Junction) brakeman, C. V. R. R.
Ryan John, (White River Junction) repairer of telegraph lines, employee of Western Union Co.
Ryder Eliza A., (Hartford) widow of Lucian A., h rear of Main.
SAFFORD HENRY, (Quechee) r 57, breeder of thoroughbred Jersey cattle, reg., dairy 30 cows, and farmer 400.
Safford Noah B., (White River Junction) postmaster, dairy 40 cows and farmer 550.
Sargent Henry W., (White River Junction) stone mason.
SARGENT HORACE T., (Hartford) foreman for the last nine years of E. W. & E. Morris's chair factory, h Factory.
Savage George H., (West Hartford) r 29 cor 21, wool grower 100 sheep, and farmer 90.
Savage Hazen N., (White River Junction) deputy sheriff, collector of taxes, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 30, Maple st.
Savage Jane, (Hartford) widow of Truman, h Main.
SAVAGE JASPER H., (Hartford) r 21, sugar orchard 200 trees, wool grower 50 sheep, and farmer 100.
SAWYER WILLIAM G., (White River Junction) r 34, farmer, foreman for N. B. Safford.
Saxie Frank, (Quechee) overseer of the spinning room of J. C. Parker & Co. soldier in the war of the Union.

SHALLIES FRANK W., (Quechee) r 49, wool grower 35 sheep, and farmer 60.
Shattuck Alonzo P., (Quechee) r 55, farmer 75.
SHATTUCK FRANK W., (Quechee) overseer of a section on the Woodstock R. R.
Shattuck George T., (Quechee) r 55, farm laborer, owns 1½ acres.
Shattuck Howard, (Quechee) r 66, laborer.
Shattuck John F., (Quechee) farm laborer.
Shattuck Joseph A., (Quechee) r 55, sugar orchard 220 trees, wool grower 110 sheep, and farmer 160.
Shattuck Lorenzo W., (Quechee) r 57, blacksmith, horse shoeing a specialty.
Shattuck Nathan, (Quechee) foreman spinner, employee of A. G. Dewey & Co.
Shattuck Paschal P., (Quechee) r 55, farmer 130, aged 84 years.
Shattuck Willis L., (Quechee) r 57, blacksmith and carriage maker.
Shaw Oscar P., (White River Junction) (Shaw & Gibbs.)
Shaw Willie G., (White River Junction) employee of Shaw & Gibbs.
Shaw & Gibbs, (White River Junction) (O. P. S. and Lyman G.,) dealers in beef, pork, lard, tripe, lamb, poultry, ham, sausage and dried beef.
Sheehan Daniel P., (White River Junction) freight clerk C. V. R. R.
Sherman William H., (White River Junction) carpenter.
Short William, (Quechee) retired farmer, owns in Hartland 95 acres.
Simonds John J., (White River Junction) attorney at law.
Simonds Rufus H., (Hartford) notary public, and farmer.
Simonds Luman H., (Hartford) r 37, farmer, and manager of the estate of his father, Daniel W.
Simonds Sarah M., (Hartford) r 37, widow of Daniel W., dairy 10 cows, wool grower 150 sheep, farm 250.
Sisco Benjamin F., (Quechee) shoemaker.
SISCO JOHN T., (Quechee) dresser, employee of J. C. Parker & Co.
Smalley Frank E., (White River Junction) r 53, farm laborer, employee of Maj. Russ.
Smith Francis E., (Norwich) r 10 cor 11, wool grower 50 Merino sheep, and farmer 135.
Smith George W., (White River Junction) baker and confectioner, established at Hanover, N. H., 1815, removed to White River Junction 1871.
SMITH M. SCHUYLER, (Hartford) clerk, employee of L. Pease & Son, h School.
Smith Samuel C., (Hartford) station agent C. V. R. R., h Railroad st.
Smith Schuyler E., (Hartford) peddler of tinware, h School.
Somerville Josiah G., (White River Junction) conductor passenger train C. V. R. R.
Southworth Adner M., (White River Junction) manager of Junction House, livery and boarding stable.
SPALDING FRANK, (Quechee) machinist, employee of J. C. Parker & Co.
Spaulding Sylvanus B., (Quechee) custom shoemaker.
Sperry Charles A., M. D., (Quechee) physician and surgeon.
Sprague Edward P., (Hartford) r 21, wool grower 120 sheep, sugar orchard 500 trees, fruit grower 150 trees, and farmer 120.
SPRAGUE ISRAEL G., (Hartford) r 10, wool grower 50 sheep, sugar orchard 300 trees, dairy 8 grade Jersey cows, and farmer 130.
St. John Charles, (White River Junction) laborer.
St. John Frank, (White River Junction) laborer, C. V. R. R.
St. John Paul, (White River Junction) laborer.

St. John William, (White River Junction) laborer.
Starr Catharine, (White River Junction) widow of Michael, resident.
Starr James, (White River Junction) conductor of freight train C. V. R. R.
Starr John, (White River Junction) section hand C. V. R. R.
Stephens H. Otto, (Quechee) dryer, employee of J. C. Parker & Co.
Stetson Roswell N., (West Hartford) r 3, dealer in flour, feed, and farm produce, farmer 108, and in Pomfret 100.
Stevens George Mrs., (White River Junction) dressmaker.
Stevens Rodolphus W., (White River Junction) farmer 30.
Stockwell George, (White River Junction) foreman in G. W. Smith's bakery, h Maple.
Stone Bartlett D., (Hartford) r 12, farmer, son of Charles B.
Stone Charles B., (Hartford) r 12, wool grower 100 sheep, dairy 10 cows, farmer 100, and pasture land in Norwich 60.
Stone Madoer, (Hartford) r 11, laborer.
Stone Medore, (Hartford) r 18, farmer 28.
Stone Talfore, (White River Junction) laborer.
Streeter Phineas C., (Hartford) farm laborer, owns h and $3\frac{1}{2}$ acres.
Strong Charles, (Quechee) r 65, farmer 65.
Strong William G., (Hartford) r 51, laborer.
Sullivan Dennis, (White River Junction) laborer, employee of Passumpsic R. R.
Taft Asaph T., (White River Junction) farmer 5.
TARBELL GEORGE L., (Hartford) dealer in butter, poultry, and eggs, h School.
Tatroe Moses, (Hartford) peddler of Yankee notions, h Factory.
Tenney David H., (White River Junction) job teamster, h Maple.
TENNEY MYRON A., (White River Junction) (N. F. Tenney & Son.)
Tenney N. F. & Son, (White River Junction, Hartford or West Lebanon, N. H.,) dealers in ice, hay, straw, and general teaming of all descriptions, residence West Lebanon.
Tenney Norman F., (White River Junction) (N. F. Tenney & Son.)
Terill Peter, (Hartford) employee of French, Watson & Co., h Factory.
Tewey Martin, (White River Junction) farmer 80.
Tewksbury Daniel B., (White River Junction) baker, employee of G. W. Smith.
Tewksbury George F., (Quechee) r 65, farmer 115.
Tewksbury Oliver D., (Hartford) r 40, wool grower 100 sheep, and farmer 300.
Tewksbury Scott, (Quechee) r 65, farmer 70.
THOMAS FRANK W., (Quechee) r 42, farmer, with Clara Randall 120.
Thomas Harvey, (Quechee) r 58, dairy 10 cows, farmer 100.
Thomas Harvey, Jr., (Quechee) r 58, farmer.
Thomas Joseph, (Quechee) r 42, resident.
THURSTON GEORGE R., (Hartford) r 31, farmer, leases of Asa Hazen 50.
Tiffany Forest N., (Quechee) section hand, employee of the Woodstock R. R.
Tinker Henry E., (White River Junction) agent of the C. V. R. R.
Tinkham Charles, (Quechee) retired merchant, in business forty years, apiarist 17 swarms, and farmer 40.
Tinkham Scott, (Quechee) general merchant.
Tinkham William A., (Hartford) carriage and sign painter, Bridge, h School.
Towle Lemuel W., (White River Junction) carpenter, employee of Olcott Falls Co.
TRACY CHARLES, (Hartford) r 30, wool grower 75 sheep, and farmer 150.

Tracy George A., (Hartford) r 30, blacksmith, apiarist 6 swarms, and farmer 5.
Tracy James H., (Hartford) r 31 cor 39, retired farmer, aged 83.
Trask Charles M., (White River Junction) (Wilson & Trask.)
Trescott Lorenzo, (Hartford) teamster, h rear of Main.
Trumbull Leonard G., (Hartford) r 31 cor 39, breeder of full blood Jersey cattle, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 100.
Tucker William H., (West Hartford) r 1, farmer 112.
Tye Paulina, (Quechee) widow of Lawrence, resident.
Udall Charles J., (West Hartford) dealer in cattle, sheep and swine, owns h and lot.
Udall Lional C., (West Hartford) r 26, farmer 50.
Udall Sophia Mrs., (Quechee) r 60, farmer, with her sister Miss Elizabeth C. Udall, 30 acres.
U. S. and Canada Ex. Co., (White River Junction) issues money-orders payable at 5,000 offices in U. S., William E. Hunton, manager.
Vayette Rosa Mrs., (Quechee) house worker.
VOODRY ADNA B., (White River Junction) yard-master C. V. R. R.
Walker Aaron, (White River Junction) farm laborer, employee of A. Barron.
Walker George J., (West Hartford) r 26, laborer.
Walker Joab, (White River Junction) employee of Union Stock Yard Co., of Chicago.
Walker Mary Mrs., (White River Junction) washer and ironer, Maple st.
Wallace Charles, (Hartford) r 7, farmer, leases of Melvina E. Hazen 150.
Wallace William H., (Hartford) r 20, farmer, manager of 160 acres for Harper Hazen.
Wallis William, (Quechee) weaver, employee of J. C. Parker & Co.
Ward Arthur, (White River Junction) locomotive engineer Woodstock R. R.
Ward Octavius H., (White River Junction) car repairer, employee C. V. R. R., Maple st.
Warner Henry, (Quechee) laborer, owns h and lot.
Warren Frederick, (West Hartford) r 1, farm laborer.
Warren Herman M., (Hartford) r 10, laborer.
Warren Lee F., (West Hartford) r 1, carpenter and joiner.
Warren Lewis L., (West Hartford) r 1, bridge carpenter.
Warren Laban C., (West Hartford) r 2, wheelwright, farmer 3.
Warren Stephen C., (West Hartford) r 1, carpenter and mason, housepainter, bracket maker.
Warren Wallace B., (West Hartford) r 1, laborer.
Waterman Charles H., (Hartford) employee of E. W. & E. Morris, h Railroad st.
WATKINS CHARLES B., (Hartford) employee of French, Watson & Co., h, Factory st.
WATKINS JOHN, (Hartford) turner, employee of E. W. & E. Morris, h Railroad st.
Watkins Oren, (Hartford) farm laborer, h Main st.
WATSON EDWIN C., (Hartford) (French, Watson & Co.) grand juror, town agent, and farmer 50, h Railroad st.
Watson Riley W., (White River Juntion) farm laborer, h Maple.
West Charles H., (West Hartford) r 5, farmer 80.
WEST M. HAZEN, (Hartford) r 18, wool grower 75 sheep, dairy 10 grade Jersey cows, and farmer 120.
Wheeler A. G. & J. D., (White River Junction) general merchants.

Wheeler Avery G., (White River Junction) (A. G. & J. D. Wheeler.)
Wheeler Bros., (White River Junction) (Jennis D. & Leonard D.,) dealers ready-made clothing, hats, caps, boots, shoes, and gents' furnishing goods.
WHEELER FLOYD L., (Hartford) mechanic, employee of French, Watson & Co., h Factory.
Wheeler Jennis D., (White River Junction) (A. G. & J. D. Wheeler) traveling agent for Andrews, Barker & Bunton, of Boston.
Wheeler Leonard D., (White River Junction) (Wheeler Bros.)
Wheelock George B, (White River Junction) mechanic, employee of the C. V. R. R., h Maple.
Whitaker David M., (White River Junction) fireman, employee of C. V. R. R.
Whitaker Marshall, (White River Junction) laborer, employee of E. H. Bagley.
White Alexander, (White River Junction) switchman on the C. V. R. R.
White Nelson H., (Hartford) town superintendent of schools, agent for fire and life insurance, grower of small fruits, and farmer 3, h School.
White River Paper Co., (White River Junction) wholesale stationers and publishers of Vermont and New Hampshire Register, and Vermont Gazetteer, S. L. Farman, manager.
Whitman Charles H., (Quechee) r 59, breeder of grade Jersey cattle, and farmer 96.
WHITMAN CHARLES R., (Quechee) (Whitman & Cowen) 1st selectman, justice of the peace, and farmer.
Whitman Lewis, (Quechee) finisher for J. C. Parker & Co.
Whitman William, (Taftsville) r 62, sugar orchard 300 trees, wool grower 30 sheep, farmer 140.
WHITMAN & COWEN, (Quechee) (Charles R. W. and Charles W. C.,) breeders of full blood and grade Jersey cattle, and fullblood Poland China hogs, dairy 23 cows, farmers 150 and glebe lands 290.
Wilcox George W., (White River Junction) laborer.
Wilder Benjamin F., (Quechee) r 66, breeder and dealer in Chester white swine, sugar orchard 200 trees, wool grower 150 sheep, and farmer 240.
WILEY ELROY C., (White River Junction) fireman Woodstock R. R.
Willey John R., (West Hartford) keeper of boarders and travelers, and farm laborer.
Willey Lydia Mrs., (West Hartford) boarding house, owns and 1h acre.
Williamson Berkley, (Hartford) carpenter and machinist, employee of the Ottaquechee Woolen Co., at North Hartland, h Maple st.
WILLIAMS CHANNING, (Quechee) (Hewitt & Williams,) telegraph operator.
*WILLIAMS FRANK T., (White River Junction) florist and seedsman, dealer in fruit and ornamental trees, grape vines, berry bushes and flower pots, Maple st. [Card on page ——.]
Williams Leonard F., (White River Junction) farm laborer, h Maple.
Williams Sarah, (Hartford) widow of Elisha, h School.
Wills Horace, (West Hartford) r 26, laborer.
Wills Orvis, (West Hartford) r 28, carpenter and joiner, farmer 140.
Wilson Charles S., (White River Junction) (Wilson & Trask.)
Wilson John D., (Hartford) r 10, mechanic, repairer on C. V. R. R.
Wilson & Trask, (White River Junction) (Charles S. W. and Charles M. T.,) dealers in drugs, medicines, chemicals, books, stationery, perfumes and cigars.

Wolfe Austin H., (White River Junction) prop. of livery, feed and sale stable, and also prop. of full blood English stock horse "Prince Albert."
WOOD BENJAMIN P., (Hartford) r 38, (E. & B. P. W.,) farmer.
Wood Charles F., (Quechee) teamster, employee of A. G. Dewey & Co.
WOOD E. & B. P., (Hartford) r 38, (Edward and Benj. P.,) dairy 18 grade Jersey cows, wool growers 20 sheep, farmers 210, and farm rented 85.
WOOD EDWARD, (Hartford) r 38, (E. & B. P. W.,) farmer.
Wood Edwin A., (Taftsville) r 64, farmer, employee of Osmon W. and Gale O. Wood.
WOOD GALE O., (Taftsville) r 64, owns with his father, Osmon W., sugar orchard 600 trees, dairy 14 cows, and farm 250.
Wood George C., (Quechee) r 66, wool grower 110 sheep, and farmer 340.
WOOD JOHN A., (Quechee) r 40, farmer, employee of Charles O. Fogg.
Wood Nancy M., (Hartford) r 30, widow of George, owns h and 2 acres.
Wood Osmon W., (Taftsville) r 64, sugar orchard 600 trees, dairy 14 grade Jersey cows, and farmer 250.
Woods John Q., (Quechee) farm laborer, owns h and lot.
Woods Stillman, (Quechee) retired farmer, aged 78 years.
Wright Amos B., (Hartford) r 30, laborer.
WRIGHT BEN C., (Quechee) overseer of carding department of J. C. Parker & Co.'s woolen mill.
Wright David, (Hartford) r 38, farmer 75 acres.
Wright Seth B., (Hartford) r 37, sugar orchard 150 trees, fruit grower 100 trees, and farmer 80.
Wyatt Ami W., (Taftsville) r 62, spinner, employee of A. G. Dewey & Co., and farmer 55.
Wyatt Elmer, (Quechee) employee of A. G. Dewey & Co.
Wyatt William, (Quechee) employee of A. G. Dewey & Co., and farmer.
Yatin Lewis, (Quechee) r 47, spinner, and farmer 5.
Yatin Oliver, (Quechee) laborer.

HARTLAND.

(For explanations, etc., see page 289.)

Abbott Solon S., (Hartland Four Corners) r 48, farm laborer.
Ainsworth Edwin S., (Hartland) r 23, wool grower 125 sheep, and farmer 200.
Alden Mary A., (Hartland) resident.
Alexander Charles O., (Hartland Four Corners) r 69, farmer 80.
ALEXANDER EDWIN, (North Hartland) r 12, boot cutter, and farmer.
Alexander Foster T., (Hartland Four Corners) r 69, farmer 85.
Alexander Frank S., (North Hartland) r 12, farmer, works for Mary M. 80.
ALEXANDER FREDERICK R., (Quechee) r 8, 8 head of cattle, farmer 160.
Alexander Mary M., (North Hartland) r 12, widow of Elias, farm 80.
Alexander Taylor, (Hartland) retired farmer 115.
Allen William, (North Hartland) r 18, farmer 20.
Allen William I., (North Hartland) r 18, farmer.
ARCHER ISAAC H., (Taftsville) r 25, life, fire and accident insurance agent, general agent for the Granite State sap and cider evaporator, wool grower 100 sheep, 15 head of cattle, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, and farmer 225.

Ashey Joseph, (North Hartland) r 14, laborer.
Ashey Joseph, Jr., (North Hartland) r 14, laborer.
ASHWORTH JAMES E., (Hartland) manuf. and wholesale dealer in heavy army and horse blankets, bed blankets, and custom wool carding.
Atwood Dana P., (Hartland Four Corners) r 46, works on shares for Frances P. Barstow 200.
Badger Nathan W., (North Hartland) r 16, machinist.
Badger Osman P., (North Hartland) foreman of the weaving department in Ottaquechee Woolen Mills, and machinist.
Bagley Arnold G., (Hartland Four Corners) r 57, carpenter and joiner.
Bagley Sanford B., (Hartland Four Corners) r 68, wool grower 50 sheep, carpenter and joiner, and farmer 125.
Bagley Mary, (Harland Four Corners) r 58, widow of Perkins, farm 17.
Bagley Melissa, (Hartland Four Corners) r 57, (Mrs. Dwight,) farm 10.
Bagley William W., (Hartland Four Corners) r 49, carpenter, farmer 65, and leases of Asa Weed 260.
Bailey Baxter, (Hartland) r 42, farmer 6.
Bailey Charles D., (Hartland) r 42, laborer.
Balch Lowell C., (Taftsville) r 2, farmer 35.
Barbour David P., (Hartland) r 59, shoemaker.
Barrell Alonzo M., (Hartland) r 38, farmer.
Barrell Charles H., (Hartland) r 45, laborer.
Barrell Daniel W., (Hartland) laborer.
Barrell Elisha, (Hartland) r 59, farmer 65.
BARRELL JOHN F., (Hartland) r 38, owner of Morgan stock horses "Dreadnaught" and "Independence," farmer 70.
Barrell Hubbard, (Hartland) r 23, laborer.
Barrell Paschal S., (Hartland) r 38, farmer.
Barstow Frances P., (Hartland Four Corners) r 46, widow of Henry, farmer 200.
Bates Augusta, (Hartland) widow of Jacob F., resident.
Bates Homer H., (Hartland) r 23, farmer.
Bates Jacob, (Hartland) r 45, farmer 175.
BATES JAMES G., (Hartland) r 23, vice-president Vt. Farm Machine Co., agent for Meadow King mower and Gleaner wheel rake, wool grower 150 sheep, 30 cattle, and farmer 400.
Bell Alfred W., (Woodstock) r 71, wool grower 65 sheep, farmer 225.
Bell Darwin C., (Woodstock) r 71, son of A. W.
Bell Orlando A., (Woodstock) r 71, farmer.
Benjamin Alvin, (Quechee) r 7, farmer 90.
Benjamin Filmore, (Quechee) r 7, farmer.
Benjamin George W., (Quechee) r 7, son of Alvin.
Benson Fred L., (Quechee) r 7, farmer.
BENSON LYMAN M., (Quechee) r 7, wool grower 47 sheep, dairy 5 cows, and farmer 194.
Billings E. Willis, (Hartland Four Corners) carriage maker and general blacksmith, farmer 30.
Billings Elias, (Hartland Four Corners) off r 34, wool grower 50 sheep, and farmer 80.
BILLINGS FRANK P., (Hartland) dealer in stoves, and wholesale and retail dealer in tin, copper and sheet-iron ware, wooden ware, pumps, lead pipe, hides, pelts, furs, etc.
Blanchard Ira, (North Hartland) r 16, farmer 2.

BOWERS JAMES H., (Hartland Four Corners) r 73, wool grower 60 sheep, farmer 56, and in West Windsor 34.
Boyce James, (North Hartland) r 16, spinner in woolen mill.
Boyd Charles H., (Hartland) r 63, laborer.
BRENNAN VINCENT J., (North Hartland) superintendent of Ottaquechee Woolen Co.'s mills.
BRITTON HENRY S., (Hartland) r 63, lister, stock dealer, wool buyer, wool grower 550 sheep, dairy 40 cows, farmer 200.
BRITTON ROBERT L., (Hartland Four Corners) r 70 cor 71, butcher and meat peddler, dealer in cattle, sheep and hogs, farmer 105.
Britton William E., (Hartland) r 62, farmer 90.
Britton Wilson, (Hartland) r 59, lister, dealer in horses and cattle, money and real estate broker, farmer 40.
Brothers George, (North Hartland) r 18, farmer.
Brothers Oliver, (North Hartland) r 18, farmer, leases of George Eastman, of Naugatuck, Conn., 122.
BROTHERS OLIVER, JR., (Hartland) r 23, inventor and manuf. of patent wagon wrench and can combined, farmer 80.
BROWN FREDERICK A., (Quechee) r 5, farmer 40.
Brown Frederick C., (Quechee) r 5, farmer.
BROWN SIDNEY W., (Quechee) r 3, dairy 6 cows, farmer 160.
Brown William S., (Quechee) r 5, farmer.
Bryant Elbert A., (Hartford) r 24, farmer.
BRYANT GILBERT E., (Hartland) r 24, farmer 90.
Buckman Louisa, (North Hartland) r 12, widow of William W., resident.
Buckman William S., (North Hartland) r 12, works estate of Jasper Buckman, 100 acres.
Burill George W., (Hartland) r 20, farmer 42.
Burk Albert B., (Hartland Four Corners) r 46, farmer 86.
BURK CYRUS P., (Hartland Four Corners) r 49, live stock dealer, fruit grower 150 trees, breeder of Chester county swine and Morgan horses, and farmer 100
BURK GEORGE A., (Hartland Four Corners) r 46, stock dealer, farmer 86.
Burk Jacob P., (Hartland Four Corners) r 50, carpenter, and farmer.
Burk Tobias, (North Hartland) r 18, section foreman.
Burk William W., (Hartland Four Corners) r 50, sheep shearer, farmer 100.
Burnham Benjamin F., (Taftsville) r 2, farmer 50.
Burnham Charles G., (Hartland Four Corners) r 35, with O. F. Hemenway, wool grower 100 sheep, and farmer 230.
Cabot Asa A., (Hartland Four Corners) r 66, farmer, leases of George Marcy 80.
Cabot George D., (Hartland Four Corners) r 80, wool grower 60 sheep, farmer 50, and in West Windsor 100.
Cady Daniel I., (South Woodstock) r 72, farmer, with Frank B. 160.
Cady Frank B., (South Woodstock) r 72, farmer, with Daniel I. 160.
CADY, see also CODEY.
Carey Ruth E., (Woodstock) r 34, resident.
Carpenter Frank L., (Hartland Four Corners) molder in F. Gilbert's foundry.
Carroll Wilber E., (Hartland) r 59, works in F. Gilbert's foundry.
Case Hubbard W., (Hartland) r 60, farmer 22.
Caswell Joseph C., (Taftsville) r 1, fire, life and accident insurance agent, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 112.
Chase George C., (Hartland) r 18, laborer.
Chase George H., (Windsor) r 65, farmer, leases of Melinda Tinkham 155.

Chase Orrin A., (Hartland Four Corners) r 48, farmer.
Chase Orrin K., (Quechee) r 11, farmer 85.
Chase Stratton S., (Quechee) r 11, laborer.
Chase William, (Hartland) r 39, laborer.
Churchill Clarence E., (Hartland) pastor of Universalist church.
Clark Fred W., (Hartland Four Corners) r 54 cor 55, wool grower 100 sheep, and farmer 140.
Cleveland Albert S., (Hartland Four Corners) r 47, farmer 100.
Codey Charles S., (Hartland) r 41, farmer 50 in Norwich, leases of W. Sabine, of Windsor, 100.
Codey Peter D., (Hartland) r 41, farmer.
CODEY, see also CADY.
Colby Charles B., (Woodstock) r 29, wool grower 100 sheep, farmer 110, and in Barnett 30.
Colston George W., (South Woodstock) r 51, farmer 65.
Conant Addie A., (Hartland) r 42, farm 35.
Conant Lucy A., (Hartland) r 42, widow of Samuel, resident.
Corey John S., (Hartland) r 60, weaver in blanket factory.
Coutremash Eldoras, (North Hartland) r 14, laborer.
Coutremash Euzeb, (North Hartland) r 14, laborer.
Crandall Aaron L., (Hartland) r 40, blacksmith, and farmer 30.
CROOKER ETHAN A., (Taftsville) r 26, farmer.
CROOKER WILLIAM S., (Taftsville) r 26, wool grower 40 sheep, and farmer 100.
Crosby Albert, (Hartland Four Corners) r 49, laborer.
Crosby Augustus J., (Hartland Four Corners) r 67, farmer 90.
CROSBY GALO R., (Hartland Four Corners) r 76, lister, cider-mill, wool grower 115 sheep, and farmer 260.
CUMMINGS PAUL, (Hartland) prop. of Central Hotel, and farmer 350.
Cushman Edward W., (Hartland Four Corners) off r 70, laborer.
Cyrs Alexander, (North Hartland) r 16, laborer.
Damon Elizabeth E., (Hartland) r 63, resident.
Damon Sarah J., (Hartland) r 63, resident.
Damon William E., (Union Square, New York City) owns with Elizabeth E. and Sarah J. Damon and Lucy E. Lamb, farm 160.
Darling Charles E., (Hartland Four Corners) r 34, farmer 55.
Davis Almond L., (Hartland Four Corners) off r 34, roof slater, and farmer 130.
Davis Oscar P., (Hartland Four Corners) r 48, farmer.
Davis Ozro P., (Hartland) r 36, cooper, and farmer.
Davis Samuel W., (Hartland) r 63, works for A. A. Martin, farmer 4.
DAVIS WILLIAM E., (Hartland Four Corners) r 48, prop. of stock horse Hermit, breeder of horses, and farmer 125.
Densmore Frederick, (South Woodstock) r 51, farmer.
Densmore James M., (South Woodstock) r 51, wool grower 100 sheep, farmer 125.
Densmore Marshall M., (South Woodstock) r 51, wool grower 100 sheep, farmer 100.
Devins James, (North Hartland) r 14, night watchman in woolen mill.
DICKINSON HIRAM L., (Hartland) general blacksmith.
Dunbar George A., (Hartland) r 20, farmer, leases of T. Alexander 115.
Dunbar Henry T., (North Hartland) r 18 dental student.
Dunbar Henry D., (North Hartland) r 18, inventor of the compound engine, piston packing, machinist and engineer, farmer 365.

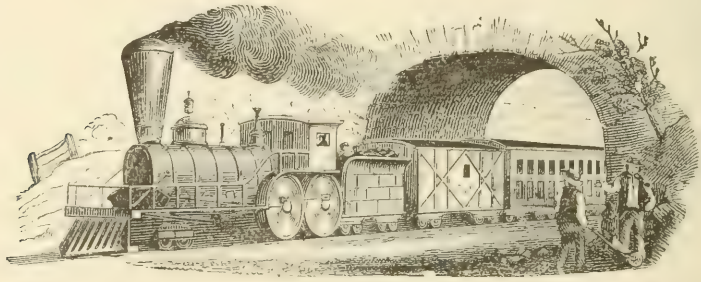
Dunbar Joseph H., (North Hartland) r 18, principal of Haverill Academy, Haverill, N. H.
Dunbar Norman W., (North Hartland) r 18, manuf. and layer of cement aqueduct, breeder and dealer in Spanish Merino sheep, reg., farmer 205.
Dunbar Samuel M., (Hartland) r 20, farmer.
Eastman James C., (Hartland) r 63, farm laborer.
EASTMAN JEROME H., (Quechee) r 3, wool grower 60 sheep, dairy 12 cows, farmer 200.
Eastman William, (Quechee) r 3, retired farmer 185.
Emery Harry P., (Hartland) r 60, sash and door maker.
Emerson Jacob H., (Hartland) r 59, harnessmaker and carriage trimmer.
ENGLISH NATHAN F., (Hartland Four Corners) r 59, practical machinist, fine model maker, and inventor and maker of machinist's tools of all descriptions; lens, microscope and opera glasses made and repaired.
Fields John, (Hartland Four Corners) r 58, farm 75.
Finley Horace H., (Hartland Four Corners) r 35, wool grower 50 sheep, and farmer 140.
Finley Horace L., (Hartland Four Corners) r 35, tin peddler.
Fitzmorris Catharine, (North Hartland) r 16, widow of Michael, resident.
Flower Curtis A., (Hartland Four Corners) r 34, brick mason.
Flower Dennis, (Hartland Four Corners) r 59, mason, and kalsomining.
Flynn Martin, (North Hartland) foreman of carding room in Ottaquechee Woolen Mills.
Follansbee John H., (Hartland) r 41, farmer.
Freeman Frederick, (Hartland) sexton Congregational church.
French Albert W., (Hartland Four Corners) r 40, molder in Gilbert's foundry.
French Carlos E., (South Woodstock) r 72, farmer 114.
FRENCH CHARLES H., (South Woodstock) r 72 cor 73, wool grower 150 sheep, farmer 140.
French George, (South Woodstock) son of Chas. H.
FRENCH ROBERT E., (Hartland Four Corners) r 68, stock dealer, and farmer 200.
French Robert E., Jr., (Hartland Four Corners) r 68, stock dealer, and farmer.
French Simeon R., (Hartland Four Corners) r 68, son of Robert E.
Furbur Benjamin C., (Hartland Four Corners) r 68, farmer 30.
Gage Moses C., (North Hartland) r 17, farmer.
Gage Sophia M., (North Hartland) r 17, (Mrs. Moses) farmer 80.
GALLUP ELISHA, (Hartland) r 49, wool grower 120 sheep, farmer 260.
GARDNER CHARLES S., (Hartland Four Corners) r 48, farmer, leases of Daniel Barrel 8.
GATES CHARLES, (North Hartland) r 17, (C. Gates & Sons.)
GATES CHARLES C., (North Hartland) r 17, (Charles Gates & Sons.)
GATES CHARLES & SONS, (North Hartland) r 17, (Charles, Charles C. and Elisha B.,) breeders of pure Jersey cattle and Morgan horses, farmers 456.
Gates Elbridge J., (Hartland Four Corners) r 49, stone layer, lumberman, and farmer 100
GATES ELISHA B., (North Hartland) r 17, (C. Gates & Sons.)
Gates James A., (Hartland Four Corners) r 57, farmer 124.
Geer George D., (Hartland) r 24, wool grower 125 sheep, farmer 50, and leases of Eben Perry 160.
*GILBERT FRANCIS, (Hartland) r 56, manuf. of and dealer in box and cottage stoves, sinks, hollow ware, plows, cultivators, kettles and arch grates. [Card on page 466.]

Giles Ethen A., (Hartland) r 28, building mover, and farmer 164.
Giles Lemuel L., (North Hartland) r 19, section hand, farmer 10.
Giles William H., (Hartland) r 23, farmer.
Gill Rush V., (Woodstock) r 29, sugar orchard 500 trees, wool grower 100 sheep, farmer 135.
GILL THEODORE H., (Woodstock) r 31, wool grower 200 sheep, farmer 250.
Gilson Albert O., (Hartland) r 39, dealer in fast horses, butcher, wool grower 75 sheep, farmer 140.
Gilson Allen P., (Hartland Four Corners) off r 34, laborer.
Gilson Nathaniel, (Hartland) r 60, cooper, and farmer 15.
Goodwin Elam M., (Hartland) r 63, member of state agricultural board, state senator, fire insurance agent, farmer 85.
Graham Joseph K., (Hartland) r 64, farmer 85.
Green Calvin R., (Woodstock) r 33, wool grower 150 sheep, farmer 200.
Green Frank H., (Quechee) r 3, farmer 27.
Green J. Albert, (Hartland) r 39, farmer 1.
Green Peter, (Hartland Four Corners) r 70, pensioner.
Griffin Warren T., (North Hartland) r 36, mason.
GROUT WILLIAM A., (Quechee) r 11, wool grower 100 sheep, 20 head cattle, farmer 245.
Hackett Lorenzo, (Quechee) r 23, farmer 115.
Hadley George L., (Hartland Four Corners) r 67, wool grower 100 sheep, farmer 160.
Hadley James, (Hartland Four Corners) r 34, farmer 85.
Hadley James L., (Hartland) r 24, farmer 2.
Haley Edward W., (North Hartland) clerk for H. R. Miller.
Haley Mary, (North Hartland) widow of John, resident.
Hall Charles, (Quechee) r 5, farmer 110.
Hall Chester P., (North Hartland) r 18, farm laborer.
Hall John, (Hartland) r 60, laborer.
Hammond Mary E., (Hartland) widow of Louis H., resident.
Harding Edward B., (Hartland Four Corners) r 58, musician and farmer.
Harding Watson, (Hartland Four Corners) r 58, sewing machine agent and repairer, musician, farmer 20.
Harlow Marshall C., (Hartland) r 46, sheep dealer, farmer 130.
Harlow Nathan, (Quechee) r 9, wool grower 40 sheep, 10 head cattle, farmer 200.
Harwood David T., (Hartland Four Corners) r 80, farmer, leases of S. B. Bagley 11 acres.
Hatch Lucina, (Hartland Four Corners) r 59, widow of Benjamin F., h and 3½ acres, and with Leslie B. 72½.
Hatch Leslie B., (Hartland Four Corners) r 59, tin peddler, farmer with Lucina Hatch 72½.
Hawkins Benjamin F., (North Hartland) r 14, laborer.
HAZEN GEORGE T., (North Hartland) postmaster, station and express agent, and telegraph operator. (Removed to Royalton.)
Headle Reuben W., (Hartland) boot and shoe salesman for Batchelder & Lincoln, of Boston.
Healey George W., (Woodstock) off r 31, sugar orchard 700 trees, farmer 60 with J. H.
Healey John H., (Woodstock) off r 31, farmer 60 with G. W.

HEMENWAY OSCAR F., (Hartland Four Corners) r 35, carriage maker, and farmer 214 in Woodstock, and with Chas. G. Burnham wool grower 100 sheep, dairy 6 cows, farmer 230.
Hill Archie E., (Hartland) r 62, weaver in blanket factory.
Hodgman Adeline, (Hartland) r 59, widow of Jonathan, resident.
Hodgman George M., (Hartland) r 62, teaming, and farmer 8.
Hoisington Albert L., (Hartland) r 45, farmer, with Sylvester.
Hoisington Charles H., (Quechee) r 11, farmer.
Hoisington Freeman B., (Quechee) r 11, farmer 120.
Hoisington Harriet, (Hartland Four Corners) r 69, widow of Elias, resident.
Hoisington Lucina, (Hartland) r 45, widow of Cyrus H.
Hoisington Sylvester E., (Hartland) r 45, wool grower 103 sheep, farmer works estate of Cyrus Hoisington 200.
Holmes Wallace W., (Hartland Four Corners) r 70, farmer 25.
HOLT JAMES H., (Hartland Four Corners) r 47, farmer.
Holt James C., (Hartland Four Corners) r 47, dairy 6 cows, farmer 120.
HOLT JOSEPH S., (South Woodstock) off r 75, wool grower 200 sheep, farmer 325.
Holt Melvin J., (South Woodstock) r 75, wool grower 80 sheep, farmer 154.
Holt Oliver, (Hartland) r 60, egg buyer.
Hosmer Joseph, (Woodstock) r 29, laborer.
Hough Henry C., (Hartland) r 22, farmer 21.
Houghton Warren T., (Quechee) r 9, farm laborer.
Howard Abel, (Hartland Four Corners) r 46, farmer 7.
HUMPHREY CHARLES D., (Quechee) r 9, farmer 95.
Humphrey Owen W., (Quechee) r 9, wool grower 75 sheep, and farmer 140.
HUNT PHELPS, (Hartland Four Corners) farmer 21.
Huntley Ann J., (Hartland) r 50, resident.
Hurley Michael D., (North Hartland) station agent C. V. R. R., agent U. S. & C. express, and telegraph operator.
Jaquith Nathan H., (Hartland Four Corners) r 76, mason and farmer, aged 77.
Jaquith Wesley A., (Hartland Four Corners) r 76, wool grower 125 sheep, farmer 103, with E. H. Spaulding, of West Windsor, and 150 in Reading.
Jenne Albert S., (Hartland Four Corners) r 73, owns saw-mill with S. C. Jenne, and farmer.
Jenne George M., (Hartland Four Corners) r 73, farmer.
JENNE SEBASTIAN C., (Hartland Four Corners) r 73, owns saw-mill, wool grower 100 sheep, and farmer 225.
Jenne Walter E., (Hartland Four Corners) r 73, mason and farmer.
Johnson Jesse D., (Hartland.)
Jones Elwin B., (North Hartland) r 18, poultry buyer.
Jones George, (North Hartland) r 18, farmer 95.
Jones Lyman, (Hartland Four Corners) farmer.
Keene Ernest A., (Hartland) r 45, molder in F. Gilbert's foundry.
Ketchum Ellen B., (Hartland Four Corners) r 46, widow of Henry M., resident.
King Levi B., (Hartland) r 60, blanket weaver.
KINGSLEY THEODORE A., (Hartland) farmer 26, and in Reading 160.
Kingston William, (Hartland Four Corners) r 46, farm laborer.
Kneen John J., (Woodstock) r 49, wool grower 110 sheep, and farmer 450.
Kneen Thomas A., (Hartland Four Corners) r 49, wool grower 70 sheep, dairy 5 cows, farmer 217, and 100 on r 29.

◁THE▷

CENTRAL VERMONT LINE



RUNS

Wagner Palace Sleeping and Drawing Room Cars between Montreal and New York. Passenger and Baggage Cars between Troy and Montreal. Pullman Sleeping Cars between Boston and Chicago. Pullman Parlor Day and Sleeping Cars, also Passenger and Baggage Cars between Montreal, Boston and Springfield. Pullman Drawing Room Cars between Saratoga and the White Mountains, and Saratoga and Boston.

These advantages, with Steel Rails, Fast Time and Sure Connections, make it the Unrivaled Line in New England.

Try it and You will Find it has No Equal for Solid Comfort!

◁TICKET OFFICES.▷

260 Washington Street, Boston,
271 Broadway, New York, and
136 St. James Street, Montreal.

J. W. HOBART, Gen'l Sup't. S. W. CUMMINGS, Gen'l Passenger Agent.
D. McKENSIE, Ass't Gen'l Passenger Agent.

PRINCIPAL OFFICES, - ST. ALBANS, VT.

Knight Celestia, (North Hartland) widow of Lorenzo M , resident.
LABAREE BENJAMIN F., (Hartland) dealer in dry goods, groceries, flour, hardware, crockery, hats, caps, boots and shoes, ready-made clothing, drugs, medicines, etc. ; undertaker, and dealer in undertakers' goods, and with Mrs. F. P. Barstow owns farm 200.
Labaree Ralph, (Hartland) r 48, station and express agent, and telegraph operator.
Lachure Frederick L., (North Hartland) r 12, laborer.
Lamb Edward E., (Hartland) r 63, son of Julius, farmer.
LAMB JULIUS, (Hartland) r 63, farmer 341.
Lamb Lucy E., (Hartland) r 63, resident.
Lamphere George H., (Taftsville) r 2, farmer, leases of Timothy Hastings, of Mount Holly, 50.
Lamphear William N., (Hartland) r 39, farmer.
Lamphere Reuben, (Hartland) r 39, resident.
Lattimer E. Lovina, (Woodstock) off r 49, widow of James L., farm 50.
Leonard Frank M., (Hartland Four Corners) (Marcy & Co.) postmaster.
Leonard George S., (Hartland Four Corners) farmer.
Leonard James H., (Hartland Four Corners) r 33, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, wool grower 75 sheep, farmer 150.
LeSeur George H., (North Hartland) carpenter and joiner.
Lewin Elmer H., (North Hartland) r 14, butcher and meat peddler.
Livermore Joseph, (Hartland) r 42, resident, aged 94.
Livermore Julia A., (Hartland) r 42, widow of Benjamin, farmer 40.
Litch Edwin, (Hartland) r 14, carpenter and joiner.
Longley George, (Hartland) r 38, farmer 20.
LULL ALBOURNE, (Hartland) r 21, dairy 8 cows, farmer 100.
Lull Charles, (Hartland) r 36, laborer.
Lull Laura P., (Hartland) widow of Chauncey, resident, bds at Pavillion House.
Luce Napoleon, (Hartland) r 22, farmer 25.
LYMAN JOEL F., (Hartland) r 62, saw-mill manuf. and dealer in lumber, shingles and lath, farm 15.
Marcia Richard, (North Hartland) r 14, laborer.
Mackenzie Charles A., (South Woodstock) r 54, farmer.
Mackenzie Elmer E., (South Woodstock) r 54, farmer.
Mackenzie George O., (South Woodstock) r 54, farmer.
MACKENZIE JAMES M., (South Woodstock) r 54, dairy 6 cows, wool grower 100 sheep, farmer 300.
Marcy Adaline A., (Woodstock) r 34, widow of George S., farm 250.
Marcy Amarilla, (Hartland Four Corners) widow of Buckley, resident.
MARCY ANDREW C., (Hartland Four Corners) (Marcy & Co.)
Marcy Charles C., (Hartland Four Corners) r 34, wool grower 60 sheep, farmer 170.
Marcy Daniel, (Hartland Four Corners) off r 57, dairy 4 cows, farmer 200.
Marcy George, (Hartland Four Corners) r 66 cor 58, agent for Vt. Mutual, Farmers' Mutual, and Union Mutual insurance companies, wool grower 50 sheep, farmer 210.
Marcy Ithamar, (Hartland Four Corners) r 59, retired farmer.
Marcy Lewis J. M., (Taftsville) (Marcy & Co.)
MARCY & CO., (Hartland Four Corners) (Andrew C. Marcy, G. S. Marcy, deceased, L. J. M. Marcy, F. M. Leonard) dealers in dry goods, groceries, clothing, boots and shoes, crockery, glassware, etc.

MARTIN ALONZO A., (Hartland) r 62, manuf. of and wholesale and retail dealer in doors, sash, blinds, glazed windows and house finish, boxes and tubing for water-wheels, tanks, packing boxes, and lock corner boxes for mail purposes.

Martin Ella M., (Hartland) r 62, (Mrs. A. A.,) book-keeper.

Martin Frank P., (Hartland) r 62, (Martin & Stickney) h and lot.

Martin & Stickney (Hartland) (Frank P. Martin, Charles S. Stickney) manufs. of doors, sash and blinds, house finish of all kinds, moldings, brackets, etc., tubing for water-wheels, bleaching tubs for paper-mills, and all kinds of large tubs, store counters, office desks and tables, packing boxes, etc.

MARKHAM ALBERT S., (Hartland) pastor of M. E. church.

McArthur Johnson A., (Hartland) r 44, farmer 70.

McCabe Edward, (North Hartland) dairy 6 cows, farmer 90.

McGregor Carlos, (Hartland Four Corners) r 54, farmer 75.

McLaughlin Frank, (North Hartland) r 18, with Fred, wool grower 125 sheep, farmer 250.

McLaughlin Fred O., (North Hartland) r 18, with Frank, wool grower 125 sheep, farmer 250.

Meader Mary A., (Hartland Four Corners) r 34, resident, farm 50.

Merrill & West, (South Woodstock) off r 75, (Calvin M., and Luther W. of Sherburne) farmers 12.

Merritt Asa, (Hartland) prop. of saw-mill, grist-mill, and cider-mill.

Merritt Lewis H., (Hartland) r 41, apiarist 12 colonies, dairy 7 cows, wool grower 150 sheep, farmer 325.

Merritt Willis S., (Hartland) r 59, farmer 100.

Metcalf Monroe, (Hartland Four Corners) farmer.

Meyett Anthony, (Hartland) r 62, laborer.

MILES CHARLES W., (Quechee) r 8, brick and plaster mason, dairy 10 cows, farmer 140.

Miller Frank H., (Hartland) r 44, farmer.

Miller Harris, (Hartland) r 44, wool grower 40 sheep, 8 head cattle, farmer 94.

*MILLER HENRY R., (North Hartland) postmaster, dealer in general merchandise, carriages, platform and farm wagons, harnesses and sleighs, Wood mowers and reapers, horse hay rakes, etc. [Card on page 466.]

MILLER HOWARD J., (North Hartland) r 14, wool grower 50 sheep, dealer in cattle, sheep and hogs, farmer 50, works for Martha A. Miller 200.

Miller Hugh H., (Hartland) r 44, farmer.

Miller Martha A., (North Hartland) r 14, widow of Richard, wool grower 60 sheep, 9 head cattle, farm 200.

Morgan Daniel F., (Hartland Four Corners) r 34, wool grower 125 sheep, farmer 200, and in Woodstock 125.

Morgan Homer L., (Hartland) harness maker, and carriage trimmer, dealer in lap-robes, blankets, etc.

Morgan James, (Hartland Four Corners) r 31, with Joseph G., wool grower 200 sheep, farmer 270.

MORGAN JOSEPH G., (Hartland Four Corners) r 31 cor 49, wool grower 200 sheep, apple orchard 500 trees, sugar orchard 500 trees, farmer, with James 270.

Morrison Adeline F., (Hartland) r 59, resident.

Morrison Lorenzo, (Hartland) r 59, clock tinker.

Murphy George, (Hartland) r 38, farmer 2.
Neal James L., (North Hartland) r 14, farmer 70, and in Hartford 65.
O'Neill John & Co., (White River Junction) branch grocery store, Andrew Renehan, manager.
Osmer William A., (Taftsville) r 2, farmer 86.
OTTAQUECHEE WOOLEN CO., (North Hartland) V. J. Brennan, superintendent.
Paddleford James L., (North Hartland) r 12, wool grower 110 sheep, 20 head cattle, farmer 220, and in Pomfret 100.
Page Daniel D., (South Woodstock) r 51, Second Advent clergyman, and farmer, leases of B. F. Wilder 170.
Parker Frank E., (Woodstock) r 27, wool grower 50 sheep, and farmer 100.
PARKER SIDNEY M., (Taftsville) r 1, scythe maker, h and 1 acre.
PAVILLION HOUSE, (Hartland) W. R. Sturtevant, prop., J. W. Reed, manager.
Perkins Augustus E., (South Woodstock) off r 75, carpenter and farmer.
Perkins Edwin H., (Hartland) teacher of music.
Perkins Henry F., (Hartland Four Corners) r 26, wool grower 100 sheep, and farmer 250.
Perkins Lucia, (Taftsville) r 1, resident.
Perkins Norman, (South Woodstock) r 50, farmer 90.
Perry Ebenezer W., (Hartland) r 59, farmer 165.
Perry William T., (Hartland) r 18, farmer 100.
Petrie Charles, (North Hartland) r 14, commercial traveler.
Petrie William, (North Hartland) r 14, dealer in wool waste, and farmer 65.
Picard Edward, (Hartland) r 62, laborer.
Pierce Francis M., (Hartland) r 60, farmer.
Pierce Owen, (North Hartland) r 16, truckman.
Pierce Sumner T., (Hartland) r 62, carpenter and joiner.
Pike Lucian, (Woodstock) off r 29, farmer 38.
Pitkin Elihu H., (Hartland Four Corners) r 46, farmer 19.
Pixley James E., (Woodstock) r 29, laborer.
Powers Joshua R., (North Hartland) r 16, peddler, manuf. of medicines, liniments and essences, and farmer 20.
Rahue Frederick, (Hartland) r 38, farmer.
Ramsey David M., (Hartland) sash, door and blind maker for A. A. Martin.
Reed Alonzo, (Hartland Four Corners) r 34, farmer.
REED JASPER W., (Hartland) manager of Pavillion House for W. R. Sturtevant.
Renehan Andrew, (North Hartland) manager John O'Neill & Co.'s branch grocery.
Rice Frank, (North Hartland) r 27, laborer.
Rice Joseph E., (Taftsville) r 27, farmer 90.
Rice Luther, (South Woodstock) off r 72, farmer 50, and pasture lot 45.
Rice Luther H., (South Woodstock) off r 72, farmer.
Rice Owen C., (Taftsville) r 27, laborer.
Richardson Edward C., (Hartland) resident.
RICHARDSON NANCY T., (Hartland) widow of Paul D., resident, h and 6 acres.
Richmond Barzillai, (South Woodstock) r 52, farmer 100.
Rodgers Lorenzo, (Hartland Four Corners) r 50, miller and peddler.
Rodgers William W., (Hartland Four Corners) r 50, farmer 130.
Rogers Cyrus W., (Hartland Four Corners) r 31, farmer 185.

ROGERS DANIEL P., (Hartland) r 40, farmer 125.
Rogers Ira S., (Hartland) r 59, farmer 60.
ROGERS JEROME, (Hartland) r 37, wool grower 100 sheep, dairy 6 cows, and farmer 300.
Rogers John D., (Hartland) r 40, farmer.
Rogers Lewis, (Hartland) r 22, farmer 8.
Rogers Lorenzo, (Hartland) r 39, farmer 48.
ROGERS PEARL E., (Hartland Four Corners) r 31, breeder and dealer in Durham cattle, Norman Percheron horses, and Southdown sheep, farmer 150.
Rogers Willie E., (Hartland) r 37, wool grower 75 sheep, farmer 95.
Rogers Silas, (Hartland) r 39, farmer 45.
Royce John B., (Woodstock) r 56, farmer.
Royce Joseph B., (Hartland) r 60, works in blanket factory.
Rugg David F., (Hartland) physician and surgeon.
Ruggles Byron P., (Hartland Four Corners) r 59, farmer 78.
Rundlett Charles E., (North Hartland) overseer of finishing room in Ottaquechee woolen mills.
Russ George A., (North Hartland) r 14, carpenter, and farmer 160.
RUSSELL ABIJAH J., (Hartland) r 22, (J. E. & A. J. Russell.)
RUSSELL J. E. & A. J., (Hartland) r 22, (Jonas E. and Abijah J.) cider-mill, dairy 20 cows, farmers 257.
RUSSELL JONAS E., (Hartland) r 22, (J. E. & A. J. Russell.)
Sanderson Leander J., (Woodstock) r 49, laborer.
SARGENT ISAAC N., (Hartland Four Corners) r 65, wool grower 100 sheep, farmer 150.
Sawyer John W., (Hartland) r 44, farmer 75.
Scott Charles, (Hartland) pastor of Congregational church.
Shattuck Charles, (Woodstock) r 49, laborer.
Shattuck Eliza J., (Hartland) r 39, widow of Eliphalet, farmer 45.
SHATTUCK THOMAS H., (Hartland Four Corners) r 34, works town farm of 218 acres.
Shaw Eliza, (Hartland) r 58, resident.
Shedd Emma E., (Hartland) r 59, widow of Henry, resident, owns farm 10.
Shedd Lyndon A., (Hartland) r 46, teacher of vocal and instrumental music, dairy 7 cows, farmer 50.
Shepard Catharine W., (Hartland) r 39, widow of Noah S., farmer 63.
Shepard Eli, (Hartland) laborer.
Shepard Frederick S., (Hartland) r 20, laborer.
Shepard Harry N., (Hartland) r 39, teaming, and farmer.
Shepard Sanford S., (Hartland) r 20, laborer.
Shepard Sylvanus H., (Hartland) r 20, farmer 15.
Sherwin Elwin P., (Hartland) r 45, farmer, leases of Jerome Rogers 100.
Sherwin Frank N., (Hartland) r 63, farm laborer.
Sherwin Leonard P., (Hartland) r 45, farmer.
Short Daniel, (Hartland) r 18, farmer 140, and leases of William T. Perry. 100.
Short John F., (Hartland) r 22, wool grower 33 sheep, farmer 120.
Short John M., (Hartland) farmer 61.
Short Samuel F., (Hartland) r 43, farmer 75.
Slayton Edwin, (Quechee) r 8 cor 10, farmer.
SLATON TRUMAN L., (Quechee) wool grower 200 sheep, 20 head cattle, farmer 300.

Sleeper James M., (Hartland Four Corners) r 67, farmer, leases of G. Crosby 60.
Sleeper John S., (Hartland Four Corners) farmer 20.
Small Herbert W., (Hartland Four Corners) r 59, carpenter, farmer 4.
Small John, (Hartland) Sawyer.
Small Lucius W., (Hartland) sash and blind maker for A. A. Martin.
Small Sumner B., (Hartland Four Corners) r 79, carpenter and joiner, farmer 14.
Smith Fred W., (Hartland) r 63, farmer on L. Damon's estate.
Smith Oliver, (Hartland) retired farmer.
SMITH PLINY B., (Hartland) custom tailor, mail carrier from Hartland Four Corners to depot.
Smith S. Jasper, (Hartland Four Corners) r 49, carpenter and joiner.
Smith William, (North Hartland) r 12, farmer 125.
Snow Justin H., (Hartland Four Corners) farmer 75.
Solger Dallas E., (Taftsville) r 2, laborer.
Solger John G., (Taftsville) r 2, farmer 1.
Spafford Nathaniel, (Hartland Four Corners) r 35, farmer leases of Leslie B. Hatch.
Spaulding Charles C., (North Hartland) r 17, farmer 80, and leases of H. D. Dunbar 365.
Spaulding George, (Hartland) r 63, spinner in blanket factory,
Spaulding George C., (Hartland) r 63, door and blind maker for A. A. Martin.
Spaulding Nancy A., (Hartland) r 46, farm 10.
Spear Albert H., (Hartland) r 20, farmer, leases of William Short, of Quechee, 95.
Spear Edgar F., (Hartland) r 36, wool grower 100 sheep, farmer 228.
Spear George W., (Hartland Four Corners) r 49, wool grower 50 sheep, farmer 150.
Spear John W., (Hartland) r 36, farmer 100.
St. Clair Charles E., (Hartland) weaver in blanket factory.
Steele Martha S., (Hartland) widow of Judge Benjamin H. Steele, resident.
Stevens Andrew J., (Hartland) r 60, farmer 60.
Stevens Augustus N., (Hartland) r 60, farmer 18.
Stevens Samuel E., (Hartland) r 60, physician and surgeon.
Stickney Charles S., (Hartland) (Martin & Stickney.)
Stillson John P., (Hartland) r 56, farmer 12.
Stocker Osmond D., (Hartland) r 59, resident.
Stockwell Bradley T., (Hartland) carder in blanket factory.
Stockwell James F., (Hartland) r 47, farmer, leases of Maria Cobb 47.
Strong Green B., (Hartland) carpenter.
Strong John C., (Hartland) peddler.
Strong Lewis H., (North Hartland) laborer.
Strong Lewis J., (North Hartland) carder in woolen mill.
Strong Wallace L., (North Hartland) laborer.
STURTEVANT ADALINE A., (Hartland) r 24, widow of James B., farmer 100.
Sturtevant Clarence E., (Hartland) r 24, music teacher, breeder of Spanish Merino sheep, reg., farmer 80.
Sturtevant Cullen F., (Hartland) resident, aged 88.
Sturtevant George F., (Hartland) r 62, resident.
Sturtevant James R., (Hartland) r 24, farmer.

STURTEVANT WILBER R., (Hartland) justice of the peace, postmaster, town clerk, life and fire insurance agent, prop. of Pavillion House, dealer in dry goods and groceries, boots and shoes, clothing, hardware, and all grades of flour.
SUMNER FRANCIS A., (Quechee) off r 3, wool grower 65 sheep, farmer 130.
Sumner James M., (Quechee) off r 3, farmer 100.
SUMNER WELTHY T., (Hartland) widow of David H., farmer 50.
Sumner William A., (Hartland) carpenter and wheelwright.
Tarbell George E., (Hartland Four Corners) r 69, sugar orchard 400 trees, breeder and dealer in registered sheep 60 head, farmer 130.
TEMPLE EDWARD S., (Hartland) r 71 cor 56, tin peddler, farmer 26.
Temple George H., (Hartland Four Corners) r 69, farmer 50.
Tewksbury Jacob, (Hartland) r 44, carpenter and joiner.
Thayer Gilbert, (Hartland Four Corners) boot and shoemaker, dealer in boots, shoes and rubber goods.
THOMPSON CHARLES H., (Hartland) r 45, stone mason, wool grower 100 sheep, farmer, works on shares for Jacob Bates 175 acres.
Thornton Harriet J., (Hartland Four Corners) widow of Charles C., farm 13.
Tinkham Melinda, (Windsor) r 65, widow of Squire, farm 155.
Tracy Charles O., (Taftsville) r 7, taxidermist and naturalist, dealer in and collector of minerals, Indian relics, fossils, coins, etc.
TRACY JAMES H., (Taftsville) r 1, dairy 6 cows, farmer 155.
Trask Eben S., (North Hartland) wool grower 33 sheep, farmer 180.
Trask Samuel, (North Hartland) retired farmer 170, aged 80 years.
Turner Wallace A. J., (Hartland) r 36, wool grower 75 sheep, dairy 7 cows, farmer 150.
Tuttle Arsula T., (Hartland) off r 54, (Mrs. George,) farm 100.
Vaughan Daniel K., (Quechee) r 6, carriage-maker, blacksmithing and farmer.
Vaughan John, (Hartland) resident.
Vaughan Lewis, (Quechee) r 6, farmer 65.
WALDO OWEN W., (Hartland) r 58, constable and collector, house, sign and carriage painter, paper-hanger, and glazier.
WALDRON JOHN H., (Quechee) r 3, dairy 8 cows, and farmer 100.
Walker Ido J., (South Woodstock) r 72, farmer, with C. H. French.
Walker Ira E., (Hartland Four Corners) r 76, farmer, works for G. R. Crosby.
WALKER J. & S. S., (Harland Four Corners) r 58, (James and Simon S.) breeders of pure Devon cattle and Cotswold sheep, wool growers 200 sheep, cider-mill, and farmers 228.
WALKER JAMES, (Hartland Four Corners) r 58, (J. & S. S.)
WALKER SIMON S., (Hartland Four Corners) r 58, (J. & S. S.)
Walker Zina, (Hartland Four Corners) r 67, farmer 7.
Warner Morris, (Hartland) r 45, farmer 45.
WASHBURN JEROME A., (Hartland Four Corners) r 77, wool grower 20 sheep, farmer 50, and in Bridgewater 125.
Waters Paschal P., (Hartland Four Corners) house painter and farmer.
WATRISS HENRY B., (Hartland Four Corners) retired blacksmith, and farmer 50.
Weed A. & E. A., (Hartland Four Corners) r 49, (Asa and Evaline A.) farmers 260.
Weed Asa, (Hartland Four Corners) r 49, (A. & E. A.) live stock dealer, and farmer 250.
Weed Asa J., (Hartland Four Corners) live stock dealer, and farmer.

Weed Evaline A., (Hartland Four Corners) r 49, widow of Nathaniel, (A. & E. A.)
Weed Nathaniel, (Hartland Four Corners) live stock dealer and farmer.
Weeden William, (Hartland Four Corners) r 69, works West Windsor poor farm, and farmer 35.
Webster Daniel C., (Hartland) r 20, with J. P., 15 head cattle, wool grower 125 sheep, and farmer, works for Mary R. 215.
Webster John P., (Hartland) r 20, with Daniel C., 15 head cattle, wool grower 125 sheep, and farmer, works for Mary R. 215.
Webster Mary R., (Hartland) r 20, widow of Azro N., farm 215.
Whitcomb Marvin E., (Hartland) r 59, carriage and house painter.
Whitney Hiram, (Taftsville) r 2, farmer 120.
Whittaker Sidney A., (North Hartland) r 16, dealer in horses, and farmer, leases of Mary Marble 15.
Wilder Levi, (South Woodstock) r 75, works for M. J. Holt.
Wilder Silas D., (Hartland Four Corners) r 56, wool grower 75 sheep, and farmer 100.
*WILLARD DANIEL S., (North Hartland) r 15, inventor and manuf. of Eureka milk pail, wool grower 30 sheep, dairy 9 cows, and farmer 240. [Card on page 560.]
Willard James N., (North Hartland) r 16, carpenter and farmer 3½.
Willard John S., (Hartland) r 45, laborer.
Willard Phineas K., (North Hartland) farmer 170.
WILLIAMS GEORGE, (Hartland) r 24, (L. D. & Son,) agent for Averill's chemical paint.
WILLIAMS L. D. & SON, (Hartland) r 24, dairy 7 cows, farmers 170.
WILLIAMS LEWIS D., (Hartland) r 24, (L. D. & Son.)
Williamson Alonzo N., (Hartland) r 43, farmer 100.
Wood Joseph, (North Hartland) r 14, laborer.
Wood Lorenzo, (Hartland Four Corners) resident.
Wood Melvin, (North Hartland) r 14, laborer.
Wood Seth W., (Taftsville) r 2, R. R. jobber, and farmer 75.
Woodward Lauriston F., (Hartland Four Corners) r 70, farmer 20.
Woodward Oliver H., (Hartland Four Corners) r 69, farmer 235.
WRIGHT DANIEL E., (Quechee) r 25, carpenter, and farmer 90.
Wright Eva, (Hartland) widow of Otis A., resident.

LUDLOW VILLAGE.

TOWN OF LUDLOW.

VILLAGE OFFICERS.

TRUSTEES.—G. W. Billings, C. H. Howard, D. R. Sargent.
CLERK.—J. R. Spafford.
TREASURER —A. H. Lockwood.

(For explanations, etc., see page 289.)

Adams Amasa, farmer 45, h Main.
Adams Edgar E., weaver, h Pettigrew.
Adams Henry retired farmer, h Main.
Adams Lowell P., speculator, and farmer 240, h Pond.
Agan Amanda, widow of John, boarding house, Main.
*ALLIS E. G., editor and publisher Vermont Tribune, Main. [Card on page 332.]
Allis Stella H. Miss, compositor, bds High.
Amlaw Louis, laborer, h Pond.
Amlaw Louis, Jr., laborer.
Amsden George W., dental student, bds Main.
Armington George E., salesman for Charles Raymond, h Pleasant.
Ashley Charles, laborer, h Andover.
Atherton Alvin L., agent Household sewing machine, Gordon block, Main h do.
Atherton Henry B., lawyer in Nashua, N. H., summer residence, Main.
Atwood William, newspaper and periodical agent, h Pleasant cor Depot.
Atwood William L., weaver, h Depot cor Pleasant.
Aylward James, laborer, h Depot.
Bailey Julia A., widow of Ira, h Main.
Baldwin Jefferson, shoemaker, and repairer, Main h North Hill.
*BALL WILLIAM D., dealer in hardware, iron, steel, paints, oils, belting, agricultural implements, fertilizers, etc., Depot, h Andover. [Card on page 356.]
Ballard Daniel W., employee Ludlow Toy Manuf. Co., h High.
Ballard Minerva, widow of Darwin E., h Main.
BARNEY DUANE C., manufacturer of marble and granite head stones and monuments and marble mantels, Andover, h Elm.
Barrett John, dealer in groceries, crockery, hardware, tinware, glassware, woodenware, wall paper, fruits and confectionery, etc. Main cor Depot, h Pond.
Barrett Levi, retired farmer 10, h Pond.
BARRETT WILLIAM J., manuf. and dealer in hulled corn, Pond, h do.
Barton Almira, widow of Rufus N., h head of Barton.
Barton Ira, shoemaker, h Main.

Bell John, spinner, h off Plymouth.
Bellows Orin E., overseer of fulling department Ludlow woolen mills, bds Pleasant.
Bidgood Emery, miller, h Pettigrew.
Billings George W., village trustee, retired farmer 20, h Elm and Main.
Billings Madeline Miss, h Main.
BIXBY AMOS S., physician and surgeon, and dentist, Depot, h do.
Bixby Calvin, farmer 375, h off Plymouth.
BIXBY MARY A. Miss, photographer, Depot, bds do.
BIXBY WENTWORTH M., jeweler, Depot, bds do.
Black Daniel, laborer, h Andover.
BLACK RIVER ACADEMY, J. Pickard, principal, High st.
Blakeley Joshua H., manager of Boston clothing house, bds Pleasant.
Boardman Harland S., homœpathic physician and surgeon, Main, h do.
BOSTON CLOTHING COMPANY, Thompson Bros., (M. W., of Boston, and W. H.)
Bowers E. Forrest, clerk for J. A. Dennett, bds Ludlow House.
Boynton Eliza Mrs., domestic, owns house and lot, Andover.
Boynton Eliza W. Miss, town agent for sale of liquors, and boarding-house keeper.
BOYNTON EZRA M., resident, Andover.
Boynton Nathan, employee at woolen mill, bds Andover.
Bradley John B., employee at woolen mill, h Main.
Bridge George S., dealer in groceries and confectionery, tobacco, cigars, etc., Main, h Pleasant.
Brinn John, laborer, h Pond.
Brinn Victor, marble cutter, h Main.
Brown Allen J., dealer in groceries, provisions, flour, feed, grain, etc., Main cor Depot, h Pettigrew.
Buck John G., wool sorter in Ludlow woolen mills, h Andover.
Buckley William, wool sorter, h Depot.
Buckley William M., law student, and clerk, bds Depot.
Buckmaster Mary A. Miss, h Main.
Buzzell Lawson E., teamster, h Depot.
Chapman Charles P., carpenter and joiner, h Pond.
Chase Albert A., carpenter and joiner, h Elm cor Pleasant.
Chase G. Herbert, house painter, bds Elm cor Pleasant.
CHASE MOSES R., dentist, Hammond block, Main, h do.
Child Jonathan B, pastor of First Baptist church, Astor Place.
Clark Orlando, agent, resident, h Main.
Coffin Lizzie, widow of Levi, employee of Ludlow woolen mills, h North Hill.
Cole Silas, paper hanger, painter, and farmer 3½, h Pond.
Comptois David, baker, h Andover.
Connor Daniel, weaver, h Andover st.
Connor John, employee of Ludlow woolen mills, Plymouth cor Barton.
Connor Thomas, seam cutter, h Depot.
Connors Joseph, engineer at soap stone quarries, h Andover.
Cook Carl, employee at Ludlow Toy Manufacturing Co., h Main.
Cooledge Daniel F., physician and surgeon, and dealer in drugs, books and fancy goods, Main, h do.

W. M. LYON, CHESTER DEPOT, **Jewelry and Fancy Goods.** { **MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, Stationery, Books and Novelties, Confectionery, Cutlery, &c.**

Couillard Francis, harness maker, h High.
Cowdray Albert A., house, sign and ornamental painter, and paper hanger, h Depot.
Creaser George, employee of Toy Manuf. Co., h Andover.
Crosby Patrick F., journeyman blacksmith, h Main.
Daly Bridget, cloth finisher, bds Pleasant.
Daly John, assistant station agent on C. V. R. R., h Andover.
Daily Michael, track hand on C. V. R. R., h Andover.
Daily Timothy, aged 74, h Pleasant.
Daily William, teamster, h North Hill.
Davidson Rowena F., widow of Deacon John Davidson, h Depot.
Day Mervin G., harness maker and carriage trimmer, h Plymouth.
Deane Katharine H., teacher in primary school, bds Main.
Demary Abaellino J., building mover and jobber, h Andover.
Dennett Clarissa B. Mrs., h Andover.
Dennett John A., dealer in dry and fancy goods, Depot, h Pleasant cor Andover.
Dickerman Polly A., widow of Harvey., h Andover st.
Dickinson Wealthy, widow of Cyrus, h Main.
Dimmick Myron M., house, sign, landscape and ornamental painter and paper hanger, h Pettigrew.
Dodge Thomas W., employee of Samuel L. Pinney, bds Pleasant.
Dorval Eusebe, blacksmith, horse shoer and carriage ironer, Andover cor Main, h Main.
Drury Mary W., widow of James, h Main.
Dudley Ryland R., farmer, owns in Plymouth 200.
Dumphry Michael, farmer, h Depot.
Dunbar C. Ellen Miss, clerk for A. J. Brown, bds Pettigrew.
Dunn Jonas, mason, h High.
Earl Harland, employee of Ludlow Toy Manuf. Co. h Main.
Earl William, laborer, h Main.
Eddy Edward W., house, fancy and sign painter, paper hanger, and stationary engineer, bds Ludlow House.
Edson Milton H., resident selectman, h Main.
ESTY OSCAR H., baker, bds Pleasant.
Euber Antoine, wood sawyer, h West Hill.
Farwell Asa Rev., Congregational minister, h Main.
Farwell Hannah S., teacher, bds Main.
Felioe John J., employee of Ludlow Toy Manuf. Co., h North Hill.
Fish Frederick A., shipper Ludlow Toy Manuf. Co., h Plymouth.
Fletcher Aaron P., carpenter and joiner, bds Pleasant.
Fletcher Hazen F., pensioner, h High.
Fletcher S. A., summer residence on r 20.
Ford Eben C., clerk for J. A. Dennett, bds Ludlow House.
French Andrew L., teamster, h near Plymouth.
French David, cloth dresser, bds Pleasant.
Fullam Benoni, hostler, h Main.
Fuller Ellen, rag sorter, h High.
Fuller Francis, stone mason, h Barton.
Fuller Francis P., 76 years old, h Pleasant.
Fuller Rodney, laborer, h Andover.
Fuller Sylvester G., employee of Toy Manuf. Co., h Andover.
Gale Ira W., farmer 15, h Main.

Gassett Darius, old resident aged 78, h Depot.
GASSETT ISADORE S., (Mrs. Oscar) millinery, Depot, h do.
GASSETT OSCAR, expressman and truckman to and from U. S. & Canada express office and C. V. R. R. office, h Depot.
Gehand Dennis, track hand on C. V. R. R., h Bridge.
George Frank, carpenter and joiner, h Andover.
Gibbs Eugene H., foreman Ludlow Toy Manuf. Co., h North Hill.
Giddings Martha Mrs., h Depot.
Gill Samuel, supt. of Ludlow woolen mills, h Pleasant.
Gill William T., employee of woolen mills, h Main.
Gladhill Joseph S. Rev., pastor First Universalist church of Ludlow, h Depot.
GODDARD CHARLES W., livery and exchange stables, Main, meat market, Depot cor Main, h Pleasant.
Goddard Ira, truckman, h Main.
Goddard Martin H., (Walker & Goddard, and Stimson, Goddard & Howe) h High.
Godin Louis, shoemaker, Main, h Andover.
GOOLD AARON L., policeman, and carpenter and joiner, h Pond.
GORDON THOMAS S., retired merchant, h Main.
Gould Ashbel K., manufacturer and dealer in patent medicines, essences, extracts, etc., h High.
Gould Oran, blacksmith, h Elm.
Gove John C., hostler for Fred Thompson, bds Andover.
Graves Ira C., wood sawyer, h Barton.
Graves Wallace N., employee of Ludlow Toy Manuf. Co., h Main,
Griswold Marietta, h Depot.
Grover Richard B. Rev., Congregational minister, h Main.
Hammond Leonora Miss, clerk for L. G. Hammond, bds Main.
Hammond Lowell G., general merchant, dealer in dry goods, groceries, crockery, carpets, clothing, hats, caps, boots and shoes, etc., and prop. of Hammond's Hall, Main, h do.
Hammond Norris G., clerk for L. G. Hammond, bds Main.
Hartnett Daniel, employee at Ludlow woolen mills, h Main.
Hartnett Thomas, employee at Ludlow woolen mills, h Bridge.
Hastings Betsey Mrs., h Barton.
Hastings James M., machinist, bds Depot.
*HATHORN RANSOM E., manufacturer and dealer in harness and saddlery hardware, and carriage trimmer, adjustable carriage tops a specialty, cor Main and Depot, h Pleasant. [Card on page 560.]
Haven Prescott R., teamster, h Pleasant.
Haven Ryland C., justice of the peace, and retired farmer, h Pleasant.
Haven Sumner J., merchant tailor, Hammond's block, Main, h Pleasant.
Hayden John, employee at Ludlow woolen mills, h Bridge.
Hazen M. H., station agent C. V. R. R.
Hemenway Jonathan, r 27, retired farmer.
Hemenway Sarah Jane, widow of R. N., boarding-house, Pleasant.
Heseltine Cephas, retired farmer, owns 100 acres timber land, h off Plymouth.
Hesolton Abner C., asst. supt. weaving-rooms, Ludlow woolen mills, h Pleasant.
Hill Frank E., printer, bds Pleasant.
Holland Dennis, pensioner, bds Depot.
Horan John, wool washer, h Depot.
Horan Timothy, engineer of woolen mill, h Lamera.

Horton Nathaniel, apiarist, owns 130 acres.
Horwill William B., wool scourer, h Depot.
HOWARD CHARLES H., dealer in furniture of all kinds and styles, mirror and mirror plate, upholsterer and undertaker, Depot, h Andover.
Howard Frank C., furniture painter, bds Main.
Howe Elwin A., supt. of Ludlow Toy Manufacturing Co., h Plymouth.
HOWE GARDNER I., chief of police, auctioneer, horse dealer, wood contractor, and farmer 50, h Main.
Howe Herbert H., foreman of Ludlow Toy Co.'s yard, h High.
Howe Harriet N., widow of Stowell, h Main.
HOWE IDA M. Miss, teacher, bds Main.
HOWE LESTER C., deputy sheriff, collar maker, cor Main and Depot, h Depot.
Hull John, deacon of Baptist church, h Pleasant.
HYDE MILTON C., (Warner & Hyde,) h Pleasant.
Jenness Fred R., engineer, bds Main.
Johnson Charles L., student at Black River Academy, bds Main.
Johnson Daniel, teamster, bds Pettigrew.
Johnson Hiram M., overseer carding department, Ludlow woolen mills.
Johnson Theophilus, farmer 26, h Main.
Johnston Thomas B., quarryman, bds Main.
Keating Daniel J., employee at woolen mill, h Depot.
Keating John, hair-dresser, Main, h Depot.
Keating John, employee Ludlow woolen mills, h Bridge.
Keating Patrick H., cloth finisher Ludlow woolen mills, h Andover.
Kenworthy Bridget, widow of Joseph, h Barton.
Kenworthy John, weaver, h Barton.
Kenworthy John W., weaver, h West Hill.
KENWORTHY THOMAS, spinner, h Main.
Kershaw Sarah, widow of John, h High.
Kingsley Robert, auctioneer and speculator, h Main.
Kershaw Sarah, widow of John, h High.
Kneeland Ann, widow of Patrick, employee Ludlow woolen mills, h High.
Kneeland Patrick, employee Ludlow woolen mills, h High.
KNIGHT FRED O., agent for Ludlow woolen mills, bds Pleasant.
Knight George C., overseer in weaving room Ludlow woolen mills, h Pleasant.
Knight Horatio, employee Ludlow woolen mills, h Depot.
Lamera John, (Lamera & Son) blacksmith, Lamera st., h do.
Lamera John, Jr., (Lamera & Son) h Lamera st.
Lamera ——, Mrs., widow of Oliver, h off Pond.
Lamera Louis, employee Ludlow woolen mills.
Lamera & Son (John and John, Jr.,) blacksmiths, Lamera st.
Lamoine Joseph, sign and ornamental painter and grainer, Main, h High.
Lane George E., allo. physician and surgeon, Main, h do.
Lavine Joseph A., weaver, h Pleasant.
Lawrence Elias J., carriage, sign and ornamental painter, Sawyer's block, Main, h on r 16.
Lawrence Emeline, widow of Alanson, h Depot cor Pleasant.
Lawrence Thorp A., teamster, h Depot cor Pleasant.
Lee Mary W., widow of Charles, h High.
Leland Fanny Mrs., h Pleasant.
Leland Jennie A. Miss, teacher, bds Pleasant.
d Benjamin, spinner, h near Plymouth.

Livingston Ira, carpenter, h Pettigrew.
Lockwood Albert H., town treasurer, and village treasurer, dealer in dry goods, groceries, boots, shoes, and rubbers, grass seed, flour, feed, Main, h Pleasant.
Ludlow Clothing House, J. H. Blakeley, manager, bds Pleasant.
LUDLOW HOUSE, Hiram L. Warner, prop., Main, livery connected.
Ludlow Toy Manuf. Co., W. H. Walker, prest.; E. A. Howe, supt.; manuf. toy wagons, doll carriages, wheelbarrows, carts, and sleighs, near Main.
LUDLOW WOOLEN MILLS, J. S. Gill, of Boston, Mass., proprietor.
Lynch Michael, aged 78, h Depot.
Mack Ephraim L., blacksmith, Depot, h Andover.
Mandigo Ada Miss, dressmaker, bds Main.
Mason Charles S., retired merchant, h Main.
May Alfred J., cloth finisher, h High.
Mayo Enos, boarding house, h Pleasant.
McDonald Thomas F., clerk for Wm. D. Ball, bds Pleasant.
Meehan John, weaver, bds High.
Meehan Martin, section master C. V. R. R., h High.
Merchant Eli A., house painter, h Depot.
Merrill Bailey W., retired merchant, h Pleasant.
Miner Charles, farm laborer, h Pond.
Minogue Lizzie Mrs., Plymouth st.
Morgan Samuel H., allo. physician and surgeon, Main, h High.
PAFF FRED C., manager of C. W. Goddard's meat market, h Depot.
PARKER CHARLES S., auctioneer, dealer in real estate, and farmer 150, h Main.
Parker Harvey W., cattle dealer, h Pleasant.
Patrick Robie, widow of Jacob, h Main.
Peabody Mary A., widow of Abial, h Main.
Peoples' Market The, L. S. Pinney, prop., Main.
PERHAM SARAH V. Miss, dressmaker, Hammond's Block, Main, boards do.
Pettigrew James, retired farmer 160, h High.
PETTIGREW JOSIAH W., trustee of Black River Academy, and dealer in choice family groceries, and produce and fruit of all kinds, Depot cor Pleasant, h do.
Pettigrew Sarah, widow of Parker, h Depot.
PICKARD JOHN, principal of Black River Academy, bds Main.
Pierce Laurin G., blacksmith, horse shoeing a specialty, North Hill, h High.
Pierce Nelson M., overseer in finishing room of Ludlow woolen mill, h Main.
Pinney Edwin C., farmer 3½, in the village, and on road 35, 240, h Pleasant.
Pinney Samuel L., prop. of Peoples' Market, Main, h Pleasant.
Piper Clarence R., student in Middlebury college.
Piper Ida Miss, dressmaker, bds Main.
Piper Salina W., widow of Rodney L., h Pleasant.
POLLARD GEORGE N., examiner in pension department at Washington, D. C.
Pollard Isaac, farmer 130, and in Plymouth 250, h Main.
Pollard Rowena A. Miss, teacher of English and mathematics in Black River Academy, bds Main.
POLLARD ORENDA E., widow of Moses, h Main.
Pratt Celia, widow of Cyrus, h Main.
Pratt William B., retired carpenter and builder, h Main.

Pratt William H., assistant postmaster, h Main.
Pryor Clara L. Miss, teacher of English branches in Black River Academy.
Prior Frank W., supt. of rag picking room, Ludlow woolen mills, h Andover.
Prior George W., carpenter and repairer at Ludlow woolen mills, h Pleasant cor Andover.
PURCELL BRIDGET M. Miss, weaver, bds Main.
Purcell Michael, gardener, h Main.
Raymond Charles, ticket agent Lake Shore & Michigan Southern and Grand Trunk R. R., dealer in clothing and gents' furnishing goods, hats, caps, boots, shoes, etc., Main h Pleasant.
Reed Daniel, employee at Ludlow woolen mills, h Depot.
Reed Nellie M., teacher, bds Andover.
Reed William W., stone mason, h Pond.
Rice Calista Mrs., h Depot.
Riggs Albert B., employee of Ludlow Toy Manuf. Co., h Pleasant.
Riley Susan A., weaver, h Pond.
Robbins David L., clerk for A. F. Sherman, bds Main.
Robbins Frederick C., justice of the peace, notary public, master in chancery, and attorney at law, Main, h do.
Robbins Lily E., teacher of French in Black River Academy, bds Main.
Roberts James, manuf of listing, Andover, h do.
Roberts James A., employee of James Roberts, h Andover.
Robinson Oscar, house painter, h Pond.
Rock David, barber, bds Depot.
Rock Charles, employee at Ludlow woolen mills, h Bridge.
Rogers Ann L., (Mrs. E. G.) hair work, Depot, h do.
Rogers Elbridge G., resident, blind, h Depot.
Ross Duane O., invalid, h Pleasant.
Sargent Darwin R., selectman, carpenter and joiner, h Pleasant.
Sawyer Hiland A., house painter, carpenter and joiner, h Depot.
Sawyer Jesse, carpenter and joiner, and farmer 16, h Pleasant.
Sawyer Lucia, (Mrs. Jesse,) farmer 45, h Pleasant.
Sawyer Oscar M., concrete roofing, h Andover.
Sawyer Sapphira, widow of Willard, h Pond.
Scott Elijah, farmer 57, h Main.
SEARS CALVIN R., employee Ludlow Toy Manuf. Co., h Main.
SEARS GEORGE W., blind, h Main.
SEARS GEORGE W., Jr., employee Ludlow Toy Manuf. Co., bds Main.
Sears Leonard W., farmer 14, h Main.
Sears Ralph A., manager of livery stable, h Main.
Shattuck Charles F., employee Ludlow woolen mills, bds Depot.
Shattuck Lewis E., clerk A. H. Lockwood, bds Depot.
Shattuck Milo, sexton, h Depot.
SHERMAN ALVAH F., dealer in drugs, books, paints, oils and varnishes, stationery, fancy goods, confectionery, pianos, organs, Main, h do.
Sherman Frank W., (Ludlow) R. R. employee.
Simonds Jehial, prop. livery and feed stables, Depot st., near Main, h do.
Sinclair Jennie L. Miss, dressmaker, Main, h do.
Slack John S., not in business, h Pleasant.
Slack Julia E., (Mrs. J. S.,) millinery and fancy goods, Hammond's block, Main, h Pleasant.
Smith E. W., retired ticket agent, h Pleasant.
Snow Alexander, laborer, h West Hill.

SNOW ELIHU Rev., pastor M. E. church, h Pleasant.
Snow Frank, weaver, h West Hill.
Snow Joseph, laborer, h West Hill.
Spafford Alvah M., carpenter and joiner, h High.
Spafford George H., clerk for Charles Raymond, bds Main.
Spafford John F., farmer, leases of Artemas Spaulding 65, h North Hill.
Spafford John R., postmaster, clerk of the village, and farmer 7, h North Hill.
Spafford William P., town clerk, and farmer 83, h Main.
Spaulding Artemas, farmer 700, in Cavendish 125, in Plymouth 100, in Weston 65, h Main.
SPAULDING DEXTER A., stock dealer, h Main.
Spaulding John F., miller, h Pond.
SPAULDING MARCUS A., town representative, and miller, h Pleasant.
Spaulding Mina Miss, h Pond.
Spaulding Stedman, retired farmer 230, h Main.
Stickney William W., clerk house of representatives, state's attorney, and counselor at law, agent for "Ætna," the "Ins. Co. of North America," and "Imperial" insurance companies, Main, h do.
Stimson Charles, retired farmer, bds Main.
STIMSON SURRY W., ex-sheriff, farmer 140, and timber lands 400, h Main.
Stone Amos B., shoemaker, h Depot.
Stone Ellen J., widow of Edward, h Main.
Stone A. H., (Mrs. Amos B.) undertaker, Depot, h do.
Stowe Marion J., watch maker and jeweler, and dealer in picture frames, Main, bds do.
Sullivan John H., laborer, h Barton.
Tapper Edward H., spinner, bds Main.
Tapper William H., overseer of spinning department of Ludlow woolen mills, h Barton.
Tarble George, laborer, h Andover.
Tasker Jonathan G., wool sorter, h Main.
Taylor Henry M., agent for the American Universal Cyclopedia, also the American additions to Chambers' Encyclopedia, agent for improved sewing machines, manuf. and dealer in Centennial gold and silver polish, and clerk for John W. Pettigrew, h High.
THOMPSON BROS., (M. W., of Boston, and W. H.) props. of Boston clothing store, Depot.
Thompson Fred, carriage maker and repairer, and supt. of H. C. Hemenway's livery stable, h Andover.
Thompson William P., employee Ludlow Toy Manuf. Co., h Depot.
THOMPSON WILLIAM H., (Thompson Bros.) h Pleasant.
Tole James, dyer in woolen mill, h Main.
*VERMONT TRIBUNE, E. G. Allis, editor and publisher, Depot. [Card on page 332.]
Vezey John M., retired merchant, h Main.
Walker Ann A., widow of George E., h Pleasant.
Walker Frank A., law student, bds Main.
Walker Herbert E., employee Ludlow Toy Manuf. Co., bds Pleasant.
WALKER WILLIAM H., (Walker & Goddard) judge of probate, attorney and counselor at law, Main, h do.
WALKER & GODDARD, (William H. Walker and Martin H. Goddard) attorneys and counselors at law, and general insurance agents, Main.
Ward Willie, porter at Ludlow House, bds Main.

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Warner Irwin L., clerk Ludlow House, Main.
WARNER JOHN P., machine shop, Depot, h Main.
Warner Russell S., carpenter and joiner, h Pond.
Warner Rufus S., (Warner & Hyde) h Main.
Warner & Hyde, (Rufus S. Warner and Milton C. Hyde) steam job printers, Main.
Weatherby Elizabeth, widow of Tyler, h Andover.
Whelden Benjamin, tinsmith, h Main.
Whelden Benjamin F., manuf. of lumber and wood, h Pleasant.
Whelden Clarence E., dealer in stoves, tin and woodenware, Main, h do.
WHITCOMB ERVIN J., (Whitcomb & Atherton,) farmer 70, h North Hill.
Whitaker James, employee Ludlow woolen mills, h High.
WHITCOMB & ATHERTON, (E. J. Whitcomb and S. I. Atherton,) millers and bakers, wholesale and retail dealers in flour, grain, feed, pork, wool, butter, cheese, Ashton salt, boards, clapboards, shingles, etc., North Depot st.
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White Sophia, widow of John L., h Andover.
Whitney Calvin, farmer 184, h North Hill.
Wilder Ansel, laborer, h High.
WILDER EDWARD L., manuf. carriages, wagons, sleighs, etc., and repairer, carriage, house and ornamental painter, saw filer and repairer of door locks and hinges, and furniture repairer, Main, h do.
Wilder R. Mahlon, carpenter and joiner, h Pleasant.
Wiley William, laborer, h High.
Williams Dighton O., mason, h Depot.
Winslow Emma Miss, laundress, h Depot.
Winslow Eunice M., widow of Moses, h Depot.
Winslow Susie Miss, weaver in Ludlow woolen mills, h Depot.
Wolcott Rosetta E., widow of Edwin, h Pond.
Wood Mary Ann Mrs., h off Pond.
WOODWARD HERRICK, wholesale and retail dealer in beef, pork, lamb, mutton, poultry, ham, tripe, eggs, butter, vegetables, oysters, cattle, sheep, horses, and farmer 130, Pettigrew's block, Depot, h Main.
Woodward Martland, butcher, bds Main.
Woodward Norris H., book-keeper for H. Woodward, bds Main.

LUDLOW.

TOWN OUTSIDE OF CORPORATION.

(For explanations, etc., see page 289.)

Adams Milton W., (Ludlow) r 7, sugar orchard 500 trees, dairy 8 cows, and farmer 125.
Adams Roland H., (Ludlow) r 27, teamster.
ARCHER LUCINDA, (Ludlow) r 14 cor 16, widow of Ira W.
ATHERTON SOLON I., (Ludlow) r 19, (Whitcomb & Atherton,) breeder of Holstein and grade Jersey cattle, Berkshire hogs, and Morrill horses, dairy 30 cows, and farmer 300.

Bachelder Delos A., (Ludlow) r 36, wool grower, sugar orchard 100 trees, dairy 9 cows, and farmer 138.
Bagley James P., (Ludlow) laborer.
Bagley James S., (Ludlow) r 20, farmer, with Thomas C.
Bagley Thomas C., (Ludlow) r 20, dairy 12 cows, farmer, leases of Stedman Spaulding 160, and pasture 80.
Bailey Martin, (Ludlow) r 12, sugar orchard 100 trees, and farmer 120.
BALDWIN JOSEPH A., (Proctorsville) r 5, dairy 10 cows, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer 179.
Barnard Levi H., (Ludlow) off r 57, sugar orchard 250 trees, breeder of Jersey cattle, and farmer 80.
Barrett George, (Tyson Furnace) r 1, dairy 15 cows, sugar orchard 150 trees, and farmer 200.
Barrett Herbert W., (Tyson Furnace) r 2, with George, farmer.
Barton Horace L., (Ludlow) r 38, sugar orchard 75 trees, breeder of horses, cattle and sheep, farmer 150, pasture and timber land 200, and with Wesley one half of 200.
Barton Ralph, (Ludlow) r 38, farmer.
Barton Richard L., (Ludlow) r 38, farm laborer.
Barton Wesley, (Ludlow) r 38, wool grower, sugar orchard 150 trees, and farmer 125, and pasture 50.
Bates Addison, (Ludlow) r 27, laborer.
Bates Alanson, (Ludlow) r 26, farmer 100.
Bates George W., (Ludlow) r 27, laborer.
Bates Richard M., (Ludlow) r 26, with Alanson, farmer.
Bean Joseph, (Ludlow) r 31, laborer.
Bemis Lowell, (Ludlow) r 30, farmer, leases of Parker Spaulding 110.
BIXBY BROS., (Ludlow) r 15, (John R., Charles C. and Hiram P.,) sugar orchard 300 trees, farmer, leases of Calvin 450.
Bixby Charles C., (Ludlow) (Bixby Bros.) r 15.
BIXBY HIRAM P., (Ludlow) r 15, (Bixby Bros.)
Bixby John R., (Ludlow) r 15, (Bixby Bros.)
Blodgett Gerrie, (Ludlow) r 27, tanner.
Boyle John T., (Ludlow) r 8, dairy 10 cows, sugar orchard 350 trees, and farmer 135.
Briggs Erastus H., (Ludlow) r 38, laborer.
Briggs Noah, (Ludlow) r 38, with Wesley Barton.
Brown John P., (Ludlow) r 22, general dealer.
Bryant Carlos, (Ludlow) r 20, laborer.
Buckmaster Emmett W, (Ludlow) r 22, with John L., teaming.
BUCKMASTER JOHN L., (Ludlow) r 32, sugar orchard 300 trees, dealer in baled hay, horses, and the Yankee horse rake, and farmer 140.
Burgo Napoleon, (Ludlow) r 13, farmer 12.
Chamberlain Elias P., (Ludlow) r 35, farmer, works on shares for Edgar C. Pinney 240.
Chapman William, (Ludlow) r 20, laborer, owns h and 2 acres.
CHAPMAN WILLIAM H. H., (Ludlow) r 34 cor 28, overseer of the poor, sugar orchard 400 trees, milk dealer, dairy 17 cows, breeder of Jersey cattle, and farmer 149.
Chase Jane Mrs., (Ludlow) r 42, farmer, with Abel 150.
Chase William V., (Ludlow) r 42, botanic physician.
Clark Josiah B., (Ludlow) r 41, Congregational minister, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer 100.

Cooledge Daniel W., (Ludlow) r 16, sugar orchard 175 trees, and farmer 100.
Cooledge Norman, (Ludlow) r 13, breeder of grade Jersey cattle, sugar orchard 150 trees, and farmer 120.
Crosby John, (Tyson Furnace) r 1, laborer.
Cutting Addison, (Ludlow) off r 45, farmer 30.
Day Lucy M., (Ludlow) r 38, widow of Enoch, farmer 66.
Donahue Owen, (Ludlow) r 28, section hand C. V. R. R.
Dunbar Austin, (Ludlow) r 6, farmer, with William H.
Dunbar William H., (Ludlow) r 6, farmer 85.
Dunn Joseph, (Ludlow) r 6, farmer 67.
Earl Nelson C., (Ludlow) r 11, farmer 20.
Earls William M., (Ludlow) r 27, aged 72.
ELLISON JOSEPH A., (Tyson Furnace) r 2, dairy 8 cows, and farmer, leases of Isaac Pollard.
Estabrook Abel, (Ludlow) r 42, farmer, with Mrs. Jane Chase 150.
Esty Charles, (Ludlow) r 38, breeder of sheep and cattle, wool grower, and farmer 250.
Esty Minerva N., (Tyson Furnace) r 6, widow of Asa N., farmer 85, and mountain 100.
Esty Oramel C., (Ludlow) r 38, with Charles, laborer.
Felioe Frank & Moses, (Ludlow) r 31, farmers, lease of Major Artemas Spaulding 200.
FLANDERS C. ELMER, (Ludlow) r 20, agent of S. A. Fletcher, of Indianapolis, Ind., farm 300.
Fletcher Albert E., (Indianapolis, Ind.) r 20, summer residence.
FLETCHER STOUGHTON A., (Ludlow) r 20, summer residence, banker in Indianapolis, Ind.
Freeman Allen B., (Proctorsville, r 20, (Freeman Stone Co.)
FREEMAN STANLEY D., (Proctorsville) r 20, (Freeman Stone Co.)
FREEMAN STONE CO., (Proctorsville) r 31, ex-Gov. R. Proctor, of Rutland, A. B. Freeman and Stanley D. Freeman,) manufs. of scythe stone, soap stone, and soap stone goods.
Freeman Vincent, (Proctorsville) r 31, student.
French Jerome, (Ludlow) r 27, sawyer.
French Thomas, (Ludlow) r 24, farmer 120.
FULLAM AUGUSTUS G., (Ludlow) r 6, wool grower, sugar orchard 450 trees, and farmer 200.
Fullam Leighton G., (Ludlow) r 6, prop. of steam saw-mill with Prescott Adams, in Plymouth, wool grower 100 sheep, dairy 10 cows, farmer 200 in Plymouth, timber 350.
Fuller Francis A., (Ludlow) r 27, stone mason, carpenter and joiner.
Fuller Freeman H., (Ludlow) r 27, farmer in Reading 100.
Fuller Henry W., (Ludlow) r 27, sawyer, and farmer 23.
Fuller Mary G., (Ludlow) r 27, widow of Henry, farmer 49.
Fuller William S., (Ludlow) r 27, stone mason, and farmer 18.
Gaines Timothy, (Ludlow) r 28, resident.
Gates Albert E., (Ludlow) r 6, jeweler, and silver and gold plater.
Gates Erastus, (Ludlow) r 6, sugar orchard 150 trees, farmer 100.
Gates Laurens N., (Ludlow) r 6, with Erastus Gates, farmer.
Gates Levi, (Ludlow) r 20, teamster.
Gates Orison N., (Ludlow) r 16, sugar orchard 300 trees, farmer 150.
Gibson Lawson, (Ludlow) off r 44, (Gibson & Jackson.)
Gibson William, (Ludlow) r 19, sugar orchard 100 trees, and farmer 100.

Gibson & Jackson, (Ludlow) off r 44, (L. Gibson and C. W. Jackson) dairy 10 cows, sugar orchard 200 trees, 300 apple trees, and farmers 225.
Giddings Francis C., (Ludlow) r 31, farmer, in Reading 26.
Giddings John A., (Ludlow) r 31, dairy 18 cows, sugar orchard 500 trees, and farmer 200.
Gilligan Michael, (Ludlow) r 28 cor 29, farmer 15.
Gleason Henry C., (Ludlow) r 27, teamster.
GOODSPEED JOHN H., (Ludlow) lister, town auditor, dairy 14 cows, and farmer 100.
Goodwin Benjamin F., (Ludlow) r 33, farmer 130.
Graham Harland, (Ludlow) r 27, son of William.
Graham William, (Ludlow) r 27, manuf. of sawed shingles, planing, wool carding, and farmer 35.
Grant William, (Ludlow) r 37, farmer 75.
Hall Henry, (Ludlow) r 30, dairy 15 cows, and farmer, leases of Surry Stimson 175.
Harris George W., (Ludlow) r 27, farmer.
Harris Henry P., (Ludlow) r 27, teamster.
Harris Joseph, (Ludlow) r 27, farmer in Weston 29.
HARRIS JOSEPH N., (Ludlow) r 27, manuf. of lumber, dimension timber, shingles and lath, and chair stock, owns 300 acres of timber.
Haven Rhoby, (Ludlow) r 35, resident.
Haven Sarah, (Ludlow) r 35, h and 1 acre.
Hayward N. Melvin, (Ludlow) r 20½, farmer.
Haywood Nathaniel B., (Ludlow) r 31, dairy 12 cows, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer 180.
Hemenway Charles W., (Ludlow) r 30, breeder of short horn Durham cattle and Merino sheep, dairy 10 cows, sugar orchard 500 trees, and farmer 100, and pasture.
Hemenway Henry, (Ludlow) r 38, dairy 8 cows, sugar orchard 300 trees, wool grower, and farmer 200.
Hemenway Wallace L., (Ludlow) r 27, tanner.
Hennesy William, (Ludlow) r 28, wood chopper.
Heselton Eugene D., (Ludlow) r 8, breeder of Jersey cattle, sugar orchard 500 trees, and farmer 125.
Hill Lewis, (Ludlow) r 45, farmer 45.
Hines Cyrus C., (Ludlow) r 20, summer residence, lawyer in Indianapolis, Ind.
*HOLT EPHRAIM T., (Tyson Furnace) r 1, general blacksmithing, veterinary dentist, surgeon and farrier, wool grower, and farmer 175. [Card on page —.]
Horton Gilman B., (Ludlow) r 15, apiarist 7 swarm, sugar orchard 350 trees, and farmer, leases of Natnaniel Horton 100, owns timber 20.
Howard Frank W., (Ludlow) r 25, farmer 80.
HOWARD LORENZO, (Ludlow) r 35, breeder of Jersey cattle, sugar orchard 200 trees, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 120.
Jackson Charles W., (Ludlow) r 44, (Gibson & Jackson.)
JOHNSON ELISHA W., (Ludlow) r 19, 1st selectman, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 200.
JOHNSON GEORGE W., (Ludlow) r 20, sugar orchard 250 trees, dairy 19 cows, and farmer 225.
Johnson Hosea, (Ludlow) r 20, farmer 6.
JOHNSON LUTHER, (Ludlow) r 35, breeder of grade Jersey cattle, keeps 100 hens to furnish eggs for market, sugar orchard 300 trees, dairy 14 cows, and farmer 135.

Johnson Willard, (Ludlow) r 20, retired farmer.
Johnson Willie E., (Ludlow) r 20, employee of soap stone manuf.
Jones Harvey, (Ludlow) r 16, carpenter and joiner.
Josselyn Lloyd N., (Tyson Furnace) off r 3, sugar orchard 200 trees, and farmer 60.
JOYAL JOHN, (Ludlow) r 37, farmer 20.
JOYAL STEPHEN W., (Ludlow) r 37, sawyer.
KEATING DANIEL, (Ludlow) r 37, lumberman, dealer in wood, and farmer 190.
Keating George L., (Ludlow) r 27, wood chopper.
Kingsbury Eli P., (Ludlow) r 27, prop. of saw-mill and cider-mill, farmer 17, and mountain 140.
Lawrence Frank A., (Ludlow) r 15, wool grower, sugar orchard 175 trees, and farmer 95.
Lawrence Levi, (Ludlow) r 15.
Lawrence Silas, (Ludlow) r 16, farmer 2.
LAWRENCE WILLIAM L., (Ludlow) r 14, manuf. of lumber, dimension timber, shaved shingles, and farmer 10, timber 100.
Livingston William D., (Ludlow) r 6, farmer, leases of Mark D. Carlisle, of Cavendish, 40.
Lowell Cyrus O., (Ludlow) r 44, dairy 10 cows, sugar orchard 150 trees, 200 apple trees, and farmer 112.
Mandego Ann E., (Ludlow) r 27, widow of Henry H.
Marsh Henry C., (Ludlow) off r 42, leases of J. Whetten 63.
Marshall Charles F., (Ludlow) r 24, farmer, works on shares for Oscar Warren 80.
Martin Edward, (Ludlow) r 16, farmer.
Martin Frank W., (Ludlow) r 16, carriage painter.
Martin Ira D., (Ludlow) r 16, farmer 50.
Matthewson Sylvanus O., (Ludlow) r 17, sugar orchard 500 trees, and farmer 400.
MAYO JONATHAN A., (Ludlow) r 26, dairy 10 cows, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer 215.
Mayo Simon S., (Ludlow) r 31, ice dealer, dairy 13 cows, sugar orchard 250 trees.
McGOWAN JOHN, (Ludlow) r 16, peddler, enlisted in Co. C, 6th Vt. Vols. 1861; lost his leg in battle of Wilderness.
Merrill Abram, (Tyson Furnace) r 1, laborer.
Messer Elwin C., (Ludlow) r 14, farmer 105.
Moore Sally, (Ludlow) r 8, widow of Abel.
Moreau John, (Ludlow) r 27, chopper.
Myers Frank, (Ludlow) r 24, laborer.
Needham Benjamin E., (Ludlow) r 16, farmer 62.
Odett John, (Ludlow) r 27 employee of Joseph Harris.
Orvis Oliver, (Ludlow) r 27, farmer 14, timber 90.
Parker Henry M., (Tyson Furnace) r 1, agent and head sawyer for A. F. Hubbard, of Plymouth.
PARKER JOHN T., (Tyson Furnace) r 1, farmer 25.
Parkhurst Flora A. Miss, (Proctorsville.)
PARKHURST MARY M., (Proctorsville) r 20, widow of John W.
Pettigrew Benjamin F., (Ludlow) r 25, carpenter and joiner, owns h and lot, Andover, farmer, leases of Frank Howard 80.
Pettigrew Garrettson N., (Ludlow) r 43, with Nehemiah farmer.

PETTIGREW LEVI A., (Ludlow) r 22, dairy 14 cows, sugar orchard 200 trees, and farmer, leases of James Pettigrew 160.
PETTIGREW NEHEMIAH, (Ludlow) r 43, dairy 10 cows, sugar orchard 400 trees, breeder of Jersey cattle, Bramah fowls, 100 apple, pear, plum, and cherry trees, and farmer 181.
Petty Horace L., (Ludlow) r 27, laborer.
Pierson George W., (Ludlow) r 42, farmer, leases of Charles S. Parker, h and garden.
PINNEY ELIAS H., (Ludlow) r 22, justice of the peace, sugar orchard 200 trees, dairy 12 cows, farmer 150, and in P lymouth 60.
Pinney George D., (Ludlow) r 16, manuf. of granite head-stones and monuments.
Pinney Ira, (Ludlow) r 16, farmer 160, in Plymouth 10.
Pinney Samuel L., (Ludlow) r 1, farmer 125.
Pollard James, (Ludlow) r 8, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 162.
Powers Moses G., (Proctorsville) book-keeper for Freeman Stone Co., bds with Mrs. Mary A. Parkhurst.
Pratt Durett O., (Ludlow) r 43, works town farm.
Pratt Joseph M., (Ludlow) r 44, sugar orchard 300 trees, fruit grower, and and farmer 148.
PRIEST LOREN A., (Ludlow) r 10, farm hand.
PRIEST ROBERT G., (Tyson Furnace) r 1, breeder of Jersey cattle, and farmer 104.
Ray Abel, Jr., (Ludlow) off r 44, sugar orchard 185 trees, and farmer 100.
RAY CHARLES H., (Ludlow) r 31, breeder of Jersey cattle, and grade sheep, sugar orchard 250 trees, apple orchard 200 trees, dairy 11 cows, and farmer 175.
Reed Etta F., (Ludlow) r 27, widow of Henry.
Reed John, (Ludlow) r 23, farmer 50.
Reed John, Jr., (Ludlow) r 31, quarryman.
Riggs John T., (Ludlow) r 30, farmer 53, and pasture 25.
Riggs Minnie Miss, Ludlow) r 30, teacher.
Robbins Charles H., (Ludlow) r 44, farmer 130.
Robbins Isaac H., (Ludlow) r 31, laborer.
Ross Asahel, (Ludlow) r 20, speculator.
ROSS CHARLES H., (Ludlow) r 20, machinist, overseer gang-room, Freeman Stone Company.
Saunders Joseph, (Ludlow) r 19, sugar orchard 350 trees, dairy 13 cows, and farmer 200.
Sawyer Anson J., (Ludlow) r 27, prop. Sawyer's tannery, and owns 5 acres.
Sawyer George, (Ludlow) r 27, tanner.
Sears Paul D., (Ludlow) r 27, manuf. of sawed shingles, and farmer 5.
Shea Michael, (Ludlow) r 30, farmer 63.
Smith Windsor J., (Ludlow) r 30 cor 33, stock raiser, wool grower, sugar orchard 150 trees, and farmer 150.
Snell Hyland, (Ludlow) r 37, blacksmith, carpenter, and farmer 50.
Snow Alexis, (Ludlow) r 27, spinner.
Spaulding Henry L., (Ludlow) r 8, sugar orchard 500 trees, and farmer 150.
Stevens Edgar H., (Ludlow) carpenter, and shipping hand.
Stevens Ida A., (Ludlow) (Mrs. Edgar H.) griddle rim and box maker.
Stickney Joseph H., (Tyson Furnace) r 1, farmer 4.
Stoddard Curtis K., (Proctorsville) r 20, teamster.
Stone Thomas B., (Ludlow) r 18, farmer, leases of Luther Wakefield 40.

Sullivan Patrick, (Ludlow) r 28, farmer 50.
Sumner Charles, (Ludlow) r 11, sugar orchard 200 trees, and farmer 100.
Taylor Elwin P., (Ludlow) r 36, sugar orchard 200 trees, and farmer 125.
Taylor Foster E., (Ludlow) r 27, teaming.
Taylor Orrin, (Ludlow) r 21, farmer 90.
Tierney Margaret, (Ludlow) r 16, widow of Barney.
Valentine Joseph A., (Ludlow) r 18, with J. B. Valentine, farmer.
Valentine Justus B., (Ludlow) r 18, sugar orchard 200 trees, and farmer 115.
Valentine Samuel L., (Ludlow) r 18, with J. B. Valentine, farmer.
VELIE FRANKLIN, (Ludlow) r 34 cor 28, farm laborer.
Wadleigh Horace L., (Ludlow) r 31, leases of N. B. Haywood 180.
Wadleigh Isaac N., (Ludlow) r 24, sugar orchard 300 trees, farmer 112, and pasture 100.
Ward James, (Ludlow) r 40, farmer 70.
Warren Hiland G., (Ludlow) r 27, farmer, leases of Mary G. Fuller 49.
Warren Joseph R., (Ludlow) r 24, sugar orchard 130 trees, and farmer 72.
Warren Oscar M., (Ludlow) r 27, farmer 215.
Warren Wallace R., (Ludlow) r 24, with Joseph R., farmer.
Weatherby John C., (Ludlow) r 1, farmer, leases of Samuel Pinney 125.
Whitcomb Charles S., (Ludlow) r 42, sugar orchard 100 trees, farmer 100.
Whitcomb Rebecca C., (Tyson Furnace) r 3, widow of Edward S., sugar orchard 1,000 trees, dairy 9 cows, and farmer 125.
Whitney Henry A., (Ludlow) r 18, sugar orchard 500 trees, and farmer 102.
Whitney John H., (Ludlow) r 7, farmer 117.
Whitney Lysander, (Ludlow) r 38, house, furniture and carriage painter, whitewasher, etc.
Whitton Jay T., (Ludlow) r 35, farm laborer.
Wilcox Larkin H., (Ludlow) off r 4½, farmer 75.
Wilder Duane E., (Ludlow) r 11, and farmer 180.
WILDER EDWARD L., (Ludlow) r 11, farmer 50.
Wilder James L., (Proctorsville) r 5, farmer, leases of James Hitchcock, of Mass.
Wilder Josiah S., (Ludlow) r 16, sugar orchard 400 trees, breeder of Holstein cattle, breeder of Seabright fowls, dealer in horses, and farmer 56.
Wilkins William, (Ludlow) r 27, teaming.
Withington Charles, (Ludlow) r 35, laborer.
Wood Stephen E., (Ludlow) r 30 cor 29, dairy 9 cows, sugar orchard 100 trees, and farmer 90.
Wright Henry, (Tyson Furnace) off r 3, farmer 75.
Wynian William, (Ludlow) r 14, laborer.

NORWICH.

(For explanations, etc., see page 289.)

Abbott Benjamin O., (Norwich) off r 55, works farm of J. H. Drake of Canaan, N. H., 100.
AIKIN GEORGE C. DEA., (Norwich) r 66, retired cabinet maker, owns farm 75.
Aldrich James E., (Norwich) r 51, carpenter and joiner, farmer, leases of F. F. Holt, of Hartford 100.

Ames G. A. & Co., (Norwich) r 44, (George A. A., and Charles Chandler of Strafford) proprietors of steam saw-mill, manufs. of rough and dressed lumber.
Ames George A., (Norwich) r 44, (G. A. Ames & C.)
Ames Jared M., (Pompanoosuc) r 31, farmer, works 30 acres of land belonging to Thomas A.
Ames Richard P., (Norwich) r 44, works in steam saw-mill.
Anderson Thomas, (Norwich) r 69, carpenter and joiner.
Armstrong Dethania C., (Norwich) r 63, teacher.
Armstrong Frank B., (Norwich) r 46, farmer, with Stillman C.
ARMSTRONG JOHN W., (Norwich) r 63, wool grower 100 sheep, auctioneer, dealer in live stock, farmer 165.
Armstrong Samuel A., (Norwich) constable and collector, deputy sheriff, wool grower 100 sheep, and farmer 75, h Main.
Armstrong Samuel J., (Norwich) farmer, h Main.
ARMSTRONG STILLMAN C., (Norwich) r 46, dairy 7 cows, breeer grade Merino sheep 100 head, strawberry grower, sugar orchard 500 trees, and farmer 150.
Avery Charles F., (Norwich) r 44, foreman at steam saw-mill.
Barraby Mitchell, (Norwich) r 57, dealer in sewing machines, served in Co. I, 12th Vt. Regt.
Barstow Charles, (Norwich) r 32 cor 34, town charge.
Bartlett Minnie E., (Union Village, Orange Co.) r 14, teacher.
Bartlett Nelson, (Union Village, Orange Co.) r 14, wool grower 60 sheep, and farmer 45.
Batchelder Harvey, (Norwich) r 24 cor 23, farmer, with Wm. Hoar, leases of P. Slack 230.
Batchelder Hazen J., (Norwich) r 20, machinist, dairy 15 cows, wool grower 50 sheep, and farmer 235.
Bean Joseph S., (Norwich) r 57, mechanic and farmer 3, in Sharon 160.
Benjamin Filinda, (West Hartford) off r 75, widow of Ebenezer, owns farm 60.
Benjamin Orrin D., (West Hartford) off r 75, farmer.
Benson Levi A., (Pompanoosuc) r 30 cor 29, farmer 30.
Benton George W., (Union Village, Orange Co.) r 8, farmer 130.
Bicknell Abel C., (Norwich) r 26, wool grower 100 sheep, and farmer 185.
Bicknell William, (Norwich) r 26, wool grower 90 sheep, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer 150.
Blaisdell Carrie E., (Norwich) milliner.
Blaisdell Charles F., (Norwich) r 69, farmer.
Blaisdell Egbert, (Norwich) tanner and currier for Messenger & Hazen.
Blake Horatio C., (Norwich) r 20, farmer 85.
Blanchard Ezekiel G., (Norwich) r 44, works in steam saw-mill.
Blanchard George F., (Norwich) r 44, house painter.
Blanchard George W., (Norwich) r 44, farmer 1 acre.
Blanchard Thomas J., (Norwich) r 2, wool grower 100 sheep, farmer 180.
Blodgett Ashley, (Norwich) r 38 cor 39, resident, aged 92.
Blood Henry, summer residence Norwich, business in New York City.
Blood J. Sewell, (Norwich) r 25, strawberry grower, wool grower 50 sheep, and farmer 90.
BLOOD WILL O., (Norwich) r 40, strawberry grower, and farmer 60.
Blood William, (Norwich) r 40, strawberry grower, wool grower, and farmer 60.
Boardman Payson J., (Norwich) r 54, retired cabinet maker, dairy 5 cows, sugar manuf, and farmer 160.

Bond Chester P., (Norwich) r 67 cor 66, farmer 75.
Boothe Ada E., (Norwich) r 49, teacher.
BOOTHE SAMUEL S., (Norwich) r 49, farmer 30.
BOOTHE WILLIAM L., (Norwich) r 49, proprietor of saw-mill, manuf. of rough lumber, farmer 40.
Bradley Arthur H., (Norwich) r 26, farmer with his mother, Isabel S.
BRADLEY HIEL, (Union Village, Orange Co.) r 17½, wool grower 60 sheep, and farmer 125.
Bradley Isabel S., (Norwich) widow of Edwin, sugar orchard 400, owns 100 sheep and farm 180.
Bradley Ransom L., (Union Village, Orange Co.) r 17½, farmer, son of Hiel.
Bragg David H., (Norwich) r 63, breeder of grade Merino sheep 90 head, farmer 154.
Bragg Francis A., (Norwich) r 63, farmer, with David H.
BRIGHAM ALBERT C., (Norwich) r 50 cor 51, farmer, works farm for W. Brigham 200.
BRIGHAM ANDREW W., (Norwich) r 51, sugar orchard 500 trees, dairy 4 cows, wool grower 30 sheep, farmer 80.
Brigham Don A., (Norwich) farmer, Church st.
Brigham James M., (Norwich) r 20 (P. W. & J. M. Brigham.)
Brigham Lucy A., (Norwich) r 62, resident.
Brigham Lydia S., (Norwich) resident, Church st.
Brigham P. W. & J. M., (Norwich) r 20, (Paul W. and James M.) wool growers 75 sheep, apiarists 12 swarms, farmers 170.
Brigham Paul W., (Norwich) r 20, (P. W. & J. M. Brigham.)
Brigham William, (Norwich) r 50, sheep raiser 100 head, farmer 200.
Brooks John T., (Norwich) r 69, miner and laborer.
Brown C. W. & R. H., (Norwich) r 54, dairy 10 cows, breeders of pure blooded Yorkshire and Suffolk swine, sugar manufs., and farmers 175.
Brown Charles W., (Norwich) r 54, (C. W. & R. H. Brown)
Brown Julia, (Norwich) resident, h Main.
Brown Manson, (Norwich) sawyer at steam mill, h Main.
Brown Rome H., (Norwich) r 54, (C. W. & R. H. Brown.)
Brown Sarah, (Norwich) widow of William P., resident, h Main.
Bruce Mabel, (Norwich) dressmaker, bds Main.
Bruce Merton W., (Norwich) r 35½, farmer.
Burbank David E., (Norwich) r 69, miller for Dr. J. B. Rand, of Hartford.
Burnham Herbert A., (Norwich) r 25, farmer, with James.
Burnham James, (Norwich) r 25, wool grower 80 sheep, fruit grower, sugar orchard 250 trees, farmer 185.
Burnham Silas P., (Norwich) undertaker, picture frames, breeder of white and brown Leghorn fowls, h Main.
Burton George, (Norwich) r 67, retired lumber manuf. owns farm of 30 acres.
Burton Harriet, (Norwich) widow of Harvey, owns farm of 100 acres.
Burton Henry C., (Norwich) r 25, sugar orchard 400 trees, stock grower 75 head, and farmer 300.
Burton Henry S., (Norwich) r 25, retired farmer, aged 90.
Burton Ira B., (Norwich) r 62, dairy 7 cows, wool grower, breeder of grade Merino sheep 150 head, farmer 300.
Campbell Ebenezer S., (Union Village, Orange Co.) r 8, wool grower 140 sheep, farmer 103, and pasture land 100, in Thetford, Orange Co.
Campbell James S., (Union Village, Orange Co.) r 8, farmer with Ebenezer S.
Carpenter Harvey, (Norwich) r 21, farmer 60.

Carpenter Mary J., (Norwich) r 20, (Mrs. Le Forest,) resident.
CHADWICK MARTHA, (West Hartford) r 76, widow of Joseph, owns farm of 150, 50 on r 77, and 15 on r 78.
Chamberlin Lewis, (Norwich) r 59, farmer, works 80 acres.
Chapman Jason H., (Pompanoosuc) r 31, farmer 50.
Chase George, (West Hartford) r 79, farmer for C. Parkhurst.
Chase William T., (Union Village, Orange Co.) r 36 cor 35, farmer, with J. E. Rollins.
Clark Eber N., (Norwich) retired shoemaker, owns farm of 12 acres.
Clarke Ellen W., (Norwich) widow of Henry S., resident, h Main.
Clement Ellen G., (Norwich) daughter of Rev. Dr. Clement, resident, h Main.
Clifford Benjamin, (Norwich) r 54 cor 61, wool grower 50 sheep, farmer 150.
Clifford Eben, (Norwich) r 62, farmer 50.
Clifford Freeman H., (Norwich) r 54 cor 61, farmer, with Benjamin.
Clogston William Harvey, (Pompanoosuc) r 12 cor 11, carpenter and joiner, owns farm 40.
Cloran Thomas, (West Hartford) off r 75, farmer 95.
Cloud John L., (Union Village, Orange Co.) r 3, farmer 120.
Cloud John W., (Union Village, Orange Co.) r 15, retired farmer, aged 84.
Cloud Joseph B., (Union Village, Orange Co.) r 15, breeder of grade Durham cattle, wool grower 40 sheep, and farmer 100.
Cloud Rufus B., (Norwich) r 63, wool grower 100 sheep, sugar orchard 400 trees, and farmer 160.
Clough Amos H., (Union Village, Orange Co.) r 17, farmer.
Clough F. Byron, (Union Village, Orange Co.) r 17 cor 26, farmer, son of W. D.
Clough Frederick E., (Norwich) r 69, carpenter and joiner, h and lot.
Clough John A., (Norwich) r 51, farmer 25.
Clough Nellie A., (Union Village, Orange Co.) r 16, house work.
Clough Rodney, (Union Village, Orange Co.) r 17, farmer 60.
Clough Thomas S., (Norwich) r 50, farmer, leases of J. Tilden, of Hanover, N. H., about 100.
CLOUGH WILLIAM D. L., (Union Village, Orange Co) r 17 cor 26, wool grower 100 sheep, and farmer 140.
Clough William W., (Union Village, Orange Co.) r 2, farmer.
Coit Zebina, (Norwich) r 20, farmer 140.
COLBURN MYRON S., (Union Village, Orange Co) r 7, prop. of Colburn's Hall, carriage ironing, horse-shoeing and general blacksmithing, leader of Colburn's cornet band, served in the U. S. Navy during the civil war.
COLEMAN BROTHERS, (Norwich) r 42, (William O. and Zenas M.) dairy 10 cows, and farmers 137.
Coleman Louisa M., (Norwich) r 42, widow of Horace P., resident.
Coleman Lucia A., (Norwich) r 42, teacher.
COLEMAN WILLIAM O., (Norwich) r 42, (Coleman Bros.) sugar orchard 200 trees dairy 11 cows, and farmer 130.
COLEMAN ZENAS M., (Norwich) r 42, (Coleman Bros.)
Collins Thomas, (Pompanoosuc) r 13, works for L. S. Patterson.
Converse George A., (Norwich) Lieut.-Commander U. S. N.
Converse Luvia M., (Norwich) widow of Dr. Shubael, resident, owns farm 28 acres.
Cook George E., (Copperas Hill, Orange Co.) r 1, farmer, with Royal E.
Cook Leonard, (Copperas Hill, Orange Co.) r 1, resident, aged 74.

COOK ROYAL E., (Copperas Hill, Orange Co.) r 1, justice of the peace' wool grower 70 sheep, apiarist 15 hives, fruit grower, prop. of steam grist-mill, and farmer 280.
Corey Lydia, (Norwich) widow of Simeon, resident, Main.
Crandall Ann R., (Norwich) r 66, (Mrs. W. N.) owns farm 160.
Crandall William N., (Norwich) r 66, milkman, and farmer 20.
Cummings William, (Norwich) r 27, farmer 100.
Currier Ambrose B., (Norwich) r 70 cor 65, wool grower 100 grade Merino sheep, and farmer 105.
Currier Daniel W., (Norwich) r 23, farmer.
Currier James S., (Norwich) retired blacksmith, owns h and lot.
Currier Lewis A., (Norwich) r 23, farmer, works estate of D. Q. Currier, 49 acres.
Currier Lurena, (Norwich) r 23, widow of Daniel Q., resident.
Currier Mahala, (Norwich) r 70, widow of Samuel, resident, owns farm 113.
Currier Samuel H., (Norwich) allo. physician and surgeon.
CURRIER WILLIAM S., (Norwich) r 70 cor 65, teacher, farmer, with A. B.
CUSHMAN OLIVER, (Norwich) r 39, wool grower, and farmer 100.
Cushman Thomas Allerton, (Norwich) r 39, farmer, son of Oliver.
Cushman Timothy D., (Norwich) clerk for E. W. Olds, bds do.
Danforth Abiah, (Norwich) r 61, widow of Nathan, resident.
Danforth William A., (Norwich) r 61, farmer, works 150 belonging to A. Hazen.
Davis Almira, (Norwich) widow of Gardner S., resident, h Main.
Davis Mary J., (Norwich) dressmaker, h Main.
Davis May L., (Norwich) r 54, teacher.
Davis Reuben, (Norwich) r 54, lister, wool grower 100 sheep, sugar manuf. and farmer 250.
Davis Susan A., (Norwich) r 67, widow of Oscar F., who died in Andersonville prison, Sept. 9, 1864.
Doubleday Harvey H., (West Hartford) r 58, farmer 80.
Downer Sylvester, (Norwich) r 45, mechanic, Church st.
Drake Joseph, (Norwich) r 34 cor 32, town charge.
Dudley David A., (Norwich) laborer, h Main.
Dutton Charles S., (Norwich) r 64, (John & C. S.)
DUTTON DANIEL B., (Clyde, Cloud Co., Kansas,) physician and surgeon, owns farm 160 acres, son of Daniel Benedict Dutton, formerly of Norwich.
DUTTON JOHN, (Norwich) r 64, (John & Charles S.)
DUTTON JOHN & CHARLES S., (Norwich) r 64, dairy 8 cows, wool growers 150 sheep, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, fruit growers, poultry growers, and farmers 230.
Dutton Mary A., (Norwich) r 64, widow of Alonzo, owns farm 42.
Eastman James S., (Pompanoosuc) r 12, section foreman for Conn. & Pass. R. R. R., owns farm 7.
EASTMAN MARTIN V. B., (West Hartford) off r 75, farmer, owns house and lot, leases of Filinda Benjamin 60.
Ela Albert B., (Norwich) r 20, farmer 120.
ENRIGHT CHARLES W., (Pompanoosuc) r 12, wool grower 100 sheep, and farmer, works farm of Mrs. Austin Stevens 100.
Ensworth Annette, (Norwich) invalid, resident.
Ensworth Charles E., (Norwich) civil engineer surveyor, farmer and gardener, breeder of Percheron horses, h Main.

ESTES WILLIS C., (Copperas Hill) r 19, miner, works at Copperas Hill.
Finney Elihu N., (Norwich) off r 20, wool grower 40 sheep, farmer 140.
Fitzgerald Cyrus, (Norwich) r 66, engineer at Ames & Co.'s saw-mill.
Fletcher John, (Union Village, Orange Co.) r 35, (Fletcher & Ruggles,) farmer, owns on r 30, 300.
Fletcher & Ruggles, (Union Village, Orange Co.) r 35, (John F. and F. A. R.) stock raisers, and farmers.
Forrest Jerome N., (Norwich) blacksmith.
GILDAY JOHN, (Norwich) r 51, section hand on Passumpsic R. R.
GILE ALBION, (Norwich) harness maker, and dealer in whips, robes and blankets, shop over postoffice, h Main.
Gile Edward H., (Norwich) harness maker for A. Gile.
GILMAN FRANK C., (West Hartford) r 77, farmer 100.
Gilman Frank H., (West Hartford) r 72, farmer 60.
Gilman James K., (South Strafford, Orange Co.) r 2, wool grower 38 sheep, and farmer 80.
Goddard Caroline, (Norwich) r 69, widow of Samuel, resident.
Goddard Henry, (Norwich) r 42 cor 47, retired shoemaker, and farmer 50.
GODDARD HENRY S., (Norwich) r 69, breeder of grade Merino sheep 120 head, farmer 100, and 65 pasture land.
GODDARD JOHN H., r 25, carpenter and joiner, and farmer.
Goddard Merritt E., (Norwich) owns farm 4 acres.
Goodrich Simeon, (Norwich) r 34 cor 32, town charge.
Goodwin Ira, (Pompanoosuc) r 12, resident, aged 80.
Goulett William, Norwich) off r 2, wool grower 60 sheep, and farmer 125.
Gove Reuben A., (Norwich) r 69, general agent for N. H. and Vt. for the reed pipe "Clariona."
Gove Sarah A., (Norwich) widow, resident, Church st.
Greenleaf Charles W., (Norwich) r 70, farmer, leases of Mrs. Mahala Currier 113.
Hadley Hosea L., (Norwich) r 69, stone mason.
Hadley Wells, (West Norwich) r 57 cor 59, Christian clergyman.
Hall Daniel, (Norwich) r 67, tanner.
Hall David, (Norwich) r 36, wool grower 75 sheep, sugar orchard 350 trees, and farmer 75.
Hall John T., (Norwich) r 36, farmer, with David.
Hall Mary E., (Norwich) r 36, book-keeper and teller in Lebanon Savings Bank.
Hanks Silas, Norwich) r 34, farmer.
Haskell Charles, (Pompanoosuc) r 29, farmer.
Haskell Charles H., (Pompanoosuc) r 29, farmer.
Hatch Abel P., (Norwich) r 66 cor 49, justice of the peace, agent for Vermont Mutual Fire Ins. Co., and boot and shoemaker.
HAWKINS GEORGE H., (Norwich) r 23, prop. of cider-mill, wool grower 60 sheep, fruit grower, and farmer 175.
Hazen Maria, (Norwich) widow of Hezekiah, resident, aged 77, h Main.
Hazen Orvis W., (Norwich) r 62, farmer 100.
Hazen Sarah W., (Norwich) widow of Andrew T., resident, Main.
Hazen Thomas A., (Norwich) (Messenger & Hazen,) dairy 15 cows, breeder of grade Norfolk cattle, poultry grower, breeder of Chester white hogs, and farmer 145.
Hazen Walter S., (Norwich) r 49 cor 64, farmer 70.
Hebard Abel C., (Norwich) r 46 cor 47, farmer, h and lot.

Hebard Catharine B., (Norwich) widow Edwin, resident, h Main.
Hebard Mary, (Norwich) r 46, widow of James, nurse, owns farm 7.
Hebard Sylvester M., (Norwich) r 46, farmer.
Hill Charles D., (Norwich) r 47, resident.
Hilton Joseph L., (Norwich) r 20, maple orchard 500 trees, farmer, leases of A. E. Wardwell 115.
Hinds Charles A., (Norwich) r 38, dealer in live stock, poultry breeder, breeder of Chester county hogs, and farmer 32.
Hinds Hannah, (Norwich) r 38, widow of Frederick A., resident.
Hoar William, (Norwich) r 24 cor 23, farmer, leases with H. Batchelder 230.
Holder William, (Norwich) r 56, retired shoemaker, farmer 38.
Holt William, (West Hartford) r 75, farmer 22.
Hovey Edward T., (Norwich) r 80, (P. M. & E. T.)
Hovey James S., (Norwich) r 80, farmer.
Hovey P. M. & E. T., (Norwich) r 80, wool growers 30 sheep, and farmer 150.
Hovey Phebe M., (Norwich) r 80, (P. M. & E. T.) (Mrs. James S.)
HOWARD LEANDER, (Norwich) r 55, dairy 9 cows, farmer 173.
Howard Peter, (Norwich) r 44, peddler, bds with D. H. Huggett.
Howard Solomon M., (Pompanoosuc) r 12, section hand Conn. & Pass. R. R.
Howard Thomas Capt., (Norwich) r 55, retired sea captain and farmer, aged 73.
Howard Thomas E., (Norwich) r 76, farmer.
Howard William P., (Norwich) r 69, carpenter and joiner.
Huggett David H., (Norwich) r 44, section hand on Conn. & Pass. R. R., h and lot.
Huntington Achsah M., (Norwich) r 66, widow of Jedediah.
Hutchinson Byron H., (Norwich) carpenter and joiner.
Hutchinson Ebenezer F., (Norwich) carpenter and joiner.
Hutchinson Ellen E., (Norwich) dressmaker, bds Main.
Hutchinson Hannah E., (Norwich) widow of George C., resident, h Main.
HUTCHINSON HENRY DEA., (Norwich) r 44, lumber dealer, dairy 12 cows, farmer 160.
HUTCHINSON SAMUEL, (Norwich) r 38 cor 39, prop. of silo, dairy 20 cows, farmer 100, in Hanover, N. H. 90 acres pasture land.
Hutchinson William, (Norwich) r 66, retired blacksmith, owns farm 18.
HUTCHINSON WILLIAM H., (Norwich) r 45 cor 44, wool grower 150 sheep, dairy 6 cows, apiarist 15 hives, farmer 80, and 60 pasture land.
Jenkins Sarah A., (Pompanoosuc) r 12, (Mrs. Leonard P.) housekeeper for J. S. Eastman.
Jenks George J., (Pompanoosuc) r 13 cor 14, teamster for L. S. Patterson.
Johnson Albert R., (Union Village, Orange Co.) r 36 cor 35, owns farm 130.
Johnson Allison E., (Norwich) r 18, farmer with E. E.
Johnson Anthony W., (Union Village, Orange Co.) r 35, farmer 110.
Johnson Charles, (Norwich) r 35½, sugar orchard 200 trees, farmer 130.
Johnson David, (Union Village, Orange Co.) r 16, farmer 50.
Johnson Edson E., (Norwich) r 18, sugar orchard 300 trees, wool grower 40 sheep, farmer 105.
Johnson J. Franklin, (Norwich) r 35½, dairy 4 cows, market gardener, and farmer 60.
Johnson Jackson D., (Norwich) r 34, wool grower 60 sheep, and farmer 100.
Johnson Jason O., (Norwich) r 40, strawberry grower, manuf. of cider and cider jelly, and sorghum molasses, and farmer 55.
Johnson Triphena, (Union Village, Orange Co.) r 36 cor 35, widow of Peter J. C., resident.

Jones Amie T., (Norwich) bds with Mrs. W. H. Knapp.
KELLOGG SUSAN J., (Norwich) widow Edmund B., resident, h Main.
KENDALL HERSEY E., (Pompanoosuc) r 12, postmaster, station agent Conn. & Pass. R. R., W. U. telegraph agent, and agent for U. S. and C. express.
Kinney Israel S., (Pompanoosuc) r 8 cor 10, carpenter and farmer.
Kibling George F., (Norwich) r 69, bill poster and janitor of Kibling's Opera House, and farmer with George W.
Kibling George W., (Norwich or Hanover, Grafton Co. N. H.) r 69, prop. Kibling's Opera House, Hanover, N. H., dealer in dressed lumber and fruit, farmer 100, and 50 in Hanover, N. H.
Kimball Melinda K., (Norwich) r 21, (Mrs. Alpha) owns farm 10.
King Frank, (Pompanoosuc) r 12, farm laborer.
Kinney Lorenzo C., (Pompanoosuc) r 11, farmer 100, and owns 80 on r 8.
Knapp Allen W., (Norwich) r 66, wheelwright and miller.
Knapp Mary, (Norwich) r 66, widow of H. G., resident, born in town, aged 79.
KNAPP WILLIAM H., (Norwich) r 65, train baggage-master on Conn. & Passumpsic R. R.
Knight Harvey, (Norwich) r 47, wool grower 60 sheep, vegetable gardener, and farmer 100.
Lancaster Susan F., (Norwich) r 19, widow of Nathaniel, resident, aged 85.
Lane Sarah, (Norwich) r 47, widow of Peter, resident.
Laware Bert, (Norwich) r 66, farmer.
Laware John, (Norwich) r 69, farmer, h and lot.
Laware Sidney, (Norwich) r 66, farmer.
Leach Harriet, (Norwich) widow of Martin, resident.
Leary David G., (Norwich) r 45, retired miller and farmer 2½, h Church.
Leary Henry D., (Norwich) r 45, mechanic, son of D. G.
Lewin Benjamin F., (Norwich) butcher.
Lewis Charles F., (Norwich) farmer, with William E.
LEWIS EDWARD M., (Norwich) r 69, selectman, general merchant, news agent, freight and ticket agent Conn. & Pass. R. R., agent for U. S. & C. Express Co., agent for sale of Western R. R. tickets, and farmer 10.
Lewis George E., (Norwich) r 69, ice dealer, manager of farm for E. M. Lewis, market gardener.
Lewis Ransom T., (Norwich) r 69, clerk for E. M. Lewis, in R. R. office, dealer in lumber, and agent for organettes.
LEWIS WILLIAM E. GEN., (Norwich) r 67, town clerk and treasurer, and farmer 58, h Main.
LILLY POND VALLEY STOCK FARM, (Pompanoosuc) r 32, R. A. Tilden, prop.
Lord Edwin G., (Union Village, Orange Co.) r 7, breeder of pure blood Atwood Merino sheep, reg., stock grower, and farmer 100.
Lord Frances A., (Union Village, Orange Co.) r 15, resident, owns with M. E. 10 acres.
Lord Gideon, (Norwich) wool grower 50 sheep, and farmer 110, h Main.
Lord J. Erwin, (Union Village, Orange Co.) r 15, stenographer, son of M. A.
Lord Lucius S., (Union Village, Orange Co.) r 6, wool grower, sugar orchard 500 trees, and farmer 95.
Lord Lucy E., (Norwich) r 64, resident.
Lord M. Ellen, (Union Village, Orange Co.) r 15, resident, owns with F. A. 10 acres.

Lord Mills A., (Union Village, Orange Co.) r 15, wool grower 75 sheep, and farmer 125.
Lord Nellie S., (Norwich) r 64, teacher.
Lord Richard, (Norwich) r 34 cor 32, town charge.
LOVELAND AARON, (Norwich) r 42, breeder of high grade Jersey cattle, wool grower 130 sheep, dairy 19 cows, and owns with J. T. Loveland 300.
Loveland Annie V., (Norwich) r 38, teacher.
Loveland Charles, (Norwich) r 67, sexton, mail carrier, and teamster.
Loveland Clarissa L., (Norwich) teacher.
Loveland David A., (Norwich) strawberry grower, and farmer 150.
Loveland G. & G. E., (Norwich) r 38, (George and George E.) wool growers 200 sheep, farmers 120, and 40 pasture land.
Loveland George, (Norwich) r 38, (G. & G. E.)
Loveland George Edward, (Norwich) r 38, (G. & G. E.)
Loveland John W., (Norwich) r 38 cor 37, justice of the peace, wool grower 150 sheep, apiarist 43 hives, farmer 120, and 100 pasture and wood land.
Loveland Joseph T., (Norwich) r 42, farmer, owns with Aaron 300 acres.
Loveland Laura E., (Norwich) r 42, dressmaker, daughter of Aaron.
Loveland Mary A., (Norwich) r 38 cor 37, teacher.
Lovell Lewis, (Norwich) laborer, h Main.
Lovell Henry, (Norwich) r 46, farm laborer.
Luce Clarence, (Norwich) r 54, farmer, works for G. M. Slack.
Lyman Augustus C., (Norwich) r 2, wool grower 60 sheep, sugar orchard 800 trees, fruit grower, farmer 165.
Lyman Fannie A., (Hartford) r 79, teacher,
Lyman Philip F., (Hartford) r 79, wheelwright and millwright, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, farmer 100.
Manchester Alfred, (Norwich) off r 2, farmer 1.
Manchester Dennis E., (Norwich) r 70, wool grower 100 sheep, farmer 110.
Manchester Winfield S., (Norwich) r 18 cor 2, farmer, leases of H. Sargent, of Hartford, 150.
Martin Frederick, (Norwich) r 20, wool grower 100 sheep, sugar orchard 500 trees, farmer 250.
Martin Gilman G., (Norwich) r 20, farmer, with Frederick.
Martin Homer M., (Union Village, Orange Co.) r 15, wool grower 200 sheep, sugar manuf., and farmer 110 in Thetford.
Martin J. Dell, (Union Village, Orange Co.) r 15, teacher.
Martin John S., (Norwich) r 44, works at steam saw-mill
McNorton Seth, (Norwich) r 55, retired blacksmith, served in Co. D, 17th Vt. Regt.
Messenger George, (Norwich) (Messenger & Hazen) selectman, h Main.
Messenger Nelson S., (Norwich) painter.
Messenger Sarah A., (Norwich) widow of Erastus S., owns farm, h south end of Main.
Messenger & Hazen, (Norwich) (George M. & Thomas A. H.) tanners and curriers.
Merchant Henry, (Norwich) r 61, farmer 4.
Minor Joseph, (Norwich) r 23, farmer 135.
Moduc Lyman, (Norwich) r 44, works in steam saw-mill.
Moore George P., (Norwich) r 43, works in steam saw-mill.
MORRIS SYLVESTER DEA., (Norwich) retired manufacturer, resident, aged 86, h Main.

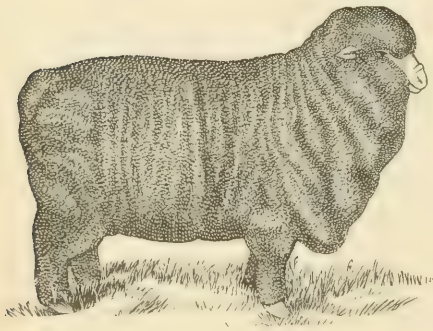
H. E. & G. H. VAUGHAN

On Roads No. 8 and 15.

—BREEDERS AND DEALERS IN REGISTERED—

MERINO SHEEP

WOODSTOCK, VT.



—*Owners of*—

Wool Mine,

—BRED BY—

A. E. FULLER,

—OF—

POMFRET, VT.

—AND—

FEARLESS,

—BRED BY—

L. H. PAYNE,

—OF—

CORNWALL,

AND SIRED BY

JONES'S ALLRIGHT.



RAMS AND EWES FOR SALE!

Also Breeders of Jersey Cattle, Registered,

AND CHESTER COUNTY HOGS.

Morrison Josiah T., (Norwich) r 20, farmer, works farm of H. J. Batchelder.
Morse James, (Norwich) r 58, farmer 55.
Murdock Joseph L., (Norwich) r 38, section hand Pass. R. R., and farmer 1½.
Murdock Lydia, (Norwich) r 38, widow of Stephen, resident.
Neal Plooma A., (Norwich) r 64, resident, with A. Dutton.
Newcomb Fred O., (Union Village, Orange Co.) r 9, wool grower 25 sheep, stock raiser, and farmer 110.
Newcomb Jennie W., (Pompanoosuc) r 9, (Mrs. O. F.) agent for Clariona instruments and music.
Newcomb Oramel F., (Pompanoosuc) r 9, hunter and trapper, and farmer 50.
Newton Edward N., (West Hartford) r 78, farmer, works Nelson Newton estate, sugar orchard 500 trees, and 160 acres.
NEWTON L. IDA, (West Hartford) r 78, (Mrs. Edward N.)
Newton Mary H., (West Hartford) r 78, widow of Calvin, resident.
NEWTON MARY P., (West Hartford) r 78, widow of Nelson, resident.
Newton Olive P., (Norwich) widow of Baxter B., resident, h Main.
NICHOLS HENRY B., (Norwich) r 67, dealer in produce, tin and wooden ware, patent novelties, and agent for Acme harrow.
Nichols Nathan R., (Norwich) Congregational clergyman, acting pastor of Congregational church.
Norwich Town Farm, (Norwich) r 34 cor 32.
NOTT CARLTON B., (Norwich) r 80, wool grower 40 sheep, and farmer 90.
Nott Frank S., (Norwich) r 80, farmer, with C. B.
Nott Hiram L., (Norwich) r 80, farmer, with C. B.
Nownes Marth H., (Norwich) r 35, widow of George W., owns farm 4.
Nye Albert B., (Norwich) house and carriage painter, h and lot on Church.
Nye Charles H., (Norwich) r 68½, miller.
Nye Clara B., (Norwich) r 68½, widow of George W., resident, h and lot.
OLDS EDWARD W., (Norwich) dealer in ready-made clothing, groceries, boots and shoes, hats, caps, and furnishing, Main, h do.
Olds Erastus W., (Norwich) clerk for Edward W., h Main.
Olds Franklin L., (Norwich) postmaster, twenty-one years.
Olds Henry B., (Norwich) breeder of high grade Merino sheep, and farmer 100.
Ordway William H., (Norwich) justice of the peace, and retired farmer.
Packard Augusta M., (Pompanoosuc) r —, widow of Alanson E.
Packard Fred, (Pompanoosuc) r 12, farm laborer.
Packard Oscar R., (Pompanoosuc) r 13, works in L. S. Patterson's saw-mill.
PARKHURST ALPHA H., (West Hartford) r 79, daughter of Curtis.
Parkhurst Curtis, (West Hartford) r 79, stock grower 34 head of Devons, wool grower 50 sheep, dairy 15 cows, farmer 500, and 220 in Sharon.
Partridge Ann E. S., (Norwich) widow of Capt. Alden, resident, h Main.
PARTRIDGE HENRY V. Capt., (Norwich) town representative, and trustee of Dartmouth Savings Bank, h Main.
PARTRIDGE LEWIS S., (Norwich) notary public, and retired merchant.
Patterson David M., (Pompanoosuc) r 13, retired farmer.
PATTERSON LESLIE S., (Pompanoosuc) r 13, manuf. of rough and dressed lumber, lath, chair stock, and dealer in clapboards, owns farm 25.
Pattrell Charles, (Union Village, Orange Co.) r 16, invalid, owns with O. L. 90.
Pattrell Oscar L., (Union Village, Orange Co.) r 16, dairy 6 cows, wool grower 35 sheep, farmer 60, and with Charles 90.
Peaslee Sarah T., (Norwich) r 67, widow of Daniel C., housekeeper for P. B. Slack.

Peck George G., (Norwich) r 48, house painter.
Penn Fred H., (Pompanoosuc) r 12, section hand on Conn. & Pass. R. R.
Pennock Alonzo J., (Norwich) r 18, farmer.
Pennock Carlos P., (Union Village, Orange Co.) r 5, wool grower 30 sheep, sugar orchard 200 trees, farmer 100.
PENNOCK HENRY A., (Union Village, Orange Co.) r 16, dairy 5 cows, and farmer 80.
Pennock Joseph, (Union Village, Orange Co.) farmer 100.
Pennock Mary A., (Union Village, Orange Co.) r 16, widow of Barzilla, resident, aged 80 years, born in town.
Pennock Reuben D., (Norwich) r 18, wool grower 55 sheep, farmer 80.
Pero Nathan, (Copperas Hill, Orange Co.) off r 20, miner.
PETTES CHARLES W., (Norwich) r 64, farmer, leases of Mrs. A. R. Crandall 160.
Phelps Samuel B., (Norwich) r 35½, machinist, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer 60.
Pierce Alanson, (Pompanoosuc) r 14, wool grower 30 sheep, and farmer 65, and 20 acres pasture land in Thetford.
Pierce Albert D., (Norwich) r 63, farmer, leases of W. C. French of Woodstock 230.
Pierce Myron S., (Pompanoosuc) r 14, farmer 10.
Pike Dan W., (Norwich) r 45, mechanic, farmer 10, Church st.
Pixley Richard B., (Norwich) r 47, sugar orchard 300 trees, stock grower 24 head, fruit grower, farmer 110.
Porter Elbert, (Union Village, Orange Co.) r 33, farm laborer.
POWERS JAMES D., (Norwich) r 64, dealer in automatic organs and organettes, manufs. music for the same, also dealer in pictures and picture frames.
Ray Lester C., (Norwich) r 67 cor 66, tanner, owns farm 9.
Ray Levi, (Norwich) r 67 cor 66, retired farmer.
Reynolds Clarence H., (West Hartford) r 74, farmer 40.
REYNOLDS GARDNER C, (West Hartford) r 74, sugar orchard 300 trees, farmer 75.
Reynolds George W., (Norwich) r 57, farmer, leases of Aaron King 4.
Richardson Francis L., (South Strafford, Orange Co.) r 20, dairy 5 cows, wool grower 100 sheep, farmer 200.
Richardson Samuel, (South Strafford, Orange Co.) r 20, retired farmer and carpenter, aged 82.
Richardson Stillman M., (Norwich) r 69, farmer.
ROBERTS CYRUS A., (Norwich) r 39 cor 42, section foreman Conn. & Pass. R. R., farmer 1½.
Roberts John L., (Norwich) r 21, farmer.
Rogers George F., (Norwich) r 20, town auditor, wool grower 70 sheep, farmer 150.
Rogers Timothy, (Norwich) r 25, retired farmer, owns 40 acres.
Rollins Joshua E., (Union Village, Orange Co.) r 36 cor 35, farmer, leases of A. Johnson 130.
Root Clarence A., (Union Village, Orange Co.) r 36 cor 34, farmer, leases of A. Hatch.
Root Frank, (Union Village, Orange Co.) r 15, farmer.
Root John H., (Norwich) r 34 cor 32, overseer of the poor, manager of Norwich town farm 150 acres.
Root Samuel, (Union Village, Orange Co.) r 15, farmer 60.

Root Samuel M., (Union Village, Orange Co.) r 35½, sugar orchard 225 trees, farmer 135.
ROWELL HERBERT L., (Norwich) r 41, sugar orchard 900 trees, grows 75 kinds of apples, dairy 5 cows, farmer 125.
Ruggles Fred A., (Union Village, Orange Co.) r 35, (Fletcher & Ruggles.)
Ruggles Roger S., (Union Village, Orange Co.) r 35, farmer 100.
Ruggles Sherman, (Union Village, Orange Co.) retired farmer.
Russ Harry, (Norwich) retired merchant, h Main.
Russell Carlos, (Norwich) r 35½, farmer and gardener, leases of S. B. Phelps 75.
Sargent Arvilla, (Norwich) r 2, widow of Eben T., wool grower 80 sheep, farm 160.
Sargent Bartlett, (Union Village, Orange Co.) r 3, lister, sugar orchard 800 trees, wool grower 50 sheep, and farmer with Daniel 200.
Sargent Clarence D., (Norwich) r 2, farmer, works 240 belonging to estate of Eben T.
Sargent Daniel, (Union Village, Orange Co.) r 3, wool grower 50 sheep, and farmer 200.
Sargent David P., (Copperas Hill, Orange Co.) r 2, wool grower 83 sheep, apiarist 7 swarms, stone mason, farmer 360.
Sargent Eben P., (Norwich) r 48, building mover, carpenter and joiner, leases of Mrs. J. Boardman 3 acres.
Sargent Edward T., (Norwich) r 18, live stock dealer, and farmer 130.
Sargent Hiram M., (Union Village, Orange Co.) r 9 cor 10, wool grower 60 sheep, sugar orchard 500 trees, and farmer 150.
Sargent Jeddie D., (Norwich) r 2, farmer, with Thos., Jr.
Sargent Jennie A., (Norwich) r 2, resident.
SARGENT JOHN A., (Pompanoosuc) r 39, drover and dealer in cattle, horses, hogs, sheep, poultry, and farmer 130.
Sargent Lucy W., (Norwich) r 48, (Mrs. E. P.) teacher.
Sargent Orson H., (Norwich) r 18, stone mason, wool grower 80 sheep, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer 180.
Sargent Solon, (Norwich) r 22 cor 20, carpenter, and farmer.
Sargent Thomas, (Copperas Hill, Orange Co.) r 2, retired farmer.
Sargent Thomas, Jr., (Norwich) r 2, wool grower 40 sheep, sugar orchard 300 trees, farmer 180.
Sargent Walter T., (Union Village, Orange Co.) r 5, wool grower 50 sheep, and farmer 100.
Sarragan Mary, (Norwich) r 45, widow of John, laundress.
SAWYER CHARLES C., (Norwich) r 42, wool grower 100 sheep, fruit grower, farmer 80, and 12 at the village, and wood lot 21.
SAWYER GEORGE M., (Norwich) off r 2, wool grower 50 sheep, sugar manuf., and farmer 100.
Seaver Sophia, (Union Village, Orange Co.) r 15, widow of Calvin, resident, aged 72, owns farm 125.
SILVER MARY H., (West Hartford) r 73, (Mrs. Henry,) farmer 136.
Simonds Charles W., (Norwich) r 18, farmer.
SIMONDS JASON H., (Norwich) r 18, breeder of Chester Co. hogs, wool grower 50 sheep, and farmer 200.
Simonds Josiah B., (Union Village, Orange Co.) r 6, farmer.
Simoneau Joseph F., (Norwich) blacksmith.
Slack Angie N., (Norwich) r 48 cor 47, milliner.
SLACK CHARLES A., (Norwich) r 48 cor 47, fruit and strawberry grower, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 128.

Slack Frank P., (Norwich) r 18, farmer 70.
Slack Gertrude M., (Norwich) r 54, teacher.
SLACK GRANVILLE M., (Norwich) r 54, wool grower 60 sheep, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 220.
SLACK PROSPER B., (Norwich) r 67, highway surveyor, and farmer 20.
Slack Ransom A., (Norwich) r 23, breeder of Chester Co. hogs, wool grower 100 sheep, dairy 6 cows, poultry raiser, and farmer 160.
Slack Taylor, (Norwich) r 49, retired farmer, aged 79.
Slack William A., (Norwich) r 44, breeder of Jersey cattle, and farmer 16.
Slack William E., (Norwich) farmer, h Main.
Slack William H., (Norwich) r 19, farmer, works for F. Spear farm 75.
Slack William T., (Norwich) r 67, farmer.
Smith Belle L., (Norwich) r 57, (Mrs. Chauncey,) owns 20 acres.
Smith Charles A., (Norwich) r 35½, farmer, with W. P.
Smith Charles H., (Norwich) end of r 61, wool grower 60 sheep, and farmer 130.
Smith Chauncey, (Norwich) r 57, farmer 54.
Smith Cynthia M., (Norwich) r 67, widow of Rev. Ambrose, resident.
Smith William P., (Norwich) r 35½, carpenter and joiner, vegetable gardener and farmer 20.
SPEAR FRANK E., (Norwich) r 19, wool grower 250 sheep, fruit grower 1,200 trees, sugar maker, and farmer 400.
Spear James A., (Norwich) r 19, farmer 100.
Spencer Amanda, (Norwich) r 39 cor 42, widow of Calvin, resident.
Sproat James S., (Norwich) r 48, lister, highway surveyor, breeder of Leghorn fowls, strawberry grower, 1 acre of plants, and farmer 70.
Sproat Samuel, (Norwich) r 48, farmer 27 acres, aged 75.
Stevens Henry A., (Pompanoosuc) r 11, wool grower 100 sheep, and farmer 120.
Stevens Laura, (Pompanoosuc) r 12, widow of Austin, owns farm 100.
Stewart David, (Norwich) mason, h Main.
Stickney George H., (Pompanoosuc) r 11, farmer.
Stimson Charles W., (Norwich) r 67, son of Joel G.
STIMSON JOEL G., (Norwich) r 67, wholesale dealer in flour and feed, and farmer 70.
Stowell Elam N., (Union Village, Orange Co.) off r 3, farmer 100.
Straw Rhoda E., (Norwich) r 42, housekeeper for J. T. Loveland.
Streeter William W., (Norwich) r 21, farmer 65.
Strong Calvin, (Pompanoosuc) r 12, dairy 6 cows, wool grower 330 sheep, stock raiser, and farmer 300.
Swasey C. L. & E. S., (Norwich) r 67, stock raisers 20 head young cattle, farmers 200.
Swasey Charles L., (Norwich) r 67, (C. L. & E. S. Swasey.)
Swasey Edward S., (Norwich) r 67, (C. L. & E. S. Swasey.)
Tenney Roswell A., (Norwich) r 69, farmer 85.
Thomas Charlotte B., (Union Village, Orange Co.) r 8, teacher.
Thomas William, (Norwich) r 71, farmer 165.
Thompson Horace, (Pompanoosuc) r 13, teamster.
TILDEN R. A., (Pompanoosuc) r 32, prop. Lillie Pond stock farm, owns stock horse "Young Lyon," breeder of Atwood Spanish Merino sheep 150 head, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 400.
Tilden Reuben C., (Pompanoosuc) r 32, retired farmer.
Tracy Mary P., (Norwich) widow of Cyrus, h Main cor Church.

TURNER AMBURG V., (Union Village, Orange Co.) r 15, 1st selectman, agent for Walter A. Wood mower, Gleaner, Tiger and Bay State horse-rakes, and all kinds of agricultural implements, and repairs, farmer 55.
Turner Azro, (Norwich) r 67, house painter, h and lot.
Turner Edgar, (Norwich) r 19, wool grower 50 sheep, farmer 200.
Turner Edward B., (Union Village, Orange Co.) r 15, retired farmer, aged 73.
Turner Nahum, (Norwich) r 55, carpenter and joiner, Church st.
Vallee William H., (Pompanoosuc) r 13 cor 14, wood chopper and farmer.
Vancor Hattie, (Norwich) (Mrs. Norman) school supt. and teacher, bds cor Main and Chuich.
Vancor Peter, (Norwich) r 21 cor 55, retired shoemaker; aged 81.
Walbridge Charles H., (Norwich) r 59, farmer, son of L. P.
Walbridge Leroy P., (Norwich) r 59, farmer 70.
WALBRIDGE LEROY P., JR., (West Norwich) r 59, farmer.
Walbridge Susanna, (West Hartford) r 58, widow of Levi, owns farm 10 acres.
WALKER MORRILL J., (Union Village, Orange Co.) r 7, retired merchant, aged 78.
WALLACE MARTIN F., (Norwich) r 21, farmer, leases of C. Sawyer 90.
Walter Charles H., (Union Village, Orange Co.) r 15, pastor of M. E. church at Union Village and Beaver Meadow.
Waterman Addie P., (Pompanoosuc) r 12, dressmaker
Waterman Edwin P., (Norwich) farmer, gardener for Mrs. Dr. Converse.
WATERMAN ELIAS L., (Norwich) r 18, wool grower 100 sheep, farmer 175.
Waterman Fitch F., (Pompanoosuc) r 30, teamster, owns h and lot.
Waterman Frank D., (Pompanoosuc) r 30, farmer.
Waterman Julius E., (Pompanoosuc) r 30, farmer 40, and with E. F. Wilmot 25 timber land.
WATERMAN RICHARD, (Pompanoosuc) r 12, wool grower 150 sheep, stock raiser 25 head, breeder of Chester Co. swine, poultry grower, and farmer 260.
Waterman Truman W., (Pompanoosuc) r 28, wool grower 35 sheep, farmer 50, and 30 on r 30.
Waterman Wilbur, (Norwich) r 48 cor 52, farm laborer.
Waterman William, (Pompanoosuc) r 30, farmer 125, born on his present farm in 1810.
Watson Hattie M., (Norwich) r 61, widow of Joseph, housekeeper for C. H. Smith.
West Caleb, (Norwich) r 80, wool grower 100 sheep, sugar orchard 300 trees, farmer 160.
West Moses H., (Norwich) r 71, dairy 10 cows, farmer 160.
WHEELER NATHANIEL J., (Norwich) r 21, poultry raiser, and farmer 150.
Wheelock Laura, (Norwich) widow of Rev. James Ripley, resident, h Main.
Whitcher William W., (Pompanoosuc) r 12, farmer, with C. Strong.
Whitcomb Merinda, (Norwich) r 60 cor 61, (Mrs. Joseph) owns farm.
White Stillman, (Norwich) r 49, retired farmer.
White William, (Norwich) r 49, farmer, son of Stillman.
WILLEY ALFRED H., (Norwich) r 57 cor 21, farm laborer, son of Hiram A.
Willey Hiram A., (Norwich) r 57, farm laborer.
Willey Israel, (Norwich) r 59, farmer 4.
Wilmot Elisha F., (Pompanoosuc) r 30, prop. of stock horse "Bullrush Morgan," farmer 50, and with Julius E. Waterman 25.
Wilmot Eugene F., (Pompanoosuc) r 30, farmer with E. F.
Wood Ezra A., (West Hartford) r 76, farmer, son of R. W.

WOOD RODOLPHUS W., (West Hartford) r 76, wool grower 66 sheep, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, farmer 275.
Wood Thomas R., (West Hartford) r 76, farmer, son of R. W.
Wright John, (Norwich) r 67, farmer 4.
Wright Mercy R., (Norwich) resident, h Main.
Wright Sophia, (Norwich) r 45, widow of Samuel, resident, aged 86, h Church
Yarrington Harvey J., (Norwich) r 45, farmer.

PLYMOUTH.

Railroad station is Ludlow, twelve miles south, on Rutland Division C. V. R. R. Daily stage.

(For explanations, etc., see page 289.)

Archer Adelbert L., (Bridgewater Corners) r 23, miner.
Archer James S., (Tyson Furnace) r 47, farmer 110.
Archer Lucian J., (Tyson Furnace) r 42, farmer 110.
Ayer James N., (Plymouth) r 3, overseer of poor, dairy 20 cows, registered Holstein cattle, sugar orchard 1,500 trees, farmer 440, and mountain land 50.
Ayer Stephen H., (Plymouth) r 3, retired farmer.
Ayer William S., (Plymouth) Union) off r 28, teamster.
Aylward Edward, (Tyson Furnace) r 2, farmer.
Aylward John, (Tyson Furnace) r 28, dairy 10 cows, farmer 175.
AYLWARD JOHN P., (Tyson Furnace) r 28, prop. saw-mill, manuf. of coarse lumber and lath.
Bagley Fred H., (Plymouth Union) off r 29, farmer 105.
BAILEY WARREN, (Proctorsville) r 35, dairy 10 cows, farmer 150.
Balch H. Israel, (North Shrewsbury, Rut. Co.) r 13, lumber jobber.
Barker Fred, (Tyson Furnace) r 47, laborer.
Barton Norris M., (Tyson Furnace) r 31, farmer, works for E. Pinney.
Bedell Hiram, (Tyson Furnace) r 48, farmer 75.
Bedell William W., (Plymouth) r 11, farmer, leases of Hiram Bedell about 75.
Bidgood William H., (Plymouth) off r 2, farmer, leases of Celestia M. Smith 70.
Blair Andrew, (Tyson Furnace) r 47, laborer.
Blanchard Charles W., (Plymouth) r 11, 2d selectman, farmer, with James S. Brown.
Blanchard James E., (Plymouth) r 10, farmer 75.
Blanchard Wallace W., (Plymouth) r 4, farmer, leases of Andrew A. Miner about 150.
BLUM ANTHONY, (Ludlow) r 53, business manager of The Rooks Mining Co.
Blum Phillip E., (Ludlow) r 53, clerk for The Rooks Mining Co.
Boutwell Abel S., (Plymouth Union) r 13, carpenter and joiner.
Bowman Willis P., (Tyson Furnace) r 47, dealer in stoves and tinware, and clerk for A. F. Hubbard.
BOYNTON AMOS, (Tyson Furnace) r 34, dairy 20 cows, and farmer, owns one-half of 400 acres with Parker A.
BOYNTON PARKER A., (Tyson Furnace) r 34, dairy 20 cows, and farmer, owns one-half of 400 acres with Amos.

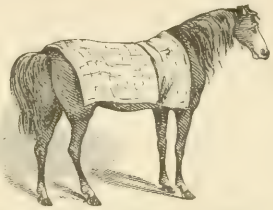
BRADLEY FREDERICK, (Plymouth) r 17, wool grower 50 sheep, dairy 8 cows, and farmer 250.
Bradley George M., (Plymouth) r 17, farmer, son of Frederick.
Bradley Samuel, (Tyson Furnace) r 23, thresher, farmer 110, and in Reading about 110.
Brewer Alphonso F., (Plymouth) r 12, farmer, works for J. C. Coolidge.
Bridge George S., (Plymouth Union) r 13, dealer in flour, meal, and feed.
Briggs Albert, (Tyson Furnace) r 32, farmer, leases of L. D. Miner 125.
Briggs Ernest S., (Bridgewater Corners) r 9, farmer 60.
Briggs Fernando H., (Bridgewater Corners) r 9, lister, wool grower 100 sheep, and farmer 100.
Brown Andrew W., (Plymouth) r 19, stock grower, and farmer 270.
Brown Carrie A. Miss, (Plymouth) r 14, clerk for F. C. Moore.
Brown Emma C., (Plymouth) r 19, (Mrs. James D.) owns farm 90.
Brown George, (Plymouth) r 11, farmer 1½.
Brown James D., (Plymouth) r 19, gardener, wool grower 150 sheep, and farmer about 260.
BROWN JAMES S., (Plymouth) r 14 cor 15, justice of the peace, stock grower, dairy 30 cows, and farmer 300.
Brown Maynard, (Plymouth) r 19, dairy 14 cows, and farmer 250.
Brown Marcia M., (Plymouth) off r 11, widow of James, farmer 150.
BUTLER FREDERICK A., (Plymouth Union) r 30, prop. of saw, shingle, chair-stock, and grist-mill, and farmer 120.
BUTLER JABEZ, (Plymouth Union) r 2, sash and blind maker, owns h and 2 acres (Moved to North Shrewsbury.)
BUTLER MARY A. H., (Plymouth Union) r 2, (Mrs. Jabez,) eclectic physician and surgeon. (Moved to North Shrewsbury.)
BUTLER STEPHEN M., (Bridgewater Corners) r 21, miller, and farmer 125, was in Co. F, 1st Regt., U. S. S. S.
Carlise Allen F., (Bridgewater Corners) r 9, farm laborer.
CARLISLE FOREST L., (Bridgewater Corners) off r 23, farmer 100.
CARLISLE HENRY L., (Plymouth) r 5, dairy 37 cows, and farmer 350.
Carlisle Leander M., (Tyson Furnace) r 47, laborer.
Carpenter Caroline, (Plymouth) r 6, widow of Benjamin, farmer 35.
CARPENTER CHARLES, (Tyson Furnace) r 23, wool grower 50 sheep, farmer 200 acres, on which is located a gold mine.
Carpenter Henry, (Plymouth Union) r 29, farmer 60.
Carpenter William N., (Plymouth) r 6, wool grower 100 sheep, and farmer 230.
Chamberlin George W., (Plymouth) off r 11, farmer 100.
Chamberlin Samuel, (Bridgewater Corners) r 8, farmer, leases of James M. of Hartford, 16 acres.
Cheney George, (Plymouth) r 24, dairy 12 cows, farmer 260.
Cheney Thomas A., (Plymouth Union) r 42, Advent clergyman, farmer 70.
Cilley Charles S., (Plymouth) r 10, farmer 80.
Cilley Frederick, (Plymouth) r 4, farmer 150.
CLAY GEORGE A., (Plymouth Union) r 2, (Moore & Clay.)
Clay William R., (Plymouth) r 10, farmer 7.
Closson Arthur B., (Plymouth) r 3, farmer.
Conners William T., (Plymouth) r 17, farmer, leases of Thomas, farm 235
Cook Charles H., (Tyson Furnace) r 47, laborer.
Cook Francis H., (Bridgewater Corners) r 9, manuf. of whetstones, and farmer 25.

Cook Sophia E., (Bridgewater Corners) r 9, resident.
Coolidge Almeda S., (Plymouth) off r 11, widow of Galusha, resident.
Coolidge Ashbel G., (Plymouth Union) r 27, law student.
Coolidge Axtill J., (Plymouth Union) r 41, farmer 100.
Coolidge Belle, (Plymouth Union) r 27, supt. of schools.
Coolidge Edwin I., (Plymouth Union) off r 29, laborer.
COOLIDGE JOHN C., (Plymouth) r 12, insurance agent, notary public, blacksmith, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 200.
Coolidge Lorenzo G., (Plymouth Union) r 27, deputy sheriff, constable, town auditor, and farmer 25.
Coolidge Mary L., (Plymouth Union) r 29, widow of Warren, resident.
Coolidge Oliver, (Plymouth Union) r 29, laborer.
Coolidge Orrin G., (Plymouth Union) r 27, works in chair stock factory.
Coolidge Sarah A., (Plymouth) r 12, widow of Calvin G., resident.
Crandall Henry P., (Plymouth Union) r 3, (P. P. & H. P. Crandall.)
Crandall P. P. & H. P., (Plymouth Union) r 2, manuf. of lime, and farmer 75.
Crandall Philander P., (Plymouth Union) r 2, (P. P. & H. P. Crandall) manuf. of butter tubs.
Cummings Andrew J., (Bridgewater Corners) r 9, farmer.
Daggett Adda D., (Plymouth) r 6, (Mrs. James C.) farmer 90.
Daggett James C., (Plymouth) r 6, farmer in Jamaica, Windham Co.
Daniels George W., (North Shrewsbury, Rut. Co.) r 13, teamster.
Daniels Jane, (North Shrewsbury, Rut. Co.) r 13, widow of Harrison, resident.
Davis Joseph A., (Bridgewater Corners) r 9, carpenter and joiner, and farmer 70.
Davis Mason A., (Bridgewater Corners) off r 9, laborer.
Davis Norman E., (Bridgewater Corners) r 9, carpenter and joiner, owns farm 20.
Davis Orlando W., (Bridgewater Corners) off r 9, carpenter and joiner, and farmer 150.
De Rushy Ebenezer, (Plymouth Union) r 2, farmer, leases of Mrs. Salvina Ward 100.
De Rushy Ebenezer, Jr., (Plymouth Union) r 2, farmer.
De Rushy George W., (Plymouth) off r 3, laborer, h and lot.
Dimick Marshall A., (Bridgewater Corners) r 9, farmer 90.
Dix Benjamin, (Proctorsville) r 51, farmer 125, and in Reading 55.
DIX SAMUEL, (Tyson Furnace) r 50, farmer 175.
Dorsey Michael, (Tyson Furnace) off r 44, farmer about 90.
Doty Vilera E., (Tyson Furnace) r 47, widow of Charles.
Dow Darwin L., (Plymouth Union) r 2 cor 13, teamster and farmer 180.
DOW MONTRAVILLE L., (Plymouth Union) r 3, farmer about 9, timber land 100, and 25 acres limestone quarry.
Dunlap Andrew F., (Tyson Furnace) r 36, carpenter and joiner, and farmer 27.
Dunlap C. P. Y., (Tyson Furnace) r 34, farmer 250.
Dunlap George W., (Tyson Furnace) r 34, wood sawyer, dairy 20 cows, and farmer, leases of C. P. Y. Dunlap about 250.
Dyke Luther R., (Bridgewater Corners) r 9, farmer 75.
Earle Alpheus N., (Plymouth Union) r 14 cor 27, postmaster, town clerk, dealer in drugs, medicines and groceries, and farmer 5.
EARLE EDWIN E., (Plymouth) r 24, 1st selectman, wool grower 75 sheep, and farmer, estate of Rufus A. 500.

Earle Harriet, (Plymouth) r 24, widow of Rufus A.
Earle Julia, (Plymouth) r 14, widow of Fred, resident.
EMERY CHARLES, (Plymouth) r 4, stock grower, wool grower, and farmer 230.
Files Joseph, (Plymouth Union) r 2, laborer.
Fisk Abisha, (Tyson Furnace) off r 47, laborer.
Flanders Albert E., (Tyson Furnace) r 47, teamster.
Fox Henry, (Ludlow) r 53, mineralogist for the Rooks Mining Co.
FULLER DAVID H., (Tyson Furnace) r 47, prop. of Tyson House, and sawyer.
Fullam & Adams, (Ludlow) r 28, (Layton G. Fullam, of Ludlow, and Prescott Adams, of Cavendish) saw-mill, manuf. of coarse lumber and chair stretchers.
Gibbs Jacob B., (Bridgewater Corners) r 9, farmer 36.
Gibbs Oscar D., (Bridgewater Corners) r 9, farmer, son of Jacob B.
GILSON CHARLES P., (123 South Third st., Brooklyn, N. Y.) real estate agent, farm 45, with summer residence on r 2.
Gilson Daniel, (Tyson Furnace) r 35, farmer 4.
Gray Moses, (North Shrewsbury, Rutland Co.) off r 13, laborer.
Green Frank E., (Plymouth) r 15, farm laborer.
GREEN LEVI J., (Plymouth Union) r 2 cor 14, town representative, town treasurer, prop. hotel, carriage maker, undertaker, and farmer 40.
Hall Charles M., (Plymouth Union) r 2, farmer, son of George W.
HALL CHRISTOPHER C., (Plymouth) r 3, selectman, lime manuf. dairy 25 cows, and farmer 270.
HALL ELEAZER A., (Plymouth Union) r 2, lime manuf., lumberman, dairy 8 cows, and farmer, with Nathan 230.
Hall George W., (Plymouth Union) r 2, farmer 50, and timber land 50.
Hall Nathan, (Plymouth Union) r 2, farmer 230.
Harvey Foster, (Tyson Furnace) r 40, farmer 5.
Harvey James J., (Bridgewater Corners) r 21, farmer, leases of N. W. Gilbert, of Northfield, 120.
Harvey Levi R., (Tyson Furnace) r 29, farmer, leases of Alfred Wheeler, of Cavendish, 35.
Hastings George W., (Bridgewater Corners) r 9, farmer 70.
Hastings Ransom, (Bridgewater Corners) r 9, farmer, son of Geo. W.
Hayes Daniel, (Tyson Furnace) off r 43, dairy 11 cows, farmer about 200.
Hayes Jerry, (Tyson Furnace) farmer.
Hayward Alice, (Tyson Furnace) r 48, (Mrs. Norman) teacher.
Headle Charles, (Plymouth Union) r 27, resident.
HEADLE MILO R., (Plymouth Union) r 27, principal Vt. Liberal Institute.
Hobart John, (Plymouth Union) r 2, laborer.
Holt Albert E., (Plymouth Union) r 2, carpenter and joiner.
Holt Franklin H., (Plymouth Union) r 2, laborer.
Holt William W., (Plymouth Union) r 2, lumber jobber.
Horton Charles, (Tyson Furnace) r 30, farm laborer.
Howard Joseph, (Plymouth Union) r 2, laborer.
HUBBARD ALONZO F., (Tyson Furnace) r 47, (Hubbard & Bowman and Hubbard & Scott) assistant postmaster, justice of the peace, prop. of saw and grist-mill, manuf. of lumber, shingles, chair stock, fork handles, etc.; farmer 30, and timber land 700.
HUBBARD & BOWMAN, (Tyson Furnace) r 47, (A. F. H. and W. P. B.) dealers in dry goods, groceries, boots, shoes, hardware, tinware, crockery, etc.

E. T. HOLT,

VETERINARY DENTIST,



SURGEON AND FARRIER,

Office in the Third Dwelling House South of the Postoffice,

TYSON FURNACE, VT.

MR. HOLT obtained from the late PROF. C C. POTTER, of Boston, Mass., his skill in operating upon the teeth of horses, and now, after three years' experience in the practice of PROF. POTTER'S Improved Method of Veterinary Dentistry, respectfully calls the attention of horse owners and asks them to investigate his method of treatment and operations upon diseased teeth. Some of the various results on horses having bad teeth are Coughing, Frothing, Drooling, Loss of Flesh, Hide-Bound, Discharging at the Nose, Scouring, Running at the Eyes, Drowsiness, Tossing of the Head, Stopping Short on the Road, Starting Suddenly, Driving on One Rein, Pulling, Bolting, Backing and Shying. Almost invariably one or more of the above mentioned diseases or habits is sure to follow as a result of diseased or ill-shaped teeth in the horse, and in consequence thereof it is very difficult to keep the horse in condition, and if poor it is impossible to fatten him. Young and old horses suffer alike in such cases, and after being treated by my improved method will become good drivers and keep easily in good condition. The most wild and vicious horse will calmly submit to my method of operation without the use of gag or twister.

Having practiced for more than twenty years last passed in the treatment of all diseases of horses and other domestic animals, and having made Splints, Curbs, Spavins, Ring or Side Bones, and all diseases of the horse's feet a specialty, MR. HOLT will attend upon calls from a distance on notice, and will put up prescriptions with directions to be sent by mail or otherwise.

Orders by mail promptly attended to.

Address, **E. T. HOLT, Tyson Furnace, Vt.**

REFERENCES.

TYSON FURNACE, VT., Oct. 27, 1883.

I occupy a stock farm of 500 acres. Keep a miscellaneous stock. Have twelve horses the present season. Have employed E. T. HOLT for the past two years in all cases requiring a veterinarian. His treatment of several diseases and wounds has proved very successful. Last summer had a horse wounded in the shoulder, laying bare the muscles of the leg nearly seven inches. Supposed the horse was spoiled, but E. T. HOLT treated the wound successfully and the horse is to-day as good as before. I would cordially recommend him to all in need of a veterinarian. E. M. PINNEY.

TYSON FURNACE, VT., Oct. 30, 1883.

I keep some eight or ten horses. Have employed E. T. HOLT as veterinarian for some time. He will take an old horse when his teeth are so bad he cannot eat hay and cut them so he can eat for several years. I have had him operate several times on both old and young horses' mouths with the best of results. Last season I had a valuable horse driven hard, and then drank when she was warm, and the next morning it was almost impossible to get her out of the barn. I never saw a horse in worse condition. Everyone who saw the horse said she was spoiled and was not worth one dollar; that if she lived she never would do to drive again. I employed E. T. HOLT to doctor her and to-day I can get $200 for her, and I cannot see but she is just as limber and good in every respect as she was before. A. F. HUBBARD.

LUDLOW, VT., Oct. 20, 1883.

I had a sucking colt wounded on a barb-wire fence. He was cut by seventeen barbs. The muscles on one fore leg were severed and his breast all torn open. E. T. HOLT treated the case successfully. It is now a little over a year since the colt was hurt and there is not a scar to be seen on him. NORIS JOSSLYN.

HUBBARD & SCOTT, (Tyson Furnace) r 47, (A. F. H. and C. H. S.) cheese factory.
Hudson Henry, (Bridgewater Corners) r 9, lister, wool grower 75 sheep, farmer 170.
Hudson Lewis H., (Bridgewater Corners) r 9, farmer, with Henry.
Ide Almus B., (Plymouth) r 5, farmer 115.
Ide Nathan, (Plymouth) r 5, resident.
Jewell Joseph, (Tyson Furnace) r 25, dairy 9 cows, and farmer, leases of Charles A. Scott 216.
Johnson Alden E., (Plymouth) r 18, book binder, and farmer, son of Cyrus.
Johnson Alphonzo, (Tyson Furnace) off r 28, farmer, about 100.
JOHNSON CYRUS, (Plymouth) r 18, sugar orchard 650 trees, wool grower 80 sheep, and farmer 192.
Johnson John P. F., (Tyson Furnace) r 47, farmer 90.
Johnson Joseph H., (Plymouth Union) r 2, sawyer.
JONES WILLIAM B., (Tyson Furnace) r 25, carpenter and joiner, and farmer 125.
JOSSELYN FRANK A., (Tyson Furnace) r 47, carpenter and joiner, and farmer 100, served in Co. E, 2d Regt. Mass. heavy artilley.
oselyn Lewis, (Tyson Furnace) r 47, resident, bds at Tyson House.
Kavanaugh James, (Plymouth) r 15, laborer.
King Peter, (Plymouth Union) r 2, engineer at Parker & Piper's mill.
King Simeon H., (Tyson Furnace) off r 36, harness maker, dairy 6 cows, and farmer 170.
Knight Pliny, (Plymouth Union) r 13, teamster.
Lawrence Asahel S., (Tyson Furnace) off r 47, farmer, leases of Artemas Spaulding, of Ludlow, 100.
Lawrence Clinton F., (Tyson Furnace) r 47, laborer.
Leslie Henry C., (Plymouth Union) r 27, farmer 140.
Leslie Horace, (Tyson Furnace) r 48, repairer of watches, and with Martin C. H. farmer 4.
Leslie Horace R. H., (Tyson Furnace) r 48, farmer.
Leslie Martin C. H., (Tyson Furnace) r 48, teamster, with Horace farmer 4.
Lynch Thomas, (Ludlow) r 53, supt. of The Rooks Mining Co.
Lynds James, (Plymouth) r 16, farmer, with John M.
Lynds John M., (Plymouth) r 16, farmer 30.
Lynds Levi B., (Plymouth) r 16, laborer.
MANLEY EDSON L., (Plymouth) r 4, laborer.
MANLEY EUGENE C., (Plymouth) r 4, laborer.
Manley Loveston E., (Bridgewater Corners) r 6, dairy 12 cows, and farmer, about 150.
MANLEY WENCHESTER, (Plymouth) r 4, farmer 185.
Martin George W., (Plymouth Union) r 2, sawyer.
McDERMOTT JAMES, (Tyson Furnace) r 37, farmer 95.
McEwen Daniel, (Tyson Furnace) r 28, farmer 175.
McMahon John, (Tyson Furnace) off r 47, farmer, son of Thomas.
McMahon Thomas, (Tyson Furnace) off r 47, farmer 60.
McWAIN HARMON, (Plymouth Union) r 39, justice of the peace, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 200.
Merrill George W., (Tyson Furnace) r 47, blacksmith, h and lot.
Messer Arthur O., (Plymouth) r 8, farmer, with Henry F. Pinney.
Messer Julian H., (Plymouth) r 4, farmer, leases of J. J. Wilder.
Miner Andrew A., (Plymouth) r 4, farmer, about 120, also leases of John Wilder.

Miner Charles T., (Plymouth Union) r 2, teamster.
Miner Elizabeth, (Plymouth) r 4, widow of Henry J., farmer 80.
Moor Franklin C., (Plymouth) r 12 cor 14, asst. postmaster, dealer in general merchandise and country produce.
MOOR HIRAM D., (Plymouth) r 11 cor 12, postmaster, wool grower 150 sheep, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 350.
MOORE ALFRED T., (Plymouth) r 12, (Moore & Clay,) dairy 10 cows, farmer 150, and of timber 100.
Moore Athelia S., (Plymouth) off r 11, widow of Thomas, resident.
Moore Charles H., (Plymouth Union) r 14, clerk for L. B.
Moore Ephraim A., (Plymouth) r 11, dairy 14 cows, and farmer 150.
Moore George M., (Plymouth) r 15, school teacher, and farmer 50, son of Milton G.
MOORE LEVI B., (Plymouth Union) r 14, constable, collector, dealer in dry goods, groceries, hardware, medicines, hats, caps, boots, shoes, rubbers, ready-made clothing, etc., and owns timber land 100.
Moore Mason, (Tyson Furnace) r 50, farmer 100.
MOORE MILTON G., (Plymouth) r 15, stock grower, sugar orchard 400 trees, dairy 16 cows, and farmer 415.
Moore Priscilla F., (Plymouth) r 16, widow of Joseph, resident.
MOORE & CLAY, (Plymouth Union) r 2, (A. T. M. & G. A. C.) saw, grist, and cider-mill, dealers in flour, feed and meal.
Morgan Isaiah P., (West Bridgewater) r 3, dairy 24 cows, and farmer 500.
Morgan Jabez W., (West Bridgewater) r 3, farmer 40.
Mulloy James, (Plymouth) r 17, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 140.
Mulloy Hubert, (Plymouth) r 10, farmer 75.
Newcomb George, (Ludlow) r 53, engineer for The Rooks Mining Co.
NICHOLS JAMES H., (Plymouth Union) r 4, harness maker and dealer in horse furnishing goods. (Moved to Rutland.)
Nicholson Martha E., (Plymouth Union) r 2, widow of Nathan, resident.
Noyes John B., (Bridgewater Corners) r 21, stone mason.
O'Brien Thomas, (North Shrewsbury, Rut. Co.) r 13, laborer.
Parker Eugene W., (Tyson Furnace) off r 47, teamster.
Parker Noah A., (Tyson Furnace) off r 47, resident.
Parker William, (Tyson Furnace) off r 47, laborer.
Parker & Piper, (Plymouth Union) r 2, props. saw-mill.
PATRIDGE EDWARD B., (Tyson Furnace) r 35, dairy 15 cows, and farmer, leases of Ryland R. Dudley 180.
Pierce Eli, (Bridgewater Corners) r 9, dairy 12 cows, and farmer about 200.
Pierce John W., (Plymouth Union) r 2, manuf. of lath, and farmer 10.
Pinney Edgar, (Tyson Furnace) r 31, farmer about 200.
Pinney Eleazer V., (Plymouth Union) r 27, works for Geo. M. Whitney.
PINNEY HENRY F., (Plymouth) r 8, justice of the peace, grand juror, prop. saw-mill, cider-mill, wool grower 100 sheep, and farmer 175.
Pinney Horace E., (Plymouth) r 10, farmer 120.
Pinney Jonathan, (West Bridgewater) r 1, resident.
Pinney Lyman N., (Plymouth) r 10, prop. saw-mill, manuf. coarse lumber, and toy stock.
Pinney Streeter S. F., (West Bridgewater) r 1, prop. saw-mill, and farmer 200.
PLYMOUTH GOLD MINING CO., (Bridgewater Corners) r 24 cor 25, J. W. Wilder, supt.; Augustus Trudo, engineer.
POLLARD JULIAN A., (Plymouth Union) r 14, allo. physician and surgeon, graduate of medical department U. V. M.

Pollard Moses, (Tyson Furnace) off r 36, wool grower 50 sheep, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 300.
Pratt Isaac M., (Tyson Furnace) off r 45, farmer 220.
Pratt Lucretia, (Bridgewater Corners) r 23, (Mrs. Levi,) resident.
Pratt Nathan L., (Plymouth) r 6, carpenter and joiner, and farmer 90.
Preston James M., (Plymouth Union) r 2, foreman for Parker & Piper.
Priest Isaac P., (Tyson Furnace) r 42, farmer, leases of Lucian J. Archer, of Mount Holly, Rutland Co. 200.
Priest James G., (Plymouth Union) r 43, farmer 125, and in Mount Holly, Rutland Co. 53.
Priest Levis P., (Tyson Furnace) r 42, farmer, with Isaac.
Regan James, (Plymouth Union) r 13, teamster.
Regan John, (Plymouth Union) r 27, resident.
REGAN JOHN, (Plymouth Union) r 13, farmer 200.
Regan Michael, (Plymouth Union) r 13, teamster.
Reynolds Hiram F., (Plymouth Union) r 27, M. E. clergyman.
Ripley William, (Plymouth Union) r 2, works in saw-mill.
ROOKS MINING CO., THE, (Ludlow) r 53, gold miners, Anthony Blum, secretary and treasurer, and general business manager.
Rowe John H., (Plymouth Union) r 2, laborer.
Royce Alba, (Plymouth Union) r 3, farmer about 75.
Salter James S., (Plymouth Union) r 29, laborer.
SANDERS ALBERT F., (Tyson Furnace) r 38, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 250.
SANDERSON ELISHA F., (Plymouth Union) r 13, (Sanderson & Sumner,) farmer 9.
Sanderson Stephen A, (Plymouth) r 4, laborer.
SANDERSON & SUMNER, (Plymouth Union) r 13, (E. F. Sanderson and Charles Sumner,) props. chair stock factory, and grist-mill.
Sargent John G., (Plymouth) r 16, student at college.
Sargent John H., (Plymouth) r 16, stock grower 30 head, sugar orchard 3,000 trees, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 500.
Sawyer Alden S., (Plymouth Union) r 13, runs threshing machine, and teamster.
Sawyer Calvin C., (Plymouth Union) r 29, farmer 86.
Sawyer Joseph E., (Plymouth Union) r 27, teamster, farmer 200, and timber 200.
Sawyer Leonard, (Tyson Furnace) r 45, farmer 14.
Sawyer Paul, (Plymouth Union) r 2, resident.
Sawyer Merritt A., (Tyson Furnace) r 30, farmer, with Winslow H.
SAWYER WINSLOW H., (Tyson Furnace) r 30, wool grower 100 sheep, dairy 50 cows, farmer 875, and timber 200.
SCOTT CHARLES A., (Tyson Furnace) r 47, allo. physician and surgeon and farmer 250.
SCOTT CHARLES H., (Tyson Furnace) r 47, (Hubbard & Scott,) farmer, leases of Charles A. 50.
Severance John, (Tyson Furnace) r 43, farm laborer.
Shippee Silas, (Plymouth Union) laborer.
Shippy Winfield W., (Plymouth Union) r 2, butcher.
Slack Alden S., (Plymouth) r 19, farmer 75, owned by Mrs. C. Wheeler.
Slack Eben K., (Tyson Furnace) r 34, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 200.
Smith Celestia M., (Plymouth Union) r 2, (Mrs. George H.) farmer 70.
Smith Charles W., Plymouth) r 4, breeder of Jersey cattle, dairy 16 cows, and farmer 150.

Smith George H., (Plymouth Union) r 2, farmer.
SNOW ALPHEUS F., (Plymouth Union) r 2, justice of the peace, carpenter and joiner, and general mechanic.
Spafford Otis M., (Tyson Furnace) r 46, millwright, and farmer 100.
Spaulding Albert E., (Tyson Furnace) r 25, farmer.
Spaulding Clark S., (Tyson Furnace) r 25, farmer, leases of S. D. 65.
Spaulding Luther B., (Tyson Furnace) r 47, laborer.
Spaulding Stillman D., (Tyson Furnace) r 25, farmer 65.
Spaulding Warren R., (Plymouth) r 11, laborer.
Spaulding Wilbur A., (Plymouth) r 12, farm laborer.
Sprague Hiram W., (Plymouth Union) r 29, resident.
SPRAGUE MYRON E., (Plymouth Union) r 29, farmer with R. E.
SPRAGUE RUDOLPHUS E., (Plymouth Union) r 29, farmer 140.
Stickney Henry E., (Tyson Furnace) r 40, allo. physician and surgeon.
STICKNEY JOHN W., (Tyson Furnace) r 40, postmaster, surveyor and engineer, real estate agent and farmer 40.
Stillwell Lyman A., (Tyson Furnace) r 28, laborer.
Strong George, (Plymouth) r 21, farmer $2\frac{1}{2}$.
Sumner Almon, (Plymouth Union) r 39, laborer.
Sumner Amherst A., (Tyson Furnace) off r 40, manager saw and grist-mill manuf. of coarse lumber and butter tubs, for V. E. Moore, of Springfield, Mass.
Sumner Charles, (Plymouth Union) r 13, (Sanderson & Sumner).
Sumner Ira J., (Plymouth Union) r 27, laborer.
Sumner Mary A., (Tyson Furnace) off r 40, widow of Lemuel D.
Sumner William (Plymouth Union) r 28, farmer 120.
Sumner William H. H., (Tyson Furnace) r 34, farmer 130.
Swan George M., (Plymouth Union) r 1, farmer about 160.
Taylor John E., (Plymouth Union) r 27 dairy 10 cows, and farmer 140.
Taylor Newell A., (Plymouth Union) r 27, laborer.
Taylor Norman, (Plymouth Union) r 29, champion long distance runner.
TAYLOR REUBEN, (Plymouth Union) r 27, dairy 12 cows, farmer 100, mountain land about 350.
Taylor Warren R., (Plymouth Union) r 27, justice of the peace, lumberman, and farmer 70.
Tenney Horace (Tyson Furnace) off r 34, farmer, about 100.
Trudo Augustus, (Bridgewater Corners) r cor 24 and 25, engineer Plymouth Gold Mining Co.
TYSON HOUSE, (Tyson Furnace) r 47, David H. Fuller, prop.
UNION HOUSE, (Plymouth Union) r 2 cor 14, Levi J. Green, prop.
VERMONT LIBERAL INSTITUTE, (Plymouth Union) M. R. Headle, principal.
Walker Leslie I., (Tyson Furnace) r 47 works for A. F. Hubbard.
WARD HORACE H., (Plymouth Union) r 2, lime manuf., dairy 10 cows, farmer 200.
Ward Saloma, (Plymouth Union) r 2, widow of John, farmer 100.
Waterman Rollin C., (Plymouth) off r 11, farmer, leases of Marcia Brown.
Weatherby John C., (Tyson Furnace) r 47, laborer.
Webster Addison, (Tyson Furnace) r 28, boarding house.
Webster Daniel L., (Tyson Furnace) r 50, farmer 100.
Webster Handel, (Tyson Furnace) r 28, farmer.
Webster Ira C., (Plymouth Union) r 29, laborer.
Webster Sheridan, (Plymouth Union) r 39, laborer.

Webster Elizabeth L., (Plymouth Union) r 2 cor 13, widow of Benjamin C., resident.
Wheeler Cephas, (Plymouth) r 10, farmer 110.
Wheelock Joseph D., (Plymouth Union) r 13, farmer.
Whitney George M., (Plymouth Union) r 27, manuf. of chair rounds.
Whitney Hiram, (Tyson Furnace) r 41, farmer 71.
Wilder Daniel P., (Plymouth Union) r 2 cor 13, resident.
Wilder Electa A., (Tyson Furnace) r 45, widow of Benjamin, farmer 120.
Wilder Elihu, (Tyson Furnace) r 45, farmer, leases of Chester A. Wilder 90.
Wilder House, (Plymouth Union) r 27 cor 13, Norris D. Wilder, prop.
Wilder James L., (Tyson Furnace) r 47, laborer.
Wilder John J., (Plymouth) cor r 11 and 12, farmer 250, also leases of Hiram D. Moor 350.
WILDER JOSEPH W., (Bridgewater Corners) cor r 24 and 25, supt. Plymouth Gold Mining Co.
Wilder Joshua, (Tyson Furnace) r 45, farmer, leases of Electa A. Wilder 30.
Wilder Mary A., (Plymouth) r 14, widow of Solomon D., farm 5.
Wilder Norris D., (Plymouth Union) r 27 cor 13, prop. Wilder House, owns farm 115, and in Kingsbury, N. Y., farm 63.
Wilder Seth, (Plymouth) r 14, cooper, shoemaker, farmer 3, and timber land about 10.
Wilder William E., (Tyson Furnace) r 29, farmer, about 87.
Williams Wilmot L., (Plymouth Union) r 2, lumberman.
WILLIS HENRY O., (Plymouth Union) r 11, general blacksmith, and farmer 3.
WILLIS JOEL H., (Tyson Furnace) r 28, farmer 90.
Willis Mary H., (Plymouth Union) r 2, widow of Holton E., farmer 15.
Wilson Fred N., (Tyson Furnace) r 34, laborer.
Wilson Gilman A., (Proctorsville) r 51, farmer, leases of Isaac Pollard, of Ludlow 185.
Wilson Harmon V., (Bridgewater Corners) r 9, farmer 90.
Wood James N., (Plymouth) r 10, carpenter and joiner, and farmer 100.

POMFRET.

Railroad stations are Woodstock, six miles south, on W. R. R., and West Hartford, six miles west, on C. V. R. R. Daily stage to West Hartford.

(For explanations, etc., see page 289.)

Abbott Daniel, (South Pomfret) r 39, farmer 100, aged 81.
Adams Dighton J., (East Barnard) r 22, wool grower 40 sheep, sugar orchard 600 trees, dairy 6 cows, and farmer 109.
Adams Etta S. Miss, (North Pomfret and South Boston) r 15, teacher in Perkins Institute for the Blind, South Boston.
Adams Eunice H., (North Pomfret) r 15, widow of Jarvis Adams, resident, owns h and 1 acre,
Adams Hannibal, (Woodstock) r 54, dealer in live stock, butter and poultry, sugar orchard 600 trees, and farmer 700.
Allard Asahel, (East Barnard) r 19, laborer.
Allen Edwin, (East Barnard) r 20, constable, agent for Vermont Mutual Fire Ins. Co., Walter A. Wood's mowing machines, and agricultural implements, breeder of Jersey cattle, sugar orchard 500 trees, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 100.

Allen Ethan W., (East Barnard) r 1, (G. D. & E. W. Allen,) farmer.
Allen G. D. & E. W., (Barnard) r 1, (Gilbert D. and Ethan W.) wool growers 150 sheep, sugar orchard 700 trees, fruit growers 75 trees, and farmers 220.
Allen Gilbert D., (East Barnard) r 1, (G. D. & E. W. Allen,) farmer.
Allen Harry, (East Barnard) r 20, wool grower 40 sheep, dairy 5 cows, and and farmer 126.
ALLEN HERMAN, (East Barnard) r 19, dealer in cattle, wool grower 25 sheep, sugar orchard 300 trees, dairy 5 cows, and farmer, leases of Oliver Goff 140.
Allen James M., (East Barnard) r 3, employee of Cyrus A. Keith.
Allen Jason, (North Pomfret) r 5, wool grower 50 sheep, dairy 5 cows, and farmer 100.
Allen Jennie M., (North Pomfret) r 5, teacher.
Allen John, (East Barnard) r 20, wool grower 35 sheep, sugar orchard 500 and farmer 110.
Allen Selden H., (East Barnard) r 20, teacher, and farmer, with his father, Harry Allen.
Allen Thirza L. Miss, (East Barnard) r 20, daughter of Harry, teacher.
Ashley Benjamin F., (South Pomfret) r 57, postmaster, and general job work.
Atwood Leroy H., (Pomfret) r 35, farmer 16.
BABCOCK HENRY, (West Hartford) r 8, prop. of saw-mill, manuf. of hard and soft wood lumber, dealer in flour and feed, and farmer 26.
BAILEY SAMUEL, (South Pomfret) r 39, wool grower 160 sheep, sugar orchard 500 trees, fruit grower 150 trees, and farmer 230.
Baker George, (North Pomfret) r 4, farm laborer, owns h and 1 acre.
Baker Marcellus, (North Pomfret) r 14, laborer, owns h and 3 acres.
BARBER EDWARD E., (Woodstock) r 59, wool grower 50 sheep, sugar orchard 300 trees, farmer 100, and wood and pasture land 50.
Barnes James, (North Pomfret) r 14, invalid, pensioner of the war of the Union.
Barrows A. E., (North Pomfret) r 7 cor 8, teamster, employee of Austin Howard, of West Hartford.
BARROWS DAVID, (West Hartford) r 12, farmer, with his son Herman D. (Died August 31, 1883.)
BARROWS HERMAN D., (West Hartford) r 12, sugar orchard 300 trees, wool grower 100 sheep, and farmer 184.
Benjamin Orin D., (South Pomfret) r 53, wood chopper and farmer.
Boyd Girdin, (Taftsville) r 47, retired farmer, aged 80.
Boyd Thomas J., (Taftsville) r 47, sugar orchard 500 trees, wool grower 50 sheep, and farmer 125.
BROCKWAY HENRY, (West Hartford) r 32, (John Brockway & Son) farmer.
Brockway John, (West Hartford) r 32, (John Brockway & Son) justice of the peace, and farmer.
BROCKWAY JOHN & SON, (West Hartford) r 32, (John and Henry) breeders of full blood Durham and Devon cattle, reg., dairy 13 cows, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, fruit growers 600 trees, wool growers 200 sheep, 40 head young cattle, and farmers 500.
BROWN CHARLES H., (Pomfret) r 39, sugar orchard 300 trees, wool grower 30 sheep, and farmer 113.
BROWN WALLACE, (South Pomfret) r 53, lumberman, employee of Judd L. Maxham.

Bugbee Abial, (East Barnard) r 19, sugar orchard 250 trees, and farmer 65.
BUGBEE ADIN, (North Pomfret) r 16, farmer 96.
Bugbee Damis, (East Barnard) r 21, retired farmer, aged 74 years.
Bugbee Dana J., (North Pomfret) agent.
BUGBEE HERMAN, (North Pomfret) r 17 cor 3, breeder of thoroughbred Jersey cattle, reg., dairy 12 cows, and farmer 160.
BUGBEE JUSTIN, (North Pomfret) r —, carpenter and builder.
BUGBEE OLIVER G., (East Barnard) r 19, medical student, and farmer with Abial.
Burbank Dana, (North Pomfret) r 28, dairy 6 cows, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer 78.
Burbank John A., (North Pomfret) r 28, farmer, son of Dana Burbank.
Burke Mason P., (North Pomfret) r 28, farmer, leases on shares of Mrs. Sarah Spear 60.
Burnham Morris, (South Pomfret) r 52, lumberman, employee of Judson Maxham.
Bushway Julius, (Pomfret) r 34, soldier in the war for the Union, farmer 6.
Bythrow Oliver, (South Pomfret) r 53, farmer, leases on shares for A. W. Churchill 120.
Caswell Alvan R., (East Barnard) r 1, sugar orchard 700 trees, and farmer, leases on shares of A. Boyd 185.
Chamberlin James R. P., (Pomfret) r 35, attorney and counselor at law, master in chancery and civil engineer.
Chamberlain Lorenzo, (North Pomfret) r 6, farmer 5, aged 74.
Chamberlin Otis, (Pomfret) r 35, breeder of Atwood Merino sheep, flock of 40, breeder of Jersey cattle, reg., fruit grower, and farmer 170.
Chedel Isaac H., (South Pomfret) r 42, sugar orchard 600 trees, wool grower 100 sheep, and farmer 140.
Chedel Lindon F., (South Pomfret) r 53, retired farmer, aged 76, owns h and lot.
CHEDEL O. MONROE, (Pomfret) r —, lister, breeder of full blood Merino sheep, reg., and Jersey cattle, flock of 70 sheep, sugar orchard 600 trees, dairy 5 cows, and farmer 110.
Child Marcellus, (North Pomfret) r 4, carpenter, farmer $1\frac{1}{2}$, and 20 acres of pasture and wood land.
Childs Chauncey, (North Pomfret) r 15, farmer 47.
Church Charles A., (Woodstock) r 59, son of Joseph R., medical student.
Church Elizabeth L. R., (Woodstock) r 59, widow of Pliny, residence with her son, Joseph R., aged 93.
Church Joseph R., (Woodstock) r 59, grower of young cattle, wool grower 34 sheep, sugar orchard 400 trees, farmer 95, and pasture and wood land 60.
Churchill Asaph W., (South Pomfret) r 53, wool grower 36 sheep, sugar orchard 200 trees, fruit grower 300 trees, and farmer 130.
CHURCHILL FRANK C., (South Pomfret) prop. of the threshing and wood sawing machine, and farmer, leases on shares of Samuel Lamb 75.
Clark Andy, (North Pomfret) r 3, farmer, leases on shares of L. B. Porter 75.
CLIFFORD CARLOS W., (Woodstock) r 60, wool grower 90 sheep, dairy 7 cows, and farmer 125.
CLIFFORD CHARLES L., (West Hartford) r 13, wool grower 100 sheep, and farmer 110; soldier in Co. G, 16th Regt. Vt. Vols.
CLIFFORD FRANK N., (North Pomfret) r 6, farm laborer.
Clifford George S., (Pomfret) r 42, laborer, h and 2 acres.
Clifford Orvis W., (North Pomfret) r 6, wool grower 113 sheep, farmer 130, and pasture land 25 acres.

Colburn Addie F. Miss, (North Pomfret) r 5 cor 6, daughter of Amos W., teacher.
Colburn Amos W., (North Pomfret) r 5 cor 6, carpenter and builder, fruit grower 100 trees, and farmer 56.
Colburn Humphrey W., (North Pomfret) r 5, farmer 7.
Conant Seth, (North Pomfret) r 23, retired farmer, aged 87.
Cowen Lucy A. Mrs., (West Hartford) r 32, owns h and $15\frac{3}{4}$ acres.
Cox John, (South Pomfret) r 53, farmer 70.
Culver Justus M., (East Barnard) r 19, prop. of grist-mill for grinding meal and feed, and farmer 50.
Daggett Benjamin S., (Woodstock) r 41, sugar orchard 200 trees, and farmer 50.
Darling Betsey, (Woodstock) off r 51, widow of Otis, resides on the estate of her busband, aged 84, farm 100.
Darling Duane, (Woodstock) off r 51, wool grower 40 sheep, sugar orchard 200 trees, farms the estate of his father, Otis, 125 acres.
Dana Edward Y., (North Pomfret) r 28 cor 29, farmer, and manager of 200 acres, the estate of his father, John W.
Dana Lewis R., (Pomfret) r 35, wool grower 30 sheep, fruit grower and farmer, leases the estate of Alonzo Chamberlin 107.
Dana Mary E., (North Pomfret) r 28 cor 29, widow of John W., wool grower 34 sheep, dairy 10 cows, sugar orchard 500 trees, and farmer 200 acres, estate of John W. Dana.
Davis Fred L., (South Pomfret) r—, farmer, employee of Charles H. Maxham.
Davis George P., (Woodstock) r 47, farm laborer.
Delano John H., (North Pomfret) r 6, farm laborer, h and 1 acre.
DIKE ALDEN O., (East Barnard) r 19, manuf. and repairer of carriages, owns h and lot.
DOTON FRED W., (Woodstock) r 59, apiarist, and breeder of pure blood Atwood Merino sheep, reg., farmer, with his father Samuel S. Doton.
Doton Samuel S., (Woodstock) r 59, fruit grower 75 trees, wool grower 100 sheep, and farmer 180.
Dudley George T., (Pomfret) r 26 cor 25, carpenter.
Eastman Jennie M. Miss, (West Hartford) r 10, daughter of Nelson J., teacher.
Eastman Nelson J., (West Hartford) r 10, (Nelson J. Eastman & Son) farmer.
Eastman Nelson J. & Son, (West Hartford) r 10, breeders of full blood Jersey cattle, dairy 9 cows, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmers 160.
Eastman Oscar J., (West Hartford) r 10, (N. J. Eastman & Son) farmer.
Edson Daniel C., (North Pomfret) r 3 farmer, owns on r 37, farm 75.
Emory Elmer A., (Woodstock) r 50, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer, leases of Dr. Henry L. Page, of Boston, 80.
Fales John A., (Sharon) r 4, farmer 55.
Fales Quincy M., (Sharon) r 4, farmer, with his father, John A.
Fales Sardine E., (Sharon) r 4, wool grower 200 sheep, sugar orchard 200 trees, and farmer 300.
Faneuf Dosta, (North Pomfret) r 6, blacksmith.
Faneuf Eusebe, (North Pomfret) r 6, farmer 16.
Faueuf Zeb, (North Pomfret) r 5, farmer, leases of George Culver 100.
FAY ESTHER, (North Pomfret) r 15, (Mrs. Winslow) owns farm 16.
Fay Frederick, (Woodstock) r 42, sugar orchard 300 trees, fruit grower 200 trees, wool grower 100 sheep, and farmer 175.

FAY WINSLOW, (North Pomfret) r 15, prop. of threshing machine and wood sawing machine and farmer, works Mrs. Esther Fay's farm of 16 acres.

Fraser Abigail R., (North Pomfret) widow of Simon, resident, owns h and lot.

Fraser Daniel, (South Pomfret) r 39, wool grower 120 sheep, breeder of cattle 16 head, and farmer 152, also owns in Barnard 150 acres.

Fraser Elmer H., (South Pomfret) r 39, farmer, with his father, Daniel Fraser.

Fraser George, (South Pomfret) r 54, fruit grower 400 trees, and in Barnard farm 28.

Fraser James, (South Pomfret) farmer 34, and 100 in the east part of the town.

Fraser James, (South Pomfret) r 40, farmer 167, and 50 in Barnard, aged 80.

Fraser James A., (South Pomfret) r 40, carpenter and farmer.

French Franklin P., (Taftsville) r 47, son of Stillman French, Sen.

French Stillman, (Taftsville) r 47, sugar orchard 250 trees, wool grower 35 sheep, and farmer 145.

FRENCH STILLMAN, JR., (Taftsville) r 47, breeder of pure blood Merino sheep, reg., wool grower 75 sheep, and farmer, leases of Charles Hutchinson 185.

FULLER ASA E., (Woodstock) r 59, breeder of pure blood Atwood Merino sheep, reg., flock of 80, fruit orchard 300 trees, sugar orchard 200 trees, and farmer 210.

FULLER JOHN M., (Pomfret) r 46, breeder in pure blood Atwood Merino sheep, reg., flock of 58 sheep, breeder of grade Jersey cattle, Chester white and Berkshire swine and Morgan horses, dealer in meat, and farmer 140.

Gibson Ellen, (South Pomfret) widow of Wallace, resident.

Gilbert Henry H., (Woodstock) r 55, farmer, owns timber land 40.

Gilbert Jacob, (Woodstock) r 56, sugar orchard 300 trees, wool grower 60 sheep, and farmer 125.

GILBERT LUCIEN E., (Woodstock) r 56, wool grower and farmer, owns with Edwin A. Gilbert 40 acres.

Gilbert Samuel R., (Woodstock) r 55, sugar orchard 700 trees, wool grower 50 sheep, and farmer 85.

Goding Dana E., (North Pomfret) postmaster, dealer in groceries, fancy goods and Yankee notions.

Goff Jacob, (East Barnard) r 1, wool grower 60 sheep, and farmer 100.

Goff Oliver, (East Barnard) r 19, farmer 140, and pasture lands 100 acres, and farm in Royalton 90.

Green George W., (North Pomfret) r 15, farm laborer, owns h and lot.

HALL WILLIS C., (Woodstock) r 50, sugar orchard 200 trees, farmer 50.

Harding Andrew S., (Pomfret) r —, sugar orchard 500 trees, fruit grower 500 trees, breeder of Atwood sheep, reg., flock of 100, and farmer 150.

Harding George W., (Pomfret) r 42, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, wool grower 275 sheep, and farmer 210.

HARDING HARRIET M., (South Pomfret) r 53, widow of Solomon P., resident, h and lot with her sister, Mrs. Raymond.

Harding Henry M., (South Pomfret) r 53, carpenter and joiner.

HARLOW WILLIAM W., (South Pomfret) r 53, basket maker, farmer, leases of Harvey N. Bruce, of Barnard, 100.

HARRINGTON ANGELIA, (West Hartford) r 10, (Mrs. Harry.)

HARRINGTON BUSH G., (North Pomfret) r 31, wool grower 30 sheep, and farmer, leases on shares the estate of John A. Howard 108.

Harrington Edgar, (North Pomfret) off r 5, wool grower 60 sheep, and farmer 100.

HARRINGTON HARRY, (West Hartford) r 10, wool grower 35 sheep, and farmer 100.

HARRINGTON HERMAN E., (West Hartford) r 9, wool grower 34 sheep, and farmer 76.

Harrington Hiram, (West Hartford) r 7, wool grower 26 sheep, and farmer 100.

Harrington James, (West Hartford) off r 8, wool grower 34 sheep, and farmer 115, aged 77.

HARRINGTON NELLIE E., (North Pomfret) r 31, (Mrs. Bush G.) daughter and heir of John A. Howard, deceased.

Harrington Walter H., (North Pomfret) r 6, farmer, with O. M. Tinkham.

Hart Lucinda Mrs., (Quechee) r 47, farmer 20.

HEAD JORDAN G., (Woodstock) r 55, fruit grower 100 trees, wool grower 60 sheep, and farmer 50.

Hewitt Alice D. Miss, (North Pomfret) r 23 cor 4, daughter of Elisha Hewitt, deceased, teacher.

Hewitt Emily H., (North Pomfret) daughter of Elisha Hewitt, deceased, teacher.

Hewitt Harvey, (Pomfret) r 23, sugar orchard 500 trees, wool growers 30 sheep, and farmer 100.

Hewitt Joseph D., (North Pomfret) r 24 cor 23, sugar orchard 500 trees, breeder of grade Jersey cattle, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 95.

Hewitt Lucy M. Miss, (North Pomfret) r 23 cor 4, daughter of Elisha Hewitt, deceased, teacher.

Hewitt Perces D. Miss, (North Pomfret) r 23 cor 4, daughter of Elisha, teacher.

Hewitt Plesis C., (North Pomfret) r 23 cor 4, widow of Elisha, resides on the estate of her husband.

Hewitt Rebecca A. Miss, (North Pomfret) r 23 cor 4, daughter of Elisha, teacher.

Hewitt Stephen, (North Pomfret) r 23 cor 4, farmer on the estate of his father Elisha, breeder of grade Jersey cattle, dairy 25 cows, fruit grower 175 trees, sugar orchard 800 trees, and farm 250.

Hibbard John B., (Woodstock) r 55, farmer 83, and soldier in the 14th Reg. N. H. Volunteers in the Union Army.

Hodges Polly, (South Pomfret) r 53, widow of Edmund, aged 79 years.

*HODGES SMITH, (South Pomfret) r 53, manuf of carriages and sleighs, and dealer in furs and skins, and apiarist. [Card on page 560.]

HOWLAND HENRY C., (South Pomfret) r 58, sugar orchard 300 trees, wool grower 20 sheep, and farmer 100.

HOWLAND JOHN E., (East Pomfret) r 19, soldier in the Union Army, mechanic and farmer, with his father, Nathan Howland.

Howland Nathan, (East Barnard) r 19, sugar orchard 500 trees, and farmer 60.

Huntington George M., (East Barnard) r 21, wool grower 30 sheep, and farmer 75.

Huntington Jesse M., (East Barnard) r 21, retired farmer, aged 79.

Hutchinson Charles, (South Pomfret) r 57, breeder of Cotswold and Southdown sheep 85 head, farmer 230, and on r 47 farm 182.

HUTCHINSON WILLIAM, (South Pomfret) r 41, wool grower 85 sheep, sugar orchard 500 trees, fruit grower 200 trees, dairy 7 cows, and farmer 200, and 100 acres in Norwich.

HUTCHINSON WILLIAM, 2nd, (Pomfret) r 46 cor 44, sugar orchard 700 trees, dairy 10 cows, and farmer, leases of Mrs. Ellen M. Chandler 137; soldier in the Union army.

Hutchinson Willie B., (South Pomfret) r 41, farmer, with his father, William, and owns farm 90.

Jillson Elba L., (South Pomfret) r 57, farm laborer.

KEITH CYRUS A., (East Barnard) r 3, breeder of grade Jersey cattle, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, and farmer 101. (Died Sept. 2, 1883.)

KEITH JOHN C., (Pomfret) r 37, superintendent of the town poor house and farm.

KEITH JOHN P., (East Barnard) r 20, (E. K. Walker and J. P. Keith,) farmer.

Keith Jonathan, (Pomfret) r 36, retired farmer, aged 77.

Keith Jonathan W., (Pomfret) wool grower 26 sheep, sugar orchard 250 trees, and farmer 135.

Keith Vergene, (East Barnard) r 3, farmer 25, aged 85.

KEITH WILLIAM S., (East Barnard) r 17 cor 3, farm laborer.

KENYON CHARLES, (West Hartford) off r 8, wool grower 75 sheep, sugar orchard 200 trees, and farmer 100.

KENYON WILLIE, (West Hartford) r 9, prop. of threshing and wood sawing machines, wool grower 32 sheep, and farmer 65.

Kimton Alfred, (West Hartford) r 32, farm laborer.

King Frank D., (North Pomfret) r 14, farmer, with his father, Isaac King.

King Isaac, (North Pomfret) r 14, wool grower 100 sheep, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer 140.

King Jerusha, North Pomfret) r 5, widow of Samuel L., resides on the estate of her husband, farm of 195, and pasture land 40 acres.

KINGSLEY CHARLES L., (North Pomfret) r 16, farmer.

KINGSLEY WILLIAM B., (Woodstock) r 41, wool grower 100 sheep, sugar orchard 800 trees, and farmer 150.

Lamb Abigail, (Pomfret) r 42, (Abigail & Samuel,) resident.

Lamb Abigail & Samuel, (Pomfret) r 42, farmers 75.

Lamb Samuel, (Pomfret) r 42, (Abigail & Samuel,) farmer.

Lamberton Clara E., (North Pomfret) r 28, (Mrs. Fred E.) town superintendent of schools.

Lamberton Fred E., (North Pomfret) r 28, breeder of Jersey cattle, reg., dairy 10 cows, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer 104.

Lamberton Maria, (North Pomfret) r 28, widow of Chester, resides with her son, Fred E.

LEACH HENRY W., (Woodstock) r 59, sugar orchard 400 trees, fruit grower 200 trees, breeder of Jersey cattle, and farmer, owns with Miss Joanna and Miss Abigail Doty 70.

Leavitt Van Buren, (West Hartford) r 32, wool grower 100 sheep, sugar orchard 400 trees, and farmer 154.

LEONARD HARVEY B., (North Pomfret) r 5, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer 80.

Leonard Samuel H., (South Pomfret) r 41, sugar orchard 250 trees, and farmer 125.

Leonard Samuel F., (North Pomfret) r 5, wool grower 100 sheep, and farmer 140.

Livingston Lloyd L., (South Pomfret) son of Sherman E., engineer in chair stock manuf.

Livingston Northman C., (South Pomfret) r 52, son of Sherman E., foreman and head workman in chair stock manuf.

LIVINGSTON SHERMAN E., (South Pomfret) r 52, manuf. of chair stock, mills located at South Pomfret, and owns farm 52.
Lloyd Arthur, (Woodstock) r 50, harness maker and farm laborer.
Lucas John, (South Pomfret) r 39, retired, aged 76 years.
Maccarty Thomas, (South Pomfret) r 52, employee of S. L. Livingston.
MAXHAM CHARLES H., (South Pomfret) r 52, representative, sugar orchard 600 trees, fruit grower 175 trees, wool grower 164 sheep, and farmer 220.
Maxham Edwin B., (South Pomfret) r 39, sugar orchard 200 trees, farmer 50.
Maxham George H., (South Pomfret) r 53, farmer, son of Henry O.
MAXHAM HARRIET I. MRS., (South Pomfret) cor r 54 and 59, resident and bank stockholder.
MAXHAM HENRY O., (South Pomfret) r 53, carpenter and builder, sugar orchard 500 trees, fruit grower 300 trees, and farmer 100.
Maxham Herbert O., (South Pomfret) r 53, student, son of Henry O.
MAXHAM JUDD L., (South Pomfret) r 52, selectman, manufacturer of hard and soft wood lumber, sugar orchard 100 trees, and farmer 170.
Maxham Lyman, (South Pomfret) cor r 54 and 39, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, wool grower 50 sheep, and farmer 600.
Maxham Nehemiah B., (South Pomfret) r 53, retired carpenter, and farmer 20, aged 82.
Maxham Samuel B., (Woodstock) r 59, sugar orchard 600 trees, fruit grower 75 trees, wool grower 40 sheep, farmer 60, and dealer in live stock.
Maxham Wallace L., (South Pomfret) r 53, farmer with his father, Lyman, and occupies 13 acres.
Mayo Joseph, (Pomfret) r 27, farmer 30.
MELENDY GUSTAVUS S., (Pomfret) r 36, mechanic in all kinds of wood work, farmer 3.
Melendy Harvey, (Pomfret) r 36, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, wool grower 100 sheep, and farmer 100.
Metcalf Gardner W., (South Pomfret) r 57, farmer 25.
Miller C. & Son, (Pomfret) r 24, (Crosby and Melvin H.) sugar orchard 350 trees, fruit growers 500 trees, breeders of pure blood Jersey cattle, reg., wool growers 130 full blood Merino sheep, and farmers 250.
MILLER CROSBY, (Pomfret) r 24, (C. Miller & Son) farmer.
Miller Melvin H., (Pomfret) r 24, (C. Miller & Son) farmer.
Moore Almond, (South Pomfret) off r 53, farmer 18.
Moore Sarah A. Mrs., (South Pomfret) r 39, resident and housekeeper.
Murphy William T., (Taftsville) r 48, farmer 65.
Nelson Curtis S., (East Barnard) r 20, wool grower 30 sheep, and farmer, leases on shares of Austin Howard 160.
Newton Charles, (South Pomfret) r 51, head sawyer for Judd L. Maxham, and farmer, leases on shares of Melinda Newton 80.
Newton Melinda Miss, (South Pomfret) r 53, resident.
Newton Reuben W., (North Pomfret) r 4, breeder of full blood Jersey cattle, reg., dairy 10 cows, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, and farmer 140.
Ordway Charles, (South Pomfret) r 40, sugar orchard 300 trees, wool grower 35 sheep, and farmer, leases on shares of Mrs. Judith M. Ordway 118.
Ordway Judith M., (South Pomfret) r 40, widow of Hiram, owns farm of 118.
Paddleford George C., (West Hartford) r 32, farm laborer, employee of John Brockway & Son.
Paine Oscar M., (Pomfret) off r 43, sugar orchard 300 trees, wool grower, and farmer 70.

Palmer Ira S., (Woodstock) r 55, farmer 3.
PARKER FRANCIS O., (North Pomfret) r 31 cor 32, sugar orchard 800 trees, breeder of cattle 12 head, and farmer 190.
Parker Fred A., (South Pomfret) r 39, laborer, employee of Samuel Bailey.
PARKER JOHN I., (West Hartford) r 31, wool grower 60 sheep, and farmer 130.
Parker W. Scott, (West Hartford) r 31, farmer with his father, John I.
Parkhurst Edgar S., (South Pomfret) off r 53, farmer 125.
Paul Adaline M. Mrs., (South Pomfret) h and 1 acre.
PAUL ORA, (Woodstock) r 60, lister, town agent for prosecuting and defending suits of the town, wool grower 200 sheep, dairy 8 cows, breeder of horses, sugar orchard 600 trees, and farmer 300.
Paul Samuel, (South Pomfret) r 53, farmer 1.
Peck Philo, (South Pomfret) r 57, employee of S. E. Livingston, in chairstock mills.
Perham Alvin, (South Pomfret) r 53, farmer, works for Mrs. Perham 16.
Perham James A., (South Pomfret) r 53, farm laborer.
PERHAM LUCINDA L. Mrs., (South Pomfret) r 53, owns h and 16 acres.
Perkins Albro E., (Pomfret) r 34, (Perkins & Son,) farmer.
Perkins Albro E. & Son, (Pomfret) r 34, (Albro E. and Walter E.) breeders of pure blood Atwood Merino sheep, reg., flock of 100, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, and farmers 150.
Perkins Pamelia A. Miss, (Pomfret) r 34, dressmaker, daughter of Albro E.
Perkins Walter E., (Pomfret) r 34, (Albro E. Perkins & Son,) farmer.
Perry Charles H., (Woodstock) r 58, wool grower 100 sheep, and farmer, leases of H. F. Perry on shares 50.
Perry Chauncey, (East Barnard) r 2 cor 1, wool grower 60 sheep, farmer 65, and works 80 acres owned by his sisters Eliza, Freda and Emily.
Perry Elbridge, (South Pomfret) r 52, wool grower 120 sheep, sugar orchard 700 trees, dairy 6 cows, and farmer 119.
PERRY F. CHAUNCEY, (South Pomfret) r 57, prop. of stage and mail route from South Pomfret to West Hartford, dealer in flour, meal and feed, and farmer 11.
PERRY HENRY F., (Woodstock) r 51 cor 58, dealer in working cattle, wool grower 300 sheep, sugar orchard 500 trees, and farmer 350.
Pitkin Joseph A., (West Hartford) r 32, farmer 70.
Pixley Benjamin C., (West Hartford) r 8, teamster.
Pomfret Town Poor Farm, r 37, wool growing 30 sheep, sugar orchard 600 trees, and farm 300.
Porter Lyman B., (North Pomfret) r 3, farmer 115, and 75 acres leased on shares to Andy Clark.
Pratt Arthur E., (West Hartford) r 13, son of Joseph H., teacher of piano and organ.
PRATT JOSEPH H., (West Hartford) r 13, wool grower 50 sheep, sugar orchard 300 trees, fruit grower 300 trees, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 185.
Pratt Lizzie R. Miss, (West Hartford) r 13, daughter of Joseph H., teacher.
PUTNAM H., (Pomfret) r 6, farmer.
RANSOM DANIEL V., (Woodstock) r 46 cor 50, farmer 8.
Ransom Leslie L., (Pomfret) r 34, wool grower 30 sheep, and farmer 70.
RANSOM RICHARD D., (Woodstock) r 46 cor 50, breeder of pure blood Merino sheep, reg., grade Jersey cattle, fruit grower 100 trees, sugar orchard 600 trees, and farmer 80 acres.

F. T. WILLIAMS,
Florist and Seedsman,



— Dealer in Best Quality of —

Flower and Vegetable Seeds,

FLOWER POTS, Etc.

My seeds are not old, with just enough fresh ones mixed in to make sure a failure, but ALL Fresh.

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E. H. SLAYTON,

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FULL BLOOD MERINO



SHEEP

SOUTH WOODSTOCK, VERMONT.

HERBERT E. SLAYTON,

Breeder and Dealer in Pure Blood

White Leghorn and Plymouth Rock

FOWLS

South Woodstock, Vt.

RAYMOND GEORGE D., (Woodstock) r 51, sugar orchard 500 trees, and farmer 120.

Raymond John Q. A., (Woodstock) r 45, sugar orchard 275 trees, wool grower 35 sheep, and farmer 110.

Raymond Mary E. Mrs., (South Pomfret) r 53, widow of Stephen, owns with his sister, Mrs. Harding, h and lot.

Reed Charles, (North Pomfret) r 33, farmer, leases on shares of Austin Howard 200.

Reed Henry, (North Pomfret) r 33, farmer, leases on shares of A. Barron about 75.

REED NELSON, (North Pomfret) r 33, farm laborer.

ROBERTS DANIEL W., (North Pomfret) r 23, breeder of pure blood Atwood Merino sheep, reg., flock of 50, grade and reg. Jersey cattle, Hambletonian horses, apiarist 7 swarms, and farmer 177, soldier Co. G, 16th Regt. Vt. Infantry.

Seaver Eveline A., (Woodstock) r 60, widow of Joseph Seaver, farm 250.

Seaver Owen L., (Woodstock) r 60, farmer.

Seaver Richard A., (Woodstock) r 47, farm manager for Austin Howard, of West Hartford, 350 acres.

SEAVER WILLIAM H., (Woodstock) r 60, wool grower 133 sheep, dairy 7 cows, and farmer, leases of his mother, Mrs. Eveline A. Seaver, 250.

Shaw Asa A., (Woodstock) r 57, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, dairy 8 cows, and farmer, leases on shares of John Chedell 150.

SHEPARD ALISTERN E., (Taftsville) r 48, wool grower 25 sheep, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer 225, soldier in Co. A, 8th Regt. Vt. Vols.

Sherburne Edmund C., (North Pomfret) r 4, grade Jersey and Guernsey cattle, dairy 14 cows, and farmer 100.
Sherburne Hiram, (North Pomfret) r 4, retired farmer, aged 80 years.
Sherburne John C., (North Pomfret) r 16, dairy 20 cows, breeder of Guernsey cattle, reg., and farmer 300.
Sherburne Sumner, (South Pomfret) r 39, sugar orchard 500 trees, fruit grower 150 trees, wool grower 150 sheep, and farmer 200.
Shipman Samuel, (South Pomfret) r 41, farmer, leases of Willie B. Hutchinson 90.
Smith Helen M., (North Pomfret) r 6, widow of Henry H., resident.
SNOW ALBERT, (North Pomfret) r 23, carpenter and farmer 10, first lieutenant Co. I, 147th Regt. Illinois Infantry.
Snow Alonzo G., (North Pomfret) r 15, selectman, and farmer, leases of Dr. E. M. Snow, of Providence, R. I., 30.
SNOW FRANCIS Y., (East Barnard) r 2, painter, and farmer, works 35.
Snow Roselle S., (North Pomfret) r 15, widow of Bela S., farms estate of Bela, 30 acres.
Spalding Clement G., (Quechee) r 47, sugar orchard 180 trees, wool grower sheep, and farmer 160.
Spalding Philander C., (Quechee) r 47, farmer 50.
Spalding Samuel C., (Quechee) r 47, retired blacksmith, aged 92.
Spalding Verulam L., (South Pomfret) r 57, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer 40.
Spear Mortimer, (Woodstock) r 59, farmer 70, and leases on shares of Joanna and Abigail Doty 35.
Spear Sarah, (North Pomfret) r 28, widow of David, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farm 60.
Stetson Alvenus K., (North Pomfret) r 6, sugar orchard 250 trees, fruit grower 800 trees, wool grower 25 sheep, and farmer 66.
Stevens Collins R., (East Barnard and Brattleboro) r 1, tester and tuner of organs for J. Estey, Brattleboro, Vt., and farmer 56.
STEVENS CORNELIUS C., (East Barnard) r 1, shoemaker, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer, manages 56 acres owned by his son, Collins R., and pensioner of the war for the Union.
Streeter Daniel, (Quechee) r 47, retired farmer 160, aged 85.
Streeter Phineas, (Woodstock) r 48, farmer, owns h and 2½ acres.
Strong Peter H., (North Pomfret) r 5, sugar orchard 400 trees, wool grower 51 sheep, and farmer 100.
Switzer Charles S., (Woodstock) r 51, farmer, leases of George D. Raymond 120.
Thatcher Alonzo, (Pomfret) r 25, fruit grower 250 trees, sugar orchard 600 trees, wool grower 150 sheep, and farmer 225.
Thatcher Clarence P., (Pomfret) r 25, law student, son of Alonzo Thatcher.
Thatcher Nellie A. Miss, (Pomfret) r 25, teacher, daughter of Alonzo.
Tinkham Orville M., (North Pomfret) r 6, justice of the peace, sec'y of the State Dairymen's Association, agricultural editor of the "Green Mountain Freeman," breeder of Jersey cattle, reg., dairy 10 cows, sugar orchard 300 trees, 100 apple trees, and farmer 100.
Tinkham Permelia, (North Pomfret) r 6, widow of Daniel, resident, farm 35.
TOTMAN HENRY H., (South Pomfret) r 40, wool grower 100 sheep, dairy 8 cows, sugar orchard 400 trees, fruit grower 200 trees, and farmer, owned with his father, Hannibal Totman, 205.
Turner Harry A., (East Barnard) r 19, farm laborer.

Turner Henry A., (East Barnard) r 19, farm laborer.
Turner James H., (East Barnard) r 19, wool grower 30 sheep, and farmer, leases the estate of Augustus Paddock 80, soldier in Co. H, 11th Reg. 1st Vt. Artillery.
Udall Mary, (Quechee) r 32, widow of Lionell, owns farm of 70, aged 84.
Vail Harry, (North Pomfret) r 4, retired, for many years at the Pavillion House at Montpelier.
VAIL HOMER W., (North Pomfret) r 4, lister, breeder and dealer in full blood Jersey cattle, reg., herd of 20, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 200.
Van Dalsen Henry A., (North Pomfret) r 14, pastor Congregational church.
VAUGHAN CHARLES H., (Pomfret) r 43, postmaster, town clerk, town treasurer, trustee of surplus revenue, dealer in general merchandise, and farmer 3.
Vaughan Frank H., (South Pomfret) r 40, breeder of grade Jersey cattle, sugar orchard 650 trees, and farmer 140.
Vaughan Myra B., (North Pomfret) r 14, widow of William S., resident, owns h and lot.
Vaughan Rush, (South Pomfret) r 40, medical student.
Wakefield Frederick A., (Woodstock) r 47, carpenter and joiner.
WALKER E. K. & J. P. KEITH, (East Barnard) r 20, farmers 70.
WALKER EDWARD K., (East Barnard and Exeter, N. H.) (E. K. Walker & J. P. Keith,) overseer in Exeter cotton mills, and farmer.
Ware Ellen, (Woodstock) off r 51, widow of Henry, an heir of the estate of her father, Otis Darling, farm 100.
Warren Samuel H., (North Pomfret) r 15, breeder of grade Jersey cattle, sugar orchard 150 trees, fruit grower 250 trees, dairy 9 cows, and farmer 118.
WEBSTER IRA A., (East Barnard) r 21, wool grower 50 sheep, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer 180.
WHEELER ALDEN B., (Pomfret) r 39, wool grower 33 sheep, sugar orchard 200 trees, and farmer 75.
Wheeler Edwin N., (West Hartford) r 31, farmer, leases on shares of Frank F. Holt, of West Hartford, 112.
Wheeler Erastus O., (South Pomfret) r 52, carpenter, employee in the chair stock mills of S. E. Livingston.
Whipple Marvin C., (North Pomfret) farmer, with his father, William C.
WHIPPLE OBED, (North Pomfret) r 23, breeder of and dealer in pure blood Jersey cattle, reg., herd of 30, sugar orchard 500 trees, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 130.
WHIPPLE WILLIAM C., (North Pomfret) r 23, selectman and overseer of the poor, breeder of and dealer in pure blood Jersey cattle, reg., herd of 25, fruit grower 50 trees, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 100.
White Austin, (Woodstock) r 59, laborer.
White Harriet L. Mrs., (Woodstock) r 50, leases of James Paddleford, of Hartland, 5 acres.
White Thomas J., (South Pomfret) off r 41, wool grower 35 sheep, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 270.
Wight Willard, (Woodstock) r 53, retired farmer, aged 76.
Willard Albert, (Taftsville) r 48, stone mason.
Williamson Augustus P., (South Pomfret) r 41, slate, tin, copper and iron roofer.
Williamson Paschal P., (South Pomfret) r 39, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer 60.

Wilson Nathaniel M., (East Barnard) r 20, farmer, leases on shares of John Allen 110.
Winslow Gardner, (South Pomfret) r 53, sugar orchard 500 trees, fruit grower 300 trees, general stock breeder, grade Jersey cattle, and farmer 100.
WORNER ORLANDO L., (Quechee) r 49, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, and farmer 120.
WOOD ELLIS S., (North Pomfret) r 23, breeder of grade Jersey and grade Guernsey cattle, dairy 15 cows, pure Berkshire swine, fruit grower 200 trees, sugar orchard 400 trees, insurance agent for Vermont Mutual Insurance Co., farmer 115.
Wood Harriet F. Miss, (North Pomfret) r 23, daughter of Ellis S., teacher.
Wood Lucia E. Miss, (North Pomfret) r 23, daughter of Ellis S., teacher of instrumental music.
Wood Norman J., (North Pomfret) r 4, farm laborer.

READING.

Railroad stations are Windsor, 12 miles east, on C. V. R. R., Proctorsville, 10 miles south, on Rutland Div. C. V. R. R., and Woodstock, 11 miles north on W. R. R. Daily stage to Proctorsville.

(For explanations, etc., see page 289.)

Abbott William M. C., (South Reading) off r 35, farmer 100.
Ainsworth John S., (South Woodstock) r 9, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, wool grower 150 sheep, stock grower, and farmer 260.
Allen Albert G., (Reading) r 31, farmer about 100.
Allen Aurelia, (Reading) r 31, widow of Jonas G., farmer 150.
Allen Ethan A., (Reading) r 21, carpenter and joiner, and farmer 250.
ALLEN HENRY, (South Reading) r 48, manuf. of lath, shingles, chair stock, light sawing and turning.
Amsden Harriet J., (Felchville) widow of Alzaman, Main.
Amsden Orville D., (Felchville) r 49, wool grower 75 sheep, and farmer 145.
Archer Albertus J., (South Reading) r 47, farmer.
Archer Daniel, (South Reading) r 43 cor 42, farmer 40.
Archer Horace, (Bridgewater Corners) r 4, laborer.
Archer Sarah A., (South Reading) r 47, (Mrs. Albertus J.) owns with W. Tarbell farm of 140.
Austin Henry S., (South Reading) r 36, wool grower 50 sheep, farmer 206.
Ayer Ira, (Felchville) painter, farmer 10, Main.
BAILEY GEORGE, (Reading) r 20, (S. & G. Bailey) farmer 34.
BAILEY S. & G., (Reading) r 20, (Samuel and George) props. carding-mill and grist-mill, and farmers 40.
BAILEY SAMUEL, (Reading) r 20, (S. & G. Bailey) farmer 85.
Bailey William W., (Felchville) farm laborer, Factory st.
Baldwin Otis, (Felchville) dealer in harnesses, and farmer 6, Main.
Barnes Daniel E., (South Reading) r 36, farmer 100.
BARNES LEWIS J., (South Reading) off r 27, farmer 162.
Barnes William L., (South Reading) r 27, farmer, leases of E. S. Dinsmore, of Cavendish.
BATES ZACHEUS, (Felchville) farmer 2, h Main.

Bement William, (South Woodstock) r 9, farmer, son of W. C.
Bement William C., (South Woodstock) r 9, breeder of Spanish Merino sheep, reg., and farmer 230.
Bixby Albert J., (South Reading) r 44, farmer, son of James S.
Bixby James A., (South Reading) r 44, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, and farmer 200.
Bixby John H., (Felchville) r 32, farmer, leases of Ferdinand Hawkins 12.
Bowker Joseph, (Felchville) r 23, carpenter and farmer 120.
Brown Joseph K., (Felchville) r 32, teamster.
Bruce Cyrus, (South Reading) r 48, mechanic.
BRYANT HENRY N., (Reading) r 7, sugar orchard 700 trees, wool grower 100 sheep, and farmer 205.
Bryant James, (Reading) r 29, farmer 12.
Bryant Marcellus L., (Reading) r 15, wool grower 130 sheep, and farmer 275.
Bryant Nathan, (Reading) r 30, farmer.
Buchanan David, (South Reading) r 44, farmer, leases of Daniel P. Jones 300.
Buck Charles, (South Reading) off r 36, stock grower and farmer 200.
BUCK DEXTER, (Reading) r 15, farmer 200.
Buck Lydia, (Felchville) widow of Simeon, bds Main.
BUCK RUFUS, (South Reading) r 33, wool grower 50 sheep, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, and farmer 400.
Buck Simon M., (Bridgewater Corners) r 3, grand juror, farmer 200.
Buck Wallace W., (Bridgewater Corners) r 3, farmer, son of Simon M.
BURNHAM DAVID E., (Reading) r 29, selectman, overseer of poor, sugar orchard 600 trees, breeder and dealer in Spanish Merino sheep, reg., and farmer 700.
Burnham Richard P., (Reading) r 29, farm laborer.
Butler Andrew (Reading) r 30, cooper, and farmer, leases of Oliver Sherwin, of Woodstock, 2 acres.
Butler Harriet, (Reading) r 30, widow of Alvah L., farmer 2.
Butler Hiram D., (Reading) r 30, resident.
Cady Azro, (Reading) r 17, farmer 120.
CADY CHARLES H., (Reading) r 30, butcher, dealer in cattle, hides and pelts, and farmer 64.
CADY GUSTAVUS A., (Manson, Calhoun County, Iowa) live stock dealer and farmer, born in Reading.
Cady Jefferson, (Reading) r 30, retired farmer.
Cady Lyman, (Reading) r 30, farmer 2.
Chamberlain Hiram M., (Felchville) farmer 4, Main.
CHAPMAN ALBERT, (South Reading) r 42, sugar orchard 400 trees, and farmer 180.
Chapman William W., (Felchville) r 48, laborer.
Chase Caleb B., (Felchville) farmer, h Main.
Clark George M., (Felchville) showman, and farmer 40.
Clay Lewis, (Reading) off r 23, farmer 150.
Coburn Elizabeth M., (Felchville) widow of Orpheus, farmer 70, Main.
Coburn Richard P., (Felchville) r 48, farm laborer.
Coburn Susan S., (Felchville) r 48, widow of Merrill.
Connant Thaddeus (Felchville) manuf. of bedsteads, off Main, h Main.
Cook Milo B., (Reading) r 19, farmer 200.
Cram Eliza A., (Felchville) widow of Eliphalet B., resident, h Main.
Crandall Clayton H., (Felchville) works in chair factory, h Main.
CRANDALL JOEL R., (Reading) off r 22, sugar orchard 400 trees, breeder of Spanish Merino sheep, and farmer 280.

CROSS ELLIS E., (Felchville) general blacksmith, Brook street.
CROSS JOHN G., (Reading) r 20, manuf. of carriages and sleighs, and general blacksmith and repair shop.
Cross Nelson H., (South Reading) r 33, farm laborer.
Curley Martin, (Felchville) shoemaker, Main, h Factory.
Davis Bert E., (South Reading) r 42, farmer, leases of Charles A. 200.
DAVIS CHARLES A., (South Reading) r 42, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, wool grower 100 sheep, and farmer 200.
David Daniel F., (Felchville) clerk for C. M. Fay, Main.
Davis Frank H., (South Reading) off r 33, farmer, son of L. Carlos.
DAVIS JUSTIN S., (South Reading) r 33, wool grower 175 sheep, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, and farmer 366.
DAVIS L. CARLOS, (South Reading) off r 33, sugar orchard 300 trees, wool grower 130 sheep, stock grower, and farmer 300.
DAVIS MYRON A., (Felchville) prop. of saw-mill and chair factory, manuf. of cane seat chairs, Brook cor Factory st., h Factory.
Demon Esther S., (Bridgewater Corners) r 4, widow of Noah, resident.
Dexter Eleazer, (Reading) r 20, showman and farmer.
Douglass William E., (South Reading) r 48, Methodist clergyman.
Dugan William H., (Bridgewater Corners) r 1, farmer about 100.
DURRANCE ELIZA A., (South Reading) r 43, (Mrs. J. B.) sugar orchard 500 trees, and owns farm 100.
DURRANCE JOHN B., (South Reading) r 43, farmer.
Dutton Derrick S., (South Reading) r 46, farmer, leases of Parker Kinsman 200.
Eastman Albert, (Reading) r 9, wool grower 100 sheep, and farmer 160.
Edgett Sidney W., (Felchville) works in chair shop, bds Factory st.
Ely Luther, (Reading) r 13, farmer 270.
Ely Luther M., (Reading) r 13, farmer, son of Luther.
Emerson Leicester, (Reading) off r 29, resident.
Emery Daniel, (Reading) r 30, farm laborer.
FAY CORYDON M., (Felchville) postmaster, dealer in dry goods, groceries, boots, shoes, hats, caps, paper hangings, hardware, paints, oils, flour, salt, etc., Main, h do.
Fay Minnie C., (Felchville) resident, Main.
Fay Hiram S., (Reading) off r 28, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer 160.
FELCHVILLE HOTEL, (Felchville) G.W. Race, prop., Main cor Factory.
Fletcher Mary E., (Felchville) r 32, farmer 31.
Fletcher Sumner, (Reading) r 30, wool grower 100 sheep, and farmer 145.
Fletcher Thomas S., (Felchville) r 32, farmer 18.
Foley John, (Reading) r 31, wheelwright, and farmer 50.
Foster Anson, (South Reading) r 26, farmer, leases of E. Allen.
Foster Otis, (South Reading) r 37, farmer, owns 250 with Mrs. Amos A. Parker.
Frappiea Joseph, (Felchville) r 48, laborer.
Fullam Elroy R., (Reading) r 30, farmer 90.
Fulton Frank P., (Reading) off r 22, wool grower 60 sheep, sugar orchard 350 trees, farmer 1, and leases of James W. 50.
Fulton James W., (Reading) r 21, farmer 206.
FURBER FREDERICK C., (Reading) r 17, sugar orchard 200 trees, and farmer 100.

W. M. LYON, CHESTER DEPOT,
Watch Repairing a Specialty.
WATCHES, JEWELRY,
Silver Ware and Fancy Goods.
PRICES REASONABLE.

Gates Dexter P., (Felchville) r 49, carpenter and general mechanic.
Gates Morrell, (Felchville) clairvoyant physician, Factory cor Brook.
GEE LAVYUS, (Felchville) r 51, farmer, leases of John McCullough 210.
Giddings Hiram A., (Felchville) carpenter and joiner, and painter, Main.
GIDDINGS JOHN E., (Felchville) r 51, farmer, son of William H.
GIDDINGS WILLIAM H., (Felchville) r 51, sugar orchard 300 trees, wool grower 60 sheep, stock grower, and farmer 250.
Gilbert Alonzo S., (Felchville) harness maker, and dealer in harness fixtures, surcingles, etc., Main, h do.
Gilbert George, (Felchville) laborer, bds Main.
Gilson Curtis H., (Reading) r 11, farmer 87.
Gilson Fremont H., (South Reading) r 46, farmer 100.
Gilson Luther, (South Reading) r 46, laborer.
Goddard Aaron W., (South Reading) r 33, sugar orchard 225 trees, wool grower 150 sheep, and farmer 600.
Goddard Elwin W., (South Reading) r 45, lister, and farmer 30.
Going Henry A., (South Reading) r 27, farmer 215.
GREEN ELBERT E., (South Reading) r 48 cor 47, prop. of saw, grist and cider-mill, manuf. of mop handles and chair stock, farmer 40.
Green Henry J., (South Reading) r 52, farmer 130.
Griswold Anna B., (Felchville) widow of V. R., Main.
GUILD HARVEY M., (Felchville) allo. physician and surgeon, dealer in drugs and medicines, U. S. examining surgeon for pensions, graduate of Dartmouth college, Main cor Factory.
Hammond Dwight S., (Reading) r 20, farmer, son of Edmond S.
HAMMOND EDMOND S., (Reading) r 20, sugar orchard 300 trees, breeder and dealer in Spanish Merino sheep, reg., and farmer 500.
Hammond Mary, (Reading) r 30, farmer 15.
Hanscome Stephen C., (South Reading) r 42, farmer 120.
Hapgood Maurice E., (Reading) r 29, farm laborer.
HAPGOOD SALMON K., (Reading) r 20, lister, and farmer 50.
Hatch Mary A., (Felchville) widow of Benjamin H., h Main.
Haskell Sarah, (South Reading) r 43, widow of Elijah M., resident, aged 86.
Hawkins Budd Dallas, (Reading) r 32, seedsman.
HAWKINS CARLOS, (Reading) r 30, prop. of saw and grist-mill, and rake factory, manuf. of handles of all kinds, also all kinds of job turning, leader of Hawkins' orchestra, and farmer 18.
Hawkins Don C., (Felchville) farm laborer, Main.
Hawkins Ferdinand, (Reading) r 32, constable, wool grower 60 sheep, and farmer 160.
Heald Elbert Rev., (Felchville) Baptist clergyman, h Main.
Heald George E., (Felchville) carpenter and joiner, h Main.
Herrick Horace Rev., (Felchville) retired Congregational minister, h Main.
Hoadly Roswell W., (Felchville) retired shoemaker, and farmer 11, h Main.
HOLDEN ORSEMOR S., (Felchville) selectman, painter and paper hanger, h Brook st.
HOOK CLARENCE N., (Felchville) dealer in dry goods, groceries, boots, shoes, and general merchandise, Main.
Hoyt Alonzo, (South Reading) r 47, sugar orchard 500 trees, dairy 9 cows, and farmer 340.
Hewlett Henry J., (Felchville) r 49, house and carriage painter, and farmer 18.
Johnson Alvin, (South Reading) r 44, farmer 170.

Jones Daniel P., (South Reading) r 48, wool grower 100 sheep, sugar orchard 250 trees, and farmer 300.
Jones Henry C., (South Reading) r 46, farmer 175.
Jones Lydia, (South Reading) r 33, widow of Ephraim, farmer 30.
Kendall Elwin D., (Felchville) farmer, son of Luther R., h Main.
KENDALL HARRISON P., (Felchville) carriage maker and general repair shop, Brook st., h Factory.
Kendall Luther, (Felchville) retired farmer, Main.
Kendall Luther R., (Felchville) r 50, breeder of grade Devon cattle, wool grower 100 sheep, and farmer 193.
Keyes Augustus S., (Reading) r 28, farmer 75.
Keyes William W., (Reading) r 30, town clerk, justice of the peace, town agent, wool grower 50 sheep, and farmer 175.
KINSMAN PARKER, (South Reading) r 46, wool grower 100 sheep, and farmer 200.
Lasure Calvin, (Felchville) farmer, h Main.
Locke Clarence W., (Felchville) allo. physician and surgeon, Main.
Luce Royal, (Felchville) r 48, resident.
Lunt Michael Shafney, (Felchville) works in chair shop, h Main.
Mahoney Donald, (Reading) r 29, laborer.
Maynard Charles F., (Felchville) r 48, retired farmer.
McCULLOUGH JOHN, (Felchville) r 50, town representative, lister, justice of the peace, auditor, breeder of Spanish Merino sheep, reg., and farmer 210, leases of E. W. Watkins 250.
Meacham Erastus, (Felchville) r 32, farmer 4.
Megrath Alfred, (Felchville) stone mason, and farmer 120, h Main.
Megrath Francis C., (Felchville) r 48, farmer 102.
Megrath Lewis, (Felchville) r 48, farmer 25.
Merrill Edgar S., (Proctorsville) r 39, thresher, dairy 13 cows, and farmer 210.
Merrill Elton F., (South Reading) r 37, farmer, leases of A. H. Buzzell, of Mount Holly, Rutland Co. 100.
Merrill Henry H., (Proctorsville) r 41, farmer 200.
Miner Almon D., (Bridgewater Corners) r 4, farmer 130.
Miner Lorenzo D., (Bridgewater Corners) off r 4, farmer, in Plymouth 100, also leases of Jonathan Merrill estate 120.
Morgan George W., (Felchville) off r 32, farmer, with Alamander Wilkins 100.
Morse Calvest A., (Felchville) works in chair shop, Brook st.
Morse Frank H., (Felchville) works in chair shop, bds Brook st.
MORSE WALTER H., (Felchville) teamster, Brook st.
Morton Winchester, (Reading) off r 29, farm laborer.
MURRAY ALBERT A., (Proctorsville) r 40, breeder of Spanish Merino sheep, and farmer 100.
Murray Edwin A., (Proctorsville) r 40, farmer, son of Albert A.
Nason George W., (Bridgewater Corners) r 25, farmer, leases of Freeman Fuller, of Ludlow, 100.
Nason Thomas E., (Felchville) farm laborer, Brook st.
NEWTON MORRIS C., (Reading) off r 7, sugar orchard 500 trees, wool grower 75 sheep, and farmer 160.
Nichols Amos E., (Reading) off r 29, carpenter, and farmer 30.
Noyes James H., (Felchville) off r 48, farmer 66.
Ober Hial E., (Felchville) eclectic physician and surgeon, Main, h do.
Orkins Rufus, (Felchville) works in chair shop, h Main.
Page Ann, (Felchville) widow of Eliphalet, Factory st.

THE LANDMARK

A. A. EARLE, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

WHITE RIVER JUNCTION,

VERMONT.

DEVOTED SPECIALLY AND ENTIRELY TO THE INTERESTS OF ITS PUBLISHER, WHO IS INDEPENDENT WHEN IT WILL PAY, NEUTRAL WHEN IT DON'T.

PRICE PER ANNUM:

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$2.00 AFTER THREE MONTHS.

Parker Amos A., (South Reading) r 37, farmer.
Parker Augustus, (Reading) r 31, farmer with Lucian, leases of Aurelia Allen 150.
Parker George W., (South Reading) r 37, farmer, son of Amos A.
Parker Loren, (Reading) off r 10, farmer 60.
Parker Lucian, (Reading) r 31, farmer, with Augustus Parker, leases of Aurelia Allen 150.
Parker William, (Reading) off r 10, farmer, son of Loren.
Parmenter Laurintha D., (Felchville) r 48, resident.
PARTRIDGE LYMAN F., (South Reading) r 48, dealer in dry goods, groceries, flour, meal, feed, phosphate, hides, pelts, and general merchandise, also does jobbing of all kinds.
Patch Louisa M., (Felchville) widow of Isaac, h Main.
Persons George F., (Felchville) carpenter and joiner, and farmer 9, h Main.
Persons Nathaniel, (Felchville) r 50, brick layer, plasterer, and farmer 12.
Petty Mary A., (Felchville) widow of Reuben, farmer 100, h Main.
PIERCE ASA R., (South Woodstock) r 12, sugar orchard 150 trees, and farmer 90.
Pike Elijah, (South Reading) r 47, sugar orchard 400 trees, and farmer 140.
POLLARD HENRY Z., (South Reading) r 34, farmer, leases of David E. Burnham 160.
PRATT HOBART S., (Felchville) off r 32, farmer, son of Jarvis.
PRATT JARVIS, (Felchville) off r 32, wool grower 100 sheep, stock grower, and farmer 300.
Putnam Jonas A., (Reading) r 16, farm laborer.
Putnam Philetta W., (Felchville) widow of Levi, h Main.
RACE GEORGE W., (Felchville) prop. Felchville Hotel, cor Main and Factory.
Rice Hiram, (South Reading) off r 36, farmer 127.
Rich George W., (South Reading) r 28, farmer 280.
ROBINSON CALVIN, 2d, (South Reading) r 48, postmaster, dealer in flour, groceries, tobacco, etc., and farmer 10.
Robinson Sarah, (South Reading) r 48, widow of Lewis, farmer 25.
Robinson Silas A., (South Reading) r 47, blacksmith, and farmer 20.
Rockwood Cornelius A., (Reading) farmer 50, Brook st.
Rockwood Herbert L., (Reading) r 30, medical student, son of Leander.
ROCKWOOD LEANDER, (Reading) r 30, postmaster, carpenter and joiner, and farmer 75.
ROGERS ALONZO, (Felchville) r 50, harnessmaker, carriage trimmer, and farmer 2.
Rounds Elwin, (South Reading) r 48, laborer.
ROYCE EDWIN W. C., (South Reading) r 48, prop. of saw-mill, manuf. and dealer in hard and soft wood lumber, and manuf. of mop handles, ladders, clothes frames, saw horses, etc., farmer 50, and timber land 70, also owns saw-mill in Plymouth, with A. F. Hubbard.
SAWYER DANIEL P., (Felchville) justice of the peace, town treasurer, prop. of grist-mill, dealer in grain, meal, feed, etc., and farmer 4, off Main, h Main.
Shattuck Elroy J., (Felchville) r 32, shoe cutter, and farmer, works in chair factory.
Shedd Allen, (Felchville) tin peddler, and farmer, in Cavendish 64.
Shedd Cordelia H., (Felchville) widow of Coleman S., resident, h Main.
Shedd Frederick, (Reading) r 20, farmer, owns about 200 with Mrs. George Bailey.

Shedd George W., (Felchville) tinsmith, dealer in stoves, tinware, sheet-iron, copper, and brass ware, and tin peddler's supplies, Main.
Shedd Sarah D, (Reading) r 20, widow of S. C., resident.
SHERWIN DUANE C., (Reading) r 29, stone mason, breeder of Spanish Merino sheep, and farmer 140.
Sherwin Ethelbert O., (Reading) r 10, carpenter and farmer, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, wool grower 75 sheep, and farmer 160.
Sherwin Sylvanus M., (Reading) r 10, farmer, son of Ethelbert O.
Sinclair Charles, (Felchville) foreman in chair shop, bds Factory st.
Smith David D., (Reading) r 11, farmer 87.
Smith John A.,(Felchville) works in chair shop, bds Brook st.
Smith Robert, (South Reading) r 48, cane weaver.
Spalding Edwin A., (Proctorsville) r 53, sugar orchard 300 trees, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 130.
STEARNS EDGAR, (Reading) r 23, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, wool grower 50 sheep, farmer 64, also leases of Rufus 50.
Stearns Endora Z., (Felchville) resident Factory st.
STEARNS HONESTUS, (Felchville) r 32, manuf. of cane seat chairs, and farmer 50, and in Virginia 93.
Stearns Louisa, (Felchville) widow of James M., h Main.
Stearns Rufus, (Felchville) r 32, farmer 40.
Stearns Salome T., (Felchville) widow of Paul W., h Factory.
Stewart Samuel L., (Felchville) r 50, laborer.
SUMNER HENRY D., (Reading) r 29, farm laborer. (Moved to Woodstock.)
Tarbell Walter, (South Reading) r 47, sugar orchard 300 trees, wool grower 58 sheep, and farmer 140.
Thayer Charles L., (Felchville) farmer 30, h Main.
Thomas Addison G., (Reading) r 16, farmer 70.
Thomas Charlotte S., (Felchville) widow of Aaron B.
Thomas Franklin P., (Reading) r 16, farmer, son of Addison G.
Townsend Eliza, (Felchville) resident, Main.
Townsend Hannah G., (Felchville) widow of William, aged about 90, h Main.
Townsend Harriet M., (Felchville) r 32, widow of Orson, farmer 2.
Townsend Lucia C., (Felchville) widow of Otis A., resident, h Factory.
Tuttle George F., (South Reading) farmer, leases of Alvin Johnson 170.
Vittum Asahel C., (South Reading) r 48, farmer 15.
Vittum Henry, (South Reading) r 47, farm laborer.
VITTUM WILLIAM H., (Felchville) works in chair shop, h Factory st.
Waite Charles H., (South Woodstock) r 8, farm laborer.
Walker Oliver, (Reading) r 31, farmer 130.
WALKER OREN, (South Reading) r 48, 1st selectman, farmer about 70.
Wardner C. Alton, (Reading) r 17, farmer, son of Fred.
Wardner Carlos, (Felchville) r 32, farmer 75.
WARDNER CLARK, (Felchville) prop. of saw-mill, farmer 130, and in Cavendish 11, h Main.
Wardner Fred, (Reading) r 17, wool grower 100 sheep, and farmer 160.
Warren Arthur S., (Proctorsville) r 40, farmer, son of Fred C.
Warren Fred C., (Proctorsville) r 40, stock grower, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer 180.
Washburn Darwin E., (Felchville) undertaker,manuf. of chair stretchers, Main.
Washburne Charles T., (South Woodstock) r 8, wool grower 128 sheep, and farmer 225.

Watkins Alfred, (South Reading) r 33, farmer 50.
Watkins Elisha W., (Felchville) r 50, farmer 250.
Watkins Mary L., (South Reading) r 42, widow of Alonzo P., wool grower 100 sheep, sugar orchard 500 trees, and farmer 360.
Weston Benjamin, (Reading) r 20, wool grower 60 sheep, sugar orchard 400 trees, and farmer 220.
Weston Michael L., (Reading) r 7, wool grower 100 sheep, sugar orchard 500 trees, and farmer 190.
Wheeler Charles F., (South Reading) r 48, watch and clock repairer.
Wheeler James P., (South Reading) r 48, farmer 200.
Whitaker William, (Felchville) r 50, works in chair shop.
White Azro, (Felchville) comedian, and farmer 80, h Main.
White Hugh, (Reading) r 33, farmer 80, owned by Edwin White, of Boston.
WHITMORE CHARLES S., (Reading) r 19, deputy sheriff, collector of taxes, and farmer 80.
Whitney Ed, (Bridgewater Corners) r 5, farmer.
Whitney Sylvester, (Bridgewater Corners) r 5, resident.
Wilder Lucretia P., (South Reading) r 48, widow of Levi.
Wilkins Alamander, (Felchville) off r 32, farmer, with George W. Morgan 100
WILKINS ALVIN F., (South Reading) r 33, butcher, and farmer 115.
WILKINS EUGENE W., (Reading) off r 33, carpenter and joiner, and farmer 40.
Wilkins Roland M., (Reading) r 33, farmer 180.
Wilkins Sewell, (South Reading) r 46, farmer 14.
WILKINS WALLACE W., (South Reading) r 42 cor 37, farmer 55.
Wilson George H., (Reading) r 10, farmer 70.
Wilson Harvey S., (Proctorsville) r 40, farmer 80.
Withington Charles, (South Reading) r 46, laborer.
Wolcott Perez B., (Felchville) general blacksmith, Main.
Wolcott William B., (Felchville) works in chair shop, Main.

ROCHESTER.

Railroad station is Bethel, seventeen miles east, on C. V. R. R. Daily stage.

(For explanations, etc., see page 289.)

ALDRICH WILBER B., (Rochester) r 24, sugar orchard 500 trees, farmer 50.
Alexander Emery, (West Randolph, Orange Co.) r 21, farmer 75, wood lot 75.
Allbee Juetts A., (Rochester) tinsmith, works for Martin & Campbell.
ANGELL GIDEON W., (Rochester) r 38, breeder of pure blood Merino sheep, dairy 4 cows, sugar orchard 100 trees, farmer 126, in Pittsfield 40.
Angell William, (Rochester).
Ashley Ella, (Rochester) milliner, with Mrs. E. L. Pierce.
Austin Adelbert J., (Rochester) r 47½, laborer.
AUSTIN GEORGE E., (Rochester) r 43½, runs saw-mill for Chester Downer.
AUSTIN MILAN D., (Rochester) r 54, manuf. of hard and soft lumber and clapboards, farmer 20, timber land 700. (Gone west.)
AUSTIN TRUMAN D., (Rochester) r 39, dairy 8 cows, flock of 90 Merino sheep, sugar orchard 900 trees, and farmer 240.

Bailey Clark, (Rochester) r 7, sugar orchard 300 trees, farmer 80.
BAILEY HENRY HUDSON, (Rochester) r 6, prop. of saw and shingle-mill.
Bailey J. Judson, (Rochester) r 7, invalid.
BAILEY L. DOW, (Rochester) r 37, dairy 12 cows, sugar orchard 300 trees, farmer 175.
BAKER PHILANDER, (Rochester) r 41, dairy 10 cows, breeder of Merino sheep, flock of 60 head, young cattle 30 head, sugar orchard 700 trees, farmer 200, and in Hancock 200.
Baker Wilbur S., (Rochester) r 40, dairy 7 cows, sugar orchard 400 trees, farmer 96.
Beard Abigail, (Rochester) widow of James, resident.
Beckwith Charles A., (Rochester) r 28, (J. H. Beckwith & Son.)
Beckwith J. H. & Son, (Rochester) r 28, (Justin H. and Charles A.) flock of 50 grade Merino sheep, farmers 150.
Beckwith Justin H., (Rochester) r 28, (J. H. Beckwith & Son.)
BECKWITH LYMAN P., (Rochester) 35, dairy 6 cows, sugar orchard 300 trees, farmer 75.
BECKWITH OREN L., (Rochester) r 22, sugar orchard 350 trees, farmer, leases of David McCollum 108, served in Co. E, 4th Vt. Reg.
Beedle Emery C., (Rochester) r 7, sugar orchard 450 trees, farmer 36.
Beedle Henry S., (Rochester) r 7, dairy 5 cows, sugar orchard 150 trees, farmer 50.
BLISS WILLIAM H., (Rochester) notary public, attorney and counselor at law, office in residence.
BLODGETT WILLIAM, (Rochester) harnessmaker, farmer, has worked at his trade 33 years in Rochester.
Bolyer Abraham, (Rochester) r 53, laborer.
BOUTELLE HERMON Q., (Rochester) r 33, mechanic, works in butter tub factory.
Bowman Charles A., (Rochester) r 28, sugar orchard 450 trees, farmer 64.
BOWMAN HORACE S., (Rochester) r 28, dairy 5 cows, farmer 100.
BRIDE GARDNER S., (Rochester) r 34, dairy 6 cows, sugar orchard 400 trees, breeder of pure blood Jersey cattle, and Atwood Merino sheep, farmer 350, and home farm 100.
Bride Thomas, (Rochester) off r 44, farmer 200.
Brink Truman L., (Rochester) r 50, farmer, leases of Davis Cary.
Brown Ira N., (Rochester) r 41, farm laborer.
Brown James, (Rochester) r 41, laborer.
Brown John G., (Rochester) retired.
Buck Ira P., (Rochester) r 33, farmer 4.
Barrows William R., (Rochester) r 1, farmer 100.
Bush Antoine R., (Brandon, Rut. Co.) r 54, engineer in M. D. Austin's mill.
Bush Carlos A., (Rochester) farmer.
BUSH CARROLL H., (Rochester) r 33, mechanic, works in butter tub factory, farmer 2.
BUSH CLARENCE W., (Rochester) r 33, carriage painter.
Bush Julius P., (Rochester) r 33, laborer, owns h and lot.
Bush Martha, (Rochester) resident.
Bush Truman L., (Rochester) farmer, owns h and lot.
Cahee Charles E., (Rochester) r 43, laborer, farmer 2.
Cahee George, (Rochester) r 17, farmer, with S. E. Richardson.

Cahee James, (Rochester) r 42, sugar orchard 800 trees, and farmer 110.
Cahee William H., (Rochester) r 44, sugar orchard 600 trees, and farmer 80.
Campbell Eugene, (Rochester) r 28, sugar orchard 300 trees, farmer, with O. N. McPherson 135.
CAMPBELL HIRAM W., (Rochester) off r 29, farmer 100.
CAMPBELL JOHN W., (Rochester) r 36, dairy 15 cows, sugar orchard 575 trees, breeder of Jersey cattle, farmer 160.
CAMPBELL WALLACE H., (Rochester) r 26, (Martin & Campbell.)
CARLISLE MIAL, (Rochester) r 39, flock 70 sheep, farmer 200, was the first child born in Goshen.
Carter William, (Rochester) r 17, retired farmer.
Cary Alvertus, (Rochester) r 38, farm laborer.
Cary David, (Rochester) r 50, blacksmith, carpenter, and farmer 70.
Cary Leland, (Rochester) r 10, farm laborer.
Cass Emily B., (Rochester) widow of James, resident.
Cass Willie, (Rochester) foreman in F. A. Kezer's saw-mill.
Chaffee Emma M., (Rochester) r 17, teacher.
CHAFFEE GARDNER L., (Rochester) town clerk, treasurer, justice of the peace, cabinetmaker, carpenter, and farmer 5.
Chaffee John W., (Rochester) cabinetmaker and surveyor, farmer 50.
CHAFFEE HENRY H., (Rochester) r 5, (Hubbard & Chaffee) butcher, sugar orchard 600 trees, farmer 130.
Chaffee Roselle A., (Rochester) r 5, widow of John.
CHAFFEE WALTER S., (Rochester) r 17, hop grower, breeder of Morgan horses and Atwood Merino sheep, dairy 8 cows, farmer 223.
Chaffee William A., (Rochester) r 34, farmer, with G. S. Bride.
Chandler Adalaide, (Rochester) r 6, widow of Gardner.
CLARK ABBIE D., (Rochester) daughter of Emily.
Clark Emily, (Rochester) widow of Daniel R.
CLARK SOLON, (Rochester) r 1, old resident, aged 80 years.
CLARK SYLVESTER C., (Rochester) r 45, teamster, breeder of Merino sheep flock 40, dairy 5 cows, sugar orchard 300 trees, farmer 200.
Clark Thomas F., (Rochester) r 23, farm laborer.
Clough James M., (West Randolph, Orange Co.) r 18, farmer 60.
Colby Alfred A., (Rochester) r 44, dairy 9 cows, farmer 350.
COLBY ALFRED A., JR., (Rochester) r 44, sawyer and farmer.
Colby Frank H., (Rochester) r 44, farmer, with Alfred A.
Cook Marcia, (Rochester) r 38, widow of Henry.
Cook Will, (Rochester) r 32, farmer for R. H. Tupper.
Coolidge Betsey, (Rochester) r 38, widow of Luther.
Coolidge Daniel N., (Rochester) r 38, dairy 8 cows, sugar orchard 400 trees, farmer 130, in Chittenden, Rutland Co., 100.
Cooper Harriet, (Rochester) widow of Phineas, owns 20 acres.
Cooper Phineas L., (Rochester) retired, winter residence New York city.
Courtney F. Henry, (Rochester) r 33, (Perkins & Courtney,) blacksmith.
Crossman Amos, (Rochester) r 50, retired farmer.
Crossman T. Milton, (Rochester) off r 50, farmer 140.
Cudworth Homer, (Rochester) off r 2, farmer 50.
CURRIER SELDEN B., (Rochester) pastor M. E. church.
Curtis Charles W., (Rochester) r 44, farmer.
Curtis Lewis, (Rochester) r 41, laborer and farmer 12.
Curtis Phineas S., (Rochester) r 43, laborer.
Cushman Artemas, (Rochester) r 13, retired merchant, farmer 600.

Cushman Henry Herbert, (Rochester) law student, with Henry W. Bliss.
Darrah Allen, (Rochester) r 8, bloomer, dealer in horses, owns in New York hotel and lot, dairy 6 cows, and farmer 75.
Davis Jonathan P., (Rochester) r 28, farmer, leases of Cushman 100.
Denno Moses, (Rochester) r 46, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 300.
Dunham William D., (Rochester) r 4, breeder of pure blood Merino sheep, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer 175.
Durkee Stephen, (Rochester) r 45, old resident.
Dyer Eugene, (Rochester) r 51, farmer 150.
Eastman Edson, (West Randolph, Orange Co.) r 20, farmer 100.
Eastman Willard E., (West Randolph, Orange Co.) r 20, farm laborer.
Eastman Willard V., (Rochester) r 26, shoemaker, and farmer, in Royalton 3.
Eastman William E., (West Randolph, Orange Co.) r 20, farm laborer.
EATON ALFRED, (Rochester) r 12, flock of 25 Merino sheep, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer 58.
Eaton Caleb, (Rochester) r 12, old resident, aged 70.
Eaton Caleb C., (Rochester) r 12, retired farmer.
EATON FREDERICK W., (Rochester) r 1, flock of 30 sheep, sugar orchard 300 trees, farmer 125, and wild land 125.
EATON HERBERT C., (Rochester) r 11, sugar orchard 500 trees, dairy 6 cows, and farmer 150.
Eaton James, (Rochester) retired blacksmith and farmer 5.
Eaton Luthera, (Rochester) r 1, widow of Asa.
Eaton Mary G., (Rochester) r 11, widow of Clark B.
EATON ORLANDO R., (Rochester) r 8, sugar orchard 600 trees, dairy 7 cows, and farmer 160.
Emerson Abbie L., (Rochester) r 10, (Mrs. E. D.) dressmaker, S. T. Taylor system.
Emerson Enoch D., (Rochester) r 10, constable and collector, agent for Walter A. Wood's mowers and reapers, sugar orchard 280 trees, dairy 6 cows, and farmer 300.
EMERSON EZEKIEL, (Rochester) r 38, dairy 5 cows, and farmer 55.
Emerson Jane, (Rochester) widow of Philander, resident.
Emerson Jane C., (Rochester) r 26, widow of William P., dressmaker.
Emerson Olive, (Rochester) r 38, widow of Lyman.
EPENETER ADOLPH E., (Rochester) r 26, molder, works for A. Worcester.
FALES FRANKLIN, (Rochester) carriage and house painter, mason, carpenter, and farmer 25.
FARWELL GRANVILLE, (Rochester) r 32, dairy 5 cows, sugar orchard 180 trees, farmer 200.
Fassett Charles W., (Rochester) tin peddler.
Fassett Dennison R., (Rochester) r 49, farmer, leases of Mrs. Marcia Fassett 100.
Fassett Marcia, (Rochester) r 59, widow of Asa.
FAULKNER MORGAN LEWIS, (Rochester) r 26, prop. of Rochester House.
Fenno Charles A., (Rochester) r 28, carpenter, and farmer.
Fenno S. Edson, (Rochester) r 28, farmer 75.
Fisk Charles R., (Rochester) r 43, farmer 6.
FLANDERS DAVID J., (Rochester) r 44, sugar orchard 125 trees, farmer, leases of Frank Nason 80.
Flanders Harry A., (Rochester) r 43, farm laborer.

Flanders John, (Rochester) r 43, laborer, and farmer 11.
Ford Hiram, (Rochester) r 33, retired farmer 50.
FREEMAN HENRY, (Rochester) r 43, general machinist.
Freeman Roswell, (Rochester) r 13½, retired farmer.
French Julia S., (Rochester) widow of Leviah P., dressmaker.
Fuller Frank, (Rochester) r 25, farmer 100.
Fuller Jerome, (Rochester) r 47, farmer 40, in Hancock 120.
Fuller Royal H., (Rochester) r 6, farmer 100.
Gifford Henry F., (Rochester) r 14, wool grower 70 sheep, sugar orchard 450 trees, farmer 125, home farm 145.
Gillett Austin F., (Rochester) r 45, farmer, leases of H. Ford 150.
Gleason Samuel, (Rochester) r 43, farm laborer.
Gokee Charles C., (Rochester) general blacksmith.
Goodno Dana O., (Rochester) r 8, dentist.
Goodno Daniel, (Rochester) r 8, retired farmer 30.
GOODNO KITTRIDGE H., (Rochester) r 12 cor 22, dairy 8 cows, sugar orchard 500 trees, farmer 305, in Granville 65.
Goodno Owen J., (Rochester) r 12 cor 22, farmer, with Kittridge H.
GOODNO W. ARTEMAS, (Rochester) r 8, town lister, and justice, dairy 10 cows, sugar orchard 500 trees, farmer 160.
Goodwin George W., (Rochester) r 43, dairy 10 cows, sugar orchard 750 trees, farmer 300.
Goodyear Frederick N., (Rochester) r 30, farmer 75.
GOVE ALFRED W., (Rochester) r 25, farmer, with Harvey.
Gove Harvey, (Rochester) r 25, dairy 6 cows, farmer 150.
Greeley Albert T., (Rochester) r 33, carpenter and carriage maker, farmer 5.
Green Diana, (Rochester) r 33, resident.
Green Milton, (Rochester) r 4, farmer 75.
Green Norman, (Rochester) r 40, farm laborer.
GRISWOLD LUCIUS W., (Rochester) r 40, dairy 6 cows, sugar orchard 200 trees, served in Co. H, 11th Regt. Vt. Vols. 3 years, farmer 60.
GUERNSEY FLYNN A., (Rochester) (Harvey, Guernsey & Co.)
GUERNSEY GEORGE S., (Rochester) supt. of schools, Universalist clergyman, farmer 6.
Guernsey Ransom A., (Rochester) clerk for Harvey, Guernsey & Co.
Hackett Lafayette, (Rochester) laborer.
Harmon Abigail, (Rochester) r 32, widow of Langdon B.
HARVEY ASA K., (Rochester) r 6, dairy 8 cows, sugar orchard 300 trees, farmer 140.
HARVEY CARLOS C., (Rochester) (Harvey, Guernsey & Co.) postmaster.
Harvey Charles O., (Rochester) r 13, farmer, with Oren.
Harvey George N., (Rochester) r 13, farmer, leases of Martin & Hunton.
HARVEY, GUERNSEY & CO., (Rochester) (C. C. Harvey, F. A. Guernsey, J. H. Trask and J. R. Tupper,) dealers in dry goods, groceries, ready-made clothing, boots and shoes, fancy notions, jewelry and produce.
Harvey Jane E., (Rochester) r 6, widow of Thomas B.
Harvey Lucinda, (Rochester) r 12 cor 11, widow of Calvin.
HARVEY NORMAN C., (Rochester) r 12 cor 11, dairy 8 cows, sugar orchard 600 trees, farmer 120.
HARVEY OREN, (Rochester) r 13, dairy 8 cows, sugar orchard 300 trees, farmer 100.
HASKINS SAMUEL G., (Rochester) insurance agent, dealer in undertakers' supplies, tailor, farmer 30, and 14 in Hancock.

HAVILAND NATHANIEL C. B., (Rochester) (Huntington & Haviland) allo. physician and surgeon.
Henry W. Clark, (Rochester) carpenter and joiner.
Higgins Samuel E., (Rochester) off r 14, farm laborer.
Hill Orange C., (Rochester) r 39, farmer 300, hired by O. G. Martin.
Hoag Alva A., (Rochester) clerk for F. F. Washburn.
HODGKINS E. FULLER, (Rochester) r 37, farmer 70. (Moved to Toledo, O.)
HODGKINS SUMNER A., (Rochester) mechanic, h and lot.
Hodgkins Wardner D., (Rochester) r 33, carpenter and mechanic.
Hodgkins Warner D., (Rochester) r 36, sugar orchard 700 trees, farmer, leases of Azro Stockwell 225.
Hoisington Aaron, (West Randolph, Orange Co.) r 18, sugar orchard 300 trees, farmer 200.
HOISINGTON LYMAN, (West Randolph, Orange Co.) r 18 cor 19, dealer in wood and lumber, and farmer 150.
Hoisington Sayles, (West Randolph, Orange Co.) r 18, farmer 100.
Hoisington William S., (West Randolph, Orange Co.) r 18 cor 19, farmer with Lyman.
Holland Clarence, (Rochester) r 32, farmer, leases of G. Farwell 200.
HOOKER DANIEL, (Rochester) r 43, sugar orchard 450 trees, farmer 200.
Hopkins Orrilla, (Rochester) widow of Ebenezer.
HOWARD JEREMIAH F., (Rochester) off r 14, dairy 10 cows, sugar orchard 1,500 trees, young cattle 40 head, farmer 400.
Howard John, (Rochester) off r 14, retired farmer, aged 73.
Hoyt Ephraim H., (Rochester) blacksmith.
Hubbard Alton M., (Rochester) works in F. A. Kezer's mill.
Hubbarn Benjamin F., (Rochester) r 42, retired farmer 100, in Chittenden, Rutland Co., 52.
HUBBARD BENJAMIN F., JR., (Rochester) r 43, dairy 8 cows, farmer, with Benjamin F.
Hubbard Charles D., (Rochester) r 5, sugar orchard 200 trees, farmer 175.
Hubbard Clayton C., (Rochester) r 5, farmer, with Charles D.
Hubbard Frank L., (Rochester) r 12, brakeman and farmer.
HUBBARD GEORGE G., (Rochester) general blacksmith, horse shoeing a specialty.
Hubbard Herbert E., (Rochester) r 14, farmer 120.
Hubbard Hiram F., (Rochester) r 23, farmer 150.
Hubbard Isaac T., (Rochester) r 5, (Hubbard & Chaffee) butcher, cattle buyer, dairy 9 cows, farmer 260.
Hubbard Mary L., (Rochester) r 12 cor 22, teacher.
HUBBARD MASON O., (Rochester) mechanic, and farmer 40.
HUBBARD VARSIL M., (Rochester) r 5, retired farmer, dealer in cattle.
HUBBARD WILLIAM T., (Rochester) r 5, sugar orchard 475 trees, breeder of grade cattle, farmer 100, wildland 60.
Hubbard & Chaffee, (Rochester) r 5, (I. T. H. & H. H. C) cattle buyers, butchers, and meat dealers.
Huntington Fred, (Rochester) r 6, laborer.
Huntington George J., (Rochester) r 43, laborer and lumberman.
Huntington James D., (Rochester) r 17, laborer.
Huntington Marcia J., (Rochester) r 43, widow of Joseph.
Huntington S. Arnold, (Rochester) carpenter and joiner, and laborer.
Huntington William D., (Rochester) (Huntington & Haviland) allo. physician and surgeon.

HUNTINGTON WILLIAM M., (Rochester) (Huntington & Haviland) allo physician and surgeon, owns farm 153, and in Hancock 200.
HUNTINGTON & HAVILAND, (Rochester) (Wm. M. and Wm. D. Huntington and N. C. B. Haviland) physicians and surgeons.
Hunton Benjamin H., (Rochester) r 24, (Hunton & Pollard.)
Hunton C. Mason., (Rochester) r 13, manuf. of coffins and caskets, farmer, owns one-half of 170 acres, occupied by G. N. Harvey.
HUNTON & POLLARD, (Rochester) r 24, (B. H. H. & S. P.) sugar orchard 275 trees, flock 65 sheep, farmer 100.
HUSSEY FRANK, (Rochester) r 35, sugar manuf. from 500 trees, dairy 14 cows, and farmer 125.
Jenney Silas W., (Rochester) r 44, farmer 35.
Jewett Frederick W., (Rochester) r 32, farmer, with William P.
JEWETT STILLMAN E., (Rochester) r 33, flock of 55 sheep, sugar orchard 250 trees, dairy 9 cows, and farmer 340.
Jewett William P., (Rochester) r 32, sugar orchard 350 trees, and farmer 100, in Pittsfield 60.
Jones Charles E., (Rochester) r 50, farmer, leases of Henry Gifford 100.
JONES CLARK W., (Rochester) r 53, owns thresher and wood saw, and farmer 30.
Jones F. Dennis, (Rochester) r 32, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer 40.
Jones Lynn, (Rochester) r 32, retired farmer.
Jones Rodney, (Rochester) r 43, farmer 75,
Joslyn Clara E., (Rochester) widow of David C.
Joslyn Lavina, (Rochester) r 33, widow of Calvin, aged 87.
KEZER FAYETTE A., (Rochester) r —, (Wiley & Kezer,) prop. of grist and saw-mill, dealer in grain, feed, etc.
Kezer Fayette C., (Rochester) r 35, sugar orchard 400 trees, dairy 8 cows, farmer 120, and in Pittsfield 100.
Kezer Ferdinand C., (Rochester) retired farmer.
Kidder Asa, (Rochester) retired shoemaker.
Kidder Edgar, (Rochester) r 28, farmer 100.
Kidder Havey J., (Rochester) r 28, farmer 150.
Kinsman Charles F., (Rochester) r 43, carpenter and joiner, and molder.
Kinsman Dora, (Rochester) r 51, retired farmer, aged 75.
KINSMAN HENRY M., (Rochester) r 51, wool grower 60 sheep, dairy 6 cows, and farmer 225.
KINSMAN JOHN Q., (Rochester) r 43, farm laborer.
Kinsman Lyman P., (Rochester) r 43, lumberman and laborer, h and lot.
KNOWLTON GEORGE F., (Rochester) r 41, sugar orchard 800 trees, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 175.
Laird Haskell, (Rochester) r 46, farmer.
Laird Stephen, (Rochester) r 46, farmer.
Lamb Warren, (Rochester) r 40, sugar orchard 250 trees, and farmer 135.
Larnard Alvah, (Stockbridge) r 32, farmer.
LATTIMER E. MARTIN, (Rochester) r 37, cooper, raises 3,000 pounds of willows, and farmer 75.
Leach R. Rush, (Rochester) r 33, dairy 7 cows, and farmer 160.
LELAND LUCIUS D., (Rochester) r 1, dairy 13 cows, breeder of pure blood Durham and Devon cattle, sugar orchard 500 trees, farmer 300.
Leonard Austin, (Rochester) r 10, farmer 150.
Lines Christina, (Rochester) (Mrs. Dr. L. H.)
Luce Collins, (Rochester) r 37, farmer.

Lyon John, (Rochester) r 52, farm laborer.
LYON JOHN, (Rochester) r 52, blacksmith, and farmer 240.
Lyon Freeman, (Rochester) r 52, teamster.
LYON WALTER J., (Rochester) r 43½, runs engine in Downer's mill.
Manney John, (Rochester) r 33, dairy 7 cows, sugar orchard 500 trees, farmer, leases of A. Cushman 125.
Marsh Augustus J., (Rochester) off r 14, dairy 6 cows, sugar orchard 600 trees, farmer 125.
MARSH CHARLES M., (Rochester) r 8, dairy 5 cows, sugar orchard 1,200 trees, farmer 225.
Marsh Joel, (Rochester) retired farmer 100.
MARSH JOHN P., (Rochester) r 14, sugar orchard 400 trees, farmer 140.
Martin Amanda B., (Rochester) r 38, widow of Loman, h and 15 acres, in Pittsfield 150.
MARTIN CHARLES S., (Rochester) farmer 4.
MARTIN CROSBY G., (Rochester) r 38, dairy 8 cows, breeder of pure blood Merino sheep, reg., sugar orchard 600 trees, farmer 240.
Martin Frank L., (Rochester) (Martin & Campbell.)
MARTIN GEORGE H., (West Randolph) r 21, dairy 5 cows, farmer 350.
Martin Henry C., (Rochester) retired farmer, owns half of 170, occupied by G. A. Harvey.
Martin Henry, (West Randolph) r 21, old resident, aged 80 years.
Martin John R., (West Randolph, Orange Co.) r 18, farmer 140.
Martin Jude, (West Randolph, Orange Co.) r 21, farmer, with George H.
Martin Louisa, (Rochester) widow of Eaton H., dressmaker.
MARTIN OSCAR G., (Rochester) off r 14, 2d selectman, breeder of pure blood Merino sheep, reg., 80 head, farmer 600.
Martin Polly, (Rochester) widow of John.
Martin Tryphena, (Rochester) r 13, widow of Daniel.
MARTIN TRUMAN B., (Rochester) carpenter, cabinet maker, dealer in caskets, farmer 8.
MARTIN & CAMPBELL, (Rochester) (Frank L. M. and Wallace H. C.) dealers in stoves, tinware, crockery, furniture, sash and blinds, and general hardware of all kinds.
Maynard Florence H., (Rochester) r 29, blacksmith, farmer 134.
Maynard Florence M., (Rochester) r 28, farmer 100.
McCollum David, (Rochester) jeweler, farmer 200.
McCOLLAM WILLIAM, (Rochester) r 33, retired farmer, owns h and lot.
McGibbins John, (Rochester) r 53, wood chopper, and farmer 2.
McGibbins Thomas, (Rochester) r 51, laborer.
McIntyre J. Dexter, (Rochester) r 43, laborer.
McPherson O. Nelson, (Rochester) r 28, farmer, with E. Campbell.
McWAIN ALMIRA, (Rochester) widow of Josiah.
McWain Andrew, (Rochester) r 12, farmer.
McWAIN EDGAR W., (Rochester) works for C. R. Pierce; served in Co. E, 4th Vt. Vols., three years.
MESSER ALPHA, (Rochester) off r 40, editor and manager of "Patrons Rural," prest. of Husbandman's Fire Insurance Co. of Vermont, sugar orchard 325 trees, dairy 10 cows, farmer 100, and in Hancock 25.
MESSER JULIUS C., (Rochester) r 33, (Piper & Messer,) school committeeman.
Messer Lyman, (Rochester) off r 40, retired farmer.
Mitchell Maria S., (Rochester) widow of Peter T. W.

Moore Winslow S., (Rochester) r 46, carpenter, and farmer, leases 75.
MORGAN CHARLES, (Rochester) r 26, general trader, dealer in hops, wool, and valerian root, and farmer 7.
Morgan Freeman, (Rochester) r 26, wool grower 36 sheep, and farmer 165.
MORRIS JEDEDIAH C., (Rochester) r 1, sugar orchard 275 trees, and farmer 75.
Morse Alpha, (Rochester) r 47, farmer 130.
Morse Calvin, (Rochester) r 47, dairy 4 cows, and farmer, with Alpha.
Morse Chapman, (West Randolph, Orange Co.) r 18, dairy 10 cows, and farmer.
Morse Clarence C., (West Randolph, Orange Co.) r 19, farmer 100.
Morse Joseph Langdon, (Rochester) r 37, retired farmer, owns 120.
Morse Lucretia M., (Rochester) widow of Dr. James R.
MORSE OLIVER, (Rochester) r 33, flock of 50 sheep, and farmer 200. House built in 1804.
Morse Silas B., (Rochester) r 38, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer 240.
Mosher Francis P., (Rochester) r 38, farmer 180.
MOSHER GEORGE E., (Rochester) r 43½, sawyer in Downer's mill.
NASON ALBERT W., (Rochester) r 49, dairy 9 cows, and farmer 140.
NASON HERBERT P., (Rochester) r 44, sugar orchard 900 trees, farmer 155, and in Hancock 100.
Nason Silence, (Rochester) r 49, widow of Clark.
NASON ZIBA, (Rochester) town liquor agent, shoemaker, h and lot. (Moved to Brattleboro.)
Newton Charles, (Rochester) off r 13, farmer 150.
NEWTON CHARLES H., (Rochester) r 33, carriage and sleigh manuf., and carpenter.
Newton George, (Rochester) r 13, farmer 65.
Newton Lucretia, (Rochester) r 33, widow of Edward W.
Newton Riley G., (Rochester) r 13, farmer, with George.
Newton Sarah, (Rochester) r 3, widow of Davis.
Newton Seth P., (Rochester) r 33, carpenter.
Nichols Betsey, (Rochester) widow of David, aged 86.
NICHOLS HENRY F., (Rochester) r 26, prop. livery stable.
Noise Brooks, (Rochester) laborer.
Noise George, (Rochester) laborer.
Packard Milton J., (Rochester) retired painter.
Page Mary, (Rochester) r 4, widow of Chauncey, aged 82.
Parker Wilson, (Rochester) r 33, laborer.
Parker George E., (Rochester) r 13, clapboard sawyer.
PARMENTER MARVIN, (Rochester) r 33, manuf. of eave-spouts and leaders, breeder of pure blood Poland China hogs, and farmer 70.
Parmenter Susan, (Rochester) r 33, widow of Mansil.
Paul Herbert I., (Rochester) r 33, farm laborer.
Penderghast Fred, (Rochester) r 48, farmer.
Penderghast John, (Rochester) r 48, farmer 175.
Perkins Charles, (Rochester) r 43, farmer 100.
Perkins Charles E., (Rochester) r 43½, farmer, owns half of 208.
PERKINS GEORGE A., (Rochester) r 52, engineer in Austin's mill.
Perkins Henry L., (Rochester) r 45, sugar orchard 400 trees, and farmer 175.
Perkins Luther J., (Rochester) r 43½, carpenter, and farmer, owns half of 208.
Perkins S. Benson, (Rochester) r 37, (Perkins & Courtney,) general blacksmith.

Perkins William A., (Rochester) r 45, farmer, with Henry L.
Perkins & Courtney, (Rochester) r 33, (S. B. P. and F. H. C.) general blacksmiths.
Persons Charles E., (Rochester) r 3, manuf. and dealer in eave-spouts and leaders.
Persons Emily, (Rochester) r 3, farmer 100.
Phelps Oliver O., (Rochester) r 10, farmer, leases of Chester Downer 50.
Phillips Benjamin F., (West Randolph, Orange Co.) r 20, farmer, leases of G. H. Woodward 125.
Pierce Chester, (Rochester) r 26, retired merchant, town auditor, farmer 250, in Bethel 150, in Hancock 800, wild land 1,100, owns 3 houses and lots.
Pierce Hannah, (Rochester) r 26, widow of Ira.
PIERCE JULIA A., (Rochester) (Mrs. E. L.) milliner, and ladies furnishing goods.
PIPER LORENZO V., (Rochester) r 32, (Piper & Messer.)
Piper & Messer, (Rochester) r 33, (L. V. Piper and J. C. Messer,) props. tub factory, and one half of saw-mill, wild land 300.
POLLARD SOLON, (Rochester) r 24, (Hunton & Pollard.)
Pratt Eugene H., (Rochester) r 1, farmer.
Putnam Hiram Augustus, (Rochester) r 10, blacksmith, breeder of pure blood Merino sheep, Devon cattle, sugar orchard 500 trees, farmer 120.
RAYMOND CARLOS F., (Rochester) r 40, surveyor, breeder of pure blood Merino sheep, reg., dairy 7 cows, farmer 75, and in Hancock 10.
Raymond Noah, (Rochester) r 41, old resident.
Reynolds Francis O., (Rochester) r 45, farmer, with Oliver L.
REYNOLDS OLIVER L., (Rochester) r 45, wool grower 40 sheep, sugar orchard 300 trees, farmer 140, has lived on his present place for 35 years.
Richardson Gardner E., (Rochester) r 14, sugar orchard 450 trees, wool grower 100 sheep, cider maker, farmer 175.
Richardson Hannah E., (Rochester) r 14, widow of Elias.
Richardson Harvey E., (Rochester) r 14, farmer, with Gardner E.
RICHARDSON STILLMAN E., (Rochester) r 17, dairy 15 cows, sugar orchard 500 trees, hop grower 1,500 hills, and farmer 270.
RICHMOND ALBERT, (Rochester) allo. physician and surgeon, h and lot.
Richmond Jane, (Rochester) widow of Horace.
Rindge N. Washburn, (Rochester) r 8, farmer, 2.
Robinson Albert N., (Rochester) r 51, farmer, leases of R. Smith, of Stockbridge.
ROBINSON JOSEPH O., (Rochester) r 43 prop., of clapboard, and gristmill, grocery, owns 100 acres wild land in Chittenden, Rut. Co., and 400 in Hancock, Addison Co.
Robinson Luther, (Rochester) r 43, farmer and lumberman.
ROCHESTER HOUSE, (Rochester) r 26, M. L. Faulkner, prop.
Root Almon R., (Rochester) r 52, lumberman, and farmer 90.
Root Charles E., (Rochester) r 40, farmer, with F. C. Root.
Root David, (Rochester) off r 53, dairy 11 cows, farmer 100, owned by Elizabeth M.
ROOT ELIZABETH M., (Rochester) off r 53, Mrs. David, farmer 100.
Root Ephraim, (Rochester) r 50, farmer 50
Root Freeman C., (Rochester) r 40, sugar orchard 500 trees, farmer 90.
Root S. Stillman, (Rochester) r 3, sugar orchard 500 trees, owns thresher and wood-saw, farmer 100.
Root Julius, (Rochester) r 2, farmer 94.

Root Samuel, (Rochester) r 13, retired farmer. Has lived in this town for 83 years.
Root Sybil M., (Rochester) r 44, resident.
RUSSELL BYRON G. Rev., (Rochester) pastor Universalist church.
Russell Sarah E., (Rochester) (Mrs. B. G.) teacher of instrumental music.
Sargent Adaline, (Rochester) widow of Richard L.
Sargent Martin, (West Randolph) r 21, farmer.
Savage Charles, (Rochester) r 33, teamster for Tinkham & Son.
Scott John W., (Rochester) r 14, laborer.
Scott Walter C., (Rochester) r 33, general blacksmith, horse shoeing a specialty.
SEGAR MARSHALL, (Rochester) r 43, farmer 150.
Shepard George W., (Rochester) r 32, sugar orchard 250 trees, farmer 127.
Shepard Luther L., (Rochester) r 32, farmer, teamster, and trapper.
Shirley Catherine, (Rochester) widow of Thomas.
Shirley Garrett, (Rochester) r 26, harnessmaker and dealer in blankets, whips and harness supplies.
Slayton Ann E., (Rochester) r 13 cor 15, widow of James M.
Smith Arthur A., (Rochester) off r 14, laborer.
Smith Charlie, (Rochester) farmer.
SMITH CHESTER M., (Rochester) off r 55, dairy 23 cows, lumberman and farmer 200, and wildland 600. Has lived on his present place 34 years.
Smith Edward A., (Rochester) r 52, farmer, leases of Almon Root 19.
Smith J. Jerred, (Rochester) r 30, retired farmer.
SMITH JACOB F., (Rochester) r 50, lumberman and farmer 100, and owns one-half of 140 acres wildland.
Smith John, (Rochester) r 53, farmer.
Smith Loren, (Rochester) r 53, laborer.
Smith Oliver P., (Rochester) off r 57, farmer.
SMITH RYLAND F., (Rochester) r 18 cor 15, painter, laborer.
Spencer Luther, (Hancock, Addison Co.) r 3, farmer 140.
Stanley Chauncey, (Rochester) r 52, farmer 80.
Stephens Sylvia L., (Rochester) r 33, widow of Nathaniel A.
STOCKWELL AZRO G, (Rochester) retired farmer 225.
Stockwell James P., (Rochester) r 33, agent for the Husbandman Mutual Fire Insurance Co., flock of 57 sheep, sugar orchard 700 trees, and farmer 250.
Stone Amos L., (Rochester) r 17, farmer, with William H.
Stone William H., (Rochester) r 17, breeder of grade Cotswold sheep, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 250.
Swan Arthur B., (Rochester) carpenter and joiner.
Swan Royal A., (Rochester) r 59, sawyer, and farmer 100.
Swan Wesley S., (Rochester) off r 50, farmer 70.
SWINYER ALFRED S., (Rochester) r 54, carpenter, lumberman, and farmer 85.
Swinyer James B., (Rochester) r 43½, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 340.
TAGGART ISAAC, 2d, Rochester) farmer, leases of A. N. Beard 20.
Tailor Anna, (Rochester) r 25, resident.
Tailor Aurelia, (Rochester) r 25, widow of Ira.
Thatcher Abijah H., (Rochester) r 1, farmer 150.
THATCHER HIRAM E., (Rochester) r 1, retired farmer.
Thatcher Roman C., (Rochester) r 38, farmer.
TINKHAM PAUL C., (Rochester) r 33, (William Tinkham & Son.)

Tinkham Will A., (Rochester) r 33, son of William.
TINKHAM WILLIAM, (Rochester) (William Tinkham & Son,) hop grower, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 400.
TINKHAM WILLIAM & SON, (Rochester) (Paul C.) prop. of White River stage line from Bethel via Stockbridge and Rochester to Hancock.
Tower Charles C., (Rochester) r 24, farmer 75.
Tower J. Scott, (Rochester) dealer in drugs, medicines, cigars, fancy goods, and cutlery.
Tower John T., (Rochester) r 26, farmer 65.
Tower Marcia, (Rochester) r 26, widow of Washington.
Towle Rufus, (Rochester) r 45, retired farmer.
Towle William R., (Rochester) off r 51, sugar orchard 500 trees, and farmer 80.
Trask George H., (Rochester) clerk for Harvey, Guernsey & Co.
TRASK JOHN H., (Rochester) r —, (Harvey, Guernsey & Co.) farmer in Bethel 180.
TUPPER DEAN B, (Rochester) r 16, farmer, with W. E.
TUPPER JOHN R., (Rochester) (Harvey, Guernsey & Co.) mail route contractor, and farmer 5.
Tupper Martha R., (Stockbridge) r 32, widow of Royal H., owns one-third of undivided estate, dairy 90 cows, and 400 acres.
Tupper William E., (Rochester) r 16, sugar orchard 400 trees, and farmer 80.
Tyler Perley, (Rochester) r 50 farmer 70.
Vandike Owen, (Rochester) r 35, farm laborer.
WAIT WINSLOW W., (Rochester) r 25, sugar orchard 600 trees, farmer 195.
Walcott Eaton M., (Rochester) r 34, farmer, with Oliver C.
Walcott Oliver C., (Rochester) r 34, sugar orchard 500 trees, farmer 260.
Walker James, (Rochester) r 12, farmer 150.
Washburn Alanson, (Rochester) r 45, retired farmer, aged 75.
Washburn Ezra, (Rochester) r 45, retired farmer.
WASHBURN FRANCIS F., (Rochester) town agent, dealer in dry goods, groceries, boots and shoes, hats, caps, fancy goods, etc., also dealer in general produce.
Washburn Henry C., (Rochester) r 45, farmer 50, and in Chittendon, Rutland Co. 50.
Washburn Polly, (Rochester) widow of Ezra, owns h and lot.
Webber Julia E., (Rochester) widow of Christopher A., resident.
Wheeler Ziba, (Rochester) r 33, teamster for Tinkham & Son.
Whitcomb Suel S., (Rochester) r 43, lumberman, farmer 5.
White Calvin B., (Rochester) off r 24, farmer, with Carlos A.
White Carlos A., (Rochester) r 25, sugar orchard 400 trees, farmer 150.
WHITE JOHN Q. A., (Rochester) off r 51, farmer 50.
White Mason A., (Rochester) off r 51, school teacher.
Whitlock Charles H., (Rochester) r 13, farmer for Dr. Huntington.
Whitney Benjamin N., (Rochester) r 43, farmer 58, owned by Mrs. Levina R. Whitney.
Whitney Benjamin H., (Rochester) r 14, farmer 25.
Whitney Joshua, (Rochester) r 50, retired farmer.
Whitney Sidney C., (Rochester) r 50, farmer 100.
Whitney William P., (Rochester) farmer 80.
Whittaker Abram C., (Rochester) r 22, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, farmer 200.

Whittaker Herbert W., (Rochester) r 22, farmer, with Abram C.
Whittaker Ira, (Rochester) r 27, farmer 20.
Whitten Lettice, (Rochester) widow, aged 88.
Whitten William W., (Rochester) r 13, painter, and laborer.
Wiley Carroll, (Rochester) r 33, (Wiley & Kezer) owns farm 15.
WILEY DAVID L., (Rochester) r 33, leases one-half of saw-mill.
Wiley Ellen M., (Rochester) r 33, widow of Chelsey O.
Wiley Lucius F., (Rochester) r 14, sugar orchard 500 trees, wool grower 60 sheep, farmer 200.
Wiley Orin, (Rochester) r 33, retired farmer.
Williams Wendell W., (Rochester) r 28, sugar orchard 500 trees, farmer 250.
Willis Diantha, (Rochester) r 32, widow of John.
Wilson William, (Brandon, Rut. Co.) r 54, farm laborer.
Wing Harmon, (Rochester) r 42, old resident, aged 80 years.
WING HENRY M., (Rochester) r 42, dairy 10 cows, breeder of pure blood Merino sheep, reg., sugar orchard 800 trees, farmer 175, in Hancock 100.
Wing Hiram, (Rochester) retired blacksmith,
Wing Julia, (Rochester) dressmaker.
WING R. FOSTER, (Rochester) r 26, 3d selectman, dairy 10 cows, farmer 200 in Pittsfield.
Withington John H., (Rochester) laborer.
Woods Fred E., (Rochester) teacher.
Woods Julius A., (Rochester) carpenter and joiner.
Woodward George H., (West Randolph, Orange Co.) r 20, farmer 125.
*WORCESTER ALONZO, (Rochester) prop. of foundry and general repair shop, manuf. plows, harrows, cultivators, and carriages. [Card on page 560.]
Worcester Unity, (Rochester) r 17, widow of Eucebus.
Wright Gilman, (Rochester) r 9, farmer 112.
Wright Henrietta A., (Rochester) r 9, teacher.
WYMAN CYRUS C., (Rochester) r 48, dairy 7 cows, farmer 120, in Hancock 50.
Wyman John K., (Rochester) r 48, farmer 100.

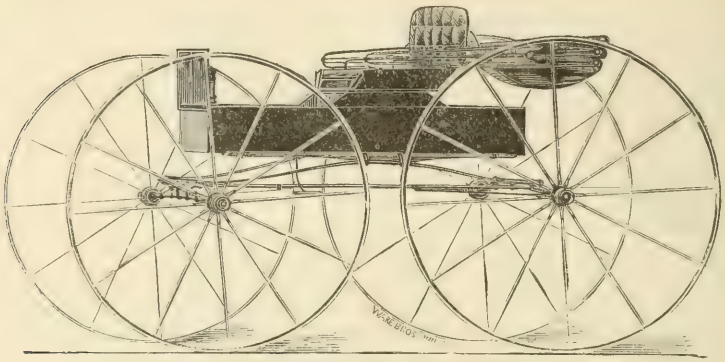
ROYALTON.

(For explanations, etc., see page 289.)

ADAMS CHARLES F., (South Royalton) r 11, works in saw-mill.
Adams Francis M., (Royalton) r 20½, widow of Arunah.
ADAMS FRED H., (Royalton) r 32.
Adams Ira T., (Royalton) farmer 45.
ADAMS MARTIN S., (South Royalton) dealer in flour, feed, meal, coal, salt, lime, also manuf. and dealer in all kinds of hard and soft lumber.
ADAMS MARTIN V., (South Royalton) eating saloon, and dealer in canned goods, cigars and tobacco, candies, teas and coffee.
Adams Maurice B., (Royalton) r 45, farmer 95.
ADAMS OTIS, (Royalton) r 32, farmer 15.
Ainsworth Frank S., (South Royalton) r 27, farm laborer.

FINE CARRIAGES, WAGONS, SLIEGHS & HARNESSES

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.



ALL WORK WARRANTED.

H. R. MILLER, - NORTH HARTLAND, VT.

ESTABLISHED 1862.

F. GILBERT,

(Successor to Darling & Gilbert,) Manufacturer of

Sinks, Box and Cottage Stoves, Road Scrapers,

Wood Furnaces, Barn Door Hangers and Rollers, for Wood and Iron Track, Barn Door Track, Chilled and Common Sled Shoes, with Flat and Oval Bottoms, Wagon Shoes, Sugar Arch Grates and Doors, Cauldron Kettles, Sash Weights, Columns for Buildings, Plow Points for 150 different Plows, Plow Repairs of all kinds.

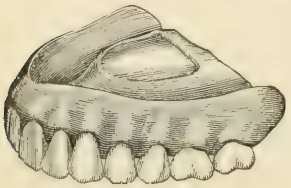
Diamond Pointed Reversible Steel Cultivators, Oval Pointed Reversible Steel Cultivators, Empire Steel Tooth Cultivators, Wright's Patent Hiller Attachment, for all kinds of Cultivators, Shares and Harrows.

ORDERS SOLICITED AND SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.

HARTLAND. · VERMONT.

DR. G. W. HOFFMAN,

DENTAL SURGEON,



WHITE RIVER JUNCTION, VT.

Special Attention to Regulating Teeth,

ALSO TO CHILDRENS' TEETH.

☞Artificial Teeth inserted on Gold, Platinum, Celluloid and Rubber. All appointments by mail promptly attended to.

GAS GIVEN FOR PAINLESS EXTRACTION.

ALFRED EDWARD, (South Royalton) carriage, ornamental and sign painter, h Railroad.
Allen Aden, (East Barnard) off r 41, farmer, leases 90.
Allen Edgar J., (East Barnard) r 42, farmer 100.
ALLEN HORACE P., (Royalton) r 32, town clerk, justice of the peace, lister, wool buyer.
Allen John G., (South Royalton) r 24, dealer in poultry, farmer 7.
ANDERSON P. AUGUSTUS, (Royalton) blacksmith, horse shoer, and carriage ironer. A native of Jankoping, Sweden.
Ashley Gardner, (South Royalton) barber.
Atherton Patience, (Royalton) widow.
BAILEY MARY M., (Royalton) r 22, widow of Joseph W., sugar orchard 500 trees, farmer 150.
Ballou Horace, (Royalton) r 32, farm laborer.
Ballou Horace C., (Bethel) r 34, farmer, works Eli Ballou estate 100.
BALLOU EDMUND C., (Royalton) r 16, dairy 12 cows, farmer 110.
Barrett Herbert, (Royalton) r 47, farmer 50.
Barrows Oscar W., (South Royalton) M. E. clergyman, h Market.
Bartlett Lavina G., (South Royalton) widow of George W.
Bartlett O. Norton, (South Royalton) r 5, dairy 10 cows, farmer 115.
Bates Heman D., (Royalton) r 23, mason, employee of Edwin Gee.
Bean Addie S., (South Royalton) dressmaker, bds Railroad.
Beedle Edwin, (South Royalton) farm laborer, h Main.
Beedle Elisha B., (South Royalton) r 13, farm laborer, h and lot.
Belding Julius C., (Bethel) r 48, farmer 100.
BELKNAP CRATON, (Royalton) r 32, agent for Vermont Farm Machine Co., breeder of Chester white hogs, and of grade Jersey cattle, dairy 20 cows, farmer 175.
Belknap J. Orlando, (South Royalton) general merchant, Market, h do.
Bement Emma G., (Royalton) r 32, widow of Silas B.
Bement Herman, (Royalton) r 32, blacksmith.
Bennett Alma H., (Royalton) r 45, resident with N. W. Sewell.
BENNETT JOSIAH G., (South Royalton) r 41, breeder of Jersey cattle, dairy 10 cows, 50 head sheep, farmer 140.
BENSON CURTIS W., (South Royalton) r 38, farmer, with William.
Benson William, (South Royalton) r 38, farmer 193.
BINGHAM HARRY A., South Royalton) r 8, dairy 8 cows, farmer, works Bingham estate 200.
Bingham Marcia L., (South Royalton) widow of Harry, owns one-third of Bingham estate.
Bigelow Dana, (Bethel) r 34, farmer 100.
Bigelow Edwin R., (Bethel) r 34, farm laborer.
Bigelow Eliphalet, (Bethel) r 34, invalid.
Bingham James G., (Bethel) r 33, dairy 10 cows, farmer, leases of William J. Davis about 150.
BISBEE ARTHUR B., (South Royalton) allo. physician and surgeon, Main, bds at South Royalton House.
Bixby Edson, (South Royalton) (Bixby & Jones) h Main.
BIXBY GEORGE E., (South Royalton) clerk for Bixby & Jones, musi teacher, h Main.
BIXBY & JONES, (South Royalton) (Edwin B. & D. C. J.) dealers in furniture, coffins, hardware, crockery, paints and oils, groceries, etc., Market.

Blake Alice Bell, (South Royalton) milliner and dressmaker, for Mrs. R. W.
Blake Rebecca W., (South Royalton) widow of Horatio K., dealer in millinery and fancy goods.
Blanchard Prescott F., (Royalton) r 20, farmer, leases of H. Hoyt, of Randolph 90.
Blanchard Sylvester J., (South Royalton) r 41, farmer.
Blay Andrew, (Royalton) r 44, farm laborer.
BLISS CHARLES W, (Bethel) r 33, justice of peace, dairy 10 cows, sugar orchard 400 trees, farmer 150.
Bliss Dan W., (Bethel) r 33, breeder of Hambletonian and Lambert horses, owner of Ben Franklin colt "Ben Adam," farmer, with Charles W.
Bliss George N., (Bethel) r 33, farmer, with John H.
Bliss John H., (Bethel) r 33, dairy 10 cows, farmer 110.
Blossom Orville R., (Bethel) r 49, farmer 65.
Blossom William O., (Bethel) r 49, farmer.
Bosworth David G., (South Royalton) manuf. and dealer in harness, also dealer in whips and horse furnishing goods, Market, h Main.
Bosworth Franklin, (Royalton) resident.
Bosworth Jerusha, (Royalton) widow of David.
Boutwell Charles W., (Bethel) r 33, retired weaver, and farmer 10.
Bowen Dustin, (Bethel) r 48, farmer 100.
Bowen Sarah L., (Bethel) r 53, widow of Mark.
Bowman John D., (Royalton) retired farmer.
Boyd Darwin P., (Royalton) off r 53, farmer about 100.
Bradstreet Frank W., (Royalton) r 44, dealer in horses, prop. of saw-mill, farmer 40, and timber 100.
Bradstreet George W., (Royalton) r 44, wool grower 200 sheep, farmer 400.
Braley John B., (South Royalton) r 30, speculator in Minnesota, farmer 10.
Brooks Charles, (South Royalton) r 30, section hand on C. V. R. R.
Brooks Francis D., (Royalton) r 20, farmer 95.
Brooks Harvey H., (Royalton) r 53, farm laborer for C. F. Waldon.
BROOKS SELDEN S., (Royalton) r 20½, breeder of road horses, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 343.
Brooks Susan W., (Royalton) r 20½, widow of Austin.
Brown George A., (Royalton) prop. of Cascadnac House, livery connected, Main.
Brownell Alva N., (South Royalton) r 39, farm laborer.
Brownell Herbert L., (South Royalton) r 39, farm laborer.
BROWNELL SOLON E., (South Royalton) r 39, farmer 100.
Bryant Hermon, (South Royalton) laborer.
Buck James H., (South Royalton) r 24, breeder of Merino sheep, dairy 11 cows, and farmer 226.
BURBANK OREN A., (South Royalton) r 8, dealer in produce, breeder of grade Jersey cattle, sugar orchard 400 trees, dairy 16 cows, and farmer.
Burke Edwin D., (East Barnard) off r 41, farmer 90.
Button Jesse, (South Royalton) r 27, farmer 3.
Button John A., (East Bethel) r 15, farmer 150.
Campbell Oscar F., (East Barnard) r 55, farm laborer.
Cascadnac House, (Royalton) G. A. Brown, prop.
Central Vermont House, (South Royalton) A. R. Pike, prop., Railroad st.
Chadwick ———, (South Royalton) r 37, farmer.
Chamberlin Caroline, (South Royalton) widow of Alden.

CHILLSON SUMNER D., (South Royalton) r 11, miller for M. S. Adams.
Cilley W. Laurantine, (South Royalton) r 13, farmer 100.
Clark Asahel, (Royalton) r 32, harness shop, and dealer in horse furnishing goods.
CLARK CHESTER T., (Royalton) r 47, sugar orchard 300 trees, dairy 9 cows, and farmer 140.
Clark Frank W., (Royalton) r 47, son of Chester T.
Clark Priscilla W., (Royalton) widow of Silas.
Clifford Israel, (South Royalton) r 25, farmer 37.
Cloud Adna B., (Royalton) r 24 cor 23, farmer 130.
Colburn Calvin, (South Royalton) r 27, farmer 10.
Colby Jane, (Royalton) r 16, resident.
Cole William A., (Royalton) r 6, farm laborer.
Copeland Sarah W., (Royalton) r 32, widow of Rev. David, resident.
Corbin Elba A., (Royalton) r 34, farmer 100.
Corbin Elsie, (Royalton) r 34, resident.
Courtney Henry W., (South Royalton) shoemaker, Market, bds Main cor Market.
COWDERY DAVID W., (South Royalton) grand juror, justice of the peace, pres. of the Union Agricultural Society, dealer in live stock, farmer 200, h Main.
Cowdery Fred E., (South Royalton) son of David W., Main.
Cowdery George L., (South Royalton) r 28, dairy 5 cows, farmer 132.
Cozzens Stephen A., (Royalton) r 32, farmer 6.
CRANDALL R. DOUGLASS, (South Royalton) r 3, dairy 6 cows, farmer 126.
Culver John, (South Royalton) retired tanner, aged 90, bds Main.
Culver Martha M., (South Royalton) widow of James M., Market.
Culver Seymour, (Royalton) carriage manuf., carpenter and joiner, farmer 2.
Curtiss Ira, (Royalton) r 32, carpenter and joiner, farmer 12.
Curtiss Laura, (South Royalton) r 28, widow of Oliver.
Curtiss O. Shepard, (South Royalton) r 28, breeder of Jersey cattle, farmer 200.
Danforth Abbie T., (Royalton) widow of Samuel P., M. D.
Davis Edward, (East Bethel) r 15 cor 2, farmer, leases of Darwin Paul 100.
Davis Elmer H., (Royalton) r 53, farmer, with Darwin P. Boyd.
Davis George W., (Royalton) r 23, farmer 65.
Davis George W., (South Royalton) r 41, farmer 175.
DAVIS JAMES, (Bethel) r 20, retired farmer 50.
DAVIS NORMAN C., (Royalton) r 47, farmer 162.
Davis Oscar H., (Royalton) r 46, farmer 50.
Davis Sally, (East Bethel) r 17, widow of Calvin.
Davis Samuel W., (South Royalton) retired farmer, h Main.
DAVIS THOMAS S., (South Royalton) r 39, wool grower 40 sheep, sugar orchard 300 trees, farmer 175.
Davis William J., (Bethel) r 20, dairy 10 cows, farmer 130.
Davis Willis G., (Royalton) r 23, farm laborer.
DAY BENJAMIN, (South Royalton) off r 41, dairy 9 cows, wool grower 100 sheep, farmer 400.
Day Danforth, (South Royalton) wheelwright and painter.
DAY E. JUAN, (South Royalton) wheelwright and painter
Day Fred, (Royalton) r 56, sugar orchard 400 trees, farmer, leases of Benjamin Day 175.

Day Sam B, (Bethel) r 34, farmer, about 140.
Dean Charles H., (South Royalton) r 41, farm laborer.
Dean Sarah, (South Royalton) widow of Wyman.
DECAMP DANIEL E., (East Barnard) r 42, prop. cider-mill, mechanic, and farmer 10, timber land 50.
DENISON D. C. & SON, (Royalton) (Dudley C. and Joseph D.) attorneys and counselors at law.
DENISON DUDLEY C., (Royalton) r 32, (D. C. Denison & Son) farmer 75.
Denison Jeanette B., (Royalton) widow of George.
DENISON JOSEPH D., (Royalton) (D. C. Denison & Son.)
Dewey Darius, (Royalton) r 36, retired farmer.
Dewey Frank V., (South Royalton) farm laborer.
Dewey Garner R., (Royalton) r 36, breeder of Morgan horses, farmer 150.
Dewey Harrison, (South Royalton) r 4, retired farmer.
Dewey Nancy, (SouthR oyalton) r 8, resident, aged 76.
Dewey Pearl B., (Royalton) r 36, teamster, and farmer.
Dibble William A., (Bethel) r 53, farm laborer.
DICKERMAN GEORGIA R., (South Royalton) (Mrs. L. C.) clerk, with L. C.
DICKERMAN L. CASS, (South Royalton) dealer in dry goods, groceries, boots and shoes, ready-made clothing, hats and caps, also country produce, Market, h do.
Dike Samuel W. Rev., (Royalton) cor. sec'y of New England divorce reform league.
DODGE CHESTER, (South Royalton) r 6, sugar orchard 500 trees, farmer 175.
Dodge Constant S., (South Royalton) r 27, farmer 70, pasture 50.
DODGE DENNISON D., (South Royalton) r 12, farmer 165.
Dodge Ellen A., (South Royalton) r 28, widow of Hiram S.
Dodge George E., (South Royalton) r 28, telegraph operator.
Doubleday Erwin A., (South Royalton) r 8, wool grower 190 sheep, farmer 300.
Doubleday Frank H., (South Royalton) r 32, bridge work on Railroad.
Doubleday Henry M., (South Royalton) dealer in lumber, bark, etc., h Main.
Doubleday Silas H., (South Royalton) r 8, retired farmer, h Main cor Railroad.
DOW LEWIS B, (Royalton) r 43, sugar orchard 350 trees, farmer 300.
Doyle Albert C., (Royalton) r 44, farmer 150.
DOYLE CHARLES F., (South Royalton) r 9, works for Charles West.
Doyle Elmore B., (South Royalton) r 11, works for M. S. Adams.
DOYLE JAMES, (South Royalton) r 9, sheep 80 head, farmer 104. in Sharon 60.
Drew S. Clement, (South Royalton) r 8, dairy 12 cows, sugar orchard 400 trees, farmer 150.
Drew Sara F., (South Royalton) r 8, widow of Ezekiel.
Dubee Peter, (Bethel) off r 34, laborer.
Dunham Harrison, r 52, dealer in live stock, farmer 100.
DUPUIS FABIEN, (Royalton) r 46, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer 85; served in Co. G, 8th Reg. Vt. Vols.
Dupuis Margaret, (Royalton) r 46, widow of Francis.
Durkee Seymour, (South Royalton) harness maker, dealer in whips, blankets, robes, etc., h Main.
Durkee John B., (South Royalton) (successor to Winslow & Durkee,) dealer in heavy and shelf hardware, agricultural implements, grain, seed and and flour, Market, h Main.

DUTTON DAVID H., (Royalton) r 17, sugar orchard 300 trees, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 100.
Dutton Henry W., (Royalton) r 17, overseer of poor, justice of peace, and farmer, with David H.
Dyke Eli C., (East Barnard) r 42, farm laborer.
Eastman Willard V., (South Royalton) shoemaker, h Main.
Ellis George, (Royalton) r 20½, breeder of Jersey cattle, dairy 12 cows, and and farmer 120.
Ellis Marcia, (Royalton) r 20½, widow of Enoch.
Emery Myron, (Royalton) r 45 cor 56, farm laborer.
Emery Perkins, (Royalton) hostler at South Royalton House.
Faneuf Dostef, (South Royalton) r 37 n 29, blacksmith, and farmer.
Faneuf Dostef, Jr., (South Royalton) blacksmith.
Faneuf Eugene, (South Royalton) r 11, works for M. S. Adams.
Fargo William H., (Royalton) r 35, carpenter, and farm laborer.
FARNHAM HIBBARD J., (South Royalton) r 7, sugar orchard 300 trees, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 135.
Farnham Laura A., (South Royalton) widow of Milo.
Farnham William A., (Royalton) r 22, farmer, owns half of 400.
FAY CHARLES, (Royalton) r 33, breeder of grade Durham cattle, and farmer 150.
Fee John, (South Royalton) r 13, retired farmer.
Fee Robert, (South Royalton) r 13, farmer 100.
Flanders David N., (South Royalton) carpenter and builder, Main.
Flint Benjamin, (South Royalton) r 28, farmer 67.
Flint Jonas A., (South Royalton) butcher, laborer and farmer 2.
Flint Otis H., (South Royalton) laborer.
Folsom Gilman, (South Royalton) retired farmer, h Main.
Foster Edward, (South Royalton) clerk for M. S. Adams, Main.
Foster Triphene D., (South Royalton) widow of Orison, Main.
FOWLER MARIA C., (East Bethel) r 17, widow of Alonzo, sugar orchard 350 trees, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 200.
French Clark C., (South Royalton) retired farmer, Market.
Gage Harry, (East Bethel) r 1, farmer 100.
Gage Henry F., (East Bethel) r 1, farmer, with Harry.
Galliger Mike, (South Royalton) section hand.
Gallup William W., (South Royalton) farmer 6, Market.
Gardner Alonzo, (South Royalton) laborer.
Gardner John, (South Royalton) laborer.
Gardner Sylvia, (South Royalton) widow of Enos.
Gee Edwin, (Royalton) r 23, retired farmer 58.
Gee Waldo, (Bethel) r 52, farm laborer.
George Reuben, (Royalton) farm laborer.
GIFFORD HENRY T., (Royalton) r 32, dealer in dry goods, groceries, boots and shoes, flour and feed, etc., breeder of pure Chester hogs, sheep 200 head, farmer 200.
Gilchrist William T., (Bethel) r 49, farmer 100. Served in Co. F, 12th Vt. Regt.
Godfrey Chloe, (South Royalton) r 28, widow of Sewell.
Goff Aurelia, (South Royalton) r 38, widow of Phineas H.
Goff Calvin P., (South Royalton) r 38, prop. mill, lumberman, and farmer 160.
Goff Charles F., (South Royalton) r 41, farm laborer.
GOFF HARRY B., (South Royalton) r 41, farmer 30, and wood land 30.

Goff William, (South Royalton) r 28, farmer 68.
Goss John, (Royalton) off r 44, farm laborer.
Gould James, (East Bethel) r 17, farmer, leases of Sally Davis 160.
GOUR GEORGE, (Royalton) r 32, farm laborer.
Green Edward, (Royalton) r 32, farm laborer.
Greene Fayette G., (East Bethel) r 14, farmer 100.
Griffin James, (South Royalton) r 13, farmer.
Griffith R. Smith M., (South Royalton) r 8, farmer, with F. M. Manley.
Hackett Charlotte W., (South Royalton) resident, h Main.
Hackett Phebe F., (South Royalton) widow of Eli S., resident, h Main.
Hagin Jeanette, (South Royalton) widow of John.
Hall Martha W., (South Royalton) widow of Merrill M.
Hartwell Charles F., (Royalton) r 32, farm laborer.
Hartwell Silas F., (Royalton) r 32, laborer.
Harvey Amelia, (Royalton) r 37, widow of William, farmer 50.
Harvey Alice R., (Royalton) r 37, teacher of instrumental and vocal music.
Harvey George H., (Royalton) r 57, teacher of vocal music, dairy 12 cows, farmer 200.
Harvey Mary L., (Royalton) r 37, daughter of George H.
Harvey William F., (Royalton) r 37, physician and surgeon, invalid.
Haynes Charles H., (South Royalton) r 32, dairy 9 cows, farmer 130.
Haynes George, (South Royalton) r 26, breeder of grade Jersey cattle, dairy 8 cows, sugar orchard 300 trees, farmer 230.
HAYNES JOSEPH H., (South Royalton) station agent for C. V. R. R., manager of W. U. Tel. Co., U. S. & C. Ex. Co., and ticket agent, also breeder of fancy fowls and pigeons, Main.
HAYNES STILMAN G., (South Royalton) r 26, farmer, with George.
Hayward George, (South Royalton) r 32, dealer in sheep and poultry.
Hayward Jane, (South Royalton) r 32, widow of George.
HAZEN GEORGE T., (Royalton) station agent C. V. R. R., agent for the U. S. & C. Ex. Co., Western Union telegraph operator.
Henry George A., (Royalton) r 56, farmer.
Hewitt John H., (South Royalton) furniture and hardware dealer, Market, h Main.
Hickey Dennis, (Bethel) r 52, farmer 100.
HINKLEY JAMES M., (Royalton) r 21, dairy 7 cows, farmer, leases of town 195, owns 86.
Holmes Paschal A., (East Barnard) r 55, farmer 65.
Holt Edward M., (South Royalton) dentist, office Market st, bds Main.
Holt Loren E., (Royalton) r 20½, grafter, farmer, with Marcus.
Holt Marcus, (Royalton) r 20½, farmer 85.
Honey Lorenzo P., (South Royalton) r 11, farmer.
Horton Zenas, (East Barnard) r 42, old resident, born in 1802, came to Pomfret in 1816.
HOUSE CLAYTON P., (Royalton) allo. physician and surgeon.
Howard Adaline H., (South Royalton) r 28, resident.
Howard Elisha, (Royalton) r 56 cor 45, retired farmer 250.
Howard H. Emmons, (South Royalton) r 28, dairy 11 cows, sugar orchard 500 trees, farmer 175.
HOWARD SILAS W., (Royalton) r 45 cor 56, dairy 10 cows, farmer, with Elisha.
Howe Phebe L., (East Bethel) r 15, widow of George R.
Howland Nathan D., (South Royalton) r 41, (Howland & Yeaton) farmer 14.

Howland & Yeaton, (South Royalton) (Nathan D. H. and Richard Y.) manuf. of shoe shaves, croquet sets, wood turners, manuf. of lumber.
Hoyt Jane, (South Royalton) widow of Dr. Hoyt.
Hunter Horace G., (Royalton) r 22, farm laborer.
INGRAHAM SILAS, (Royalton) r 34, sheep 120 head, farmer 140.
Jackson Mary M., (Bethel) r 49, widow of William, owns farm 95.
Joiner Charles W., Royalton) r 37, farmer, with Franklin.
JOINER FRANKLIN, (Royalton) r 37, dairy 8 cows, and farmer 136.
JONES CHARLES H., (Royalton) off r 43, runs wood-saw and thresher, farmer 100.
JONES DANIEL C., (South Royalton) (Bixby & Jones,) deputy sheriff, constable, collector, and prop. of livery stable, Main.
Jones Seth, (Royalton) r 56, farmer, leases of George Bradstreet about 100.
KENDALL SUMNER, (Royalton) has worked for C. V. R. R. Co. twenty-seven years, and farmer 47.
KENNEY ASA W., (Royalton) cashier of National Bank of Royalton, Main.
Kent Martha, (Royalton) r 34, widow of Elijah.
Kenworthy Elsie M., (South Tunbridge, Orange Co.) r 5, teacher.
Kenworthy James B., (South Tunbridge Orange Co.) r 5, retired mechanic, and farmer 116.
King Ellen N., (South Royalton) dressmaker, widow of Wm., h Market.
LAMB AMOS H., (South Royalton) manuf. of tin, copper, sheet-iron ware, wooden ware, and dealer in guns and ammunition, h Railroad st.
Lamb Charles M., (South Royalton) (Lamb & Tarbell,) h Main.
LAMB & TARBELL, (South Royalton) (Charles M. L. and Charles P. T.) agents for Windsor County, Vermont Mutual Fire Insurance Co., and attorneys and counselors at law, Market.
Lane Julius, (Bethel) r 34, breeder of Hambletonian horses, dairy 6 cows, and farmer 75.
Lashure Dewitt, (South Royalton) r 7, farmer 125.
Latham Alden C., (South Royalton) r 10, farmer 50, and leases of Mrs. E. S. Foster 40.
LATHAM BENJAMIN C., (South Royalton) r 8, breeder of pure blood Jersey cattle, dairy 18 cows, and farmer 250.
Latham Sally, (South Royalton) r 10, widow of Alsup.
Lathrop Clark, (South Royalton) painter and paper hanger, owns h and lot, h Main.
Leavitt Forrest, (South Royalton) homeo. physician and surgeon, office in residence, Main.
Lee Laura, (South Royalton) r 13, widow of Harvey.
LEONARD EMILY D., (South Royalton) r 28, widow of William, resident.
Leonard George W., Jr., (South Royalton) clerk for H. H. Whitcomb & Son, also jeweler, h Main cor Market.
Lewis Amanda, (Bethel) off r 34, farmer 60.
Lincoln Laura, (Royalton) r 32, resident.
Loomis Elverton W., (South Royalton) r 5, farmer 65; served in 2d Vermont Vols., and lost an arm at Savage Station, June 26, 1862.
Loomis Eleazer B., (South Royalton) r 5, retired farmer.
LOVEJOY CHARLES D., (South Royalton) r 39, breeder of grade Merino sheep, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer 225.
Luce Aurin, (Royalton) off r 44, farmer 225.
Luce Charles H., (Royalton) r 56, farmer 150.
Luce Nelson, (Royalton) r 56, retired farmer.

Luther William, (South Royalton) r 10, farm laborer.
Lyman Abigail W., (Royalton) r 35, widow of Jabez.
LYMAN ANNETTE W., (Royalton) widow of Robert F.
LYMAN CHARLES A., (Royalton) r 35, prop. saw-mill, carpenter and builder, and farmer 65.
LYMAN DAVID S., (Royalton) r 20, dairy 6 cows, farmer 100.
Lyman Frank, (South Royalton) carpenter and joiner, foreman of shop for M. S. Adams, h Main.
Maginness Peter, (Royalton) r 32, farmer, leases of Patrick S. 60.
MANCHESTER GEORGE H., (South Royalton) dealer in hardware, and glass, doors, sash, and blinds, light machine repairing, Market, h Main, cor Railroad.
Manchester John, (South Royalton) retired physician, aged 79, h Main.
Manly Fred M., (South Royalton) r 8, farmer, leases of Lyman E. Rays, about 140.
MARTIN WILLIAM H., (South Royalton) dealer in dry goods, ready-made clothing, hats and caps, boots and shoes, and gent's furnishing goods, Market, h Main.
McCullough Israel, (Bethel) r 48, farmer, with James.
McCullough James, (Bethel) r 48, farmer, about 200.
McIntosh Lisle D., (South Royalton) farm laborer.
McIntosh Wilbur F., (South Royalton) r 11, sawyer for M. S. Adams.
McMaster Caroline T., (South Royalton) widow of Samuel, resident, h Railroad.
McQuade Abraham, (South Royalton) r 13, farmer.
Metcalf Amanda J., (East Barnard) r 42, widow of Christopher C.
Metcalf John W., (South Royalton) r 3, farmer 80.
Metcalf Mark G., (South Royalton) r 3, farmer 90.
Miller Calista A., (East Barnard) r 42, widow of Carlos farmer with Jennie M., 80.
Miller James, (South Royalton) r 11, farmer, leases of Daniel Dodge 165.
Miller Jennie M., (East Barnard) r 42, school teacher.
Miller John M., (East Barnard) r 42, farmer, for Calista A.
Miller Spencer, (Royalton) r 44, farmer 20.
MILLS FRANK G., (South Royalton) allo. physician and surgeon, office on Market st.
Mills Ruel P., (Royalton) r 20, works in saw-mill.
Moore Elmer E., (South Royalton) school teacher, Main.
Moore Hannah, (South Royalton) widow of David, Main.
Morse Henry E., (South Royalton) r 13, farmer 60.
Morse Jane B., (Royalton) widow of James E.
Morse John W., (South Royalton) carpenter and joiner.
Morse Jonathan, (South Royalton) retired machinist, h Main.
Morse Thomas P., (South Royalton) carpenter and joiner, h Railroad.
Moulton Frank C., (South Royalton) r 4, farmer 60.
Moulton William S., (South Royalton) r 25, farm laborer.
Moxley Mary E., (South Royalton) widow of Azro G., h and lot.
Moxley Seth, (South Royalton) r 7, sugar orchard 400 trees, farmer 90.
MOXLEY SETH, 2d, (East Bethel) r 15, farmer 120.
Nelson Laura A., (Bethel) r 33, widow of John B., dressmaker.
NELSON STEPHEN S., (Bethel) r 33, teamster, breeder of grade Jersey and Durham cattle, dairy 8 cows, farmer 140.
Northrup Isaac, (South Royalton) mason, and farmer 5.
Noyes J. Solon, (South Royalton) r 27 cor 26, peddler of fancy goods.

Noyes Selden, (South Royalton) works at Central Vermont House, bds do.
O'Grady James, (Royalton) boot and shoemaker.
Osgood Elisha, (South Royalton) r 30, farmer 25.
Osgood George, (South Royalton) r 30, section hand on C. V. R. R.
Osgood Willie H., (Royalton) section hand on C. V. R. R.
Parker Alice S., (Royalton) widow of Newman, resident.
Parker Charles N., (Royalton) postmaster, general merchant.
PARKER GEORGE, (Bethel) r 53, dairy 9 cows, farmer 135.
Parkhurst Daniel, (South Royalton) r 41, dyer.
Parkhurst Edgar S., (South Royalton) ornamental, house and sign painter, upholsterer, agent for organs and sewing machines, bds Central Vermont House.
Parkhurst William, (Royalton) r 44, farmer, with G. W. Bradstreet.
Patten Charles, (South Royalton) works in M. S. Adams' mill.
Pearse Franklin, (South Royalton) r 6, farm laborer.
Peck Lucy, (South Royalton) widow of Willard, farmer, in N. Y. 50.
Peirce Susan H., (Royalton) r 22, widow of Edwin, aged 77.
Peirce William, (Royalton) retired tanner and currier.
Perrin Asa, (Royalton) r 14, farmer 37½.
Perrin Ira, (Royalton) r 14, farmer 77.
Peterson William, (South Royalton) cripple.
PHELPS JOEL N., (South Royalton) r 13, farmer 110.
Pierce Ebenezer F., (Royalton) r 31, painter and paper hanger.
Pierce Elbridge, (South Royalton) laborer.
Pierce Elbridge I., (Royalton) r 46, farm laborer.
PIERCE HENRY, (Royalton) r 45, sheep 70 head, farmer 100.
Pierce Phineas D., (South Royalton) r 24 cor 11, dairy 10 cows, farmer 250.
Pike James, (South Royalton) carriage ironer and jobbing blacksmith, Main h do.
Pike Adna R., (South Royalton) prop. of Central Vermont House.
PINNEY FORDYCE, (Bethel) r 34, stone mason, and farm 200, in Bethel 95.
PORTER ALONZO C., (South Royalton) r 11, mechanic and laborer.
Preston Nathan G., (South Royalton) r 4, farmer 100.
Prindle Thomas C., (South Royalton) old resident, h Main.
Pryce Peter, (South Royalton) section hand.
RAY SARAH G., (Royalton) r 56, widow of Caleb, farmer 95.
Reynolds Alva M., (Royalton) retired railroad contractor.
Reynolds Edgar F., (South Royalton) farmer 12, h Railroad.
Reynolds Harvey, (South Royalton) r 26, farmer 150.
Reynolds James A., (South Royalton) r 28, farmer, about 75,
Reynolds J. Warner, (South Royalton) farmer, in Tunbridge 75, h Railroad.
Reynolds Ransom, (South Royalton) r 5, farmer 100.
Rice Mandana R., (South Royalton) r 7, widow of James.
RIX EDWARD, (Royalton) r 32, dairy 10 cows, and farmer, owns one half of 160.
RIX WILLIAM, (Royalton) retired merchant, from Mobile, Ala., and farmer 150.
Robinson Lucius E., (South Royalton) r 4, farmer, with Wm. Waterman.
Robinson Sam B. D., (Bethel) r 34, dealer in stock.
Rogers Riley, (Royalton) r 32, section hand C. V. R. R.
ROOT JOHN T., (South Royalton) r 10, carpenter, wheelwright, and farmer 140.
Root Stephen E., (South Royalton) retired farmer.

ROSS FREEMAN, (South Royalton) carpenter, manuf. of sash and doors.
Ross Henry M., (South Royalton) teamster.
Royce Alice C., (South Royalton) r 38, widow of Amasa B., owns farm about 75.
Royce Horace, (South Royalton) r 38, farmer.
Russ George, (Royalton) r 23, farm laborer.
Russ Ira M., (Royalton) r 22, retired farmer, owns half of 400.
Russ Jeremiah, (Royalton) r 22, dairy 6 cows, and farmer 100.
Russ Hiel, (Royalton) r 23, farmer 51.
Russ Orrin, (South Royalton) r 13, farmer, leases of D. C. Stearns 175.
Russ Stephen, (Royalton) r 23, farm laborer.
Russ William, (Royalton) r 23, farm laborer.
Sampson William H., (South Royalton) clerk for D. Tarbell, h Railroad st.
SANBORN CHESTER, (South Royalton) prop. livery stable, and farmer 150, Main cor Market. (Died June 12, 1883.)
Sanborn Louisa P., (South Royalton) widow of Chester, h Main cor Market.
Sargent Albert, (South Royalton) r 11, teamster for M. S. Adams.
Sargent Mark J., (South Royalton) druggist, and sewing machine agent, Market, bds South Royalton House.
Sargent Mark J. Mrs., (South Royalton) dealer in ladies' fancy goods, bds South Royalton House.
SARGENT W. H., (South Royalton) blacksmith, and butcher, dealer in fresh meat, fish, and groceries, Market, h do.
Scott Hiram A., (South Royalton) jeweler, Market st, bds South Royalton House.
Scribner Prentice S., (South Royalton) r 11, works for M. S. Adams.
SEWALL NORMAN W., (Royalton) r 45, farmer, leases of P. G. Sewall 150.
SEWALL PHILIP G., (Royalton) r 35, sugar orchard 300 trees, dairy 9 cows, farmer 120, and 175 occupied by N. W. Sewall.
Sharp Jack, (South Royalton) laborer.
Shattuck George, (Royalton) farm laborer.
Show Henry, (South Royalton) laborer.
Shepard I. Stephen, (South Royalton) retired farmer, h Main.
Shepard John F., (South Royalton) r 27, prop. of saw-mill, farmer 140.
Shirlock Frank, South Royalton) r 9, farm laborer.
Shirlock James M., (South Royalton) r 9, farmer, with William.
Shirlock John, (South Royalton) r 28, laborer, and farmer 11.
Shirlock Martha Jane, (South Royalton) laundress.
SHIRLOCK WILLIAM, (South Royalton) r 9, wool grower 56 sheep, farmer 130.
Simmons Stephen, (Royalton) old resident.
Simonds Henry, (Royalton) r 56, laborer, and farmer, leases of Sarah Ray 95.
SKINNER ANSON P., (South Royalton) dealer in live stock, meat, fish, oysters, groceries, provisions, confectionary and cigars, Market.
SKINNER MARTIN T., (Royalton) r 24, dairy 17 cows, breeder of grade Merino sheep, farmer 250.
Skinner William, (Royalton) dealer in lumber, bark, wool and hops, farmer 400.
Slack Charles W., (South Royalton) r 5, owns thresher and wood-saw, farmer 100.
Slack George M., (East Bethel) r 17, farmer for M. C. Fowler.
Slack Heman, (Royalton) r 16, farmer, with John W.
Slack John A., (South Royalton) r 12, wool grower 100 sheep, farmer 140.
Slack John W., (South Royalton) r 13, carpenter and joiner.

Slack John W., (Royalton) r 16, farmer 100.
Sleeper Maria, (South Royalton) widow of Samuel.
Smith Edson D., (South Royalton) r 31, carpenter on bridge work for C. V. R. R.
Smith Edwin F., (South Royalton) clerk for J. O. Belknap, h Railroad.
Smith George L., (Royalton) r 40, farm laborer.
Smith Joshua, (Royalton) painter and farmer, h Main.
Smith William C., (South Royalton) r 30, farmer 60.
Smith William D., (Royalton) Cong. clergyman, bds at South Royalton House.
Snow Sylvester, (South Royalton) r 41, farmer about 80.
Snow Sylvester M., (East Barnard) r 41, breeder of grade Merino sheep, farmer 93, in Sharon 160.
Soper William V., (South Royalton) agent for H. C. Soper, marble cutter, Market cor Main, h Railroad.
Southgate Charles C., (South Royalton) postmaster, and custom tailor, Market, h do.
Southgate Charles T., (South Royalton) telegraph operator, bds Market.
Southworth Charles C., (South Royalton) r 8, retired hotel keeper.
Spaulding Frank, (Royalton) off r 46, farmer, with John.
SPAULDING IRA B., (South Royalton) r 38, owner of cider-mill, carpenter and joiner, farmer 1.
Spaulding John, (Royalton) off r 56, farmer about 100.
Spaulding Lucinda, (South Royalton) r 38, widow of Azael.
Spaulding Reuben C., (South Royalton) r 38, retired farmer 20.
STEARNS DAVID C., (Royalton) r 52, breeder of Merino sheep, dairy 7 cows, farmer 175.
Stiles Frank H., (Bethel) r 49, owns thresher and wood-saw, farmer 100.
Stoughton Eliza A., (Royalton) r 32, widow of Horace E.
STOUGHTON OSCAR N., (Royalton) r 21, prop. of grist, saw, cider and shingle-mill, agent in Royalton for the Pacific Guano Co., farmer 40.
Stoughton Polly G., (Royalton) r 32, widow of Richard M.
Stoughton Spencer H., (South Royalton) r 5, mason and laborer.
STOUGHTON WILLIAM P., (South Royalton) r 5, brick mason, and farmer 38.
Swanson Benjamin, (Royalton) r 32, section hand on C. V. R. R.
Talbert Lewis D., (Royalton) r 44, dairy 10 cows, farmer 187.
TARBELL CHARLES P., (South Royalton) (Lamb & Tarbell) owns 110 acres in Royalton, and in Braintree 17.
Tarbell Daniel, (South Royalton and East Granville, Addison Co.) prop. of flour and feed store, and dealer in general merchandise, also manuf. and dealer in lumber and wood, Railroad st., home in Granville.
Tarbell Levi J., (South Royalton) r 28, farm laborer.
Tenney Chauncey, (South Royalton) r 25, stone cutter, farmer 30.
Tenney George, (South Royalton) r 13, farm laborer.
Tenney Horace C., (South Royalton) farm laborer.
Tenney Lorenzo P., (South Royalton) r 30, farmer, leases of John Braley 10.
Thacher Edwin A., (Royalton) r 35, school teacher, and farmer 12.
THAYER JACKSON O., (South Royalton) r 26, stone mason, farmer 65.
Thomas Philip V., (South Royalton) r 41, carpenter and joiner.
Thornton Thomas J., (Royalton) r 46, farm laborer.
TOLLS DAVID, (Bethel) r 34, dairy 10 cows, farmer 175.
TOWER LYMAN C., (South Royalton) r 28, dealer in dry goods, groceries, boots and shoes, crockery, country produce, dealer in live stock, dairy 7 cows, farmer 100, Market, h Main.

Tucker William J., (Royalton) r 45, breeder of Morgan and English horses, farmer 90.
Tuller Myron, (South Royalton) r 4, laborer.
Turner C. Guy, (Royalton) blacksmith, bds at South Royalton House.
Tuttle Eli, (Royalton) r 45, retired farmer, in Tunbridge 200, aged 82.
Vandell Lewis A., (Royalton) r 32, farm laborer.
Vesper Nicholas, (Royalton) r 34, farmer 90.
VESPER THOMAS, (Royalton) r 46, farmer 110, and half interest in 130 woodland.
VESPER WILLIAM, (Royalton) r 47, farmer 115, and one-half of 200.
Viall Asa B., (South Royalton) r 5, retired farmer, aged 78.
Viall Charles P., (South Royalton) poultry dealer and farmer 10.
WALDO CHARLES F., (Bethel) r 53, cor 52, prop. cider-mill, dairy 12 cows, hop grower 1,700 hills, breeder of grade sheep, farmer 225.
WALDO JOSEPH W., (Royalton) off r 46, dairy 5 cows, farmer 110.
Waldo Joseph W., 2d, (Royalton) r 47, 1st selectman wool grower 80 sheep, lumberman and farmer over 150.
Waldo Pamela, (Royalton) r 47, widow Ralph resident aged 74.
Waldo Truman R., (Royalton) r 46, farmer 40.
Wallace Edward W., (South Royalton) farm laborer.
Wallace Hannah B., (South Royalton) widow of Richard, h Main.
Ward George W., (South Royalton) r 5, dairy 10 cows, farmer 120.
WATERMAN A. C. Mrs., (South Royalton) dealer in millinery, fancy and ladies' furnishing goods, also dressmaker, Market.
Waterman George, (South Royalton) carpenter and joiner, h Market.
WATERMAN JAMES H., (South Royalton) r 4, teamster and farmer with William, and in Barnard 120.
Waterman Sarah, (South Royalton) resident, aged 90.
Waterman William, (South Royalton) r 4, farmer 194.
Watts Henry, (South Royalton) r 28, farm laborer.
Watts William, (South Royalton) r 28, farm laborer.
Weeden Frank H., (Royalton) farm laborer.
West Charles, (South Royalton) r 27, (G. & C. West) lister.
West George, (South Royalton) r 27, (G. & C. West.)
West G. & C., (South Royalton) r 27, (George and Charles West) dairy 20 cows, flock 100 sheep, farmers 160, in Sharon 240.
Wheat George I., (Bethel) r 49, farmer 200.
WHEELER JAMES D., (Bethel) r 33, breeder of Hambletonian horses, dairy 10 cows, farmer 105.
Wheelock Elmira, (Royalton) r 32, widow of David, resident.
Whitcomb Henry H., (South Royalton) (H. H. Whitcomb & Son) allo. physician and surgeon, h Main, cor Market.
WHITCOMB H. H. & SON, (South Royalton) (Henry H. Jr.) dealers in dry goods, groceries, boots and shoes, drugs and medicines, jewelry and confectionery, Market.
WHITCOMB HENRY H. Jr., (South Royalton) (H. H. Whitcomb & Son) h Main, cor Market.
Whitcomb John, (Bethel) r 34, retired farmer.
Whitney Fred G., (Royalton) r 37, cor 44, farm laborer.
Whitney Henry, (Royalton) r 44, retired carpenter.
Whitney Sabine, (East Bethel) r 2, farmer 50.
Wild Elisha, (Royalton) r —, retired farmer 130.
Wild John, (Royalton) r 34, dairy 12 cows, farmer 340.
Wild John, Jr., (Royalton) r 34, farmer for Elisha Wild.

Williams Herbert A., (South Royalton) r 28, farmer, with James.
Williams James, (South Royalton) r 28, farmer 100.
Wills Ezra, (South Royaton) carpenter, Main.
WILLS RICHARD, (South Royalton) retired farmer, owns h and lot, Main.
WILSON CALEB S., (South Royalton) retired shoemaker, h Main.
Wilson Calvin P., (East Barnard) r 42, sugar orchard 250 trees, and farmer 125.
WINSLOW EBENEZER, (South Royalton) retired merchant, been in business at South Royalton thirty-one years, bds South Royalton House.
Wood Charles B., (South Royalton) r 13, breeder of Merino sheep, 70 head, sugar orchard 350 trees, and farmer 100.
WOODARD ARUNAH K., (South Royalton) r 6, sugar orchard 500 trees, and farmer 339.
Woodard Axia, (South Royalton) widow of Daniel, h Railroad st.
WOODARD CHARLES H., (South Royalton) prop. of Woodard's South Royalton House, and livery stable.
Woodard Kendrick C., (South Royalton) r 11, farmer, leases of Arunah Woodard 75.
WOODARD'S SOUTH ROYALTON HOUSE, (South Royalton) Chas. H. Woodard, proprietor.
Woodward John W., (South Royalton) house painter, harness maker, and farmer 67.
Woodworth Andrew J., (Royalton) r 32, carpenter, joiner, and farmer 13.
WOODWORTH CHARLES, (Royalton) r 18, breeder of choice young cattle, Bronze turkeys, and farmer 100.
Woodworth Elizabeth, (South Royalton) widow of Lyman, h Main.
Wynn Thomas, (South Royalton) foreman on section.
Yauvey Stephen, (Royalton) shoemaker.
Yeaton Richard, (South Royalton) r 38, (Howland & Yeaton,) farmer 8.

SHARON.

(For explanations, etc., see page 289.)

Adams Cyrus R., (West Hartford) r 31, sawyer in mill.
ADAMS FRED H., (West Hartford) r 31, works in saw-mill. (Moved to Royalton.)
Adams Joel, (Sharon) r 16, farmer, leases of R. Davis 150.
Adams John E., (West Hartford) r 31, works in saw-mill.
ADAMS JOHN Q., (West Hartford) r 31, manuf. of hard and soft lumber, rough or dressed dimension timber, and chair stock, farmer 30.
ADAMS MARK E., (Sharon) r 42, farmer 100, for E. S. Boyd.
Adams Scott R., (West Hartford) r 31, jeweler.
Aldrich Asahel B., (Sharon) r 20, farmer 120.
Aldrich Gilford D., (Sharon) r 20, farmer.
Alexander Nancy, (West Hartford) r 31, widow of Benjamin.
Alexander Sylvester B., (West Hartford) r 31, dairy 20 cows, breeder of Chester white hogs, farmer 100.
Allen Homer G., (Sharon) r 26, farmer 75.
Ashley Caleb, (Sharon) r 3, farm laborer.
Avery Alonzo, (Sharon) r 30, farm laborer.

Avery Frank L., (Sharon) farmer.
Avery Nathaniel B., (Sharon) r 29, farmer 40.
Avery Orange D., (South Strafford, Orange Co.) r 10, farmer 100.
Avery Willard, (Sharon) r 18, farmer.
Avery William D., (Sharon) r 18, farmer, leases of C. Downer.
Bacon George, (Norwich) r 14, retired farmer.
Badger George W., (Sharon) r 23, carpenter and joiner, and laborer.
Badger William, (Sharon) carpenter and farmer.
Baker Arline Mrs., (Sharon) r 29, resident.
BALDWIN ELEAZER B., (Sharon) r 21, farmer 400.
Baldwin Frederick W., (Sharon) r 34, dairy 8 cows, sugar orchard 300 trees, farmer 130.
Ball Merrill P., (Sharon) r 14, farmer 200.
Barnard Susan, (West Hartford) r 31, resident.
Barrett Caroline, (Sharon) r 15, widow of William, farmer 30.
Bartlett J. C. Smith, (Sharon) r 3, farmer, with D. B. Mosher 175.
Bartlett Samuel, (Sharon) r 3, farmer 11.
Bascom Benjamin, (Sharon) r 21, constable, farmer 20.
BAXTER EDWARD R., (Sharon) r 29, allo. physician.
Bean Charles L., (Sharon) r 18, farmer 160, owned by Joseph S.
Bean Ella, (Sharon) r 29, house keeper at Sharon Hotel.
Bean Joseph S., (Sharon) r 18, owns 160 acres occupied by Charles L.
Billings Olin L., (Sharon) r 5, apiarist 8 swarms, dealer in cattle and produce.
Billings Stephen L., (Sharon) r 5, laborer and farmer 130.
Bills Franklin, (West Hartford) off Pomfret st., farmer, leases of C. Parkhurst.
Blake Harriet M., (Sharon) r 21, widow of Geo. D., owns h and lot.
BLAKE WILLIAM H., (Sharon) r 21, runs saw and shingle mill.
Blanchard Eliza, (Sharon) r 16, widow of H. King.
Blay John C., (Sharon) r 20, farmer, leases of A. B. Aldrich.
Boardman Amos W., (Sharon) r 29, finisher of wood work, and paper hanger retired clergyman.
Boardman George D. S., (Sharon) r 29, farmer 26.
Boyd Curtis S., (Sharon) r 42, farmer 100.
Boyd Edward, (Sharon) r 42, resident.
BROUGHTON CHARLES H., (Sharon) r 3, farmer, leases of W. H. Sargent, of Royalton, 100.
Brown Elijah W., (Sharon) r 29, section foreman on C. V. R. R.
Brown George W., (South Royalton) r 33, farmer about 100.
Brown Merilla L., (Sharon) r 32, widow of Harvey C.
BRUCE HARRY, (Sharon) r 21, retired farmer 18.
Bruce Hiram C., (Sharon) off r 21, farmer for Mrs. Lois.
Bruce Lois, (Sharon) off r 21, widow of Otis, farmer 160.
BUGBEE AUSTIN, (Sharon) r 40, farmer, works 90 acres for Mrs. M. Foster.
Burbank Susan, (Sharon) r 29, widow of Col. Gardner.
Burgess Alonzo B., (West Hartford) r 31, dairy 25 cows, farmer 400.
Burgess George F., (West Hartford) r 31, manager of lumber business for A. Howard.
Burke Amelia, (Sharon) r 32, widow of Hubbard, farmer 7.
Burke Clarence E., (Sharon) r 37, farm laborer.
Burke Dexter, (Sharon) r 37, breeder Merino sheep, flock 150, farmer 160.
Burnham John C., (South Strafford, Orange Co.) r 11, wool grower 25 sheep, farmer 125.

Burroughs George W., (South Strafford, Orange Co.) r 10, farmer 60.
Button Ira J., (Sharon) farmer on poor farm 200.
Buzzell Albert D., (Sharon) r 10, farmer.
Caldwell Betsey, (Sharon) r 20, widow of John.
Chamberlin Edward, (Sharon) r 21, telegraph operator.
CHAMBERLIN EDWARD B., (Sharon) r 21, Congregational clergyman, breeder of grade Jersey cattle, dairy 8 cows, and farmer 120.
Chamberlin Orlin, (Sharon) r 16, dairy 6 cows, farmer 140.
CHAMBERS S. WEBB, (Sharon) r 36, farmer 35.
Champney John, (Sharon) r 30, laborer.
Chedel Charles R., (West Hartford) r 31, laborer, works in Adams's saw-mill.
Chillson Howard W., (Sharon) fireman on C. V. R. R.
Chilson Edgar, (Sharon) farm laborer.
Chilson Sarah S., (Sharon) r 2, widow of George W.
Churchill Daniel H., (South Strafford, Orange Co.) r 10, farmer 100.
Churchill Franklin A., (Sharon) r 19, farmer.
Churchill G. N. T., (Sharon) r 19, farmer.
Clark Martha, (Sharon) resident.
Clifford Alva, (Sharon) r 1, breeder of grade Merino sheep, farmer 190.
Clogston C. M., (Sharon) off r 14, farmer with G. H.
Clogston George H., (Sharon) off r 14, farmer, leases of Chester Downer 300.
Coutermanche Louis, (Sharon) r 39, farmer about 100.
Cook Jesse M., (Sharon) r 23, farmer 60; served in Co. G, 9th Vt. Reg.
Cowen James, (Sharon) r 23, farmer.
Daley Patrick, (Sharon) r 20, farmer 125.
Davis Sarah, (Sharon) r 32, widow of Asahel.
Day Calvin, (Sharon) r 6, farmer, with Orin.
Day Charles, (Sharon) r 29, agent and dealer in mowers, horse powers, horse rakes, sugar evaporators, churns and butter-workers, and farmers' tools.
Day Edwin L, (Sharon) r 6, prop. saw-mill, apiarist 11 swarms, and farmer 80.
Day Orin, (Sharon) r 6, flock of 90 sheep, and farmer 200.
Degnam, Patrick, (Sharon) r 8, farmer 90.
Dexter Edwin K., (Sharon) r 42, farmer, with Parker W.
DEXTER PARKER W., (Sharon) r 42, breeder of grade Merino sheep, sugar orchard 400 trees, farmer 140, and in Pomfret 44.
Dexter Phineas P., (West Hartford) r 31, farmer 80.
Dimmick George, (Sharon) r 21, dealer in poultry, and farmer 100.
Doubleday Lucy D., (West Hartford) r 31, widow of Chester, resident, aged 85.
DOWNER ALICE, (Sharon) r 21, resident, owns h and lot.
Downer Chester, (Sharon) dealer in stock, large real estate owner.
Downer Susan, (Sharon) r 21, resident, retired teacher, h and lot.
Doyle John, (South Royalton) r 25, breeder of grade sheep, and farmer 100.
Drown Charles E., (Sharon) r 2, sugar orchard 600 trees, and farmer 162.
Drown George B., (Sharon) r 24, farmer.
Dyke Calvin, (Sharon) r 34, farmer.
Eastman Emily, (Sharon) r 15, widow of John, farmer 40.
Eastman George M., (Sharon) r 15, farmer 65; served in 17th Reg. Vt. Vols.
Evans Azro, (Sharon) r 14, farmer 30.
Everett Patrick, (Sharon) off r 19, farmer 100.
Fales Caroline E., (Sharon) r 36, widow of Horace, farmer 10.
Fales David, (Sharon) r 39, retired farmer.

Fales John D., (Sharon) r 37, farmer 250.
FAY CALVIN K., (Sharon) r 23, breeder of pure blood Devon cattle, dairy 6 cows, and farmer 160.
Fay George E., (Sharon) r 29, carpenter, builder and farmer 50.
Fay Hannah, (Sharon) r 29, widow of J. Lewis.
Fay Willard E., (Sharon) blacksmith.
Fenton Bartholomew, (Sharon) r 32, laborer.
Finney Augustus B., (Sharon) r 5, farmer 120.
Flanders Moses P., (Sharon) r 3, manuf. of cabinet work, sec'y of Pine Hill Cemetery Association, farmer 40.
Fleming John, (Sharon) r 24, farmer 100.
Flower Vialara, (Sharon) r 21, widow of Oscar.
Flower Willie R., (Sharon) r 21, farm laborer.
FOLLETT AMMI, (Sharon) r 36, dairy 17 cows, agent for Walter A. Wood's mowing machines, farmer 175.
Follett Ammi W., (Sharon) r 29, allo. physician and surgeon, graduate of Dartmouth Medical College.
Foster G. Henry, (Sharon) r 40, invalid.
Foster Miranda, (Sharon) r 40, widow of George, owns farm 90.
Fox Elizabeth, (South Strafford, Orange Co.) r 9, widow of Gershom, owns farm 26.
Freeman Frederick, (South Royalton) r 27, farmer.
George Benjamin, (Sharon) r 42, resident.
George Henry C., (Sharon) r 42, farmer 100.
GEORGE ROYAL W., (Sharon) r 23, farmer, leases of Mrs. Hale 100.
Gibson William W., (Sharon) r 35, farmer 270.
Gile Perley D., (Sharon) r 20, apiarist 10 hives, farmer 150.
Gleason Michael, (Sharon) r 8, farmer 100.
Griffin David, (South Strafford, Orange Co.) r 10, farmer.
GRIFFIN SARAH A., (South Strafford, Orange Co.) r 10, (Mrs. David) owns farm 50.
Harrington Charles F., (Sharon) r 19, farmer 100.
Harrington Frank A., (Sharon) r 19, butcher and farm laborer.
Harrington Lewis, (Sharon) r 5, farm laborer.
Hart Lyman, (Sharon) r 29, boot and shoe maker.
Hatch Henry H., (South Royalton) r 34, farmer 130.
Heath George F., (Sharon) r 32, station agent for C. V. R. R., express agent for U. S. & C. Exp. Co., telegraph agent for W. U. Tel. Co., farmer 20.
Hickey Dennis, (Sharon) r 29, section boss on C. V. R. R.
Hinchee Thomas, (Sharon) r 15, farmer about 50.
Holder Albert M., (South Strafford, Orange Co.) r 7, farmer 111.
Hopkins Nellie Mrs., (Sharon) r 29, wife of Eleazer.
Hood N. J., (Sharon) farmer.
Howe Charles W., (Sharon) r 29, blacksmith.
Howe Jonathan, (Sharon) r 38, farmer 100.
Howe Mariat G., (Sharon) r 28, farmer 365, owns one-half of 272 acres in Royalton. (Died March, 1883.
Howe Paul A., (Sharon) r 23, has livery with M. C. Noyes.
HOWE SPENCER F., (Sharon) r 40, retired farmer.
Howe Wilbur W., (Sharon) r 40, farmer 84, and pasture 70.
Hubbard Nelson, (South Strafford, Orange Co.) r 10, farm laborer 5 acres.
Huckins Sylvester F., (Sharon) r 20, farmer 140.
Huntoon Hannah, (Sharon) r 19, widow of Samuel.

Jackson Harriet C., (Sharon) r 21, widow of Andrew.
Jacobs Darius, (Sharon) r 19, carpenter, farmer with Nicholas.
Jacobs Nicholas, (Sharon) r 19, farmer 75.
Johnson Cyrus B., (South Strafford, Orange Co.) r 8, farmer with T. S.
Johnson Truman S., (South Strafford, Orange Co.) r 8, farmer 100.
JONES CARLOS E., (Sharon) r 21, miller at Sharon Mills.
Jennings S. Eugene, (Sharon) r 20, farm laborer.
Joyce Edward H., (Sharon) r 31, farm laborer.
Joyce Ira, (Sharon) r 21, farmer 50.
KEITH JOHN L., (Sharon) r 19, retired carriage maker, farmer 160.
Kemp Arnold, (Sharon) r 37, farmer 20.
Kendall Frank A., (South Strafford, Orange Co.) r 13, farmer 160.
Keyes Matthew P., (South Strafford, Orange Co.) r 8, selectman, teamster, 75 pure blood Merino sheep, farmer 200.
Kibbie Elijah H., (Sharon) r 23, farmer.
Klloren John, (Sharon) off r 19, farmer with Matthew.
Klloren Matthew, (Sharon) off r 19, farmer 75.
Ladd Chandler, (Sharon) r 19, breeder of Morgan horses, farmer 225.
LADD CHESTER B., (Sharon) r 29, carpenter and joiner, owns h and lot. (Moved to Strafford.)
Ladd Harriet H., (Sharon) r 29, widow of Orrin C., farmer 2.
Ladd Percy, (Sharon) r 29, widow of Ralph, aged 89 years.
Larkin & Varnum, (Sharon) r 29, (James E. L. & Henry C. V.) manufs. of ox bow pins, sap spouts, drag rakes, kitchen forks, etc.
Lasure Fred T., (South Strafford, Orange Co.) r 8, cor 10 farmer, leases of L. Parker.
Leonard Harvey, (Sharon) r 42, farmer 100.
Leonard Howard, (Sharon) r 42, farmer with Harvey.
Leonard Jasper, (Sharon) r 42, farmer with Harvey.
Lyman Arthur D., (Norwich) r 15, wool grower 20 sheep, farmer 100.
Manning Michael, (Sharon) r 8, farmer 75.
Manning Nathaniel, (Sharon) r 37, farmer 6.
Marsh Clarence A., (Sharon) r 31, apiarist 30 swarms, farmer 180, owned by Emeline.
Marsh Emeline, (Sharon) r 31, widow of Horace, owns farm 180.
MARSH JOEL H., (Sharon) r 31, dairy 10 cows, justice of peace, lumberman and farmer 350.
Marsh Willie C., (Sharon) r 31, son of J. H., farmer.
Marshall Henry H., (West Hartford) off r 31, lumberman, owns with A. Howard timber land.
McDONALD CHARLES A., (Sharon) r 33, farmer with Mrs. Cordelia A.
McDonald Cordelia A., (Sharon) r 33, widow of Alexander, owns farm 200.
McNorton William, (Norwich) farmer 125, off Norwich st.
Moore Josephine E., (Sharon) r 39, (Mrs. Hiram) owns farm 108.
Moore Hiram G., (Sharon) r 39, town lister, farmer 100.
Morrill Benjamin, (Sharon) r 21, retired farmer 30.
Morrison George W., (Sharon) r 19, farmer 60.
Morse Charles E., (Sharon) r 20, farmer.
Morse Charles R., (Sharon) r 19, farmer, leases of N. F. Stoughton 330.
Morse Charlotte, (Sharon) r 30, widow of George, farmer 60.
Morse David S., (Sharon) r 29, allo. physician and surgeon, farmer 5.
Morse Rufus S., (Sharon) r 5, laborer, farmer 6.
MOSHER ALBERT B., (Sharon) r 36, breeder of Merino sheep, farmer 100, and 225 occupied by C. A. Mosher.

SPIRIT OF THE AGE.

ESTABLISHED IN 1840.

The only Democratic Paper

IN

WINDSOR, ORANGE AND RUTLAND COUNTIES.

TERMS, $1.50 A YEAR

AN EXCELLENT ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

WILLIAM D. McMASTER, Editor and Proprietor,

WOODSTOCK, VERMONT.

Mosher Charles A., (Sharon) r 36, inventor of dairy bureau and refrigerator, breeder and dealer in grade Merino sheep, dairy 10 cows, farmer, leases of A. B. Mosher 225.
MOSHER DAN B., (Sharon) r 3, breeder of grade Merino sheep, farmer, with J. C. S. Bartlett 175.
Mosher Freeman A., (Norwich) r 14, farmer 200.
MOSHER NILES Q., (Sharon) r 2, breeder of grade Merino sheep, 150 head, farmer 200.
Mosher Philo, (Sharon) r 23, farm laborer.
Mosher Richard, (Sharon) farm laborer.
Muir William, (Sharon) r 6, farmer 60.
Murphy John, (West Norwich) r 10, farmer 175.
Murphy Michael, (Norwich) off r 10, farmer 50.
Norton Sylvanus, (Sharon) r 5, retired farmer, aged 81.
NOYES EUGENE H., (Sharon) r 21, teamster, and keeps 25 head stock, farmer 225.
Noyes Marcellus C., (Sharon) r 23, blacksmith and horse shoer, farmer 5.
Page Caroline, (Sharon) r 29, resident.
Page Mary, (Sharon) r 29, resident, owns h and lot.
Parker James, (Sharon) r 6, poultry breeder, farmer 200.
PARKHURST DANIEL E., (Sharon) r 29, town clerk, treasurer, justice of the peace, boot and shoemaker, and farmer 4.
Parkhurst Harry, (West Hartford) r 31, breeder of grade Merino sheep, 150 head, breeder of Morgan horses, farmer 175.
Parkhurst Sarah A., (West Hartford) r 31, widow of Chester, resident.
Parmenter George, (West Norwich) r 10, farmer 100.
Parmenter John, (Norwich) r 10, farmer with George.
Pitkin Charles E., (Sharon) r 32, farmer, leases of Mrs. G. Varnum 75.
Poland Matilda D., (Norwich) r 14, widow of Thomas.
Powell Azro A., (Sharon) r 3, dairy 5 cows, farmer 135.
Preston Albert B., (Sharon) r 3, 1st selectman, prop. saw-mill, farmer 120.
Preston Almira, (Sharon) r 3, widow of Moses, farmer 111.
Preston James N., (Sharon) r 31, farm laborer.
QUIMBY JAMES S., (Sharon) r 30, manuf. of hard and soft lumber, rough and planed, breeder of grade Merino sheep, flock 100, farmer 250, and mountain land 579.
Quimby Mary M., (Sharon) r 30, widow of William.
Renslow Edgar, (Sharon) farm laborer.
Renslow Sidney W., (Sharon) farm laborer.
Reynolds Almon P., (Sharon) r 31, farmer, leases of F. F. Holt 400.
Ringer John, (Sharon) r 31, farm laborer.
RIX GUSTINE M., (Norwich) r 14, wool grower 75 sheep, dairy 4 cows, farmer 200, and half of 128 pasture land.
Rix Levi I., (Sharon) r 14, farmer 200.
Rix Marshall, (Sharon) r 14, retired farmer, aged 80.
Roberts Calvin B., (South Strafford, Orange Co.) r 10, farm laborer.
ROBERTS CHARLES E., (West Hartford) r 31, carpenter and joiner.
Roberts Darius W., (South Strafford, Orange Co.) r 13, manuf. of axe and hammer handles, and farmer.
Roberts Louisa, (South Strafford, Orange Co.) r 10, widow of West D.
Roberts Lucian, (South Strafford, Orange Co.) r 10, farmer 90.
Roberts Mansir H., (South Strafford, Orange Co.) r 11, sheep breeder, and farmer 200.

Roberts Royal, (Norwich) r 15, retired farmer.
Robbins H. C., (Sharon) Baptist clergyman.
ROBINSON EDSON L., (Sharon) r 3, 2d selectman, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer 40.
Robinson Emily Mrs., (Sharon) resident, owns h and lot.
Rogers Flynn, (Sharon) retired, aged 68.
Sargent Alvora M., (Sharon) r 32, farm laborer, owns h and lot.
SARGENT FOSTER I., (Sharon) r 3, farmer 125.
Scott George W., (Sharon) r 37, laborer and farmer 1½.
Seems Bruno, (Sharon) r 40, farmer 10.
Seems Frank, (Sharon) r 40, laborer.
Seems Lixey, (Sharon) r 40, farm laborer.
Seems Stephen A., (Sharon) r 40, farm laborer.
Sharon House, (Sharon) r 29, Albert E. Williamson, prop.
SHAWNEY W. MOSES, (Sharon) r 23, carpenter and joiner; served in Co. A, 9th N. H. Reg.
Shephard Statira, (Sharon) widow of Horace, h and lot.
Sherman Peter, (West Hartford) r 31, farm laborer.
SHERWIN AURELIUS C., (Sharon) r 29, allo. physician and surgeon, and supt. of schools, office in residence.
Shirlock Edward, (Sharon) r 26, farmer 125.
Shirlock Joseph, (Sharon) r 26, farmer 100.
Shirlock Mary, (Sharon) r 26, widow of Francis.
Simonds George P., (Norwich) r 10, farmer.
Simonds William A., (West Norwich) r 10, farmer 75.
Slack Arthur K., (South Strafford, Orange Co.) r 11, striker in mine at copperas works.
Slack Jefferson P., (South Strafford, Orange Co.) r 12, farmer 100.
Smith Clarissa A., (Sharon) r 33, widow of Benjamin, farmer, with Herbert 150.
SMITH GEORGE D., (Sharon) r 29, owner of Smith's hall and parlors, carpenter and builder, farmer 16.
Smith Harvey, (South Royalton) r 25, dealer in pototoes and bark, farmer 200.
Smith Herbert E., (Sharon) r 33, dairy 6 cows, sheep 100 head, farmer 150.
Smith Rebecca, (Sharon) r 37, widow of Aaron.
Snow Floyd S., (Sharon) r 41, farmer, leases of S. Snow 80.
Snow George P., (Sharon) r 41, farmer 80.
SNOW HIRAM J., (Sharon) r 42, farmer with Julius C., 150.
Snow John W., (West Hartford) r 31, laborer.
Snow Julius C., (Sharon) r 42, old resident, owns with Hiram J. farm 150.
Somers Elijah, (West Hartford) r 31, works in saw-mill.
Spaulding Charles E., (Sharon) r 37, farmer.
Spaulding Mary, (South Royalton) r 33, widow of Horatio.
Steele D. Zeno, (Sharon) retired farmer.
Stewart Hazen, (Sharon) r 33, farmer 50, aged 81.
Stoughton Nahum F., (Sharon) r 32, brick mason, owns farm of 330, occupied by Charles R. Morse.
Thurston Alonzo, (Sharon) r 18, works for J. S. Quimby.
Thurston Carlos M., (Sharon) r 16, farmer 55.
Thurston Elmira, (Sharon) r 16, widow of John.
Thurston Harrison H., (Sharon) r 37, farmer 110.
Tyler Lucius, (Sharon) r 29, retired farmer 30.

Varnum George, (Sharon) r 29, railroad contractor and builder in Kentucky, farmer 190.
Varnum Henry C., (Sharon) r 29, (Larkin & Varnum) blacksmith and horseshoer, and carriage ironer, owns h and lot.
Varnum William, (Sharon) r 29, blacksmith.
Walbridge Chester B., (Sharon) r 29, farmer 2.
WALBRIDGE CLARA F., (Sharon) r 29, widow of W. Henry H.
Walbridge Lathrop, (Sharon) r 19, farmer 75, owned by Hannah.
WALBRIDGE SCHUYLER P., (Sharon) r 18, wool grower 40 sheep, lumberman, and farmer 250.
WALLACE JOHN R., (West Hartford) off r 31, lumberman, and farmer 230.
Wallace Edward, (Sharon) r 36, farmer.
WATTERMAN CHRISTOPHER C., (Sharon) r 26, breeder of grade Merino sheep, farmer 100.
WATKINS EDGAR F., (Sharon) r 40, breeder and dealer in Merino sheep, farmer 800, in Royalton timber land 30.
Watkins Zera, (Sharon) r 40, old resident, aged 84.
Watts Austin, (Sharon) r 34, farmer 2.
Weeks George A., (Sharon) r 21, miller for C. E. Jones.
Welch Francis, (Sharon) r 22, retired farmer aged 72.
Welch Frank W., (Sharon) r 22, sugar orchard 400 trees, farmer 175, in Strafford 120.
Wheeler Charles H., (Sharon) r 3, farmer.
Wheeler Lyman, (Sharon) r 3, resident.
Whitcomb James, (South Strafford, Orange Co.) r 13, farmer 100.
White Harvey, (Sharon) r 16, farmer 100.
WILKINS CARROLL, (West Hartford) r 31, farmer, leases of Henry Clark, of Philadelphia 60 and woodland 80.
WILLEY A. M. & SON, (Sharon) r 29, (Andrew M. & Judson S.) dealer in dry goods, groceries, boots and shoes, hardware, drugs and medicines, agricultural implements a specialty.
Willey Andrew M., (Sharon) r 23, (A. M. W. & Son) dairy 25 cows, sugar orchard 600 trees, farmer about 500.
Willey George A., (Sharon) r 25, agent for agricultural implements, etc., for A. M. Willey & Son.
Willey John, (Sharon) r 3, with wife both 88 years of age; have been married 67 years, and lived in town over 50 years.
WILLEY JUDSON S., (Sharon) r 29, (A. M. Willey & Son) postmaster.
WILLEY OSCAR S., (Sharon) r 3, carpenter and mason, notary public, life, accident and fire insurance agent, breeder of pure blood Merino sheep, farmer 65.
Willey Percy M., (Sharon) r 21, clerk for A. M. Willey & Son, job printer.
WILLIAMSON ALBERT E., (Sharon) r 29, prop. Sharon House and livery.
WILLIAMSON CHARLES A., (Sharon) r 29, dealer in dry goods, groceries, hardware, crockery and wall paper, boots and shoes, paints and oils, patent medicines and fancy goods; also dealer in country produce, flour, meal, etc., boards at hotel.
Wilson Asa R., (Sharon) r 32, farmer 100.
Wright Fred O., (Sharon) r 32, works in sash and blind factory, Manchester, N. H.

SPRINGFIELD VILLAGE

TOWN OF SPRINGFIELD.

Railroad stations are Springfield, N. H., 4 miles east, on Sullivan R. R., and Gassetts, 8 miles west, on Rut. Div. C. V. R. R.

(For explanations, etc., see page 289.)

Adams Calvin, laborer, h Valley.
ALLBE ALBERT M., attorney at law, United States commissioner, office in Woolson's block, h Pearl.
Allbe Lucretia, widow of Wm. H., resident, h Main.
Aldrich Benjamin F., cashier of First National Bank, h Pleasant st.
Andrews Nathaniel W., sec'y for Vermont novelty works, h Union st.
Bailey George W. Rev., Universalist minister, h Park cor Myrtle.
Bailey Willard, laborer, h Valley st.
Balch James S., teamster, h Valley.
Ball Curtis M., works in scythe snath factory, h Main.
Ball Franklin P., (Vermont Snath Co.) residence Bellows Falls, Windham Co.
BARNEY FRANKLIN, dealer in all kinds of marble and granite, both foreign and American, manufacturer of monumental work, tablets, headstones, etc., Park, h Summer.
Barney Franklin, Jr., marble worker and finisher, h Main.
Barnard Daminiquee, laborer, h River.
Barrett Moses S., retired lumberman, farmer 5, h High.
Barron Fred A., molder, h River.
Barron Jane A., widow of R. L., resident, h River.
Basion Jerry, laborer, h Orchard.
Bass Thomas M. Rev., pastor of the Congregational church, h Pleasant.
BATES THEOPHILUS, residence New York city, retired, bds Summer.
Beard Orrin Jr., works for Derby, Ball & Co., getting out cythe snaths sticks.
Bigelow Sarah, widow of Barney, dress and cloak maker, Main h do.
Bingham Abner C., carpenter and builder, and farmer 5, h Summer Place.
Bingham Albert B., son of A. G., foundryman, bds Summer Place.
Bingham George E., molder, h Main.
Bingham Sarah Miss, resident, h Valley st.
Bisbee Byron G., son of Jonah, laborer.
BISBEE CHARLES E., resident, h Union.
Bisbee Elvira F., widow of Aaron, farmer 160, h Summer.
Bisbee Jonah, carpenter and builder, h cor Summer and Pleasant.
BIXBY JOHN H., wood worker for Vt. Snath Co., h Clinton.
Blanchard Amos, laborer, h Summer.
Blanchard Amos, Jr., horse trader, h Main.
Blodd Edgar E., surgical and mechanical dentist, Main, h do.
Bloxson Edward G., stone mason, h Clinton.
Boston & Northern Telephone Company, Norris, Pollard & Co. managers, office at Norris & Pollard's drug store.

Boutelle Hiland T., machinist, h Summer Hill.
Bowers James, house painter, h River.
Bowman Susie, dry goods clerk, bds Valley st.
Boyington James, painter, h Union.
Brady John, works in woolen mill, h Mount Vernon.
Brink Charles D., (Slack & Brink) bds Valley.
Britton Rodney G., supt. and treas. of Vermont Novelty Works, h South st.
BRONSON SIMON N., manuf. and dealer in boots and shoes, Main, h Valley st.
Brown Adna, agent for Park & Woolson Machine Company, and town representative, h Summer.
Brown Albert, (D. M. Smith & Co.) farmer 10, h Main.
Brown David R., works in cabinet shop, h Union.
Brown Edmund, machinist, h Prospect.
Bugbee Levi J., stone mason, h Park.
BURKE EDMUND C., molder for Vermont Snath Co., h Summer st.
Burke John, farm laborer, h Orchard.
Burke Udney, retired merchant, aged 77 years, h Summer.
Burnham Edward, laborer, h Mineral.
Burpee Charles, carpenter and builder, bds Summer Hill.
Burpee Warren, carpenter and builder.
Cain Cornelius, works in woolen factory, h Union.
Carmody James, tonsorial artist, rooms Springfield Hotel, h Mineral.
Carpenter Helon M., blacksmith for Vermont Novelty Works, h Clinton.
CARR CARRIE E., (Wright & Carr) h Main.
Carroll Bridget, widow, h Main.
Cass John M., laborer, h Main.
Cass Laton M., teamster, h River.
Chapin George L., tinsmith, h Main.
Chipman Almira, widow of James, h River.
Chipman Gracie B., widow of John, h Summer.
Chipman James, works in cabinet shop, h Park.
Chipman Samuel L., route agent from Springfield, Mass., to Newport, Vt., h Summer.
Choate Maggie A., tailoress, bds Main.
Clissold Fred, spinner, h River.
Cobb Silas J., works in cabinet shop, h Main.
Cobb William H., (Cobb & Derby,) h Summer.
Cobb & Derby, (Wm. H. C. and Granville S. D.) props. of Springfield gristmill, and dealers in flour, feed, and grain, dairy 20 cows, milk dealers, and farmers 200.
Coburn Ansel O., tinsmith, h High.
Coburn Sylvester, retired farmer, h High.
COLBURN EMILY E., widow of Joseph W., resident, h Main.
Colburn Lewis, farmer, h Union.
COLBURN ROBERT M., president of the Cheshire bridge corporation, farmer 300, and in Charlestown, N. H., 250.
Comstock John M., president of the Springfield graded school, h Union.
Conell Patrick, works in woolen mill, h Mount Vernon.
Cook Aurelian J., laborer, h Park.
COOK EDGAR M., (Cook & Eaton,) bds River st.
COOK & EATON, (E. M. Cook and L. E. Eaton,) manuf. of cigars, dealer in tobacco, cigars, pipes, etc., Main st.

COOK EVERETT B., manuf. and dealer in boots aud shoes, Main cor Summer, h Valley st.
Cook Franklin A., house painter, h Prospect.
Cook Mary, widow, h Clinton.
Cooper Alanson L. Rev., presiding elder of Springfield district.
Corbett Margaret, widow of Michael, resident, h Main.
Cormody Thomas, peddler, h Mount Vernon.
Cox Benjamin G., manuf. of brick, and farmer, h Valley.
Crain Helen A. Mrs., resident, h Summer.
Cutler Charles, (Noyes & Cutler) dealer in all kinds of sewing machines, and upholsterer, h Clinton.
Cutler Charles P., carpenter and builder, h Myrtle.
Cutler John D., carpenter and builder, h Clinton.
Damon Schuyler, laborer, h Mineral.
DAMON QUINCY, carpenter and builder, works in Vermont Novelty Works, h South cor Mineral.
DANA BENJAMIN F., director of National Bank, dealer in wool, h Summer.
Davis Egbert C., laborer, h Clinton.
Davis Frank A., works in Springfield toy shop, h Prospect.
Davis Ira, retired machinist, h Pleasant.
Demary John, clerk for M. W. Newton, h Summer.
Demary John N., clerk for M. W. Newton, h Summer Hill.
Derby Granville S., (Cobb & Derby) h Summer.
Dillon Fred W., assistant superintendent in woolen factory, bds Main.
Dillon John E., operative in woolen factory, bds Main.
Dillon William, (Whitmore & Dillon) h Main.
Dodge Hattie S., widow of Dr. Wm. Luse, h Clinton st.
DODGE ISAAC L., (Hart & Dodge) bds Park st.
Dole Vina A., asst. teacher at graded school, bds Park st.
Donovan Cornelius, works in Gillmore & Townsend machine shop, bds Clinton.
Donovan Daniel, works in woolen mill, bds Clinton.
Donovan John, works in woolen mill, bds Clinton.
Donovan Mary, widow of John, resident h Clinton.
Doubleday Otto, resident, h Union.
Doxey John H, machinist, h Clinton.
Dressel Hermann, agent, manuf. of carriage tops with patent shifting rail, and carriage and sleigh trimmings, Mineral st., h do.
Earl George E., woodworker for Porter, Holbrook & Co., bds Mineral.
EARLS SAMUEL M., house painter and glazier, h Prospect.
EATON CALVIN M., works in cab shop, h River.
Eaton Ellis M., (Vermont Novelty Works Co.) h Pearl.
EATON LEONARD E., (Cook & Eaton) bds River st.
Ellis George, carpenter and builder, h Summer.
Ellis Frank, laborer, h Summer.
ELLISON FREDERICK G., agt. U. S. & Canada Express; prop. of stage line between Springfield and Gassett's and Charleston N. H.; office Main, h do cor Valley.
Ellison Osman, stage driver, h Valley st.
EMERY ACSAH W., widow of Samuel, farmer 20, h Park.
Euber Louisa, prop. of laundry, h Elm.
FAIRBANKS CHARLES L., painter for Springfield Toy Co., h Park.

Fairbanks James, laborer, h Main.
First National Bank of Springfield, Amasa Woolson, pres.; Benjamin F. Aldrich, cashier; capital $100,000; up stairs Woolson Block, Main st.
FISHER EMILY A., widow of Royal E., h Union.
Fisher Warren, clerk, h Union st.
FISHER WARREN E., clerk for A. H. Holman, bds Union.
Fitzgerald David, laborer, h River.
Floyd Caroline L., widow of H. W., resident, h Pearl.
FORBUSH CHARLES A., treasurer of Springfield Savings Bank, notary public, office in Woolson Block, h Main.
Foygett George W., printer at Charlestown, N. H., editor of "No. 4," printed at Charlestown, N. H., h Orchard.
Frost Pinkney Rev., retired, h Mt. Vernon.
Gaffney Thomas, lamp lighter for village, h Mt. Vernon.
Gaffney William, works in woolen-mill, h Mt. Vernon.
Gage William, works in cab shop, h Myrtle.
Gallup George E., blacksmith, h Park.
Gilbert Salome, widow of James, h River.
GILLMAN FARLEY B., (Gilman & Townsend) h Elm.
GILLMAN & TOWNSEND, (F. B. Gilman and F. V. A. Townsend) manufacturers of lathes for turning lasts, hat blocks, axletrees, spokes, and other irregular forms, cider-mill, bench and jack screws, and general machine work done, shop River.
Gilson Ernest, carriage painter, h Park.
Goddard Abbey, milliner and saleswoman for C. M. Keyes, bds Pleasant.
Goodnough Elhanan, works in cab shop, h Valley.
Goodnough Sarah, widow of H. G., resident, h Park.
GOULD ELLA R., teacher of vocal and instrumental music.
Gould Rodney G., laborer, h Clinton.
GOULD SHELDON B., (Henry Parker Co.) treasurer of the company.
Graham Almond E., house painter and stencil cutter, h Pleasant.
GRAHAM DANA, stone mason, carpenter, manuf. of ox bows and yokes, potato grower, and farmer 4, h River st.
Graham George H., clerks for G. A. Henry & Co., h Pleasant.
Graham George W., manuf. of carriages and wagons, and job work, h Park cor Union.
Green Simon, laborer, h Front.
GREENE HENRY W., dealer in dry and fancy goods, ladies' and gents' furnishing goods, carpets, etc., Main, bds Springfield House.
Greene Simon W., gardener and farmer, h Front st.
Greenwood Napoleon B., foreman in rag shop, h River.
Grimshaw Charles A., works in cotton mill, h Factory.
Grimes James, carpenter, h River.
GRISWOLD WILLIS E., molder for Vermont Snath Co., h Valley st.
Grout Charles P., makes Taylor mop heads, Main, h Orchard.
Grout Daniel A., laborer, h Orchard.
Grout Frank L., machinist, h Orchard.
Hale Lucy H., widow of Jacob W., resident.
Hale Sylvanus M., resident, bds Mineral.
Hall Andrew Q., works in cotton mill, h Factory.
Hall George R., sawyer for cabinet shop, h Circular.
Hall James E., farmer, has charge of L. G. Ellis farm, h cor Clinton and South.

Hallow Stella, clerk, bds Union st.
Hanaway Thomas, boss finisher in woolen factory, h Park.
Harlow Bradford H., cabinet maker, and farmer, leases of Mrs. A. W. Emery 20 acres, h Park.
Harlow Clarissa Miss, resident, h South.
Harlow Elmer C., furnaceman for Vermont Snath Co., bds Valley st.
Harlow Henry P., harness maker, h Valley.
HARLOW HERMON W., resident, h Park.
Harlow Levi B., carpenter and builder, h Union.
Harrington Almira, dressmaker, h Pleasant.
Hart John H., (Hart & Dodge,) bds Park st.
Hart & Dodge. (John H. H. and Isaac L. D.) prop. livery and sale stable, Main, third door above hotel.
Haskins Calvin J., retired, aged 71, farm 12, h Valley.
Haskins David H., marble cutter, works for Vermont Novelty Works, h Valley.
Hastings James W., barber and hair dresser, Main, h Valley.
Hawkins Louisa, resident, h Main.
Haywood Charles J., traveling salesman for Seavey & Co., of Boston, h Summer.
HAYWOOD GEORGE P., retired merchant, vice-prest. of savings bank, director of First National Bank, h Pleasant.
Haywood Mary A., widow of Henry D., h River.
Hayden Cynthia R., widow of Charles S., h South.
HAZELTON DANIEL W., physician and surgeon, h Main.
Hazelton William F., student, son of D. W., bds Main.
HEALD HENRY, retired carpenter, aged 74 years, h Summer Place.
Hemenway Charles S., house and carriage painter, h Valley cor Pleasant.
HENRY GEORGE A., (George A. Henry & Co.) bds Springfield House.
HENRY GEORGE A. & CO., dealers in ready-made clothing, hats, caps, men's furnishing goods, trunks and bags, Woolson block, Main.
Henry George O., (G. A. Henry & Co.) prop. of the Springfield House, farmer 10.
HENRY PARKER CO. THE, (S. B. Gould and P. W. Gould, of Pittsfield, Mass.) manufs. of all kinds of bobbins and spools used in woolen, cotton, silk and other mills.
Herrick Charles, truckman, h Main.
Herrick Fanny E., widow of E. J., dressmaker, h Main.
Herrick George, works in cab shop, h Union.
Herrick George A, jobber, farmer 5, h Main.
Higgins William H., carpenter and builder, h Mineral.
Higgins William H. H., carpenter and builder, h Mineral.
Hill Weston W., marble worker and finisher, h Myrtle.
Hinchy Sally, widow of Pat, resident, h Main.
Hopen William, peddler, h Mineral st.
Holbrook Reuben H., (Springfield Toy Manuf. Co.) h Myrtle.
Holden Charles H., carpenter and builder, h Union.
HOLMAN ARBA H., dealer in groceries and provisions, flour, etc., Main, h South st.
Holmes Cora C. Miss, librarian of town library, and dressmaker, Main, bds River st.
Holmes John C. & Co., manufs. of cotton warp, Park st., h do.
Holt Charles, carpenter, and farmer 80, h Park.

Hopkins Frye B., farmer, h Main.
Howard Ed F., machinist, bds River.
Howe George, laborer, h River.
Howe Henry F., painter, paper hanger and grainer, Main, h Union.
Howe Isaac, retired farmer 11, aged 81 years.
Howe Norman W., carpenter, h Main.
Howe Selina A. Miss, dressmaker, h Pleasant.
HUBBARD LEONARD L., furnaceman for Vt. Snath Co., h Pearl.
Hulett E. Addison, painter in cab shop, farmer 65, h Pine.
HULETT LUCY, widow of Lyman, professional nurse, h Pearl.
Hunt Francis L., dressmaker, h Prospect.
Hunt James, painter, h Mineral.
HURD LOREN B., postmaster, h Mineral st.
Jackman Lewis E., photographer, Main, h Valley.
JACOBS WILL R., proprietor of restaurant, dealer in fruits, confectionary, ice cream, oysters, tobacco and cigars, canned goods, teas, coffees, spices and fishing tackle, Main, h do.
Johnson Charles C., mechanic and inventor, h High.
Johnson Dana F., manuf. boots and shoes, Main, h Valley.
Johnson Frank E., tinsmith, h Summer Place.
JOHNSON R. T. & CO., general blacksmiths and wagon manufacturers, Valley st.
JOHNSON RAWSON T., (R. T. Johnson & Co.) h Valley.
Jones Ann L., widow of Rev. J. L., resident, h Pearl.
Jones Levis O., clerk, bds Pearl st.
Kendall Charles F., carpenter, h Common.
Kendall Ellen A., resident, h Main.
Kendall Horace S., painter in cab shop, h Elm.
Kendall Sherman, stage driver, h Main.
Kenney Abbie, widow of Frank, h Prospect.
Kenney Chauncey, works in Vermont Novelty Works, h Factory.
Kenney Richmond J., manuf. of sash, doors, blinds and house finishing goods, planing and matching and turning; also dealer in builders' hardware, sewer pipe, etc., River, h do.
Keyes Charles M., dealer in ready-made clothing, boots and shoes, furs and millinery, Main, h Pleasant.
Kidder James E., jeweler, h Park.
Kidder James M., resident, h Park.
KIMBALL GEORGE, general blacksmith, horse shoeing a specialty, Main, h do.
Kimball Martha B., widow of Capt. George, resident, h Main.
Kinney George F., clerk for R. J. Kinney, h Seminary.
KNIGHT GRANVILLE, physician and surgeon, h Main.
LABELL ED, barber and hair dresser, Main, h do.
LaFountain Henry, machinist, bds Valley.
LaFountain Maxim, tin peddler, and dealer in shoddy and paper stock, h Valley.
LaFountain Maxim, foreman in machine shop, h Valley.
Lamson James A., molder, h Clinton.
Lawrence Merrill L., (Lawrence & Wheeler) town clerk, h Pleasant.
Lawrence & Wheeler, (Merrill L. L. and William H. W.) fire, life, and accident insurance agents, Main st.
Lee Christopher C., carpenter and builder, h Pearl.

LELAND CHARLES A., (Leland & Son, and Leland & Field) farmer 12 acres in Chester, pasture land 160 acres, h Main st.
LELAND CHARLES A. & SON, (George F.) dealers in dry goods, groceries, boots, shoes, etc., Randel's block, Main.
Leland George F., (Leland & Son) bds Springfield House.
Leonard Clarissa, widow of Eli, aged 82 years, Main st.
Leonard Hortiensia, resident, Prospect st.
Lewis Almira, widow of Benj., h Pearl.
Lewis Henry E., carpenter and builder, h Park.
LEWIS WILLIAM A., (Lockwood & Lewis) manuf. of prize churns for H. H. Mason, dealer in all kinds of hard and soft coal, agent for Springfield Union Ice Co., dealer in lumber and shingles, Main, h Pleasant.
Lincoln Harvey, works for Vt. Snath Company, h Main st.
Litchfield Ansolum, retired farmer, aged 69, h Park.
Litchfield Edward, farmer, h Clinton.
Long Simeon, works for Britton & Eaton, h Valley.
Lockwood Dexter B., (Lockwood & Lewis) teamster, h Main.
LOCKWOOD DAVID, carpenter, and farmer 2, h Park.
Lockwood Elijah, retired farmer, h Valley.
Lockwood Francis, job teamster, h Myrtle and Pine.
Lockwood Hoyt B., teamster, h Valley.
Lockwood William F., bobbin maker for Henry Parker Co., bds Clinton.
LOCKWOOD & LEWIS, (Dexter B. L. & William A. L.) general freight carriers from Springfield to Springfield Station, and to Gassett's Station, Main.
Looney John, laborer, h River.
LOVELAND WILL H., market gardener and milk dealer, dealer in live poultry, h Clinton.
Lovell Almera, resident, h Summer.
LOVELL ROYAL L., dealer in live stock, Main, h Summer.
LOVELL WILSON S., dept. sheriff, constable and collector, farmer 8, on r 26 100, h Summer.
Lovely Solomon, house painter, h Clinton.
Lynn Thomas, boss weaver in woolen mill, h Elm.
MAGWIRE ALBERT A., dealer in Smith American pianos and organs, musical merchandise, and teacher of music, h Union.
Martin Charles, works in cab shop, bds Main.
Martin James, laborer, h Mineral.
Martin James N., laborer, h Mineral.
Martin Jonathan, retired, h Main.
Mason Henry H., manufacturer of clothes pins, etc., h Summer Hill.
MATHEWMAN ELLIOT, (North Springfield) r 30, woolen spinner for Whitman & Dillon.
Matthews Ettamarra L., resident, h Main.
McAnn Isaac, pastor of M. E. church, h Pleasant.
McCartis Benjamin S., laborer, h Main.
McGRATH JOHN, dealer in all kinds of roofing slate, bracket shelves and slate mantles, h Park.
McIntyre William R., sawyer, h Mineral.
Merrill Robert, carpenter and joiner, h Union.
Merritt George S., shoemaker, h River.
Messenger Herbert H., clerk at Springfield House.

Messenger Joseph, foreman for D. M. Smith & Co., manufacturer of spring clothes pins, and of patent lamp burner, machinist, h Main.
Messenger Zimri, (Lewis & Messenger) carpenter and builder, h Mineral.
Mitchell James, retired farmer 33, h Clinton.
Monroe Harriet N, widow of Porter, resident, h Main.
Moore David, miller at Springfield, h Main.
Morgan John, gardener, h Pearl.
Morse Ellis W., machinist, h Park.
Myers Felix, h Main.
Nelson John, teamster, h Clinton.
Nesrea Edward, laborer, h Summer Hill.
Newman Theron B., architect and builder, bds Main.
Newton Adna W., house painter, h Common.
NEWTON MINOR W., dealer in groceries, provisions, tobacco, cigars, paints and oils, window and picture glass, flour and grain, lime, cement, plaster, Pacific guano, and produce, Valley st., h do.
Norrington Harriet N., widow of Sebastian D., h South.
Norrington Sebastian D., paper hanger and kalsominer, bds South.
Norris Frank W., (F. W. Norris & Co.) jeweler, Main, h Pine.
Norris F. W. & Co., (Frank W. Norris,) druggists, jewelers, and stationers, Main.
North Aurin R., job teaming, h Union.
NOYES ORRIN E., (Noyes & Cutler,) merchant tailor, agent for Buttrick's patterns, and all kinds of sewing machines and fixtures, Main, bds do.
Noyes & Cutler, (O. E. Noyes and C. Cutler,) dealers in all kinds of sewing machines, Main.
OAKS ALPHONSO B., manuf. of axe helves, pick, adze, sledge, hammer, and hatchet handles, High.
O'Brian Hannah, widow of Richard, h Union.
O'Brian Thomas, works in woolen factory, h Prospect.
O'Dett Lewis, laborer, h Factory.
Packer Charles, clerk, bds Union.
Parker Benjamin, retired farmer, h Pleasant.
Parker Frank W., works in cab shop, h Union.
Parkhurst Oscar, house painter, h Mineral.
Parks Elvira D., widow of Frederick, resident, h Park.
Parks & Woolson Machine Co., A. Woolson, prest.; C. E. Richardson, treas.; Adam Brown, agent; manufs. of cloth finishing machinery, Park st.
Patridge Harvey F., employee of Vermont Snath Co. since 1856, h Clinton.
Patten Russell F., harness maker, Main st., h Summer.
Perkins Henry A., dealer in hides, pelts, and furs, h Valley.
Perkins Josephine M., widow of John, aged 85 years, h Main.
PERRIN GEORGE B., photographer, instantaneous process, dealer in picture frames, etc., Park's block, Main, h High.
Perry Alice H., (Mrs. Chas. H.) teacher of cast drawing and painting, Main st., bds do.
Perry Jarvis C., cooper, h River.
Philbrook Alfred S., resident, h Park.
PIERCE JEROME W., attorney and counselor at law, Main, h Pearl.
Pomeroy Frank E., dentist, Main, h do.
POPE FRANK H., house painter, bds Main.
Pope George E., laborer, bds Main.

Pope William H., house painter, h Main.
PORTER FRANK F., (Springfield Toy Manuf. Co.,) h Park.
Porter Frederick W., (Springfield Toy Manuf. Co.) h Park.
PORTER GEORGE C., assistant treasurer of Springfield savings bank, com. of deeds in Vermont, for Michigan, office in Woolson block, h Maple st.
Prescott Willis C., clerk, bds South st.
Proctor Nathan S., manuf. of axe helves, pick axe, hammer handles etc. h Valley st.
Pulsifer Charles W., retired farmer, aged 75, h Summer.
Pulsifer Eli P. B., resident, h Main.
Putnam James H., tinsmith, bds at Springfield Hotel.
Putnam Jehail, farmer, h Clinton.
Putnam Julia, widow of Oliver, h Union.
Putnam Nora, dressmaker, h Main.
PUTNAM WILLIAM H. H., dealer in hardware, stoves and tinware, chief engineer of fire department, Main, h do.
Ramo Clem, laborer, h Clinton.
Randall Luther W., runs trip hammer for Vt. Snath Co., h Clinton.
Rice Albert J., physician and surgeon, Main st.
RICE DANIEL, publisher in Philadelphia, Pa., fruit orchard 200 trees, farmer 30, h Park.
Rice Levi, speculator, h Valley.
RICE MARIA P., (Mrs. Daniel,) resident, h Park.
Rice Orrin, 2d, wood worker for Vermont Snath Co., h Clinton.
Richardson Charles E., (Parks & Woolson Machine Co.) treasurer of the company, and director of First National Bank, h Park.
Richardson Florestin B., farmer, h Summer cor Summer Place.
Richmond Lemuel C., retired druggist, h Union.
Richmond Will F., clerk for G. A. Henry & Co., bds Springfield Hotel.
Richmond Willis H., night watchman at the House of Correction, Rutland, h Union.
Robinson Augustus L., house, carriage, sign and ornamental painter, kalsominer and paper hanger, Main, h do.
Robinson Edgar H., pressman, bds Main.
Robinson Henry L., children's carriage painter, h head of Main.
Robinson Mary A., widow of Solon.
Robinson Thomas, machinist, h Mineral.
Roby S. Allen, teamster, h Clinton.
Rockwell George B., employee in the Vermont Novelty Works, h Park.
Rollins Samuel, farmer 150, h Union.
Rockwood Emery J., gardener, h Summer Hill.
ROUNDY SARAH H., widow of Dr. Carlton H., resident, h Main.
ROUNSEVEL CHARLES Y., homeo. physcian and surgeon, Main st.
SANDERS CHARLES, undertaker, and dealer in coffins, caskets, furniture, etc., Park st., h do.
Sanders Daniel, cabinet maker, works for Vermont Novelty Works, h Clinton.
Saunders George W., prop. livery and boarding stable, Main, rear of hotel, h Park cor Union.
SAWYER SARAH G., widow of Dr. Langdon, resident, h Clinton.
Scofield Martha E., widow of Miles T., resident, h Park.
Seaver John L., Sr., laborer, h Clinton.
Seaver John L., Jr., laborer, h Clinton.
Sexton Thomas, laborer, h Mineral.

Shaw Daniel, retired carpenter, aged 80, h Valley.
Shaw Marie S., resident, h Valley.
Sherwin Solon, foreman in wood working room for Vermont Novelty Works, h off Clinton.
Simmons Julius F., shoemaker, h Pearl.
SLACK FERTILIZER CO., W. H. H. Slack, pres.; C. H. Hubbard, sec'y; H. H. M. Arms, treas.; J. F. Slack, supt.; manuf. of Slack's XXX phosphate and dissolved bone, Nova Scotia plaster, oyster shells and cracked bone for fowls, and bone meal.
Slack William H. H., (Slack & Brink) (Slack Fertilizer Co.) h Clinton.
Slack & Brink, (W. H. H. Slack and C. D. Brink) manufs. of all grades of wool shoddies and flocks, dealers in mill waste, cor Park and Factory.
Slade Carrie, compositor, bds with F. W. Stiles.
Slade Harrison A., practical druggist, clerks for F. W. Norris & Co., bds Main.
SMART GEORGE W., (J. Smart & Son) bds Main.
SMART J. & SON., (Joseph & George W.) carriage painters, over Sanders' carriage house.
SMART JOSEPH, (J. Smart & Son) h Main.
SMART RHODA A., (Mrs. Joseph) dealer in millinery and fancy goods, Main, h do.
Smith Adaline E., widow of Isaac B., grower of strawberries and vegetables, h South.
Smith Allen B., florist, and dealer in plants, h Main.
Smith Austin, laborer, h Summer.
Smith D. M. & Co., manufacturers of patent spring clothes pins, Taylor mop holder, Star brush holder, and Eureka, also manufacturers of patent prize churn, Main st.
Smith Edward J., painter and stencil cutter for ornamental work, High cor Spring.
Smith John H., with Allen B., proprietor of green house, works in cab shop, h South.
Smith Laforest M., machinist, h Mineral.
Smith Lucy M., widow of A. A., h Park.
SMITH MILES, president Vermont Snath Company, h Main.
Smith William A., turner, h South.
Southworth Martha W., widow of Rev. Tertias D., h Pine.
Spafford George W., laborer, h Frost.
Spafford Henry H., farmer, h Park.
Spafford Hiram D., resident, h Park.
Sparrow Will B., printer, bds Main st.
SPARROW WILLIAM, manuf. of harnesses, horse furnishing goods, Main, h do.
Spaulding Eliza J., widow of Bethuel resident, Union.
SPELLMAN FRANCIS C., ornamental and decorative painter for Vt. Novelty Works, h Pearl st.
Spencer Mary A., widow of Gould, resident, bds Park.
Spindler Robert, dresser in woolen mill, h Park.
Splain Patrick, journeyman tailor, h off School st.
Springfield House, G. O. Henry, proprietor, Main st.
*SPRINGFIELD REPORTER, established in 1878, Frank W. Stiles, editor and prop., Woolson block. [Card on page 600.]

Springfield Savings Bank, incorporated Dec. 6, 1853, Samuel Rollins, pres.; Geo. P. Haywood, vice-pres.; Charles A. Forbush, treas.; George C. Porter, assistant treas., Woolson block.

SPRINGFIELD TOY MANUFACTURING CO., (E. W. Porter, R. H. Holbrook, and F. F. Porter) manufacturers of doll perambulators, toy wagons, carts, and other toys, Park st.

Stanley Alfred L., (Stanley Bros.) h Summer.

Stanley Bros., (H. E., H. A. & A. L.,) props. meat market, Main.

Stanley Henry E., (Stanley Bros.) bds Summer.

Stanley Hiram A., (Stanley Bros.) resides at Perkinsville.

Stearns Luke, farmer, h Circular.

Stearns Mary, widow of Charles E., h River.

Stevens Henry, works in cab shop, h River.

Stickney Augustin W., blacksmith, h Valley.

Stickney Charles H., foreman in the packing room for Springfield Toy Co., h Mansion Hill.

STILES FRANK W., publisher of the "Springfield Reporter," and general job printer, Woolson block, h near Sumner Hill st.

Stone Byron, house painter in cab shop, h Union.

STONE CHARLES W., prop. Boston fruit and confectionery store dealer in tobacco, cigars, oysters, Park cor Main, h Main.

Stone Chester H., retired, h Main.

Stone James E., laborer, h Pearl.

Stone Marcia A., widow of Levi F., h Union.

Stone Will F., painter for Springfield Toy Co., bds Union.

Sullivan John J., painter and striper, h River.

Sweet William A., blacksmith in Parks & Woolson's machine shop, h Union.

Taylor Curtis B., farmer, h Park.

Taylor Julia F., widow of Luke, h Summer.

Taylor Luke W., r 47, machinist and job turner, farmer 40.

Taylor Minerva, (Mrs C. B.) farmer 60, h Park.

Thompson Charles H., clerk in postoffice, bds Pleasant.

Thompson Elliot J., machinist, h Myrtle.

Thornton George R., carpenter, an invalid, h Clinton cor Mineral.

Tower Abbey, cloak maker and saleswoman for C. M. Keyes, h Mineral cor Clinton.

Townsend Frederick V. A., (Gilman & Townsend) h Elm.

Trotter Fred, molder, bds Union st.

Trotter George U., molder, h Clinton.

Trotter John, molder, h Union st.

TROTTER JOHN, JR., molder for Vt. Snath Co., bds Summer st.

Trotter Thomas, molder, bds Union st.

Tully Annie E, compositor, bds with F. W. Stiles.

Twichell Frank, works in cab shop, h Union.

Vannorman John, shoemaker, h Mineral.

Vermont Novelty Works Company, O. H. Alford, of Boston, Mass., prest.; R. G. Britton, supt. and treas.

Vermont Snath Company, Miles Smith, prest.; Joseph White, treas.; manufs. of brass and iron castings, soapstone and iron stoves, plows, cultivators, sinks, barn door rollers and hangers, Share's patent colter harrow, machinery castings, etc., Clinton st.

Vittum George H., job teamster, h Park.

Walker George F., carpenter and joiner, h Union.

Walker Leonard, works in cab shop, h Union.
Ward Arvilla, widow of Joel, h Valley.
Ward Cyrus, laborer, h Mineral.
Ward Hattie M., dressmaker, h Valley.
Warfield Charles, laborer, h Main.
Warner Edward A., resident, h Main.
Warner James M., resident, bds Main.
Warren James T., employee of Vermont Novelty Works, h cor South and Clinton.
Washburn Samuel, laborer, h Summer.
WASHBURN SARAH M., bds at Springfield House, rooms Main.
Way James P., machinist, h Myrtle.
Wheeler Alice M., clerk for Lawrence & Wheeler, bds with W. H. Wheeler.
Wheeler Charles, house painter, h Main
WHEELER ELIZA J., widow of Ethan A., resident.
WHEELER WILLIAM H., (Lawrence & Wheeler,) agent Western Union Telegraph Co., town treasurer, dealer in drugs, medicines, jewelry, silver and plated ware, books, stationery, etc., also dealer in wall paper, paints, oils, picture frames, and fancy goods, etc., Main, h near cor Pleasant and Summer Hill.
Whitcomb Emeline R., (Mrs. Lincoln,) stamping of all descriptions, h River.
WHITCOMB EMERSON E., farmer 100, h Clinton.
WHITCOMB EZEKIEL, retired carpenter, aged 86, h Summer Hill.
Whitcomb George H., hotel clerk, bds Valley st.
Whitcomb Henry, carpenter and builder, and farmer 10, h Valley.
Whitcomb Israel, retired farmer, aged 76, h Clinton.
Whitcomb Lincoln, mason, and farmer 14, h River.
Whitcomb Lincoln L., carriage painter, bds Valley.
Whitcomb Myron C., pattern maker for Parks & Woolson Machine Co., h Park.
Whitcomb Sarah J., milliner, works for Mrs. Smart, bds Summer Hill.
WHITCOMB THOMAS J., resident, h Elm.
White Bartlett E., stone mason, h Clinton.
White Frank E., blacksmith, bds Park.
White Joseph, treasurer Vermont Snath Co., and farmer 30, h Clinton.
White Merrill B., machinist, bds Clinton.
White William D., machinist, h Mineral.
Whitmore H., (Whitmore & Dillon,) farmer 500, h Clinton.
Whitmore & Dillon, (H. Whitmore and Wm. Dillon,) manufs. of fancy cassimers, Factory st.
Whitney Frances A., widow of Alfred, h Main.
Whitney Frances A. Miss, dealer in millinery and fancy goods, head of Main, h Main.
Whitney Herbert, molder, h Summer st.
WHITNEY HIRAM O., foreman in foundry of Vermont Snath Co., bds River st.
Whitney Hubert, molder in foundry, h Main.
Wilcox Eunice C., widow of Joseph E., h Union.
Williams Olive, widow of Joseph K., h Valley st.
Wiswell Isaac, machinist, clock and watch repairer, h Valley cor Pleasant.
Wood Edwin A., teamster and farmer 12, h Summer Hill.
Wood Frank, works in cab shop, h Union.
WOOLSON AMASA, president First National Bank, also pres. of Parks & Woolson Machine Company, h Pleasant cor Summer.

Woodward Jonas, retired stone mason, and farmer, aged 80 years, h Union.
Wright Anna A., (Wright & Carr) h Main.
Wright Glarianna Miss, resident, h Main.
Wright Sophia L., widow of Edward D., teacher, h Main.
WRIGHT & CARR, (Anna A. W. and Carrie E. C.,) props. Boston store, dealers in ladies' furnishing and fancy goods, Main st.
Wyman Hiram F., machinist, h Valley.
Zwill Francis, machinist, h Park.

SPRINGFIELD.

TOWN OUTSIDE OF CORPORATION.

Railroad stations are Springfield, N. H., 4 miles east, on Sullivan R. R., and Gassett's, 8 miles west, on Rutland Division C. V. R. R.

(For explanations, etc., see page 289.)

ABBOTT FRANK, (Springfield) r 74, auctioneer, farmer, son of Jeremiah.
Abbott George, (Springfield) r 74, farmer, son of Jeremiah.
Abbott Jeremiah, (Springfield) r 74, breeder of Spanish Merino sheep for 45 years, 200 head, farmer 280.
Abbott John E., (Springfield) r 60, farmer, leases of H. Cook 100.
Adams Abel, (Springfield) r 58, breeder of Spanish Merino sheep, sugar orchard 500 trees, farmer 10, leases of Mrs. Sarah E. Wardner, of Felchville, 180.
Adams George H., (Springfield) r 52, farmer, works for J. E. White.
Adams John Q., (North Springfield) r 4, laborer.
Adams Monroe, (Springfield) r 55, farmer, leases of E. Fairbanks 200.
Adams William K., (North Springfield) r 4, farmer, leases of E. X. Pierce 45.
ALLBEE HORACE H., (North Springfield) r 30, miller for W. J. Johnson, carpenter and blacksmith.
ALLEN ADELBERT L, (Springfield) r 51, sugar orchard 400 trees, dairy 10 cows, grade Durham cattle, farmer 150.
ALLEN DENNIS B., (North Springfield) r 1, carpenter and building mover, dairy 9 cows, and farmer 160.
ALLEN ROBERT C., (North Springfield) r 31, carpenter and joiner, works for D. J. Boynton, farmer 17.
ALLEN WALTER B., (North Springfield) r 1, farmer 45.
ARMS HENRY M., (Springfield) r 20, (Slack Fertilizer Co.) farmer 240.
Arms Marie P. Miss, (Springfield) r 20, resident.
Averell Orin E., (North Springfield) r 30, farmer 25.
BAKER SQUIRE, (Springfield) r 29, dealer in cattle and horses, farmer 165.
Balch John C., (Chester Depot) r 65, farmer 125, in Chester 80.
BARNARD E. WELLMAN, 2d., (Springfield) r 10, proprietor of Open Ridge Place, Vermont manager of "Boston Evening Star," agent for Thomas Cook & Son, excursion managers, agent for the clymax evaporator, and Open Ridge telephone office.

Barnard Eliza W.,(Springfield) r 10, (Mrs. Levi N.) owns farm in Cornish, N. H., 200.
Barnard Levi N., (Springfield) r 10, breeder of Spanish Merino sheep 200 head, farmer 300, in Ludlow 300.
Barrett Aaron, (Springfield) r 56, laborer.
BARRETT MARY E., (Springfield) r 9, widow of George, resident.
Barrett Stilman L., (Springfield) r 77, mechanic and farmer.
Barrett Sybil, (Springfield) r 76, widow of Charles.
BARRY LEONIDAS, (Springfield) r 16, prop. of Forest Home stock farm, breeder of full blood Devon cattle, registered full blood Berkshire hogs, breeder of light Bramah fowls, farmer 300.
Bassett Wellington F., (Bartonsville) r 64, farmer 65.
Bates Frankford H., (Weathersfield) r 13, farmer 95.
Belknap Amos, (Springfield) off r 22, farmer 160.
BISBEE ABNER, (Springfield) off r 34, sugar orchard 500 trees, farmer 250, was born in town in 1806.
Bisbee Hiram, (Springfield) r 23 farmer 100.
Blodgett William A., (North Springfield) r 31, farmer 37,
Blodgett William H., (North Springfield) r 32, farmer.
Booth James, (Springfield) r 46, farmer 150.
Bosworth Rufus, (Springfield) r 18, farmer 140.
BOYNTON DURANT J., (North Springfield) r 30, 3d selectman, prop. saw-mill, manuf. and dealer in lumber, eaves spouts, shingles, lath, fence pickets, cab stock, etc.
BOYNTON JONATHAN M., (North Springfield) r 30, farmer 23.
Bradford Richard, (North Springfield) r 30, retired cabinet maker, aged 83 years.
BRITTON ELLEN L., (Springfield) r 46, widow of Horace, farmer 187.
BRITTON HERBERT A., (Springfield) r 46, farmer, leases of Mrs. E. L. 187.
Britton Hiram, (Bartonsville, Windham Co.) off r 68, farmer 64.
Brown Allen J., (Springfield) r 41, breeder of grade Durham cattle, farmer 110, in Chester 88.
Brown Julia T., (Bartonsville, Windham Co.) r 66, widow of George W., farmer 50.
BROWN SAMUEL, (Springfield) r 80, 1st selectman, breeder of Spanish Merino sheep 150 head, farmer 170, in N. H. 135, sugar orchard 600 trees.
Brown Sarah W., (Springfield) r 61, widow of John, farmer 60.
Browne Liberty, (Springfield) r 22, machinist.
Buckman Hilliard, (Springfield) r 12, laborer.
BUGBEE HOLLIS J., (North Springfield) r 29, stone mason, farm 2.
Burbank Daniel, (Springfield) r 5, retired farmer, aged 72 years.
Burbank Horace H., (Springfield) r 5, carpenter, builder, agent for Keystone washing machine, farmer 40.
BURKE SIDNEY S., (North Springfield) r 30, farmer.
BURKE SYLVESTER, (North Springfield) r 30, retired merchant, and farmer 170, aged 83 years.
Burns Owen R., (Springfield) r 80, employee of Samuel Brown.
BURR D. WALTER, (Springfield) r 77 cor 78, carpenter and builder.
BURR HENRY C., (Springfield) r 77 cor 78, hame manuf. and farmer 30.
Burr Warren A., (Springfield) r 77 cor 78, carpenter and builder.
Butterfield Charles H., (Springfield) r 22, carpenter and builder.

BUTTERFIELD JONATHAN M., (Charlestown, N. H.) r 16, lister, justice of the peace, sheep grower 200 head, and farmer 400.
Butterfield Maria L., (Charlestown, N. H.) r 16, widow of Jonas, resident.
Cady Emily, (Springfield) r 36, widow of Samuel, resident.
Carley John, (Springfield) r 27, farmer 40.
Carlton Harriet, (North Springfield) r 31, widow of Barnard, farmer 12.
Carroll Daniel, (Springfield) r 55, laborer.
Chandler Alpheus, (North Springfield) r 31, farmer, aged 82.
Chandler Paulina L., (North Springfield) r 30 cor 4, widow of Hiland.
CHAPMAN MELVIN, (North Springfield) r 31, carpenter and builder, farmer 2.
Chase Dwight, (Springfield) r 20, farmer, son of J. D.
Chase John D., (Springfield) r 20, breeder of full blood Spanish Merino sheep, stock grower, and farmer 200.
Chase Miriam, (Weathersfield) r 13, widow of Albe, farmer 6.
CHEDEL BALLARD B., (North Springfield) r 30, Advent clergyman, and farmer 70.
Chedel Louisa B., (North Springfield) r 30, owns farm 50.
Chittenden Lucy R., (Springfield) r 22, widow of Orin, resident.
Chittenden Winslow B., (Springfield) r 41, farmer, aged 76.
Clark Miles, (North Springfield) r 36, laborer.
Collins Mary, (Bartonsville, Windham Co.) r 66, widow of William, resident.
Cook John, (North Springfield) r 34, farmer.
COOK LEWIS E., (North Springfield) r 30, (L. E. Cook & Son) manuf. ox yokes, millwright, and farmer 60.
COOK LEWIS E. & SON, (North Springfield) r 30, (Lewis E. and Morris W.) market gardeners.
Cook Mary A., (North Springfield) r 30.
Cook Mary Ann Miss, (North Springfield) r 30, resident, farmer.
COOK MORRIS W., (North Springfield) r 30, (L. E. Cook & Son) market gardener, plants of all kinds for sale.
Crayin Lucius M., (Springfield) r 24 cor 7, farmer 100.
Cross Sylvester, (North Springfield) r 4, custom shoemaker, h r 31.
CUTLER CALVIN D., (Springfield) r 41, farmer 80, in Chester 75.
Cutler Charles D., (Springfield) r 77, farmer, son of G. L.
CUTLER ELMER C., (Springfield) r 41, farmer, son of C. D.
CUTLER ENOCH, (Springfield) r 40, breeder of Spanish Merino sheep, fruit orchard 150 trees, and farmer 300.
CUTLER ENOS B., (Springfield) r 40, breeder of Morgan horses, owner of stallion "Springfield," sugar orchard 250 trees, and farmer 230.
CUTLER GEORGE L., (Springfield) r 77, prop. of Parker Hill stock farm, breeder of pure blood Spanish sheep, flock of 100, flock of 650 sheep, breeder of horses, and farmer 800.
Cutler George S., (Springfield) r 77, farmer, son of S. A.
Cutler Leon A., (Springfield) r 77, breeder of Spanish Merino sheep, flock of 300, and farmer 200.
CUTLER SILAS A., (Springfield) r 77, flock of 150 Spanish Merino sheep, wool grower 200 sheep, sugar orchard 200 trees, fruit orchard 100 trees, and farmer 150.
Cutler Wilber F., (Springfield) r 77, farmer, son of G. L.
Damon Almond B., (Springfield) r 58, justice of the peace, sugar orchard 200 trees, fruit orchard 200 trees, and farmer 270.
Damon Clarissa, (Springfield) r 41, widow of Curtis, farmer 117.

Damon Don H., (Springfield) r 73, son of H. R., farmer.
Damon Frank E., (Springfield) r 58, farmer, son of A. B.
Damon Hastings, (Springfield) r 41, farmer, leases of Clarissa 117.
Damon Horace R., (Springfield) r 73, millwright, and farmer 75.
Damon Simon W., (Springfield) r 76, sugar orchard 150 trees, and farmer 96.
Dasganas Napoleon, (Springfield) r 37, farm laborer.
Davis Charles O., (Chester) r 64, farmer 150.
Davis Emerson, (North Springfield) r 29, laborer.
DAVIS ISAAC G., (Springfield) r 48, breeder of Jersey cattle, fruit orchard 100 trees, dairy 8 cows, and farmer 150.
Davis Jessie Miss, (North Springfield) r 30, teacher.
Davis John F., (Springfield) r 38, farmer.
Davis Lewis, (North Springfield) r 30, justice of the peace, shoemaker, and farmer 12.
Davis Morth A., (Springfield) r 38, farmer 17.
DAVIS PARKMAN, (North Springfield) r 30, farmer 5½, in Andover 463.
Dean Mary D., (Springfield) r 41, h and lot 2 acres.
DeCamp George D., (Springfield) r 12, laborer.
Divoll Frank B., (Springfield) r 19, farm laborer.
Dodge Asahel, (Springfield) r 57, mason, aged 84.
Dutton Perrin S., (Springfield) r 76, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer 180.
EARLE GEORGE F., (North Springfield) r 30, manuf. of Wildermuth's spring bed, pastor of Advent church at Shrewsbury and Sherburne, Rutland Co.
Earle William W., (North Springfield) r 30, farmer, owns in Chester 110.
EATON CHARLES W., (North Springfield) r 34, farmer 105.
Eaton John C., (Springfield) r 37, farmer, leases of C. M. 40.
Eaton John P., (Springfield) r 16, farmer 40.
Edson George C., (North Springfield) r 30, manuf. of Dr. Edson's Opodildoc, essences, etc.
Ellis Hannah, (Springfield) r 19, widow of Jeremiah, aged 77, resident.
Ellis Harriet, (Springfield) r 19, widow of Christopher, farmer, has the use of 90 acres.
ELLIS HIRAM, (Springfield) r 19, breeder of Spanish Merino sheep, 100 head, farmer 126.
ELLIS ISAAC, (Springfield) r 57 cor 58, sheep grower 80 head, sugar orchard 300 trees, farmer 150.
ELLIS LINCOLN J., (Springfield) r 26, farmer 125.
Ellis Londas G., (Springfield) r 19, farmer 190.
Ellison Eliakim, (North Springfield) r 31, carpenter, and farmer.
ELLISON ELWIN W., (North Springfield) r 34, farmer, leases of A. D. L. Herrick, of Chester, 65.
Ellison Hannah, (North Springfield) r 33, widow of B. F., farmer 20.
ELLISON SYLVESTER, (North Springfield) r 31, farmer 73.
EVANS JOSEPH H., (Springfield) r 25, farm laborer.
FAIRBANKS AMOS P., (North Springfield) r 2, dairy 8 cows, farmer 125.
FAIRBANKS ASHEL P., (Springfield) r 50, sheep grower 125 head, stock grower, fat oxen a specialty, and farmer 250.
FAIRBANKS E. AMELIA, (North Springfield) r 2, farmer 125.
FAIRBANKS EATON, (North Springfield) r 3 and 4, farmer 275, residence in New York city winters, in Springfield summers.
Fairbanks Ella W., (Springfield) r 77, resident.
Fairbanks Frank, (Springfield) r 81, dealer in live stock, farmer 700.

Fairbanks Franklin A., (Springfield) r 50, agent for the Tiger Wheel rake, Perry Spring Tooth harrow, Albion seeder, celebrated Casaday sulky plow, cultivators and other farm implements.
FAIRBANKS FRED, (Springfield) r 83, dealer in cattle and sheep, farmer 275.
Fairbanks George H., (Springfield) r 50, farmer, son of Ashel P.
FAIRBANKS JOHN B., (Springfield) r 81, sheep and cattle grower, and farmer 150.
Fairbanks Levi B., (Springfield) off r 73, breeder of full blood Durham cattle, and brown Leghorn hens, farmer 87.
Fairbanks Melvin E., (Springfield) r 78, farmer, son of N. D.
FAIRBANKS NATHANIEL D., (Springfield) r 78, sheep grower, and farmer 250.
Farmer Elbridge L., (Springfield) r 48, machinist, and farmer 30.
Farmer Mary A., (Springfield) r 48, teacher of piano and organ.
Farnham Cynthia, (North Springfield) r 30, widow of John.
FARNSWORTH GEORGE H., (Springfield) r 45, farmer, leases of W. M. Walker 11.
Farrar William O., (Bartonsville, Windham Co.) r 66, sugar orchard 150 trees, farmer 64.
Field Charles, (Springfield) r 36, son of Richard.
FIELD FRED G., (North Springfield) r 30, notary public, dealer in dry goods, groceries, boots and shoes, hardware, flour, etc., also interested in cheese factory.
Field Louisa, (North Springfield) widow of Abner.
Field Marcia, (Springfield) r 36 cor 38, resident.
FIELD RICHARD, (Springfield) r 36, blacksmith and carriage ironer, manufacturer of hoes, hames, knives, axes, and general job work, refacing and repairing anvils.
Flanders Stephen, (Springfield) r 77, farmer 9.
Fletcher Charles O., (Springfield) r 84, breeder of Spanish Merino sheep, breeder of horses, grade Durham cattle, farmer 175, the estate of Frink Fletcher 165.
Fletcher Esther, (Springfield) r 84, widow of Frink.
FLETCHER FLORA A., (North Springfield) r 30, school teacher.
Fletcher George F., (North Springfield) r 30, works in fancy box shop.
FLETCHER HANNAH H., (North Springfield) r 30, widow of Bailey W., who died in Nashville Tenn., 1863, was in Co. I. 50th Illinois regiment, house and lot.
FLETCHER HENRY H., (Springfield) r 46, farmer with Mrs. M. A. 400.
FLETCHER MERAB A., (Springfield) r 46, farmer 400.
Forbush Rufus O., (Springfield) r 54, director in First National Bank, farmer 16.
French David, (North Springfield) off r 2, cloth dresser and farmer 40.
Fullam Fred W., (Springfield) r 44, farmer, son of J. M., Jr.
Fullam James M., Sr., (Springfield) r 44, retired farmer, aged 73 years.
Fullam James M., Jr., (Springfield) r 44, breeder of Merino sheep, sugar orchard 300 trees, farmer 185.
FULLER ASA T., (North Springfield) r 3, carpenter and builder, farmer 10.
GASSETT GEORGE W., (Springfield) r 22, job teaming, thresher and wood sawyer.
Geer Alby K., (Springfield) r 22, carpenter and joiner.
GILL DANIEL A., (Springfield) r 16, retired farmer 325, in Andover 100, aged 87.

GILL DANIEL O., (Springfield) r 16, sheep grower 400 head, agent for A. W. Gray's Sons horse powers and threshers, farmer 75, in New Hampshire 325.
GILL GEORGE J., (Springfield) r 17, agent with John R. for Gorham seeder and Faust's log loader.
GILL JOHN R., (Springfield) r 17, breeder of Poland China hogs, breeder of horses, agent for the Gorham seeder, and Faust's log loader, farmer 300.
Gill Theodotia, (Springfield) r 17, widow of George R., aged 87 years.
Glynn Daniel, (Springfield) r 57, farmer, with Jonas D.
Glynn Hiram, (Springfield) r 29, farmer, runs a threshing machine.
Glynn Jonas D., (Springfield) r 57, sugar orchard 400 trees, farmer 100.
Glynn Robert A., (North Springfield) r 30, farmer, owns in Baltimore 60.
Glynn Roderick C., (North Springfield) r 30, farmer.
Goodrich Christopher W., (North Springfield) cor r 30 and 3, dealer in wood and lumber, farmer in Cavendish 500.
Gould Amos, (Springfield) r 53, blackmith and farmer.
Gould Hiram C., (Springfield) r 78, carpenter and blacksmith.
Gould Jane, (Springfield) r 52, widow of George.
Gould Lucia, (Springfield) r 52, bobbin maker for The Henry Parker Co.
Gould Salmon, (Springfield) r 38, farmer 30.
Gould Sarah, (Springfield) r 54, widow of Hiram, farm 10.
Green Hiram, (Springfield) r 74, farmer 60.
Green Hiram L., (Springfield) r 19, farm laborer.
Green Squire, (Springfield) r 76, retired farmer, aged 81 years.
Greeney Joseph, (North Springfield) r 3, laborer.
Grimes Parker R., (Springfield) r 26, breeder of Spanish Merino sheep, stock grower, farmer 325.
GROW SIMEON, (Springfield) r 11, dairy 6 cows, butter a specialty, and farmer 100.
Grow William W., (Springfield) r 11, farmer.
Griswold Francis, (Springfield) r 22, farmer 30.
Griswold Lucy J., (Springfield) r 22, widow of Norman K.
Griswold Mary J., (North Springfield) r 30, professional nurse.
Griswold Rhobia L., (North Springfield) r 30, widow of Martin, resident.
HADWEN CHESTER B., (Springfield) r 77, breeder of pure blood Bronze turkeys, and full blood Ayrshire cattle, farmer with Oliver R.
HADWEN OLIVER R., (Springfield) r 77, agent for Walter A. Wood's reapers and mowers, Champion horse rake, Eddy plow and Mosely & Stoddard creamery and churns, breeder of full blood Ayrshire cattle, dairy 21 cows, farmer 320.
Hale Abner B., (North Springfield) r 36, miller.
Hale Catherine C., (North Springfield) r 36, (Mrs. Abner B.) resident.
Hale James E., (Springfield) r 54, bobbin maker for The Henry Parker Co.
HALL FRANK A., (North Springfield) r 4, general blacksmith, horse shoeing a specialty.
Hall Henry D., (Springfield) off r 13, farmer, leases of R. M. Colburn 150.
HALL JOHN, (North Springfield) r 30, postmaster, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 100.
Hall John R., (Springfield) r 46 farmer 120.
Hall James E., (Springfield) r 19, works for L. G. Ellis.
Hall Joshua C., (Springfield) r 74, farmer 23.
Hall Lucy Ann, (North Springfield) r 4, widow of Hiram, h and lot, and farm in Chester 100.

Hall Vienna, (Springfield) r 41, widow of Samuel, aged 87.
Halladay Lyman H., (Springfield) r 77, carpenter and builder.
Halladay Richard H., (Springfield) r 77, carpenter and builder, and farmer 17.
Harrington Helen A., (Springfield) widow of Ryland, resident, h Main.
Harris Betsey S., (North Springfield, r 36, resident.
Harris Laura A., (North Springfield) r 36, resident.
Haskell Fred W., (Weathersfield) r 13, farmer.
Haskell Lydia, (Springfield) r 48, widow of Erastus, resident, aged 84.
Haskell William H., Sr., (Weatherfield) r 13, breeder of Cotswold sheep, fruit orchard 600 trees, and farmer 70.
Haskell William H., Jr., (Weathersfield) r 13, farmer.
Haskins Coleman A., (Springfield) r 8, breeder of Spanish Merino sheep, flock of 150, Durham cattle, farmer 150, and in Weathersfield 50.
HAYWOOD CHARLES H., (Springfield) r 9, breeder of Spanish Merino sheep, owner of the trotting stallion "Chester Dewey," farmer 206, and in Cavendish 60.
HAYWOOD ELLEN L., (Springfield) r 9, (Mrs. Charles H.) resident.
HAYWOOD LORENZO D., (North Springfield) r 31, bridge builder and farmer 50.
HAYWOOD SAMUEL S., (Springfield) r 9, farmer, son of C. H.
Henry Vincent R., (Springfield) r 52, bobbin maker for Henry Parker Co.
Herrick Leslie E., (Springfield) r 9, son of M. A.
Herrick Martin A., (Springfield) r 9, overseer of the town farm 240.
Herrick Russell S., (Springfield) r 77, farmer, with S. H. 230.
Herrick Simon H., (Springfield) r 77, carpenter, and farmer with R. S. 230.
Hewey Adin O., (Springfield) r 9, farmer.
HEWEY GEORGE F., (Springfield) r 72, carpenter and builder.
Hewey George W., (Springfield) r 72, farmer 3½.
HEWEY JEREMIAH L., (Springfield) r 46, marble cutter, breeder of blooded horses, fruit grower, and farmer 100.
Hewey John H., (Springfield) r 45, farmer 60.
Hewey Leonard E., (Springfield) r 57, carpenter and builder, breeder of pure blood Durham cattle, breeder of Norman horses, sugar orchard 400 trees, fruit orchard 125 trees, and farmer 100.
Hickey Michael, (Bartonsville, Windham Co.) r 66, farmer 96.
Hill Frank D., (Springfield) r 54, bobbin maker for The Henry Parker Co.
Hitch Carlos, (Weathersfield) r 14, laborer.
Hogan Cornelius H., (Springfield) r 82, farmer 100.
Hogan David F., (Springfield) r 74, farmer 137.
Hogan Michael, (Springfield) r 79, farmer, off r 83, 165.
HOLMES LEROY M., (Springfield) r 41, breeder of Jersey cattle, full blood Poland China hogs, reg., and Langshang fowls, dairy 10 cows, farmer 60.
Hopkins Albert O., (Springfield) r 46, farmer.
Hopkins Augustus J., (Springfield) r 46, widow of George B., farmer 20.
Howe Eli, (Springfield) r 44, retired farmer, aged 87.
Howe Fred L., (Springfield) off r 38, farmer, son of H. H.
HOWE HORACE H., (Springfield) off r 38, justice of the peace, lister, and farmer 350.
HUBBARD BETSEY, (Springfield) r 19, widow of Dr. Calvin, aged 83, sheep grower 250 head, breeder of Durham cattle, and farmer 340.
HUBBARD C. HORACE, (Springfield) r 19, justice of the peace, breeder of Spanish Merino sheep, reg., full blood Short-horn cattle, farmer 200.
HUBBARD ELIZABETH H., (Springfield) r 19, resident with Betsey.

HUBBARD SARAH P., (Springfield) r 19, resident, with Betsey.
Jackson Arthur, (North Springfield) r 2, laborer.
JENKINS GEORGE, (Springfield) r 39, retired mason, worked at his trade 60 years, 83 years old, was born in town, farmer 200.
JENKINS HERBERT W., (Springfield) r 39, breeder of Jersey cattle, raising fine Durham oxen a specialty, wool grower, sugar orchard 300 trees, leases of George Jenkins 200.
Jenkins Nathaniel, (Springfield) r 40, retired farmer, aged 79.
Johnson Ashel, (Springfield) r 48, farm laborer.
Johnson Frank A., (Springfield) farmer, son of Ashel.
JOHNSON JOHN E., (Springfield) off r 6, breeder of Merino sheep, farmer 250.
Johnson Laura M., (Springfield) r 41, widow of Levi K., aged 72.
JOHNSON WILLIAM J., (North Springfield) r 30, prop. of grist-mill, dealer in feed and meal.
Kendall Sherman S., (Springfield) r 24, dealer in hulled corn.
Kendrick Ariel, (North Springfield) r 30, retired physician and surgeon, has practiced 55 years.
Kenney Charles H., (Springfield) r 38, Congregational minister, carpenter and builder, farmer 17.
KIRK AARON L., (Springfield) r 39, farmer 145.
KNIGHT HORACE M., (North Springfield) r 3, carpenter and farmer 15.
Knight Samuel, (North Springfield) r 6, laborer.
Knight Sarah, (North Springfield) r 3, widow of Nahum.
KNIGHT WILLIAM M., (North Springfield) r 30, prop. cider-mill and carpenter.
LATHAM SIMEON E., (Springfield) r 27, live stock dealer, farmer 300.
Lawrence Charles W., (Springfield) r 11, laborer.
Lawrence Emerson, (Springfield) off r 22, farmer.
Lawrence Willard L., (Springfield) off r 36, breeder of Spanish Merino sheep, and grade Durham cattle, farmer 96.
Lee Willard A., (Springfield) r 41, house painter.
LELAND GRANVILLE A., (North Springfield) r 30, millwright and bridge builder, farmer 70.
Leonard Henry L., (Springfield) r 48, farmer, works for H. Whitmore.
LEWIS GEORGE E., (Springfield) r 38 cor 43, pastor of Reformed Methodist church, farmer 40.
Lewis Joseph, (North Springfield) r. 3, farmer 50.
Lewis Manville J., (North Springfield) r 3 and 4, works for Richardson & McKee, of Boston.
Litchfield Jairus, (Springfield) r 55, farmer 100, and with D. Bowen Parker 130.
Livingston Colborn, (North Springfield) r 31, carpenter and builder, works in box factory.
Lockwood Benoia, (North Springfield) r 31, farmer 125.
Lockwood Charlotte, (North Springfield) r 36, widow of Roswell, resident, aged 79 years.
LOCKWOOD DANIEL, (North Springfield) r 30, farmer 12.
LOCKWOOD ELMORE B., (North Springfield) r 30, farmer.
Lockwood Enoch, (North Springfield) r 31, laborer.
Lockwood Hamlin M., (North Springfield) r 30, painter and carpenter.

W. M. LYON, CHESTER DEPOT. | **WATCHES, JEWELRY and FANCY GOODS, A Large Stock Constantly on Hand.**

Lockwood Harriet, (North Springfield) r 30, widow of Cephus, h and lot.
Lockwood Hial P., (North Springfield) r 6, farmer, leases of John E. Johnson 100.
Lockwood Ira C., (North Springfield) r 30, general blacksmith and wagon ironer for 47 years.
Lockwood Lorenzo, (North Springfield) r 36, farmer 100.
Lockwood Seymour, (Springfield) r 38, farmer 230.
Lockwood Vesta N., (North Springfield) r 5, widow of Bryant N., farmer 8.
Lord Philip G., (North Springfield) r 31, (Lord & Co.) Advent minister.
Lord & Co., (North Springfield) r 31, (Philip G. Lord) manuf. of Wilcox Magic Balm.
LOVELL ROYAL L., (Springfield) r 48, prop. of Springfield Meat Market on Main st., dealer in all kinds of fresh and salt meats and vegetables, dealer in horses and all kinds of live stock, prop. of Springfield vegetable garden, farmer 40.
MANN IRENE H., (Springfield) r 48, widow of Nelson, farmer 160.
Marble Hunan L., (Springfield) r 36 cor 38, wagon maker.
Marcy George L., (Springfield) r 54, bobbin maker for Henry Parker Co., farmer, owns in Wallingford, Rutland Co., 40.
Martin David C., (Springfield) r 46, breeder of Spanish Merino sheep, farmer 180.
Martin Flora A., (North Springfield) r 30, (Mrs. Lorin) dressmaker.
MARTIN FRANK D., (North Springfield) r 30, manuf. of plain and fancy wood boxes, jewelry and silver cases, and farmer 78.
Martin Fred W., (North Springfield) r 30, student.
Martin Loren E., (North Springfield) r 30, farmer.
MARTIN MICAJAH, (North Springfield) r 30, eclectic physician and surgeon, farmer 6.
Mattison Hezekiah, (Springfield) r 73, farmer 140.
Mattison Mary E., (Springfield) r 44, widow of Peter, resident.
Merrfield Josephine F., (Springfield) r 41, resident.
Merrifield Luther P., (Springfield) r 48, carpenter and builder.
Merrill Samuel, (North Springfield) r 32, farmer 18.
MERRITT ELMER T., (Springfield r 44, farmer, son of T. M.
Merritt Thomas M., (Springfield) r 44, farmer 120.
Messenger Horace, (Springfield) r 50, farmer 80.
Messenger Philenia C., (Springfield) r 74, widow of E. R.
Miller A. C. Frank, (Springfield) r 10, son of A. C., farmer.
MILLER ABIJAH C., (Springfield) r 10, breeder of full blood Durham cattle, Spanish Merino and Southdown sheep, and Morgan horses, farmer 600.
Miller Sarah F., (Springfield) r 10, widow of Abijah, aged 85 years, farmer 125.
Miller Sarah J., (Springfield) r 10, resident.
Moody George H., (Charlestown, N. H) r 52, toll keeper of Cheshire bridge, and owns farm 5, now lives in N. H.
Moody Orlin F., (Charlestown, N. H.) r 16, farmer 15.
Morey Sarah H., (North Springfield) r 30, widow of Joseph, h and lot.
Morrill Charles F., (Springfield) r 54, turner of bobbins for Henry Parker Co.
Munson Myron C., (North Springfield) off r 29, farmer.
MYRICK JULIA D., (North Springfield) r 3, owns farm 4.
NASH FRED O., (North Springfield) r 30, sawyer for D. J. Boynton.
Newhall Mary, (North Springfield) r 40 cor 4, (Mrs. Sylvanus) h and lot.

Newhall Sylvanus, (North Springfield) r 30 cor 4, retired, aged 90.
Newton George W., (North Springfield) r 36, wheelwright and shoemaker.
Newton Hiram, (North Springfield) r 30, manuf. of lumber, and dealer in coffins and caskets.
Newton Parly, (North Springfield) r 36, shoemaker.
Newton Seymour, (North Springfield) r 29, millwright, carpenter and joiner, farmer 20, and in Baltimore 15.
North Charles M., (Springfield) r 36, farmer.
North Merrill, (Springfield) r 36, farmer 63.
NORTON ELBERT P., (Springfield) r 80, miller for S. B. Gould.
Nourse John V., (Springfield) r 44, son of Urial G., farmer.
Nourse Urial G., (Springfield) r 44, stock grower, wool grower 100 sheep, and farmer 150.
OAKS EDWIN, (Springfield) r 40, farmer 60.
Olney Calvin, (North Springfield) r 2, farmer 75.
Olney Dexter B., (Springfield) r 75, farmer 30.
Olney Eliza B., (Springfield) r 47, widow of Welcome, aged 78, resident.
Olney George, (Springfield) r 72, breeder of Jersey cattle, farmer 85.
Olney Thomas J., (Springfield) r 47, farmer 87.
Parker Clark C., (Springfield) r 16, sheep grower 150 head, farmer, leases of R. M. Colburn 110.
PARKER D. BOWEN, (Springfield) r 71, sheep grower 60 head, farmer 40, with J. Litchfield 120, leases of C. O. Fletcher 185.
Parker Emery W., (North Springfield) r 3, carriage ironer and general blacksmith.
Parker Henry, (Springfield) r 52, retired manuf. and farmer 3.
PARKER NELSON, (Springfield) r 18, agent for Ferguson Bureau Creamery, breeder of Chester Dewey horses, full blood Jersey cattle, farmer 100.
Parker Sardine J., (Springfield) r 29, farmer 7½.
Parker Stella, (Springfield) r 74½, dressmaker.
PARKHURST DAVID W., (Springfield) r 58, house painter, and farmer 70.
PARKHURST EUNICE A, (Springfield) r 58, (Mrs. David W.) resident.
PARKHURST FRED N., (Springfield) r 58, farmer, son of D. W.
Parkhurst Merrill R, (Springfield) r 58, machinist, son of D. W.
Perkins Daniel P. Rev., (North Springfield) r 36, sawyer, and Advent minister.
PERKINS J. OZRO, (North Springfield) r 30, carpenter and builder, and manuf. and repairer of wagons, and farmer 65.
Perkins Mary A., (North Springfield) r 31, resident.
Perry George W., (Bartonsville, Windham Co.) r 67, farmer 70.
Perry Herbert M., (Springfield) r 46, employee of cab shop.
Perry James F., (Bartonsville, Windham Co.) r 14, farmer, aged 83.
Phillips Henry H., (North Springfield) r 33, farmer 70.
Phillips Sarah C., (Springfield) r 48, widow of Simeon, resident.
PIERCE EDSON X, (North Springfield) r 5, breeder of Spanish Merino sheep of the Atwood family, reg., breeder of driving horses, agent for Champion mower and reaper, Bullard & Mudget's hay tedder, Randall's harrow, and Bay State horse rake, Clipper plow, and farmer 350.
Pierce Lucius M., (North Springfield) r 30, farmer.
Piper Charles E., (North Springfield) r 30, teamster.
PIPER CULLEN S., (North Springfield) r 36, works for Slack Fertilizer Co.
PIPER EDWIN, (Springfield) r 25, breeder of Spanish Merino sheep, Durham cattle, and farmer 125.



The Maple Tree.

The maple tree looks beautiful,
('Tis useful, all admit,)
How sweet the sugar or the sap
That people get from it.
How much of sap's lost every year,
How much of time as well,—
By having wretched wooden pails,
As all the farmers tell

One C. C. POST, of Burlington,
(A Science man is he,)
Has a Sap Spout you may affix
To any maple tree;
It has a Bucket Hanger, too,—
The two combined in one:
That every farmer ought to see,
And every farmer's son.

This Galvanized Metallic friend
"*Eureka*" has been styled;
"I've found it!" sugar makers shout,
And every farmer's child,
For when 't is to a tree affixed
With POST'S SAP BUCKET bright,
The maker knows sap will be saved,
And all things will work right.

The Tin Sap Bucket, conical,
Its indented side you'll see—
So made that it will fit the shape
Of any maple tree.
And to its brim with sap 't will fill
Ere any sap runs out;
It should be sold to sugar makers
This Bucket with the Spout.

To make the thing the more complete
And bring good things about,
A Cover he has now affixed
To Bucket and the Spout.
When to the tree they are applied,
All storm and dirt without.
From sap so very pure you'll see
The nicest sugar out.

I can't describe them as they are
In any verses here,
But much of maple sap they'll save
In each succeeding year.
Go see them, and appreciate,—
Their makar does not boast;
But he'll convince you very soon
That he's a useful POST.

Oh, Sugar Makers, save your sap,
For maple sugar's high;
Eureka Spout and Hanger have,
This Bucket and Cover try.
Those useful things describe them-
Can sugar makers please, [selves.
Each sugar manufacturer
Should have them for his trees

THE SUGAR MAKER'S FRIEND!

POST'S EUREKA,

THE PERFECT

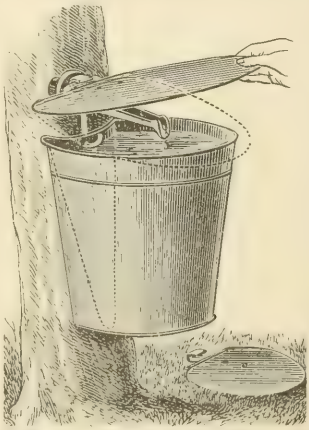
Sap Spout and Bucket Hanger.



Over 20,000 Maple Sugar Makers have discarded every other kind and have purchased

Post's Patent Metallic Eureka Sap Spouts and Bucket Hangers.

They are destined to be the universal article of the kind used for the coming century.



Eureka Sap Spout with Post's Patent Indented Conical Sap Bucket and Cover attached.

Their construction is wholly Mechanical, Scientific and Practical, combining Convenience, Simplicity, Durability and Economy. They are guaranteed to work perfectly and to give perfect satisfaction, or money refunded.

Many millions have been sold and not one returned. At least one-fourth more sugar and a better quality is made yearly by their use. They will last for generations, and all points considered, are the CHEAPEST and MOST PROFITABLE SAP SPOUT the Sugar Maker can use.

N. B.—The public are cautioned against the purchase, sale or use of any Sap Spout having fins or flanges and chambers between the same for the free flow of sap, or a bucket hanger detachable, or one permanently attached to a spout.

☞ Buy the EUREKAS and you escape all Infringement.

Address, **C. C. POST, Patentee,**
Burlington, Vt.

DEALER IN SUGAR EVAPORATORS, ARCH GRATES AND SUGAR FIXTURES IN GENERAL.

PIPER FOSTER L., (Springfield) r 25, farmer, with Edwin.
Piper Leonard B., (North Springfield) r 29, cabinet maker, and farmer 30.
Piper Marvin L., (North Springfield) r 29, farm laborer.
Prouty Charles, (Springfield) r 61, leases of Ira Fletcher 60.
Putnam Elvyn, (Springfield) r 79, employee of G. T. Robinson.
Putnam Gorham, (Springfield) off r 46, farmer, leases of F. P. Ball 35.
Putnam Robert, (Springfield) r 74, farmer, leases of Solon 64.
Putnam Simon E., (Springfield) r 82, farmer 90.
Putnam Solon, (Springfield) r 74, farmer 64, aged 77.
Putnam Sylvester, (Springfield) r 80, farmer.
Putnam Timothy, (Springfield) r 52, farmer 157, aged 81.
Putnam Timothy M., (Springfield) r 54, teamster, and farmer 7.
PUTNAM TYLER, (Bartonsville, Windham Co.) r 69, breeder of Jersey cattle, sugar orchard 250 trees, farmer 120, leases of Henry Fletcher 280, and of O. D. Perry, of Boston, 160.
Putnam Wesley G., (North Springfield) r 5, farmer.
RACE JOHN W., (North Springfield) r 30, agent for the Singer sewing machine, and agent for all kinds of fruit trees.
RANDALL DAVID H., (Springfield) r 79, farmer 96.
Randall Emeline, (Springfield) r 54, widow of L. W.
Randall Frederick L., (Springfield) r 79, farmer 110.
Randall George S., (Springfield) r 79, farmer 50.
Randall J. Henry, (Springfield) r 79, farmer 16.
Randall Horace H., (Springfield) r 74½, breeder of brown Leghorn fowls, apiarist, breeder Spanish Merino sheep, farmer 130, in Rockingham, Windham Co., 75.
Randall Oscar S., (Springfield) r 54, farmer 65.
Randel Edwin S., (Springfield) r 23, farmer, son of S. K.
RANDEL SMITH K., (Springfield) breeder of full blood Jersey cattle dairy 7 cows, farmer 310.
Redfield Leonard, (North Springfield) r 1, house painter and farmer 13.
Rice Frank S., pastor of the Universalist church, Common st.
Rice Fred, (Springfield) r 55, leases of L. Edwards 50.
Rice Harriet, (Springfield) r 22, widow of Edward, resident, aged 78.
RICE ORRIN, (Charlestown, N. H.) r 16, farmer 50.
RICHARDSON LEWIS S., (Londonderry) dealer in pianos, organs and musical supplies.
Riley John, (Bartonsville, Windham Co.) r 66, sugar orchard 300 trees, farmer 140.
RILEY PATRICK, (Springfield) r 59, dairy 8 cows, farmer 130.
Robbins Luella J., (Springfield) r 29, widow of Albert H.
Roberts Orrin, (North Springfield) r 30, laborer.
ROBINSON JUSTIN T., (Springfield) r 52, manufacturer and dealer in all kinds of dimension lumber, shingles, lath, chair and hame stock and planed stock.
ROBINSON WILLARD S., (Springfield) r 48, works for Cobb & Derby.
Roby James L., (Springfield) r 35, farmer, leases of Seymour Lockwood 71.
Rollins Asa, (Springfield) r 53, retired shoemaker and farmer 6.
Rumrill Cordelia, (North Springfield) r 32, widow of Joseph.
Rumrill Daniel B., (Bartonsville, Windham Co.) r 66, farmer.
Rumrill Horace G., (Springfield) r 26, farmer 71.
Rumrill Ransom, (North Springfield) r 29, farm laborer.
Rumrill Samuel B., (Springfield) r 26, retired farmer, aged 76.

Russell Josiah Q., (North Springfield) r 36, farmer 28.
Sanderson Horace H., (Springfield) r 38, farmer 4.
Sanderson Luther M., (Springfield) r 38, works in cab shop.
Sawyer Fred, (North Springfield) r 32, farmer, leases of J. O. Perkins 60.
Scofield Franklin L., (Springfield) r 13, farmer 50.
Scofield George L., (Weathersfield) r 13, farmer 112.
Shedd Lyda, (Springfield) r 74, aged 85 years, born in town on the place where she now lives.
Shedd Mary A., (Springfield) r 74, widow of Austin, farm 40.
Sheldon Charles F., (Bartonsville, Windham Co.) r 67, farmer 60.
Sheldon John P., (Bartonsville, Windham Co.) r 67, farm 100.
Sheldon Rebecca, (Bartonsville, Windham Co.) r 67, widow of Lansing, resident.
Sheldon Sumner L., (Bartonsville, Windham Co.) r 66, farmer.
Sherwin Luzerne B., (Springfield) r 58, farmer 40.
Simmons Sarah J., (North Springfield) r 30, widow of Albert H.
Slack John A., (Springfield) r 36, machinist, and farmer 60.
SLACK JOHN T., (North Springfield) cor r 31 and 36, superintendent of Slack Fertlizer Co.
Slade Allen L., (Springfield) r 22 cor 24, carpenter, and farmer 55.
SLADE GEORGE M., (Springfield) r 22, carpenter and builder.
SMITH DAVID M., (Springfield) r 52, shoemaker, works at bobbin making for Henry Parker Co.
Smith Peter, (Springfield) r 55, employee at Gould's mill.
SMITH SALLY, (North Springfield) r 30, resident, aged 81 years, h and lot.
Smith Sarah G., (Springfield) r 77 cor 78, widow of D. M., resident.
Snell Frank A., (North Springfield) r 36, farm laborer.
SPAFFORD ROMAINE A., (North Springfield) r 30, carpenter and builder, clerk for Fred G. Field.
Spaulding Francis P., (Springfield) r 17, breeder of Spanish Merino sheep, farmer 260.
Spaulding Fred M., (Springfield) farmer, son of F. P.
Spaulding Morton M., (Springfield) r 17, farmer, son of F. P.
Spurr Otis P., (Springfield) off r 39, stone mason, breeder of Plymouth Rock fowls, and farmer 114.
Stanley Alfred L., (North Springfield) r 4, carpenter and joiner, dry goods peddler.
Staples Daniel, (Springfield) r 49, works the farm of Isaac Tower 100.
Stevens Harris L., (Springfield) r 45, dairy 11 cows, farmer, leases of Elvira F. Bisbee 140.
Stevens Henry, (Springfield) r 27, farm laborer.
Stevens Henry P., (Springfield) r 27, farm laborer.
Stevens John C. F., (Springfield) r 45, farmer, son of H. L.
Stoddard John E., (Springfield) r 74, breeder of Spanish Merino sheep, farmer 425.
Stoddard Laura, (Springfield) r 74, widow of Jacob.
STREETER HERBERT, (Springfield) r 21, dairy 10 cows, sheep grower 150 head, and farmer, leases of Lucius 300.
STREETER LUCIUS, (Springfield) r 21, general agent for all kinds of agricultural implements, farmer 300.
Taylor Oscar E., (Springfield) r 80, employee of The Henry Parker Co.
TOLLES ELIZABETH C., (North Springfield) r 30, widow of John, farm 4, aged 81 years.

TOWER TILA O., (Springfield) r 52, widow of John, farmer 55.
Townsend Rodolphus R., (Weathersfield) r 14, farmer 160.
Trescott Franklin F., (Springfield) r 23, farm laborer.
Wait Oscar E., (Springfield) r 79, supt. of The Henry Parker Co., bobbin maker and machinist.
Waite William L., (Springfield) r 61, farmer, leases of Mrs. Sarah W. Brown 60.
Waitman Romanzo, North Springfield) r 3, farmer 12, and 150 pasture in Weathersfield.
Walker Charles H., (Springfield) r 16, farmer, works for D. O. Gill.
Walker James R., (Weathersfield) r 13, farmer 253.
Walker John O., (Weathersfield) r 13, farmer 70.
Walker Moses S., (Springfield) r 45, stone mason, and farmer 5.
WALKER WALTER M., (Springfield) r 52, farmer 100.
WARD JOHN D., (North Springfield) r 5, retired mason, farmer 116.
Ward Leonard E., (Springfield) r 28, farm laborer.
WARRALL JAMES H., (Springfield) r 74, tanner, farmer, leases of Mary A. Shedd 40.
Washburn Alphonso G., (Springfield) r 18, machinist, and farmer 53.
Weatherbee Enoch W., (Springfield) r 25, sheep grower, farmer, leases of Smith K. Randall 180.
Weatherbee Gilman P., (North Springfield) r 36, farmer, leases of Lorenzo Lockwood 100.
Weatherby Harriet C., (Bartonsville, Windham Co.) r 64, resident.
Weeden Abbie L., (North Springfield) r 30, widow of John O., farmer 16.
Weeden Ida M., (North Springfield) r 30, school teacher.
Westney William, (Springfield) r 55, farmer 70.
Wheeler Fannie, (North Springfield) r 36, resident, h and lot.
WHIPPLE JAMES B., (Springfield) r 37, dairy 15 cows, milk dealer, farmer 130.
Whitcomb Azuba, (Springfield) off r 39, widow of Cummings, farm 4.
Whitcomb Foster H., (Springfield) r 40, sugar orchard 250 trees, farmer 60, leases of David S. Field, of Lowell, Mass., 75.
WHITCOMB GEORGE C.,(Springfield) r 39, sugar orchard 300 trees, farmer 200.
Whitcomb George S., (Springfield) r 38, farmer.
WHITCOMB JAMES L., (Springfield) r 60, sugar orchard 150 trees, farmer 56.
WHITCOMB LYMAN, (Springfield) r 43, farmer 135.
Whitcomb Perls, (Springfield) r 43, sugar orchard 150 trees, farmer 200.
Whitcomb William D., (Springfield) r 23, sheep grower 100 head, farmer 175.
Whitcomb William L., (Springfield) r 34, farmer 5.
White Emma, (North Springfield) cor r 30 and 4, teacher.
WHITE EUSEBIA A., (West Springfield) r 80, widow of John, farmer 60.
WHITE JAMES E., (Springfield) r 53, overseer of the poor, sheep grower 400 head, dairy 15 cows, breeder of horses, breeder of Jersey cattle, farmer on r 52, 600.
WHITE LEVI R., (Springfield) r 51 cor 50, breeder of full blood Merino sheep, grade Durham and Devon cattle, farmer 215.
White N. Ernest, (Springfield) r 80, son of N. P.
WHITE NATHAN P., (Springfield) r 80, breeder of Spanish Merino sheep for 32 years, from the Consul Jarvis flock, farmer 125.
White Olive, (Springfield) r 52, widow of Nathan, aged 89 years.

White Robert S., (Springfield) r 80, molder, son of N. P.
Whiting Samuel, (Springfield) off r 39, farmer 140.
Whiting William C., (Springfield) off r 39, son of Samuel, teacher.
WHITNEY JAMES, (Springfield) r 47, wheelwright, and farmer 90.
WHITNEY LUTHERA, (Springfield) r 17, teacher and writer.
Whitney Matilda H , (Springfield) r 17, widow of Wm. W., resident.
Whitney Rollin W., (Springfield) r 17, breeder of Spanish Merino sheep 100 head, farmer 190.
WILEY GEORGE F., (Springfield) r 51 cor 50, agent for Buckeye mower, breeder of full blood dark Bramah fowls.
Wiley John P., (North Chester) r 41, farmer, leases of Geo. W. Hall, of Grafton, 81.
Williams Charles A., (Chester Depot) r 41, farmer 126.
WILSON LUTHER A., (Springfield) r 77, sugar orchard 300 trees, farmer 100.
Winchester Salmon, (North Springfield) r 2, farmer 20.
WINSLOW SYLVESTER, (North Springfield) r 31, stone mason, and farmer 5.
Witherell Albert C., (Bartonsville, Windham Co.) r 66, farmer, son of C. C.
Witherell George L., (Bartonsville, Windham Co.) r 66, farmer, son of C. C.
Witherell Marcella C., (Bartonsville, Windham Co.) r 66, widow of C. C., farmer 80.
Wolf William S., (Springfield) r 22 cor 24 retired carpenter, and farmer, aged 72.
Wood Louisa, (North Springfield) r 36, resident.
Woodburn David C., (Springfield) r 48, farm laborer.
Woodbury Edward N., (North Springfield) r 1, farmer, son of Joel.
Woodbury George B., (Springfield) r 47, with John L., dairy 12 cows, farmer, leases of Mary Ann 140.
WOODBURY JOEL, (North Springfield) dairy 11 cows, and farmer 350.
Woodbury John L., (Springfield) r 47, with G. B. dairy 12 cows, and farmer 140.
Woodbury Mary Ann, (Springfield) r 47, widow of George, farmer 140.
WOODWARD ALLEN, (Springfield) r 73, carpenter and builder, prop. of cider-mill and saw-mill, and farm 4.
Woodward George L., (Springfield) r 74, farmer 40.
Woodward Louis, (Springfield) r 74, retired, aged 83.
Wyman George K., (North Springfield) r 31, farm laborer.
WYMAN JOSEPH P., (North Springfield) r 32, agent for Clark Johnson's Indian syrup, carpenter and builder, and farmer 7.
Wyman Royal E., (North Springfield) r 30, teamster, owns h and lot.

STOCKBRIDGE.

Railroad station is Bethel, fifteen miles north, on C. V. R. R. Daily stage.

(For explanations, etc., see page 289.)

Abbey Warren, (Gaysville) r 14, farm laborer, lives with L. W. Spaulding.
Abbott Annie R., (Gaysville) r 6, teacher,
Abbott Fred S., (Gaysville) clerk for L. P. Dean.
Abbott Harrison, (Gaysville) r 6, flock of 30 sheep, and farmer 75.

Abbott Henry C., (Gaysville) off r 6½, farmer 200.
Abbott Otis L., (Gaysville) r 6, lives with his father, Harrison.
Abbott Roxy, (Gaysville) (Mrs. Elam,) lives with O. H. Roberts.
Abbott Solomon S., (Gaysville) r 6, farmer about 75.
Abbott Thomas S., (Gaysville) r 6, farmer 100.
Adams Amasa C., (Gaysville) r 8, leases of J. Adams 100.
Ainsworth Charles, (Stockbridge) r 12, employee at Mrs. Richardson's tub factory.
Aldrich Timothy R., (Gaysville) employee Gaysville Manuf. Co., h and lot.
Allen David W., (Stockbridge) farm laborer, leases house of George Walker.
Allen Jonathan, (Stockbridge) r 2, farmer 100.
ALLEN LUKE P., (Gaysville) r 2, farmer 50.
Angell John Q., (Gaysville) employee of Gaysville Manuf. Co.
Angell John R., (Stockbridge) r 1, farmer 100.
Averill John T., (Gaysville) r 16, farmer, leases of O. T. Boutwell 75.
Averill Mason T., (Gaysville) r 16, wheelwright, owns 6 acres.
Baker Asa E., (Stockbridge) off r 22, farmer 200.
Baker James H., (Stockbridge) r 12, sugar orchard 300 trees, farmer 110.
BALLARD MITESUS A., (Gaysville) r 10, dairy 14 cows, sugar orchard 700 trees, in Sherburne 140, home farm 600, largest stock farmer in town.
Barnes Lucian, (Gaysville) r 6, farmer.
BARNES NANCY E., (Stockbridge) r 12, widow, farm 150.
Bartlett Orison A., (Stockbridge) manager at F. V. Hassam & Co.'s steam saw-mill.
Bates W., (Gaysville) r 31, farmer 250.
Baunhan Martha, (Gaysville) r 25, widow of John, farm 150.
Bemis Daniel D., (Pittsfield, Rut. Co.) bark peeler, and farm laborer.
Bennet Clarence, (Gaysville) employee of Gaysville Manuf. Co.
Bent Edwin J., (Stockbridge) r 12, farmer 80.
Bent James B., (Stockbridge) r 12, lives with Edwin J.
Bigelow Alfred, (Gaysville) laborer.
Brown Austin, (Stockbridge) 1 mile off r 20, farmer 190.
Bird Lorenzo B., (Stockbridge) r 2, farmer 180.
Blackmer H. W., (———— —) r —, farmer 87.
Blackmer Joel, (Stockbridge) r 13, overseer of the poor, farmer 200.
Blake Charles E., (Gaysville) r 7, farmer with H. F.
Blake Dan A., (Gaysville) r 7, blacksmith, and farmer with H. F.
Blake Henry F., (Gaysville) r 7, 60 sheep, farmer 150.
Blanchard George C., (Gaysville) r 37, farmer 50.
Blanchard Harvey, (Gaysville) r 37, laborer.
Blanchard Isaac, (Gaysville) r 37, laborer.
Blanchard James, (Gaysville) r 37, farmer 60.
Blanchard Levi H., (Gaysville) r 37, farmer 60.
Blanchard Mary, (Gaysville) widow of Solomon, h and lot, and 40 acres of woodland.
Blanchard Riley, (Gaysville) r 37, farmer 100.
Blanchard Wells W., (Gaysville) employee Gaysville Manuf. Co.
Bourne Dennis, (Gaysville) stone mason, farmer 90.
BOUTWELL ASAHEL W., (Gaysville) r 25, sugar orchard 100 trees, and farmer 180.
BOUTWELL CHARLES R., (Gaysville) r 25, farmer, leases of Mrs. Mary Parker 50.
BOUTWELL CHAUNCEY, (Gaysville) r 35, 45 sheep, sugar orchard 275 trees, and farmer 190.

BOUTWELL DAVID, (Gaysville) r 35, lives with his son, Chauncey, aged 78.
Boutwell Elisha P., (Gaysville) r 24, farmer 150.
Boutwell Gilbert A., (Gaysville) r 37, farmer, leases of Fred Fullam 75.
Boutwell Henry M., (Gaysville) blacksmith, general repairing, h and lot.
Boutwell John, (Gaysville) r 24, lives with his son, E. P.
Boutwell Julius, (Stockbridge) r 35, farmer, son of Seth.
Boutwell Owen T., (Gaysville) r 16, carpenter and joiner, employee of Gaysville Manuf. Co.
Boutwell Seth, (Gaysville) r 35, farmer 200.
Boutwell Wilber C., (Gaysville) farm laborer.
Bowen Lettice Miss, (Gaysville) aged 92, h and lot.
Brink Merritt, (Gaysville) employee of Gaysville Manuf. Co.
Broughton John D., (Gaysville) r 16, stone mason, and farmer 80.
Brow Ada H., (Gaysville) employee of Gaysville Manuf. Co.
Brow Lizzie J., (Gaysville) resident.
Brown Austin, (Stockbridge) off r 20, farmer 190.
Brown Susie I., (Gaysville) widow of George, lives with her father, Waldo E. Perkins.
Brown Susan P., (Gaysville) widow of George G., milliner and dressmaker, owns h and 2 acres.
Buckman Charles R., Gaysville) r 33, farmer 50.
Bundy Lewis S., (Stockbridge) r 2, farmer 60.
Bullard Luther P., (Bethel) r 3, farmer, leases of Julius Converse, of Woodstock, 140.
Burnham Ezra, (Stockbridge) laborer.
Burroughs Thomas, (Stockbridge) r 19, sugar orchard 200 trees, farmer 98.
Cady Zenas C., (Stockbridge) r 2, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer, leases of A. Whitcomb 130.
Carroll Augustus S., (Stockbridge) owns farm 172.
Carroll Charles S., (Stockbridge) wheelwright, owns h and lot, works farm of Augustus S. 172.
Carruth L. D., (Gaysville) r 33, laborer.
Caswell Bingham M., (Gaysville) house and lot.
Caswell Fina, (Gaysville).
Chamberlin Augustus W., (Stockbridge) farmer, leases of Ed. H. Whitcomb 125.
Chamberlin Elbert H., (Stockbridge) r 1, farmer with John.
Chamberlin Harvey, (Stockbridge) r 1, farmer 140.
Chamberlin Joel C., (Stockbridge) r 13, farmer 80.
Chamberlin John, (Stockbridge) r 1, farmer 80.
Chamberlin Jonathan Mrs., (Stockbridge) r 13, farm 100.
Chamberlin Loren W., (Gaysville) r 7, farmer 100.
Chamberlin William, (Gaysville) r 7, farmer 100.
Chamberlin William A., (Stockbridge) farm laborer, h and lot.
Chandler Abbie H., (Stockbridge) r 22, widow of Enos, farm 100.
Chandler Augustus L., (Stockbridge) r 22, farmer 125.
Chandler Eli, (Gaysville) r 30, farmer 55.
Chandler Melvin A., (Stockbridge) r 22, farmer, son of A. L.
Chedell John A., (Gaysville) (John A. Chedell & Co.)
Chedell John A. & Co., (Gaysville) (John A. Chedell and A. A. Brooks) general merchants.
Claflin Clinton E, (Gaysville) laborer.

Clark Eugene W., (Stockbridge) blacksmith, general repairing, h and lot.
Clay's Hotel, (Gaysville) James M. Clay, prop.
Clay James M., (Gaysville) prop. of Clay's Hotel.
Cobb Charles, (Gaysville) foreman for Gaysville Manuf. Co.
Cody John A., (Gaysville) employee in Gaysville Manuf. Co.
Colby Cleveland C., (Stockbridge) farmer, leases of A. Whitcomb.
Conner Royal A., (Gaysville) r 15, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer 70.
Cunningham Almon, (Gaysville) h and lot.
Curtice Abel, (Gaysville) r 33, lives with Robert, aged 83.
Curtice Jacob, (Gaysville) r 18, farmer, with R. S. Whitcomb.
Curtice John, (Gaysville) r 25, cider manuf., farmer 60.
Curtice Joseph, (Stockbridge) employee in O. A. Bartlett's saw-mill.
Curtice Robert, (Gaysville) r 33, sugar orchard 200 trees, and farmer 120.
Curtice Thomas, (Gaysville) r 38, farmer.
Cutler Bela, (Gaysville) r 16, farmer 150, aged 75.
Cutler John H., (Gaysville) r 16, farmer 150.
Cutler Vernon S., (Gaysville) r 16, painter, owns h and lot.
Cutts Ezra, (Gaysville) knitter.
Davis Frank N., (Gaysville) r 8, dairy 10 cows, farm 160.
Davis Fred, (Stockbridge) employee of O. A. Bartlett.
Davis Julius S., (Gaysville) r 25, farmer, leases of Rufus Davis 320 acres, and dairy of 12 cows.
Davis Melvin H., (Gaysville) r 15, son of Nathan, works his father's farm of 160.
Davis Nathan, (Gaysville) r 15, dairy 10 cows, sugar orchard 250 trees, and farmer 160.
Davis Rufus, (Gaysville) r 25, dairy 13 cows, farm 320.
Davis Rufus, (Gaysville) r 25, dairy 8 cows, farmer 100.
Dean Harry L., (Gaysville) laborer.
Dean Lewis P., (Gaysville) postmaster and general merchant.
DOLE JAMES N., (Gaysville) employee of Gaysville Manuf. Co., h and lot.
Doty Charles L., (Pittsfield, Rut. Co.) r 12, farm laborer.
Durkee Charles O., (Stockbridge) manager of Vt. Soapstone Quarry Co.
Durkee Fisk, (Stockbridge) r 12, sugar orchard 150 trees, farmer 130.
Durkee John, (Stockbridge) r 12, farmer, leases of his father 130.
Durkee Norman, (Pittsfield, Rut. Co.) r 12, farmer 9.
DURKEE RANSOM, (Pittsfield, Rut. Co.) r 12, dairy 6 cows, farmer 125.
DURKEE WILLIS P., (Gaysville) livery stable, leases h of Nelson Gay.
DURKEE WILLIAM H., (Stockbridge) r 12, dairy 17 cows, and farmer 225.
DURKEE RAY, (Pittsfield, Rut. Co.) r 12, manuf. of skewers, and general repair shop.
Dwyer Charles, (Gaysville) r 32, farmer.
Eaton Samuel, (Pittsfield, Rut. Co.) r 12, farmer 100.
EDMUNDS WILLIAM H., (Gaysville) r 37, (Stony Brook Lumber Co.)
Emerson Charles J., (Gaysville) laborer.
Everett Merrick, (Stockbridge) r 19, sugar orchard 200 trees, and farmer 184.
Everett Susan Miss, (Stockbridge) lives with Catherine Johnson.
Flint Charles, Jr., (Gaysville) r 29, sugar orchard 200 trees, and farmer 121.
French Amplias, (Gaysville) r 3, farmer 85.
FRENCH ASAPH M., (Stockbridge) r 13, farmer 60.
French Burtis L., (Stockbridge) r 12, farmer.

French Charles I., (Stockbridge) farm laborer.
French George F., (Stockbridge, r 12, machinist.
FRENCH SUMNER, (Gaysville) off r 16, farmer, leases of George W. Broadstreet 1,000.
French Sarah A. Miss, (Stockbridge) lives with her father, A. M.
French Warren J., (Stockbridge) r 10, farmer, leases of A. S. Carroll.
FRENCH WARREN L., (Stockbridge) r 12, dairy 7 cows, and farmer 150.
FULLAM F. L., (Gaysville) manager of Stony Brook Lumber Co.'s steam mills, capacity 10,000 feet of lumber per day, and 6,000 clapboards.
Furman Charles W., (Gaysville) r 31, farmer.
Gailey Robert S., (Gaysville) r 27, laborer.
Gay Daniel E., (Gaysville) teamster.
GAY NELSON, (Gaysville) (F. V. Hassam & Co.) (Gaysville Manuf. Co.) (Gay, Kimball & Gay,) town clerk, and president of National White River Bank of Bethel.
GAYSVILLE MANUFACTURING CO., (Gaysville) (Nelson Gay, F. P. Holden, A. A. Brooks, Chester Downer,) manufs. of knit underwear.
Gillespie Robert, (Stockbridge) r 1, farm laborer.
Gilman Frank B., (Stockbridge) r 2, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 250.
Gilman J. C., (Stockbridge) r —, farmer 140.
Goddard Joseph E., (Gaysville) off r 34, farmer 130.
Goddard Levi B., (Gaysville) r 24 n 29, farmer 215.
Goodell George E., (Pittsfield, Rut. Co.) farmer, with William F.
Goodell William F., (Pittsfield, Rut. Co.) r 31, farmer 155.
Gould James A., (Gaysville) dealer in horses, and farmer 125.
Gove Aaron, (Stockbridge) r 2½, farmer, leases farm of J. Blackmer.
Grant Gilman L., (Stockbridge) r 12, farmer 100.
Grant Nelson M., (Gaysville) r 13, farmer 110.
Gree Charles, (Gaysville) lives with L. B. Morey, aged 88.
Green Charles K., (Pittsfield, Rut. Co.) r 12, farm laborer.
Green Warren C., (Stockbridge) r 2½, farmer 75.
Guernsey Amos F., (Stockbridge) r 12, blacksmith and general repairing.
Hagar John, (Gaysville) r 39, farmer.
Hagar Truman S., (Gaysville) r 38, farmer, aged 71.
HANSON CHARLES E., (Gaysville) business manager for H. C. Dunham, of Bethel, branch store, general groceries, meat market, flour, and boots and shoes.
Hardey Charles, (Gaysville) r 37, farmer 65.
Harrington Orwell N., (Stockbridge) farm laborer.
Harrington Sherman C., (Gaysville) Jersey cattle, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 210.
Hassam Francis V., (Gaysville) (F. V. Hassam & Co.) owns farm 112.
Hassam Francis V. & Co., (Gaysville) (F. V. H. and Nelson Gay) lumber manufs. and dealers in all kinds of lumber, and owns farm 112.
Hassam George P., (Gaysville) r 32, farmer 163.
Hassam Louia, (Gaysville) r 32, farmer, with G. P.
Hastings Holman K., (Gaysville) r 16, pastor Gaysville, Bethel, Lympus and Stony Brook M. E. churches.
Hay James, (Gaysville) pastor of Cong. church.
Hill John, (Gaysville) r 39, farmer, with John Hagar.
Hodkins John, (Stockbridge) r 13, lives with Mrs. C. Chamberlin.
Holden Farwell P., (Gaysville) (Gaysville Manuf. Co.)
Holland Silas R., (Stockbridge) r 11, sugar orchard 300 trees, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 450.

Holmes Danaris Miss, (Gaysville) r 23, lives with Rufus Curtice.
Holt Lucinda C. Mrs., (Pittsfield, Rut. Co.) lives with her son, Lyman, aged 87.
Holt Lyman, (Pittsfield, Rut. Co.) r 12, farmer 130.
Howard John M., (Gaysville) r 38, farmer 200.
Howard John W., (Gaysville) r 7, farmer.
Howe Edward A., (Gaysville) r 3, farmer, leases of A. French 85.
Howe Olive R., (Stockbridge) r 22, lives with Mrs. Abbie Chandler.
Howland Rollin C., (Stockbridge) violinist.
Hubbard Idella, (Stockbridge) widow of Thomas C., keeps house for Elder Hubbard.
HUBBARD THOMAS S., (Stockbridge) retired Cong. clergyman.
Hunt John H., (Gaysville) off r 24, farmer 85.
Jackman Martha, (Gaysville) widow of Abner, resident.
Jaques Frank S., (Stockbridge) r 12, manager of Mrs. Richardson's grist-mill.
Johnson Katherine, (Stockbridge) r 11, widow of Ephraim F., h and lot.
JONES DAVID, (Pittsfield, Rut. Co.) r 12, dairy 10 cows, farmer 250.
Jones Henry M., (Gaysville) r 24, sugar orchard 150, farmer 150.
Jones Isaac T., (Gaysville) r 25, prop. saw-mill, farmer 150.
Jones Jonathan N., (Gaysville) lives with R. C. Mack, owns farm 25.
Kelton Lewis, (Gaysville) r 13, farm laborer.
Kennedy John, (Gaysville) employee of Gaysville Manuf. Co.
Kimball Elbert B., (Gaysville) (Gay, Kimball & Gay, of Rutland,) general merchant.
KIMBALL GEORGE H., (Gaysville) clerk for E. B. Kimball.
Knowlton Albert T., (Gaysville) r 24, sugar orchard 200 trees, farmer 200.
Knowlton Emmaeus, (Gaysville) r 18, farmer 164.
Knowlton John T., (Gaysville) r 18, farmer 150.
Knowlton Rosetta Miss, (Gaysville) r 33, lives with Mrs. P. Taggart.
Labarron John, (Gaysville) r 38, farmer 100.
Lamb Austin F., (Stockbridge) r 12, marble and granite worker and undertaker, h and shop.
Lamb Lindal S., (Gaysville) dealer in all kinds of lumber, farmer 237, and 268 woodland.
Larned Alva, (Stockbridge) r 11, employee of J. R. Tupper.
Leet Elbert R., (Gaysville) r 37, sawyer, employee Stony Brook Lumber Co.
Leonard Charlotte, (Gaysville) widow of Henry J., owns h and lot.
Longley Sullivan S., (Gaysville) r 35, sugar orchard 300 trees, farmer 230.
Luce Clinton A., (Gaysville) r 15, lives with R. A. Conner, works farm on shares.
Lyon M., (Stockbridge) laborer.
Mack Rufus C., (Gaysville) r —, farmer 25.
Manning George J., (Stockbridge) r 22, farmer, leases of L. Lamb 200.
Manning William E., (Stockbridge) r 22, farm laborer.
Martelle William, (Gaysville) laborer.
Mason Benjamin, (Gaysville) shoemaker, farmer, h and lot.
McCollom Ezra Dea, (Gaysville) furniture dealer and undertaker.
Merrell Elmer W., (Gaysville) blacksmith and farm laborer.
Mills Edward, (Gaysville) r 19, farmer 77, owned by M. Wyman.
Mills George, (Gaysville) off r 33, 14 sheep, sugar orchard 230 trees, farmer 130.
Mills George T., (Gaysville) r 33, son of George.

Morey Lyman B., (Gaysville) miller, employee in Vermont soapstone quarry Co.
Morgan Ira S., (Stockbridge) r 13, with Joel Blackmer.
Morgan Harvey D., (Stockbridge) postmaster, trustee surplus fund, general merchant, and farmer 200.
Morrill Fred H., (Pittsfield, Rut. Co.) r 12, general blacksmith, and repairer.
Neff Benjamin C., (Gaysville) r 17, shingle maker, and farmer 110.
Neff Charles A., (Pittsfield, Rut. Co.) r 30, farmer, leases of A. Whitcomb.
Neff Orrin C., (Gaysville) r 5, farmer 60.
NEWELL AUGUSTUS A., (Gaysville) r 26, 45 sheep, sugar orchard 300 trees, farmer 160.
Newell Carroll D., (Stockbridge) employee at Hassam, Gay & Bingham's steam saw-mill.
Newell Dell H., (Gaysville) r 37, farmer 100.
NEWELL EUGENE C., (Gaysville) lives with John Curtis.
NEWELL JOSEPH S., (Gaysville) off r 26, 28 sheep, farmer 150.
Norton Edward J., (Gaysville) r 24, farmer, leases of Owen Boutwell.
NYE PHINEAS M., (Gaysville) harness and shoemaker, h and 1 acre.
Packard Alexander, (Gaysville) off r 26, farmer 100.
Packard Alonzo C., (Gaysville) r 25, farmer, leases of F. V. Hassam 90.
Packard Calvin L., (Gaysville) r 6½, farmer, leases of Benj. Abbott 200.
Packard David, (Gaysville) off r 28, farmer 115.
Packard Edwin S., (Gaysville) employee of Gaysville Manufacturing Co.
Packard Philander, (Gaysville) farmer, in Barnard 75.
Packard William, (Gaysville) off r 28, farmer with David.
Page Charles, (Stockbridge) r 22, stock grower, farmer 160.
Paine Edwina A., (Stockbridge) r 12, widow, owns farm 20.
Paine Herbert L., (Stockbridge) r 12, farmer.
Parker William A., (Stockbridge) r 21, farmer 70.
Perkins Waldo E., (Gaysville) off r 36, sugar orchard 300 trees, farmer 160.
Poland Orville C., (Gaysville) pastor of M. E. church.
Pratt Abigail, (Stockbridge) r 21, widow of Willard lives with W. A. Parker.
Quimby Alfred C., (Gaysville) r 32, laborer.
RANNEY JULIUS M., (Stockbridge) engineer, lives with Mrs. N. E. Barnes.
Ravlin Oriss E., (Sherburne, Rut. Co.) r 31, wool grower 50 sheep, farmer 130.
Reed Carmi, (Gaysville) r 16, leases of R. S. Whitcomb 70.
Reed Frank, (Gaysville) employee of Gaysville Manuf Co.
Reed William B., (Gaysville) r 16, laborer.
Rice Jones, (Stockbridge) r 11, farmer 5.
Rice Sumner W., (Gaysville) stone mason.
Richardson Azuba Mrs., (Stockbridge) widow of Hazen, with Mrs. Mary L.
Richardson Henrietta Miss., (Stockbridge) r 12, lives with Mary L.
RICHARDSON MARY L., (Stockbridge) r 12, widow of Jeffers O., prop. of grist and saw-mill, also butter tub factory.
Richardson Orlando J., (Gaysville) r 14, farmer 155.
ROBERTS ORLANDO H., (Gaysville) r 6, farmer on Elam Abbott's farm 114 acres.
Roberts West D., (Gaysville) employee of Gaysville Manuf. Co.
ROOT BENJAMIN F., (Gaysville) r 26, sugar orchard 200 trees, farmer 100.
Roundy Arvilla, (Gaysville) r 25, widow of Truman, farmer 125.
Roundy Fred A., (Gaysville) lives with his mother, Mrs. Hulda.
Sargent Adeline, (Gaysville) widow of Elisha, now living with W. P. Durkee.

Savage Alvin M., (Gaysville) r 29, blacksmith, and farmer 125.
SAVAGE CHARLES C., (Stockbridge) teamster.
Savage Clarence, (Gaysville) laborer.
Savage George G., (Gaysville) carpenter and joiner.
Savage George H., (Pittsfield, Rut. Co.) r 23, farmer 64.
Sawins ———, (Gaysville) carpenter and joiner.
Sawyer Cephas W., (Gaysville) r 24, 30 sheep, sugar orchard 325 trees, farmer 160.
Sawyer Romain A., (Stockbridge) r 10, sugar orchard 250 trees, farmer, leases of S. B. Sawyer estate 130 acres.
Shaw Mary Miss, (Stockbridge) now lives with R. Whitcomb.
Sheldon Egbert, (Gaysville) r 13, 1st selectman, dairy 12 cows, farmer 100.
Shirlock Frank, (Stockbridge) r 12, farm laborer.
Smith Charles C., (Gaysville) allo. physician and surgeon.
Smith Izett, (Gaysville) widow of Allen.
SMITH JOSEPH J., JR., (Stockbridge) r 11, carpenter and joiner, h and lot.
SMITH MILTON E., (Gaysville) justice of the peace insurance agent, notary public, h and lot.
Smith Phebe M. Miss, (Gaysville) correspondent of "Herald and News," h and 9 acres.
Smith Rufus B., (Gaysville) son of Elias C., farm 235.
Spaulding Eugene F., (Gaysville) knitter for Gaysville Manuf. Co.
Spaulding Elbridge G., (Gaysville) laborer, h and lot.
Spaulding Lucian W., (Gaysville) r 14, farmer 125.
Spaulding Sarah, (Gaysville) widow of Charles P., lives with her son in-law, R. C. West.
STEELE FRED E., (Gaysville) homeo. physician and surgeon.
Stoddard Simeon, (Gaysville) r 38, farmer 175.
STONY BROOK LUMBER CO., (Gaysville) (J. E. Potter, W. H. Edmonds and F. L. Fullam,) F. L. Fullam, manager, capacity 10,000 feet of lumber, and 6,000 clapboards per day.
Stratton Richard E., (Gaysville) r 14, farmer 115.
Strong William, (Gaysville) aged 73, h and lot.
Tabor James B., (Gaysville) pastor of Universalist church of Bethel.
Tabor Ruth A. D. Mrs., (Gaysville) pastor of Universalist church at Gaysville.
TAGGART GEORGE K., (Gaysville) r 33, sugar orchard 200 trees, farmer 130.
Taggart John B., (Gaysville) r 6½, lister, dairy 17 cows, sugar orchard 350 trees, farmer 250.
Taggart Phila, (Gaysville) r 33, widow of Joseph, lives with her son, George.
Taggart Sally, (Gaysville) widow of Irad, aged 83.
TAGGART WILLIAM, (Gaysville) off r 29, sugar orchard 500 trees, farmer 150.
Taggart William T., (Gaysville) carpenter and joiner.
Tenney Ella L., (Gaysville) widow of James E., resident.
Tenney James M., (Gaysville) r 25, retired farmer, leases to Eli B. Whitney 150.
Terrell Albert N., (Stockbridge) carpenter, and farmer 300.
Thayer Frank A., (Gaysville) r 25, farmer 150.
Thomas Charles A., (Gaysville) farmer, owns 3,500.
Town Hollis F., (Gaysville) manuf. of scythe sticks.
Town Philip K., (Gaysville) r 24, manuf. of butter tubs, farm 2.
TWITCHELL AZUBA MISS, (Gaysville) lives with Ephraim.

Twitchell Eldridge F., (Stockbridge) r 2, hop grower, and farmer 200.
TWITCHELL EPHRAIM, (Gaysville) r 8, 130 sheep, sugar orchard 500 trees, and farmer 200.
TWITCHELL ROYAL E., (Gaysville) lives with his father.
Underwood Ernest N., (Gaysville) spinner for Gaysville Manuf. Co.
Walker George L., (Stockbridge) farmer for H. D. Morgan.
Ware Austin, (Gaysville) r 31, farmer.
West James E., (Gaysville) r 10, farm laborer, leases h and lot of M. A. Ballard.
West John L., (Gaysville) r 10, farm laborer, leases of M. A. Ballard 170.
WEST ROBERT C., (Gaysville) employee Gaysville Manuf. Co.
Weston N. B., (Gaysville) r 24, cabinet maker, owns 100 acres.
Whitcomb Abel, (Stockbridge) r 21, farmer 100, aged 69.
Whitcomb Edwin H., (Stockbridge) r 11, farmer 140.
WHITCOMB ELBRIDGE, (Stockbridge) r 11, dealer in cattle, sheep and calves, sugar orchard 150 trees, farmer 250.
WHITCOMB FRANK D., (Gaysville) r 3, dairy 5 cows, farmer 200.
Whitcomb Harrison, (Stockbridge) lives with A. W. Chamberlin.
WHITCOMB HENRY, (Gaysville) r 8, dairy 10 cows, sugar orchard 400 trees, farmer 200.
Whitcomb John N., (Stockbridge) r 21, leases of Abel 100.
WHITCOMB REUBEN, (Stockbridge) r 11, dairy 7 cows, 50 sheep, farmer 275, aged 77 years.
Whitcomb Reuben S., (Gaysville) r 18, farmer 75, aged 80 years.
Whitcomb Susan D. Miss, (Stockbridge) r 13, h and 5 acres.
White John, (Gaysville) r 37, teamster, and farmer 80.
White Orson O., (Gaysville) r 25, sugar orchard 100 trees, farmer 96.
White Walden L., (Gaysville) r 32, farmer 80.
Whitney Eli B., (Gaysville) r 25, leases of J. M. Tenney 150.
Wright David, (Gaysville) r 6, h and lot.
Wright Hattie E. Miss, (Gaysville) lives with her father, David.
Wilcox John D., (Stockbridge) manuf. of last blocks.
Wilcox Leonard, (Gaysville) r 25, farmer 86.
Williams John R., (Gaysville) r 24, farmer 170.
WILLIAMSON FRED, (Gaysville) r 26, farmer 87.
WILLIAMSON JAMES S., (Gaysville) r 26, dairy 8 cows, 40 sheep, farmer 200.
Williamson Polly H., (Gaysville) r 25, widow of Caleb B., lives with James S. Williamson.
Wilson Emily D., (Gaysville) (Mrs. P. B.)
WILSON JEREMIAH, (Gaysville) cor r 15 and 14, sugar orchard 200 trees, farmer 150.
WILSON PETER B., (Gaysville) resident, aged 79 years, h and lot.
WILSON RYLAND E., (Gaysville) constable, farmer 150.
Woodward Cyrus S., (Gaysville) r 25, h and lot.
Woolcutt Ebenezer, (Stockbridge) r 2, farmer 130.
Woolcutt John, (Gaysville) r 14, farmer 200.
Wright Jesse, (Gaysville) machinist.
WYMAN ELLIOT, (Gaysville) r 37, employee of Gaysville Manuf. Co., farmer 35.
Wyman Ira A., (Gaysville) r 25, lives with Orson White.
Young George, (Gaysville) farm laborer.

WEATHERSFIELD.

Railroad station is Claremont, N. H., three miles east, at junction of S. R. R. and C. & C. R. R.

(For explanations, etc., see page 289.)

ADAMS CHESTER, (Perkinsville) farmer 83.
Adams George H., (Amsden) r 26, dairy 8 cows, wool grower 150 sheep, farmer 175.
Adams Samuel H., (Amsden) r 26, farmer, lives with George H.
Aldrich Charles F., (Perkinsville) r 12, (Aldrich & Crockett) wool grower 100 sheep, and farmer 165.
Aldrich Mary W., (Perkinsville) r 49, widow of J. M., farmer 165.
Aldrich & Crockett, (Perkinsville) r 58, (C. F. A. and O. D. C.) manufs. of apple jelley.
ALFORD FRANK S., (Perkinsville) dealer in real estate, lumber, wood, etc., farmer in Cavendish 520, in Ludlow 125, in Chester 300, in Reading 70, in Springfield 80, also 5 houses and lots, and in Mount Holly, Rutland Co., 100, also owns 179 acres of timber land in Weathersfield, and 50 in N. H., h Main.
ALFORD GEORGE S., (Perkinsville) r 41, liveryman.
Allbee Hiram S., (Perkinsville) r 39, teamster and farmer, leases of Edward Bloxsom, of Springfield, 60.
Allen Albert H., (Amsden) r 15, farmer, son of Harvey G.
Allen Charles A., (Perkinsville) r 23, farmer 210.
ALLEN HARVEY G., (Amsden) r 15, wool grower 200 sheep, and farmer 200.
AMSDEN CHARLES, (Amsden) r 25, postmaster, town treasurer, dealer in general merchandise, prop. of saw and grist-mill, manuf. of lumber and shingles, feed, Gray cement, lime, and farmer 1,000.
Amsden & Kendall (Perkinsville) (Charles Amsden and David B. Kendall) dealers in general merchandise, flour, feed, etc.
Atherton Lucius C., (Amsden) r 19, laborer at butter tub shop.
Baily Leonard H., (Ascutneyville) r 34, prop grist-mill, dealer in meal and feed, and farmer 5.
Baker Frederick (Ascutneyville) r 34, laborer.
Barnes Eli P., (Amsden) cor r 19 and 20, resident.
BARRETT CHARLES, (Amsden) r 16, wool grower 125 sheep, and farmer 136.
BARRETT GEORGE, (Perkinsville) (Barrett & Warren) town agent, farmer 60, and in Cavendish 100, Main.
Barrett Samuel, (Weathersfield) r 52, farm laborer.
BARRETT & WARREN, (Perkinsville) r 47 cor 58, (Geo. Barrett and L. P. Warren) dairy 7 cows, wool growers 150 sheep, and farmers 350.
Barrows Peter, (Amsden) r 17, laborer.
Bartley Bridget, (Perkinsville) r 39, widow of Owen, farmer 8.
Bartley John W., (Perkinsville) r 39, dress tender in cotton mill.
Bates Silas, (Perkinsville) r 40, mule spinner, and farmer about 40.
Beckley John C., (Ascutneyville) r 8, farmer 175.
Belknap Roswell N., (Ascutneyville) r 36, laborer.
Bellows Clarence E., (Ascutneyville) off r 5, dairy 8 cows, and farmer 160.
Billings Albert T., (Perkinsville) r 40, farmer, son of Joshua M.

BILLINGS JOSHUA M., (Perkinsville) r 40, farmer 100.
Bisbee Marvin E., (Amsden) r 20, teamster.
Bixby Charles, (Amsden) r 25, teamster.
Bixby Martin J., (Perkinsville) postmaster, notary public, dealer in general merchandise and millinery.
BLANCHARD FRED W., (Ascutneyville) r 6 cor 7, stock grower, wool grower 50 sheep, and farmer 220.
Bosho Joseph, (Springfield) r 62, laborer.
Boss Joseph, (Springfield) r 61, farmer 45.
Bowen George O., (Perkinsville) farmer, with Albert A. Cady.
BOWEN HENRY S., (Ascutneyville) r 8, constable, dealer in dry goods, groceries, boots, shoes, drugs, medicines, crockery, etc., and farmer 45.
Bowen Silas, (North Springfield) r 46, farmer 85.
BOYNTON LUTHER G., (Springfield) r 61, wool grower 200 sheep, and farmer 240.
BOYNTON WILLIAM H, (Ascutneyville) r 13, wool grower 80 sheep, and farmer, leases of Josiah Newell's estate 150, also owns one-quarter interest in 75 acres with Josiah Newell's estate.
Bradish Clifton H., (Perkinsville) r 47, laborer.
Bradish Rosalvo, (Perkinsville) laborer, Main.
Bronson Sidney J., (Weathersfield) r 66, farmer, leases of Simon 150.
Bronson Simon, (Weathersfield, r 66, farmer 150.
Brough Charles N., (Ascutneyville) r 5, farmer 40.
Brown Alonzo, (Perkinsville) works in soapstone quarry, and farmer 30, Main.
Bryant Daniel, (Amsden) r 25, sawyer.
BURROWS BAXTER, (North Springfield) r 46, Baptist minister, breeder of grade Durham cattle, wool grower 150 sheep, dairy 10 cows, farmer 300, and in Chester 80.
Burt Roland P., (Ascutneyville) r 6, farmer 20.
Butterfield Horace, (Weathersfield) r 68, carpenter and joiner, h and lot.
BUTTERFIELD MELVIN A., (Weathersfield) r 68, painter and paper hanger.
Butterfield Stephen W., (Springfield) r 60, farmer, with Charles Mudgett, also owns 14 acres, and in Chester 50.
CABOT LYMAN F., (Ascutneyville) r 4, stock grower, wool grower 150 sheep, and farmer 300.
Cady Albert A., (Perkinsville) r 47, farmer 80.
CADY CHARLES E., (Ascutneyville) r 5, farm laborer, h and lot.
Cady Delos, (Ascutneyville) r 5, resident.
Call Edwin I., (Perkinsville) son of Joseph A.
CALL JOSEPH A., (Perkinsville) prop. of cotton mill, manuf. of cotton cloth, and farmer 50, Main.
Chamberlain Amia (Amsden) r 4, widow of Solomon A., farmer 90.
Chamberlain Edgar T., (Perkinsville) off r 49, farmer 130.
Chamberlain Henry, (Perkinsville) off r 49, farmer, in West Windsor 50.
Chamberlin Herbert A., (Perkinsville) r 49, farm laborer.
Chamberlin Nathaniel, (Ascutneyville) off r 13, farmer 80.
Chamberlin Romeo M., (Amsden) r 4, breeder of Spanish Merino sheep, wool grower, 200 sheep, and farms 300 acres for O. H. Leland, of Waco, Texas.
Chamberlin Thomas S., (Perkinsville) r 49, farmer 9.
Chilson Philena D., (Perkinsville) widow of Tyrus, Main.

Chittenden Daniel B., (North Springfield) r 43, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 200.
Coburn Martin, (Amsden) r 20, laborer.
Colston Alphonzo B., (Weathersfield Center) r 29, farmer, leases of Amos Noyes 40.
Comstock Hosea R., (Ascutneyville) off r 6, farmer 20.
Comstock Philo, (Ascutneyville) r 4, laborer.
Cone Harley S., (Ascutneyville) r 10, farmer 30.
Cone Lyman H., (Weathersfield Center) r 36, farmer, leases of Henry P. Tolls 90.
Conner Charles M., (Amsden) r 3, farm laborer.
Cook Abby Miss, (Perkinsville) seamstress, High.
Covell Lucius G., (Amsden) r 21, farmer 140.
Cram Lucian B., (Perkinsville) r 37, wool grower 60 sheep, and farmer 149, and in Cavendish 50.
Cram William C., (Perkinsville) manuf. of carriages and sleighs, and general repair shop, Main.
Crandall Charles, (Weathersfield Center) r 50, farmer 80.
Crockett Oren D., (Perkinsville) r 49, (Aldrich & Crockett,) dairy 10 cows, and farmer, leases of Mary W. Aldrich 165.
DAKE HENRY H., (Ascutneyville) off r 36, agent for plows, harrows, cultivators, and all kinds of cast-iron farm implements, wool grower 115 sheep, and farmer 240.
DANFORTH LOUISA C., (Weathersfield) r 68, postmaster.
Dannatt Robert A., (Ascutneyville) r 7, wool grower 190 sheep, and farmer 22.
Dannett Robert A., (Ascutneyville) r 36, farmer, son of Thomas A.
Dannett Thomas A., (Ascutneyville) r 36, farmer 90.
Dartt Abbie A., (Perkinsville) r 47, widow of Frank, farmer about 70.
DARTT JUSTUS Hon., (Ascutneyville) r 8, state supt. of education, state senator, and notary public.
Davis Albert, (North Springfield) r 59, wool grower 150 sheep, farmer 170 and in Chester 140.
DAVIS DANIEL H., (Windsor) r 8, breeder of pure Devon cattle, registered, and Merino sheep, wool grower 300 sheep, and farmer 400.
Davis Frank, (Ascutneyville) r 31, wool grower 50 sheep, and farmer, leases of Jonas B. Davis 175.
DAVIS JONAS B., (Acutneyville) r 31, blacksmith, and farmer 175.
Davis Joseph S., (North Springfield) r 41, dairy 12 cows, stock grower, and farmer 147.
Davis Sarah, (Springfield) r 62, (Mrs. Jonathan) farmer 4.
DeGoosh Alexander, (Perkinsville) r 27, farmer 45.
Desmond John, (Perkinsville) r 39, soapstone cutter, and farmer 15.
Dickerson Shepperd A., (Amsden) r 19, farmer 20.
Dickinson Hubbard B., (Amsden) r 26, farmer 160.
Dickinson Orrison, (Amsden) r 26, farmer, with Hubbard B.
Diggins Edward M., (Perkinsville) r 44, laborer.
Diggins Francis A., (Perkinsville) r 38, farmer 130.
Diggins John H., (Perkinsville) r 28, farmer 230.
Diggins Martin, (Ascutneyville) r 8, farmer 165.
Diggins Minerva, (Ascutneyville) r 12, widow of George, farmer 10.
Diggins Sanborn M., (Ascutneyville) r 12, farmer, leases of Martin Diggins.
DIVOLL ABRAHAM L., (Weathersfield) r 64, farmer, son of Joseph.
DIVOLL JOHN, (Springfield) r 57, wool grower 110 sheep, and farmer 150.

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DIVOLL JOHN H., (Weathersfield) r 64, farmer, son of Joseph.
DIVOLL JOSEPH, (Weathersfield) r 64, farmer 56.
DOWNER'S HOTEL, (Amsden) r cor 20 and 21, Roswell Downer, prop.
DOWNER ROSWELL, (Amsden) r cor 20 and 21, prop. hotel, dealer in wool, and farmer 188, in Cavendish 350, and in Reading 138.
Downs Chandler, (Perkinsvilel) r 44, carpenter.
Drury Daniel, (Weathersfield Center) r 57, resident.
DUNCAN SAMUEL O. C., (Perkinsville) r 37, butcher, and farmer 27.
DUNSMOOR EBENEZER, (Felchville) r 1, wool grower 63 sheep, and farmer 110, and in Ludlow 140.
Dunsmoor John E., (Felchville) r 1, farmer, son of Ebenezer.
Dunster Aaron, (Perkinsville) r 24, farmer 20.
DWYER THOMAS, (North Springfield) r 60, wool grower 54 sheep, dairy 11 cows, and farmer 135.
Dyke Carlos E., (Perkinsville) carpenter and joiner, Main.
Dyke Elijah A., (Perkinsville) carpenter and joiner, Main.
Ely George, (Ascutneyville) r 12, laborer.
Fairbanks Myron H., (North Springfield) r 41, laborer.
Fallonsbee Orin M., (Amsden) r 4, laborer.
Farnum Joseph, (Amsden) r 25, prop. of mail route from Felchville to Windsor.
FARWELL JOEL C., (Amsden) r 26, wool grower 200 sheep, dealer in cattle and sheep, and farmer 200.
Farwell John, (Ascutneyville) r 33, farmer 12.
Farwell Martha A., (Ascutneyville) r 8, widow of Darius, farmer 5.
FELLOWS EDWIN P., (Weathersfield) r 70, farmer 108.
Fellows John H., (Weathersfield Center) r 30, farmer 130.
FIELD JOHN P., (Ascutneyville) off r 4, wool grower 90 sheep, and farmer 160.
Fisher Edgar L., (Perkinsville) teacher, High.
Fisher John C., (Perkinsville) farmer, High.
Fisher Lyman M., (Perkinsville) retired farmer, High.
FITCH GEORGE, (Ascutneyville) r 8, gardener and grower of small fruits, and farmer 10.
FLETCHER PERKINS E., (Felchville) r 1, wool grower 140 sheep, and farmer 160.
Forbush Warren A., (Amsden) r 17, stock grower, caterer at fairs, dairy 15 cows, sugar orchard 500 trees, and farmer 300.
Foul Charles, (Weathersfield) r 68, laborer.
Frail James J., (Amsden) r 25, laborer.
Freeman Elisha L., (Ascutneyville) r 5, farmer 75.
Freeman John B., (Perkinsville) r 27, farm laborer.
French Zethan, (Amsden) r 23, laborer.
GAGE NEWTON, (Ascutneyville) r 8 cor 10, postmaster, farmer 4.
Gardner Charles H., (Ascutneyville) r 30, farmer 16.
GARDNER DEWITT C., (Perkinsville) r 40, supt. of Windsor Co. Soapstone Works.
Gill Robert B., (Weathersfield) r 18, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 150.
Glynn Ira M., (Amsden) r 23, laborer.
Going Abijah B., (Springfield) r 63, farmer 350.
Going Fred C., (Springfield) r 63, farmer, leases of Abijah B. 117.
GOLDSMITH JAMES H., (Weathersfield Center) r 49, postmaster, wool grower 175 sheep, and farmer 50, also farms 150 for James W.

GOLDSMITH JAMES W., (Weathersfield Center) r 49, farmer 150.
Goodell John, (Amsden) r 1, carpenter and joiner.
Gould Frank, (Perkinsville) laborer, Main.
GOULD FRANK E., (Amsden) r 28, dealer in sheep, wool grower, and farmer 350.
Gould Horace D., (Amsden) r 4, farmer 30.
Gould Humphrey, (Perkinsville) farmer, Main.
GOULD JOHN, (Amsden) r 1, highway surveyor, wool grower 75 sheep, farmer 100, and in Cavendish 15.
Gowing Electa, (Perkinsville) r 44, widow of Nathaniel, resident.
GOWING LUCIAN E., (Perkinsville) r 28, farmer 120.
GREGG GEORGE G., (Ascutneyville) r 36, farmer 200.
Grimes Bradford, (Amsden) r 21, farmer 50.
Grout Oscar J., (Ascutneyville) r 4, farmer, son of Warren.
GROUT VOLNEY, (Amsden) r 17, stock grower, wool grower 150 sheep, dairy 7 cows, and farmer 150.
Grout Warren, (Ascutneyville) r 4, wool grower 54 sheep, dairy 6 cows, and and farmer 190.
Guild Almon N., (Perkinsville) r 37, farmer 105.
Hadley Charles L., (Weathersfield Center) r 57, wool grower 100 sheep, and farmer 130.
Hadley Frank J., (Weathersfield Center) r 57, farmer, son of Charles L.
Hagar John W., (Amsden) r 17, mason, and farmer 160.
Halcord Samuel, (Perkinsville) r 24, mule spinner in cotton mill.
Hall M. Lizzie, (Perkinsville) widow of Fred W., supt. of schools.
Hall Ransom S., (Ascutneyville) r 11, farmer 100.
HAMILTON SIMEON F., (Ascutneyville) r 30, farmer 65.
HAMMOND ADALINE MRS., (Perkinsville) (Mrs. Jabez.)
HAMMOND JABEZ, (Perkinsville) justice of the peace, manuf. of tinware, dealer in stoves, tinware, and kitchen furnishing goods, Main.
Hammond Luther, (Amsden) r 17, farmer 115.
Harlow William C., (Ascutneyville) r 12, resident.
Haskell Leverett, (Weathersfield) r 68, resident.
Haskell Mariette T., (Ascutneyville) r 11, widow of J. Reed, farmer 70.
Haskell Perry, (Ascutneyville) r 12, farmer 100, and in Reading 35.
Haskell William, (Weathersfield) r 68, farmer 70.
Hastings Charles T., (Perkinsville) r 45, farmer 32.
Hatch Freeman, (Weathersfield) r 66, farmer 20.
Hathorn Colbert, (Amsden) r 17, general repair shop, and farmer 140.
Hawks Mountain House, (Perkinsville) David F. McIntire, prop., Main.
Haywood Percival P, (North Springfield) r 41 cor 43, farmer 70.
Herrick Edward E., (Perkinsville) r 44, teamster.
Hesseltine Nathaniel, (Amsden) r 25, laborer.
Hicks Ambrose, (Weathersfield Center) r 30, retired farmer.
HICKS HARLAND H., (Perkinsville) constable and collector, freight and express agent, dealer in all kinds of carriages and sleighs, cross springs a specialty, also dealer in stoves of all kinds, and farmer 8, Main.
Hicks Milton A., (Weathersfield) r 69, school teacher.
Hicks Myron E., (Weathersfield) r 69, farmer 61.
Hicks Walter, (Weathersfield Center) r 30, farmer 150.
Hill Clark D., (Amsden) r 3, breeder of grade Durham cattle, dairy 9 cows, and farmer 140, served in 16th Reg. Vermont Vols.
Hitchcock George E., (Ascutneyville) r 8, farmer, with Lemuel.

Hitchcock Henry S., (Ascutneyville) r 8 cor 10, resident.
Hitchcock Lemuel, (Ascutneyville) r 8, farmer, leases of Lewis Haskell, of Windsor, 80.
Hobson Thomas, (Perkinsville) r 39, farmer 21.
Hodgman Paschall P., (Ascutneyville) r 8, resident.
Hoisington Byron, (Amsden) r 20, laborer.
Hoisington David, (Amsden) r 25, blacksmith.
Hoisington Frank, (Amsden) r 25, laborer.
Hoisington Lucian, (Perkinsville) r 40, soapstone cutter.
Holden Ira, (Perkinsville) r 45, soapstone worker, and farmer 30.
Howell George, (Perkinsville) boss spinner in cotton-mill, Main.
Hubbard G. Frank, (Weathersfield) r 68, farmer.
Hubbard James, (Ascutneyville) r 8, wool buyer, dealer in cattle and sheep.
HUBBARD THADDEUS F., (Ascutneyville) r 34, dealer in cattle and horses, and farmer 200.
HUNT LEAVITT COL., (Weathersfield) r 65, sawyer and farmer.
Hutchinson Theodore L., (Amsden) r 27, teamster.
JACKMAN EDWIN S., (Ascutneyville) r 35, lister, justice of the peace, school teacher, and farmer 70.
Jackman Gertrude O. Miss, (Ascutneyville) r 35, teacher in center primary Windsor high school.
Jackson Frank, (Amsden) r 1, laborer.
Jarvis, Frank, (Ascutneyville) r 30, farmer, leases of Alexander Sears, of Hartland, 80.
Jesmer Sarah A., (Amsden) r 20, widow of David, resident.
Jones Charles W., (Ascutneyville) r 36, farmer, leases of Charles B. Dartt, of Windsor, 150.
Jones Sylvester H., (Weathersfield) r 68, mail carrier from Weathersfield to Clairmont, N. H., and farmer, leases of Everett Wheeler, of New York.
Kendall David B., (Perkinsville) (Amsden & Kendall.)
Kendall George W., (Felchville) r 1, wool grower 42 sheep, and farmer 115.
Kendall Warren C., (Ascutneyville) r 6, farmer 16.
Kenney George W., (Perkinsville) r 44, selectman, highway surveyor, and farmer 1.
KIMBALL CHAUNCEY M., (Ascutneyville) r 4, farmer, owns one-half of 80 acres with Mrs. Emeline Mitchell.
Knights Charles W., (Amsden) r 21, farmer 110.
Knights Everett W., (Perkinsville) r 44, wheelwright and carriage maker.
Knights John P., (Amsden) r 27, prop. of cider-mill, and farmer 100, and served in 16th Regt., Vt. Vols.
Knights Mary, (Amsden) r 21, widow of Arab B., aged 83 years.
Lawton Frank L., (North Springfield) r 46, dairy 10 cows, and farmer, works on shares for Baxter Burrows 380.
Leet Reuben T., (Ascutneyville) off r 5, wool grower 150 sheep, farmer 130.
Leighton Ava W., (Ascutneyville) r 10, wholesale cordage dealer, and farmer $1\frac{1}{2}$.
Leland Fred A., (Perkinsville) off r 41, farmer, son of Joseph W.
LELAND JOSEPH W., (Perkinsville) off r 41, dairy 10 cows, stock grower, farmer 172, and in Baltimore 50.
Leland Willie, (Springfield) farm laborer, 43 acres.
Leland Willard H., (North Springfield) r 43, farm laborer.
Litchfield Melinda, (Weathersfield) r 65, widow of Ira, farmer 140.

Litchfield William, (Ascutneyville) r 35, farmer 132.
Lockwood Alvin T., (North Springfield) r 46, farmer 25.
Lockwood Leverett H., (North Springfield) r 46, farmer, son of Alvin T.
LORD EDWIN B., (Felchville) r 1, wool grower 150 sheep, and farmer 165.
LOVEJOY LOTHARIO L., (Ascutneyville) r 12, farmer 100.
Mahoney Edward, (Amsden) cor r 20 and 21, laborer.
Marcy Edward W., (Perkinsville) tin peddler, and dealer in furs, hides, pelts, etc., Main.
Marden Albert L., (Perkinsville) allo. physician and surgeon, Main.
Marshall Romanzo, (North Springfield) r 41, peddler.
Martin Cullen E., (Ascutneyville) r 8, dealer in poultry, clerk for H. S. Bowen, and farmer, leases of Minerva Diggins 10.
MARTIN HORACE M., (Perkinsville) auctioneer, and farmer 45, also owns 3 houses and lots, h Main.
McIntire David F., (Perkinsville) millwright, and prop. of Hawks Mountain House, Main.
McIntire Frank G., (Perkinsville) wheelwright and millwright.
McIntire James C., (Perkinsville) general mechanic, Main.
Meekins C. A., (Perkinsville) works for J. S. Call.
Mitchell Emeline, (Ascutneyville) r 4, widow of Bradley, farmer, owns one-half of 80 acres, with Chauncey M. Kimball.
MITCHELL HENRY E., (Ascutneyville) r 4, dairy 9 cows, and farmer 100.
Moore Abel H., (Perkinsville) r 40, farmer 19.
Moore Charles H., (Ascutneyville) r 8 cor 12, (G. C. Moore & Son.)
Moore George C., (Ascutneyville) r 8 cor 12, (G. C. Moore & Son) assistant postmaster, farmer in New Hampshire 50.
Moore G. C. & Son, (Ascutneyville) r 8 cor 12, (Geo. C. and Chas. H.,) dealers in general merchandise and country produce, and farmer, leases of Mrs. E. Newell, of Montpelier, 20.
MORSE ABNER H., (Ascutneyville) r 36, dairy 8 cows, and farmer, leases of Hiram S. 150.
MORSE HIRAM S., (Ascutneyville) r 36, dairy 8 cows, and farmer 150.
MUDGETT CHARLES, (Springfield) r 60, justice of the peace, wool grower 130 sheep, and farmer 100, in Andover 300, and in Chester 50.
Mudgett J. Loren, (Ascutneyville) r 36, farmer 100.
Murray Allen, (Ascutneyville) r 7, wool grower 60 sheep, farmer 62, and mountain land 50.
Murray John, (Amsden) r 20, farmer, with Josephus Streeter.
Newell Avis, (Ascutneyville) r 12, widow of Walter.
NEWELL CHARLES W., (Amsden) r 18, wool grower 50 sheep, and farmer 130.
Newell Francis A., (Ascutneyville) r 5, wool grower 100 sheep, and farmer 125.
Newell Otis, (Amsden) r 28, for Frank D. Gould, dealer in hides, pelts, cattle, sheep, etc.
Newell Wilbur F., (Ascutneyville) r 10, farmer 12.
Newell William, (Felchville) r 1, bricklayer and plasterer, and farmer 16.
Newton Ora, (Springfield) r 70, farmer 110.
NICHOLS CHARLES H., (Perkinsville) r 37, farmer.
NICHOLS FREDERICK H., (Perkinsville) r 37, dairy 10 cows, wool grower 225 sheep, farmer 275, and in Cavendish 100.

Noyes Amos S., (Weathersfield Center) r 29, farmer 25.
Noyes William A., (Perkinsville) r 61, wool grower 60 sheep, farmer 125.
O'Leary Nancy, (Perkinsville) r 39, widow of Timothy, farmer 11.
Paine Laura E., (Perkinsville) widow of Willard, resident, Main.
Parker Enoch C., (Amsden) r 20, farmer 44.
Pendleton Edward, (Ascutneyville) r 34, farmer, about 100.
Perkins Betsy, (Perkinsville) r 45, widow of Luther.
PERKINS JAMES C., (Weathersfield Center) r 48, wool grower 50 sheep, farmer 170.
Perkins Jerusha, (Perkinsville) resident, Main.
PERKINS PAUL R., (Weathersfield Center) r 48, retired farmer.
Perry George, (Amsden) r 25, miller.
Perry William, (Amsden) r 25, clerk for Chas. Amsden.
Phillips Lucian, (Amsden) r 20, laborer.
Pierce Samuel B., (Felchville) r 1, dairy 15 cows, farmer 150, and in Cavendish about 150.
Pike Alvin A., (Perkinsville) off r 37, farmer 140.
Pike Martin, (Perkinsville) r 27, farmer 100.
PINGRY WILLIAM M., (Perkinsville) assistant town clerk, master in chancery, notary public, attorney and counselor at law, agent Vt. Mutual Ins. Co., surveyor, and farmer 86, Main st.
Piper George H., (North Springfield) r 43, farmer 40.
Piper Perry B., (North Springfield) r 41, farmer 11.
Porter Eleazer, (Ascutneyville) r 12, wool grower 75 sheep, and farmer, leases 100 acres of D. F. Porter, of Kansas.
Pratt Benjamin, (North Springfield) r 43, basket maker.
PRATT FRANK L., (Perkinsville) r 44, general blacksmith.
Pratt Levi P. Mrs., (Perkinsville) r 44, resident.
Pratt Lynus M., (Perkinsville) general mechanic, Main.
PRESTON ALBERT, (Ascutneyville) r 4, agent for all the principal insurance companies, dealer in all kinds of mowing machines, horse rakes, St. Albans threshing machines and horse powers, harrows, cultivators, and all kinds of agriculutural implements, also dealer in cattle and horses, breeder of Durham cattle, and farmer 200.
PUTNAM FRED E., (Weathersfield Center) r 48, selectman, wool grower 250 sheep, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 375.
Randall Lyman N., (Ascutneyville) r 35, farmer, works town farm of 100.
Read George A., (Perkinsville) r 24, supt. cotton mill.
Read Lucinda, (Perkinsville) widow of James, resident, Main.
Reed Henry H., (Ascutneyville) off r 5, wool grower 130 sheep, farmer 125, and of mountain land 75.
Reed James, (Ascutneyville) r 5, retired farmer.
Reed Webster, (Amsden) r 16, dealer in sheep and cattle, wool grower 500 sheep, and farmer 150.
Rice Bela F., (Weathersfield Center) off r 49, wool grower 100 sheep, and farmer 125.
Rice Charles N., (Perkinsville) r 41, weaver at cotton mill.
Rice Lysander M., (Ascutneyville) r 34, carpenter and joiner.
Rice Oscar F., (Weathersfield Center) off r 49, farmer, son of Bela F.
Richardson Dan C., (Perkinsville) trapper, and dealer in furs, Main.
Robinson Charlotte, (Perkinsville) widow of Marvin, Main.
ROBINSON ELROY C., (Perkinsville) town representative, town auditor, commercial traveler for Henry Collender & Co., of Boston.

ROBINSON MELVIN G., (Perkinsville) r 44, prop. of saw and grist-mill, manuf. and dealer in lumber, chair-stock, carriage-stock, carriages and sleighs, cab-stock, and all kinds of wooden ware, dealer in mill supplies, farmer 12, and timber land 110.
Rollingston Joseph, (Ascutneyville) r 29, laborer.
Roundy Mary M., (Perkinsville) widow of N. B., farmer 40, Main.
Roundy Royal B., (Perkinsville) lawyer, bds Hawks Mountain House.
Rowell Mary, (Amsden, r 1, widow of Sylvanus, resident.
ROYS FRANKLIN B., (Perkinsville) r 23, farmer 75.
Rugg William H., (Perkinsville) Baptist clergyman, Main.
Rumrill John, (North Springfield) r 43, farmer 2.
Rumrill Levi, (Perkinsville) r 46, farm laborer.
Rumrill Millard F., (North Springfield) r 43, farmer, son of John.
Rumrill Moses C., (North Springfield) r 43, laborer.
Russell Noadiah, (Felchville) r 1, farmer 7.
Ryder Fanny W., (Perkinsville) r 24, widow of Isaac D., resident.
Sargent Albert, (Weathersfield) r 66, farmer 64.
Scott Zora, (Perkinsville) harness maker, Main.
Shedd George C., Jr., (Perkinsville) bed renovator, works in factory.
Sheldon Charles F., (Perkinsville) commercial traveller for Saville, Somes & Co., of Boston, h Main.
SHELDON GEORGE W., (Weathersfield) r 68, wool grower 75 sheep, and farmer, leases of Jarvis estate 200.
SHERMAN GEORGE R., (Ascutneyville) r 12, manuf. butter tubs, sap buckets, sap holders and cider, carpenter and joiner, wheelwright and general repair shop, farmer 21.
Sherwin Norman P., (Perkinsville) farm laborer, Main.
Slayton Abel (Felchville) off r 2, farmer about 150.
SLAYTON MARTHA C., (Felchville) r 2, widow of Addison, farmer 170.
Sloan James A., (Ascutneyville) r 10, laborer.
Smart Joseph, (Ascutneyville) r 34 carpenter and joiner.
Smith Charles, (Ascutneyville) r 6, laborer.
Smith Henry L., (Weathersfield Center) r 29, farmer, with Charles P. Warren.
Spafford John, (Amsden) r 1 cor 19, justice of the peace, wool grower 100 sheep, farmer 120.
SQUIRE HORACE R., (Amsden) r 26, dairy 10 cows, wool grower 150 sheep, farmer 150, and in Reading 100.
Stanley Hiram A., (Perkinsville) r 40, carpenter and joiner.
Stearns Lorenzo, (Perkinsville) r 28, breeder of Lambert horses, and farmer 100.
STEARNS OTIS, (Perkinsville) r 41, dairy 9 cows, wool grower 50 sheep, stock grower, farmer 175, and in Baltimore 75.
Stearns Walter D., (Perkinsville) r 41, teamster.
STEELE ALFRED, (Perkinsville) works in Springfield foundry, h Main.
Stevens Olin, (North Springfield) r 42, farmer 20.
STOCKIN MARCUS C., (Felchville) r 1, dealer in poultry and country produce, wool grower 100 sheep, farmer 30, and in Cavendish 55.
STOUGHTON JOHN P., (Perkinsville) r 38, farmer 60.
Streeter Alfred, (Amsden) r 19 cor 20, wool grower 120 sheep, farmer 200.
STREETER CHARLES W., Sr., (Weathersfield) r 75, farmer 70.
Streeter Charles W., Jr., (Weathersfield) r 65, farmer, leases of Mrs. Malinda Litchfield 140.
STREETER JOSEPHUS, (Amsden) r 20, wool grower 100 sheep, stock grower, farmer 250.

Streeter Oscar J., (Amsden) r 19 cor 20, manuf. of butter tubs, wheelwright, and general repair shop.
Strow Sarah H., (Amsden) r 4, widow of I. A., farmer 65.
Taylor Henry A., (Ascutneyville) r 36, farmer 45.
Thrasher DeWitt C., (Ascutneyville) r 7 cor 8, notary public, dealer in country produce, stock grower, and farmer 600.
Tolles Clifford N., (Perkinsville) r 47, farmer, son of Warren J.
TOLLES FRANKLIN, (Weathersfield) r 52, farmer 235.
TOLLES HENRY P., (Weathersfield Center) r 36, wool grower 150 sheep, and farmer 300.
Tolles Horace F., (Weathersfield) r 52, farmer, leases of Franklin Tolles 235.
Tolles Martha, (Perkinsville) widow of Clark, resident, High.
TOLLES WARREN J., (Perkinsville) r 47, farmer 200.
Towns Sardine, (Amsden) teamster.
Treest Almira S., (Perkinsville) Main.
Trussell Albert G., (Perkinsville) r 45, farmer 35.
Trussell Harvey M., (Perkinsville) r 45, canvassing agent.
Trussell Joanna, (Perkinsville) r 44, widow of Lorenzo, farmer 18.
Tuttle John, (Ascutneyville) r 34, farmer 20.
Upham Drucilla, (Perkinsville) r 44, resident.
Upham Francis F., (Perkinsville) r 44, farmer 15.
UPHAM FRANCIS G., (Ascutneyville) r 12, 1st selectman, overseer of the poor, wool grower 190 sheep, and farmer 175.
Upham Gilbert S., (Ascutneyville) r 10, carpenter and joiner.
UPHAM JOSEPH, (Ascutneyville) r 10, farmer 50.
Upham Joshua, (Springfield) r 61, lister, dairy 10 cows, wool grower 200 sheep, farmer 200, and in Baltimore 100.
Upham Maria Miss, (Perkinsville) r 44, resident.
Vaughan John, (Ascutneyville) r 35, resident, aged 83 years.
Walker Charles D., (Perkinsville) r 23, carpenter and joiner, wool grower 140 sheep, and farmer 200.
Wardner Calvin L., (Amsden) r 27, laborer.
Wardner Charles L., (Amsden) r 27, laborer.
Wardner Joseph, (Amsden) r 27, resident.
Warren Asahel B., (Weathersfield) r 69, carriage-maker, and carpenter and joiner.
WARREN CHARLES P., (Weathersfield Center) r 29, dairy 12 cows, stock grower, wool grower 75 sheep, and farmer, leases of Edson Chamberlin's estate 300.
WARREN LUTHER P., (Perkinsville) r 47 cor 58, (Barrett & Warren) dairy 15 cows, wool grower 215 sheep, sugar orchard 350 trees, stock grower, and farmer 325, and in Cavendish 130.
Wells George, (Ascutneyville) r 8, Methodist minister.
WESTON JAMES., (Ascutneyville) r 29, dairy 10 cows, wool grower 100 sheep, and farmer 800.
Wheeler Artemas H., (Perkinsville) r 41, carpenter, and farmer 112. Served in 10th Vt. Regt., promoted from private to 1st lieutenant.
Wheeler Daniel F., (Perkinsville) r 41, farmer, leases of Artemas H.
Wheeler Daniel H., (Ascutneyville) r 8, resident.
Wheeler Henry A., (Perkinsville) r 44, sawyer and turner.
WHIPPLE CHARLES F., (Weathersfield) r 68, wool grower 170 sheep, sugar orchard 150 trees, and farmer 245.
Whittaker Elijah, (Ascutneyville) r 33, dairy 10 cows, wool grower 100 sheep, and farmer 160.

Whittaker John, (Ascutneyville) r 34, farmer 80.
Whitcomb Leonard, (Amsden) r 25, laborer.
Whitten Mancy, (Perkinsville) widow of Samuel J., Main.
Willett Thomas, (Weathersfield) r 52, farmer 13.
Willett Thomas, (Ascutneyville) r 29, laborer.
Willis Elliot E., (Amsden) r 21, farmer, leases of John Weed, of New York, 94.
Wilson George G., (Ascutneyville) r 36, farmer about 80.
Wilson Roxanna, (Perkinsville) widow of Joseph, resident, h Main.
WINDSOR CO. SOAPSTONE WORKS, (Perkinsville) r 40, D. C. Gardner, supt., manuf. of soapstones, soapstone sinks, cisterns, register frames, oven bottoms, griddles, wash tubs, fire places, stoves, and stove and range linings, factory at Barrett's Junction, Mass.
Wood William, (Perkinsville) r 62, farmer.
Woodbury Joseph A., (Perkinsville) cor r 37 and 38, wool grower 93 sheep, and farmer 150.
WRIGHT JOHN M., (Ascutneyville) r 34, farmer 85.
Wright Minot, (Ascutneyville) r 12, farmer 100.
York Henry, (Perkinsville) farmer 11, High.
YOUNG MERRICK M., (Weathersfield) r 65, farmer, leases of Daniel L. Bowen 100.

WESTON.

Railroad station is Chester, 12 miles east, on Rut. Div. C. V. R. R. Daily Stage.

(For explanations, etc., see page 289.)

Abbott Caroline, (Weston) widow of Nathan, h Park.
Abbott Daniel, (Weston) r 24, sugar orchard 400 trees, and farmer 86.
Abbott Sally, (Weston) r 40, widow of Lemuel.
Abbott William H., (Weston) r 21, laborer.
Adams Austin, (Weston) retired farmer, South.
Adams Lucy, (Weston) r 24, widow of John, farmer 150.
ADAMS MOSES, (Weston) r 21, superannuated M. E. minister, and farmer 3½ acres.
Andrews David, (Weston) r —, sugar orchard 500 trees, and farmer 100.
Archer Alfred, (Weston) r 7, farmer, leases of William Hill 73.
ARNEL RANSLER, (Weston) stationary engineer, h Charles.
Atwater Alfred H., (Weston) r 9, sugar orchard 175 trees, and farmer 170.
Austin James F., (Weston) (Fenn & Austin.) r 33, sugar orchard 400 trees, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 200.
Austin Stephen P., (Weston) r 38, wool grower, sugar orchard 300 trees, farmer 50, and mountain land 30.
Ball Henry W., (Weston) prop. of Ball's tannery, High st., h Charles.
Bartlett Lucy P. Miss, (Weston) dressmaker.
Bates Albert E., (Weston) laborer, h Charles.
Bates Hannah, (Weston) r 23, widow of Bennett.
Bates Levi R., (Weston) r 23, farmer, and leases estate of Bennett Bates 78.
Benson Henry M., (Weston) r 21, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer 76.
Blodgett Addison D., (Weston) r 7, laborer.
Blodgett William, (Weston) r 24, farmer 30.

BOLSTER JARED A., (Weston) r 9, breeder of grade Durham and Jersey cattle, sugar orchard 700 trees, dairy 10 cows, lumberman, and farmer 352.
Bradley John, (Weston) r 4, farmer 65.
Briggs Bros., (Weston) (James S. and R. D.) manufs. of butter tubs, High cor Charles.
Briggs James S., (Weston) (Briggs Bros.) h Charles.
Briggs Rodolphus D., (Weston) (Briggs Bros.) h Charles.
BRYANT ADIN E., (Weston) employee of Clinton J. Willard, bds West River Hotel.
BRYANT EDWARD D., (Weston) foreman Bryant's mills, h South.
Bryant Esther G., (Weston) r 42, widow of Proctor J.
Bryant Oscar B., (Weston) carpenter and builder, h Factory.
Buffum Heman M., (Weston) r 42, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer 50.
Buffum Ozro O., (Weston) r 42, with Heman M., farmer.
Burton Joseph P., (Weston) r 40, farmer, leases of Elizabeth Wilkinson.
Buss Georgiana, (Weston) r 16, widow of Orvin, sugar orchard 800 trees, farmer 140.
BUSS HERBERT M., (Weston) r 12, teamster.
Buss James F., (Weston) farmer 24, Charles st.
Carey Mary, (Weston) r 16.
CARPENTER STEDMON E., (Weston) r 43, selectman, justice of the peace, sugar orchard 250 trees, and farmer 100.
Carter James, (Weston) shoemaker, Bunker Hill, h do.
Challis Edward G., (Weston) employee of Foster & Jaquith, h School.
Clayton Lewis, (Weston) farmer 1½, South.
Clayton Randall S., (Weston) farmer 300, h South.
Coburn George H., (Weston) farmer, leases of Lucy Adams 150.
Coleman George E., (Weston) r 34, lister, sugar orchard 250 trees, and farmer 98.
Cone George H., (Weston) r 33, sugar orchard 400 trees, and farmer 100.
COONEY JAMES, (Weston) r 21, wood chopper.
COREY STEPHEN, (Weston) r 39, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, and farmer 185.
CROCKER GEORGE H., (Weston) r 40, farmer.
Crocker Hephzibah, (Weston) r 40, widow of William H., h and garden.
Davenport Rice, (Weston) gardener, h South.
DAVENPORT WALTER R., (Weston) pastor of M. E. church, and associate editor "Vt. Christian Messenger," h South.
Davidson Egbert G., (Weston) r 12, farmer 90.
Davis Dexter G., (Weston) off r 24, sugar orchard 200 trees, and farmer 110.
DEAN ARTEMAS, (Weston) r 24, sealer of leather, and farmer 28.
Decelle Joseph, (Weston) r 1, farmer 50.
DRURY ALONZO H., (Weston) dealer in sheep, cattle, horses and real estate, and farmer 140, and timber land 200.
Drury Charles E., (Weston) barber, South, bds do.
Drury Minerva, (Weston) widow of John L., h South.
Duling Thomas B., (Weston) r 22, photographer.
Eastman E. Freeman, (Weston) r 13, sugar orchard 700 trees, dairy 8 cows, and farmer 350.
Farrar Franklin, (Weston) retired wheelwright, h High.
Felton Horace E., (Weston) r 16, with John Felton, farmer.
Felton John, (Weston) r 16, sugar orchard 200 trees, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 100.

Fenn Caleb, (Weston) with S. P. Fenn, 82 years old, Charles st.
Fenn Ira, (Weston) farmer 130, h Charles st.
Fenn Joseph C., (Weston) supt. of schools, South.
FENN SEYMOUR P., (Weston) carpenter and joiner, apiarist, and farmer 27, h Charles.
FENN WINSLOW S., (Weston) (Fenn & Austin) deputy sheriff, h Charles.
Fenn & Austin, (Weston) (W. S. Fenn & J. F. Austin) dealers in general merchandise, South.
FIELDS GEORGE, (Weston) r 21, sugar orchard 25 trees, and farmer 40.
Fish Harry, (Weston) r 35, sugar orchard 400 trees, and farmer 200.
Flanders Berty, (Weston) r 16, laborer.
FOSTER ABRAHAM J., (Weston) off r 17, sugar orchard 200 trees, and farmer 100.
Foster Asa G., Capt., (Weston) dealer in real estate, farmer, in Mount Tabor 150, bds South.
Foster Gilman T., (Weston) r 26, farmer, leases of J. M. Foster 150.
FOSTER JERRY M., (Weston) r 26, sugar orchard 100 trees, dairy 17 cows, stock breeder, dealer, and farmer 150.
Foster Sylvia, (Weston) r 21, widow of William, h and garden.
FOSTER W. ATWOOD, (Weston) (Foster & Jaquith) r 19, farmer 10.
Foster Walter C., (Weston) r 21, cripple.
Foster Warren S., (Weston) r 19, dairy 15 cows, sugar orchard 800 trees, fruit grower 60 trees, farmer 160, and mountain 120.
Foster & Jaquith, (Weston) (W. A. Foster and B. B. Jaquith) r 19, manufs. of chair stock and spruce lumber, own timber land 400.
French Amaziah, (Weston) r 43, farmer, leases of Alonzo Clark, of Holyoke, Mass., 126.
French Elbridge C., (Weston) r 13, manuf. of lumber and chair stock, farmer 50, and timber land 400.
FRENCH LORENZO, (Weston) r 26, carpenter and joiner, and builder.
FULLER HENRY M., (Weston) r 37, sugar orchard 2,000 trees, manuf. of pump logs, and farmer 150.
Fuller Lewis, (Weston) r 37, blind man, aged 73.
Fuller Philander H., (Weston) r 15, lumberman, and farmer 125.
Gale Charles J., (Weston) r 32, with J. B. Holden, farmer.
GALE WARREN E., (Weston) prop. of West River Hotel, cor Park and Charles.
Gillett Joseph H., (Weston) r 39, sugar orchard 500 trees, farmer, leases of Rev. Joseph Enright, of Lunenburg, Essex Co., about 140.
Gilmore Asa D., (Weston) trustee for U. S. surplus money, carpenter and joiner, and house and carriage painter, South, h do.
Graves Lucius D., (Weston) r 2, sawyer and wood turner.
Graves Merrill A., (Weston) r 2, prop. of saw-mill and farmer 546.
Graves Otnie M., (Weston) r 2, laborer.
Graves Stephen A., (Weston) r 21, farmer, leases of Fenn & Austin 45.
Hale Cummings, (Weston) farmer 2, h Charles.
HALE JAMES W., (Weston) farm laborer, h Charles.
Hall George H., (Weston) r 23, sugar orchard 500 trees, and farmer 200.
HANNUM DANIEL L., (Weston) r 9, farmer, works on shares for Alpheus Pease 280.
Hannum Henry A., (Weston) dealer in general merchandise, South cor Factory, h Factory.
Harrington Christopher, (Weston) r 7, (E. Harrington & Son.)

Harrington E. & Son, (Weston) r 7, sugar orchard 450 trees, farmer 85.
Harrington Elias, (Weston) r 7, (E. Harrington & Son.)
Harrington Oliver, (Weston) r 7, farmer 25.
Hart Irad, (Weston) blacksmith, and horse shoer, Charles, h do.
HART LUCIUS F., (Weston) r 16, sugar orchard 230 trees, dairy 10 cows, farmer 150.
HAYNES FRANK D., (Weston) r 42, jeweler.
HAYNES MARY M. WHITMAN, (Weston) r 42, (Mrs. Matthias Haynes.)
HAYNES MATTHIAS, (Weston) r 42, manuf. of chair stock and lumber, farmer in Londonderry 130, in Weston timber land 50.
Heald Luke, (Weston) r 24, sugar orchard 400 trees, farmer 140.
HEALD MALVIN E., (Weston) newspaper correspondent, employee of C. J. Willard, h South.
Heselton Charles C., (Weston) carpenter and joiner, h Charles cor High.
HESELTON ISAIAH, (Weston) wool carder, Charles st., h do.
HESELTON SEMON, (Weston) r 29, sugar orchard 60 trees, and farmer 35, in Mount Tabor 400 trees, and farm 100.
Hill William, (Weston) r 7, teamster and farmer 73.
Hodge David, (Weston) r 3, sugar orchard 300 trees, farmer 75.
Hodge Eddie E, (Weston) r 8, sugar orchard 225 trees, and farmer 217.
Hodge George F., (Weston) r 3, with David, farmer.
Holden Ivers B., (Weston) r 32, sugar orchard 400 trees, and farmer 250.
Holland William, (Weston) laborer, Park.
Holt Bros., (Weston) r 40, (George C. and Henry O.) manufs. of tin, sheet-iron, and copper ware.
Holt George C., (Weston) r 40, (Holt Bros.)
Holt Harvey P., (Weston) r 40, sugar orchard 500 trees, dairy 13 cows, and farmer 200.
Holt Henry O., (Weston) r 40, (Holt Bros.)
Holt Nathan, (Weston) farmer 10, rear Bunker Hill.
Holt Sarah Miss, (Weston) off r 30, aged 84.
HOLT WINFIELD S., (Weston) off r 30, sugar orchard 350 trees, dairy 12 cows, breeder of grade Jersey cattle, and farmer 350.
*HOSLEY CHARLES G. C., (Weston) manuf. and dealer in harnesses, South, h do. [Card on page 356.]
Howe Alva, (Weston) farmer 14, High.
Howe Elvira N., (Weston) widow of Lysander W., h High.
Howe Herbert H., (Weston) allo. physician and surgeon, Charles, h do.
Howe Leonard H., (Weston) clerk for Sprague & Richardson, bds School cor South.
Hutchins William, (Weston) laborer, h Charles.
Jaquith Mary P., (Weston) r 28 cor 29, owns undivided half of 200.
Jaquith Rollin B., (Weston) r 20, (Foster & Jaquith.)
JAQUITH WILLIAM H., (Weston) r 28 cor 29, 1st selectman, and farmer, works for Mary P. Jaquith and Frank S. Rideout 200.
JOHNSON CHARLES H., (Simonsville) employee of C. J. Willard, h Charles.
Johnson Edward C., (Weston) r 18, sugar orchard 260 trees, dairy 9 cows, and farmer 235.
JOHNSON JAMES C., (Weston) millwright and machinist, h South.
Johnson Walter B., (Weston) r 18, with Edward C. Johnson, farmer.
Kile William F., (Weston) r 15, sugar orchard 450 trees, and farmer 90.
Kirk Rufus B., (Weston) r 13, sugar orchard 90 trees, farmer 100.

Lawrence Lewis L., (Weston) r 14, sugar orchard 300 trees, farmer 130.
Lawton William H., (Weston) r 20, sugar orchard 9,000 trees, dairy 22 cows, and farmer 291.
LEONARD CALVIN S., (Weston) r 25, farmer 100.
Leonard Samuel B., (Weston) r 25, with C. S. Leonard, farmer.
Little Alex., (Weston) r 5, farmer 75.
LOVEJOY E. HARVEY, (Weston) r 10, sugar orchard 400 trees, dairy 18 cows, wool grower, and farmer 650
Lovejoy Frank, (Weston) r 22, sugar orchard 325 trees, dairy 9 cows, and farmer 212.
Lovejoy Moses, (Weston) r 10, with E. H. Lovejoy, farmer.
Lunge Oscar, (Weston) r 7, teamster.
Mackie Thomas Rev., (Weston) M. E. clergyman, h South.
MANNING WILLIAM W., (Weston) r 35, breeder of grade Jersey cattle, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer 105.
Mansur Charles F., (Weston) tin and sheet-iron worker, and blacksmith, Bunker Hill, h do.
MANSUR FRANKLIN, (Weston) manuf. of lumber, Bunker Hill, h do.
Mansur George H., (Weston) with Franklin, sawyer.
MARBLE ELI S., (Weston) r 22, sugar orchard 500 trees, dairy 10 cows, farmer 100, and on r 10½, 115.
MARBLE FRANKLIN N., (Weston) r 11, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, dairy 5 cows, farmer 195, and leases of Chester Laselle 150.
Mattocks John, (Weston) r 27, breeder of Ayrshire cattle, sugar orchard 500 trees, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 300.
Mattocks John B., (Weston) r 27, with John, farmer.
Mills Leonard, (Weston) r 17, farmer, works on shares for Wm. Rowell, of Andover, 135.
MINER ANDERSON C., (Weston) r 39, butcher, breeder of grade Devon and Durham cattle, sugar orchard 800 trees, dairy 9 cows, and farmer 140.
MOORE EPHRAIM A., r 17, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer 130.
Moore Obed E., (Weston) r 17, farmer, leases of Ira Fenn 135.
Murray John, (Weston) r 7, resident.
Orkins Amiza, (Weston) laborer, h Charles.
ORKINS AMIZA H., (Weston) r 36, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer, leases of R. S. Clayton.
Osborn J. B. & O. S., (Weston) (James B. and Orlando S.) props. of Weston grist-mill, Charles.
Osborn James B., (Weston) (J. B. & O. S.) h Charles.
Osborn Orlando S., (Weston) (J. B. & O. S.) commander of Sheridan Post G. A. R., h Charles.
PARKHURST JESSE, (Weston) r 24, carpenter and joiner, and farmer 3.
Parkhurst Riley, (Weston) r 24, farmer 33.
Patch Benjamin, (Weston) r 12, sugar orchard 150 trees, and farmer 65.
PEABODY SAMUEL, (Weston) town clerk, and house painter, h South.
PEASE ALBERT E., (Weston) r 34, lister, sugar orchard 300 trees, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 145.
PEASE ALPHEUS, (Weston) r 9, sugar orchard 400 trees, dairy 14 cows, and farmer 280.
Pease Asahel, (Weston) farmer 6, h South.
Pease Clark W., (Weston) r 4, stock grower, sugar orchard 200 trees, and farmer 120.

Pease Edwin A., (Weston) farmer, works on shares, for Asahel Pease 15.
Pease Enoch, (Weston) r 27, farmer 28.
Pease Loren, (Weston) tanner, h South.
Pease Platt T., (Weston) r 25, sugar orchard 125 trees and farmer 60.
PEASE POLLIE S., (Weston) r 26 cor. 27, widow of Silas H.
Peck Alvaro F., (Weston) r 20, sugar orchard 200 trees, and farmer 119.
Peck George O., (Weston) r 21, farmer, leases of S. D. Spaulding 140.
Peck James F., (Weston) r 21, with Geo. O. Peck, farmer.
Peck Mary B., (Weston) widow of James F., h South.
Pelkey Charles, (Weston) r 4, farmer, leases of Jacob Gates, of East Wallingford, 200.
Pelkey Charles, Jr., (Weston) r 4, with Charles Pelkey, farmer.
Piper Almira, (Weston) r 35, widow of David A., sugar orchard 1,000 trees, farmer 90.
Piper Elmer E., (Weston) r 35, with Almira Piper, invalid.
Piper Sidney D., (Weston) r 35, with Almira Piper, farmer.
Pratt George L., (Weston) blacksmith, South, h Charles.
Richardson Alfred, (Weston) r 34, sugar orchard 200 trees, dairy 10 cows, farmer 165, and mountain pasture.
Richardson Truman H., (Weston) (Sprague & Richardson) assistant postmaster, h School cor South.
Rideout Charles H., (Weston) r 28, sugar orchard orchard 400 trees, and farmer 100.
Rideout Frank S., (Weston) r 31, sugar orchard 450 trees, dairy 10 cows and farmer 200, owns undivided half of 200.
Rideout Hannah E., (Weston) (Mrs. T. A.,) dressmaker, h Charles.
Rideout Martha, (Weston) widow of Abel, h South.
Rideout Sumner, (Weston) cor r 28 and 29, resident, aged 76.
Rideout Timothy A., (Weston) invalid, h Charles.
Ridlon Thomas E., (Weston) stage driver from Weston to Chester, bds Park.
Rivers Joseph, (Weston) r 9, farmer, works on shares for Mercy P. Clark 100.
Roberts William, (Weston) r 5, farmer 100.
Rogers Henry B., (Weston) r 13, shoemaker, sugar orchard 800 trees, and farmer 100.
Ross Nancy M., (Weston) widow of Amos, h Clark.
Rugg Mina G., (Weston) r 34, widow of Clark J., farmer 37.
Shattuck Adelno P., (Weston) r 8, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, and farmer 150.
Shattuck Andrew, (Weston) r 19, farms for Clark Shattuck.
SHATTUCK ANDREW J., (Weston) r 7, dairy 13 cows, sugar orchard 500 trees, wool grower, and farmer 400.
Shattuck Clark, (Weston) r 19, sugar orchard 700 trees, and farmer 246.
Shattuck Daniel A., (Weston) r 41, lister, sugar orchard 500 trees, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 100.
Shattuck Frederick A., (Weston) jobber in stone work, Bunker Hill.
Shattuck Parker T., (Weston) r 4, sugar orchard 450 trees, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 175.
Shattuck Winfield S., (Weston) r 7, with A. J. Shattuck, farmer.
Shedd George K., (Weston) r 4, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer 21.
Sheppard Edmond, (Weston) r 32, sugar orchard 300 trees, dairy 11 cows, and farmer 250.

Short George, (Weston) r 39, sugar orchard 500 trees, and farmer 140.
Short John, (Weston) r 39, laborer.
Simonds Fred A., (Weston) prop. of Weston and Chester stage line and livery, boarding, and exchange stable, Park, h do.
SMITH GEORGE, (Weston) stone mason and blacksmith, h South.
Smith Isaac F., (Weston) r 31, sugar orchard 275 trees, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 140, and pasture 80.
Smith Nathan, (Weston) r 4, farmer 65.
Sneath Elias H., (Weston) pastor Cong. church, bds with Dea. Enoch Pease.
Spaulding James G., (Weston) farm hand, Bunker Hill.
Spaulding Ryland R., (Weston) r 30, sugar orchard 300 trees, farmer 130.
SPAULDING SAMUEL R., (Weston) r 30, carpenter and joiner.
SPAULDING SIMEON D., (Weston) farmer 135, h Factory.
Spaulding William, (Weston) r 30, sugar orchard 200 trees, and farmer 80.
Sprague Charles B., (Weston) South.
SPRAGUE CHARLES W., (Weston) (Sprague & Richardson) postmaster and farmer 200, owns 7 houses.
SPRAGUE NATHAN, (Weston) r 10, farmer, with Frank Lovejoy.
Sprague & Richardson, (Weston) (C. W. Sprague and T. H. Richardson,) dealers in general merchandise, Park.
Stebbins Lewis, (Weston) r 1, farmer, leases of A. and B. Foster 75.
STEPHENS HENRY A., (Weston) r 38, sugar orchard 150 trees, and farmer 75.
STERLING BENJAMIN F., (Weston) r 40, blacksmith, sugar orchard 100 trees, dairy 10 cows and farmer 160.
Stevens Lucy, (Weston) widow of Henry, h Charles.
Sweetland Harry M., (Weston) carpenter and joiner, bds South.
Sweetland Marcellus L., (Weston) carpenter and builder, dealer in furniture, and undertaker, South, h do.
Taft Charles, (Weston) teamster.
TAFT WILLIAM J., (Weston) r 13, with R. B. Kirk, farmer.
TAYLOR JAMES M., (Weston) r 17, sugar orchard 200 trees, dairy 8 cows, farmer 98½, and in Andover 100.
TAYLOR ROMANE K., (Weston) r 17, with James M. Tayler, farmer.
Tucker Almon, (Weston) r 13, farmer 27.
Turner Albert M., (Weston) r 36, sugar orchard 200 trees, dairy 14, cows, breeder of grade Jersey cattle, keeps 100 hens, and farmer 285.
TURNER ALDEN E., (Weston) r 22, sugar orchard 600 trees, dairy 10 cows and farmer 170.
Turner Theron A., (Weston) r 22, farm laborer.
TURNER WILLARD M., (Weston) r 29, sugar orchard 300 trees, dairy 10 cows, breeder of grade Durham cattle, Shropshiredown sheep, and farmer 230.
Tuttle Elmer R., (Weston) r 16, laborer.
WADLEIGH JOHN G., (Weston) r 37, sugar orchard 60 trees, and farmer 40.
Wait Aldis, (Weston) r 40, employee of Haines.
WAITE JAMES G., (Weston) r 35, sugar orchard 700 trees,and farmer 100.
Waite James N., (Weston) cooper, bds High.
Waite John B., (Weston) r 35, leader of Weston Cornet Band and teacher.
Waite Lewis P., (Weston) r 40, produce dealer.
Waite Nelson L., (Weston) manufacturer of butter tubs, and farmer 10, High, h do.

Wait Willie R., (Weston) r 12, sugar orchard 350 trees, and farmer 200.
WAKEFIELD AUSTIN, (Ludlow) r 7, farmer 67.
Walker William, (Weston) r 16, sugar orchard 500 trees, farmer 175.
WALLACE ROBERT, (Weston) r 32, sugar orchard 300 trees, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 200.
WEST RIVER HOTEL, (Weston) Warren E. Gale, prop., Park cor. Charles.
White George, (Weston) r 4, sugar orchard 250 trees, and farmer 96, in Mount Holley 60.
Wilder Edward, (Weston) constable and collector, and farmer for A. H. Drury 140, h South.
Wilder Sarah, (Weston) widow of John, h Charles.
Wiley George W., (Weston) r 35, sugar orchard 400 trees, dairy 8 cows, and farmer 100.
Wilkinson Cynthia, (Weston) r 42, widow of George, farmer 273.
Wilkinson Jay, (Weston) r 42, lister, sugar orchard 400 trees, dairy 18 cows, breeder of grade Durham cattle, and farmer, leases of Cynthia Wilkinson 273.
*WILLARD CLINTON J., (Weston) manufacturer of lumber, shingles, chair stock and toys; also turning and scroll-sawing, Factory, h do. [Card on page 356.]
WINSHIP CHARLES J., (Weston) mason, h Charles.
Woodcock Elmer J., (Weston) r 16, farmer 8.
Woodcock John, (Weston) r —, with David Andrews, farmer.
Woodcock Llewellen J., (Weston) r 37, sugar orchard 600 trees, and farmer 150.
Woodcock Lucy A., (Weston) r 16, (Mrs. E. J.) owns 8 acres.
Work Charles S., (Weston) r 42 cor 43, farmer 90.
YOUNG GEORGE, (Weston) cor r 10 and 11, sugar orchard 700 trees, dairy 23 cows, and farmer 300.

WEST WINDSOR.

Railroad station is Windsor, on C. V. R. R. and S. R. R. Daily stage both ways between Proctorsville and Windsor.

(For explanations, etc., see page 289.)

Adams Edward O., (Felchville) r 36, blacksmith, farmer 74.
Adams George C., (Brownsville) r 31, farmer 7.
Adams Mary D., (Brownsville) widow of Frederick B., postmistress, and dealer in general merchandise.
Allen Wilman D., (Brownsville) r 30, farmer.
Anthony James W., (Brownsville) r 41, carpenter and joiner, and farmer 115.
Anthony William H., (Brownsville) r 23, sugar orchard 125 trees, wool grower 100 sheep, farmer 155.
AYERS BENJAMIN, (Brownsville) r 39, wool grower 50 sheep, farmer 100.
Ayers Foster L., (Brownsville) r 20, sugar orchard 300 trees, wool grower 50 sheep, farmer 65.
Ayers George W., (Brownsville)) r 46, wool grower 150 sheep, farmer 100.
AYERS JOHN T., (Brownsville) r 39, farmer, with Benjamin.

Ayers Lamson, (Brownsville) off r 45, farm laborer.
Bagler Rush, (Windsor) r 11, farmer 100.
BANISTER MELVIN E., (Brownsville) r 48, sugar orchard 150 trees, wool grower 400 sheep, and farmer 600.
Barker Fred A., (Windsor) r 10, farm laborer.
Barrett Ryland, (Brownsville) off r 45, wool grower 175 sheep, farmer 250.
Bartlett Fred C., (Brownsville) r 29, farm laborer.
Bagley Susan L. S., (Brownsville) r 44, widow of Royal L., farmer, with Charlotte M. Story 25.
Bellows Orin, (Brownsville) r 47, stone mason, farmer 15.
Benjamin Elton, (Felchville) r 50, farmer 70.
Benjamin Kate, (Brownsville) r 48, widow of Daniel, wool grower 80 sheep, sugar orchard 250 trees, farmer 103, and pasture 60.
Billings Henry A., (Brownsville) r 16, wool grower 175 sheep, sugar orchard 500 trees, and farmer 256.
BLANCHARD ADOLPHUS, (Brownsville) r 22, wool grower 70 sheep, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer, leases of Charlotte T. Blanchard 151.
Blanchard Charlotte T., (Brownsville) r 22, widow of Seth, farmer 151.
BLOOD ARETAS B., (Brownsville) r 14, breeder of Merino sheep, reg., sugar orchard 600 trees, and farmer 173.
Blood John, (Brownsville) r 25, farm laborer.
Blood Lester W., (Brownsville) r 14, farmer, with A. B.
Blood M. Howard, (Brownsville) r 14, farmer, with A. B.
BORNE DENNIS A., (Brownsville) r 21, wool grower 25 sheep, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer 56.
BOWERS CHARLES B., (South Woodstock) r 3 cor 2, wool grower 80 sheep, and farmer 122½.
Brannack Henry R., (Brownsville) r 30, wool grower 100 sheep, and farmer 160.
Bridge George, (Brownsville) r 25, farmer 75.
Bridge Mary L., (Brownsville) r 47, widow of Newton F.
Briggs Eliza R. Miss, (Brownsville) r 31.
Bryant Maria, (Brownsville) r 42, widow of Abner C.
Burnham Eben, (Brownsville) r 23, wool grower 60 sheep, and farmer 110.
CADY CHARLES P., (Brownsville) r 23, farmer 110.
CADY ELLSWORTH E., (Brownsville) r 23, sash and blind maker.
CADY ELMER C., (Brownsville) r 23 cor 25, carpenter and joiner, farmer 15, and also farms for Charles P. 110.
CADY JOHN W., (Brownsville) r 41, (Leavens & Cady,) selectman.
COLSTON JOHN F., (Hartland Four Corners) r 6, wool grower 50 sheep, sugar orchard 200 trees, and farmer 110.
Cowdrey John Q., (Brownsville) r 25, stock breeder, wool grower 50 sheep, sugar orchard 75 trees, farmer 35, and leases of Danel S. Seaver, of Hartland, 140.
Cushman Isaac M., (Brownsville) r 8, wool grower 60 sheep, sugar orchard 200 trees, and farmer 85.
Cutler Antoine, (Brownsville) r 32, sugar orchard 250 trees, and farmer 64.
Davis Susan L., (Brownsville) r 29, widow of Aaron H., farmer 150.
Delano Mary S., (Brownsville) off r 29, widow of Albourn C., farmer 100.
DENSMORE OLIN S., (Brownsville) r 31, wool grower 80 sheep, sugar orchard 150 trees, farmer 80, and in Reading 160.
Dimick Freeman, (Brownsville) r 22, sugar orchard 200 trees, and farmer 100.
Dimick Morris L., (Brownsville) r 32, carpenter and joiner, and farmer 1.

Dimick William W., (Brownsville) r 13, wool grower 60 sheep, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer 105.
Dinsmoor George R., (Brownsville) r 24, wool grower 43 sheep, sugar orchard 120 trees, and farmer 100.
Donoghue John S., (Brownsville) r 32, sugar orchard 500 trees, and farmer 85.
Douglass Ansel M., (Felchville) r 27, farm laborer.
Douglass John, (Felchville) r 27, farmer 3.
Douglass Reuben, (Brownsville) r 42, works in woolen mill.
DUNSMOOR ALVA P., (Hartland Four Corners) r 4, wool grower 100 sheep, sugar orchard 700 trees, and farmer, leases of F. P. Taylor 160.
Ely Frederick A., (Brownsville) r 40, wool grower 25 sheep, and farmer 186.
Fallon Carlos L., (Brownsville) r 30, farmer, owns 9 acres with Benj. Warren.
Fullerton I. Frank, (Brownsville) r 41, farm laborer.
Gardner Clarissa, (Brownsville) r 42, widow of S. M.
Gardner George, (Brownsville) r 47, laborer.
Gardner Sarah, (Brownsville) r 43, widow of Elmer.
HALE FRANK S., (Brownsville) r 37 cor 50, lister, overseer of the poor, wool grower 140 sheep, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer 166.
Hale Harris H., (Brownsville) r 37, farmer.
Hale Joel, (Brownsville) r 41, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer 95.
Hale John P., (Brownsville) r 33 cor 40, wool grower 75 sheep, and farmer 61.
Hale Joel P., (Brownsville) r 24, wool grower 72 sheep, sugar orchard 350 trees, and farmer 100.
Hale Martha, (Brownsville) r 37 cor 50, widow of Orlin.
HALE MARVIN C., (Hartland Four Corners) r 4, wool grower 150 sheep, sugar orchard 400 trees, and farmer 184.
Hale Willie L., (Hartland Four Corners) farmer, with Marvin C.
Hall Martha, (Brownsville) r 41, widow of Bela.
Hammond Elwin, (Brownsville) r 32, carpenter, and farmer 15.
HAMMOND HENRY H., (Brownsville) r 31, farmer, leases of George Spear 18.
Hammond Jabez H., (Brownsville) r 23, carpenter and joiner, mason and farmer 40.
Hammond Stephen F., (Brownsville) r 43, carpenter, and wheelwright.
Harlow Allen, (Brownsville) r 32, sugar orchard 200 trees, wool grower 120 sheep, and farmer 160.
Harlow Lewis L., (Brownsville) r 42, boss carder in woolen mill.
Hastings Charles, (Brownsville) r 43, blacksmith.
Hastings George, (Brownsville) r 14, sugar orchard 300 trees, wool grower 40 sheep, farmer 120.
Hastings Zenas, (Brownsville) r 6, sugar orchard 500 trees, wool grower 30 sheep, and farmer 90.
Hemenway Abner H., (South Woodstock) r 2, farmer, owns one-half of 175 acres with Almira Hemenway.
Hemenway Almira, (South Woodstock) r 2, widow of Daniel, farmer, owns one-half of 175 acres with Abner H.
HERRICK AMY, (Brownsville) r 23, widow of Abel, farmer 30.
Herrick John L., (Brownsville) r 32, farmer 18.
Herrick William A., (Brownsville) r 41 cor 33, butcher, and farmer 50.
Hoisington Tabitha, (Brownsville) r 48, h and garden.
Hook Walter D., (Felchville) r 36, farmer 65, and in Reading 80.
Jaquith Lavina M., (South Woodstock) r 1, widow of Edwin M., farmer 165.

Jaquith Ralph E., (South Woodstock) r 1, farmer, son of Lavina M.
Jewett Erastus, (Brownsville) r 39, sugar orchard 400 trees, wool grower 50 sheep, farmer 100.
Johnson Nancy, (Brownsville) r 42, resident.
Johnson Stephen, (Felchville) r 36, farmer 17.
Keith Frank C., (Felchville) r 37, sugar orchard 250 trees, wool grower 50 sheep, farmer 75.
Kendall Hannah, (Brownsville) r 41, widow of Timothy.
Kendall Jason, (Brownsville) r 37, wool grower 100 sheep, farmer about 130.
Kendall Melinda, (Brownsville) r 31, widow of James.
KENDALL WALTER I., (Brownsville) r 31, justice of the peace, selectman, breeder of Spanish Merino sheep, reg., farmer 200, and in Reading 100.
Kettridge Stephen C., (Brownsville) r 46, farmer about 250.
KINGSBURY ZENAS, (Brownsville) r 41 cor 43, farmer 50.
Lamson Sarah W., (Brownsville) r 31, widow of Samuel, aged 84.
Lawrence Loren W., (Brownsville) r 40, farmer 55.
LEAVENS ORANGE, (Brownsville) r 41, (Leavens and Cady.)
LEAVENS & CADY, (Brownsville) r 41, (Orange Leavens and John W. Cady) sugar orchard 150 trees, wool growers 110 sheep, farmers 110.
*LELAND SAMUEL H., (Brownsville) r 42, prop. of Windsor Woolen Mills, and farmer 12. [Card on page 310.]
Lincoln Caroline, (Brownsville) r 42, widow of Elkana T.
Lombard Coleman J., (Brownsville) r 43, wool grower 80 sheep, and farmer 100.
Lowater Stephen, (Brownsville) r 23, gardener.
Mansfield Willard, (Brownsville) r 32, sugar orchard 150 trees, wool grower 100 sheep, farmer 100, and in Reading 90.
Marcy Charles H., (Windsor) r 10, wool grower 60 sheep, breeder of Spanish Merino sheep, and farmer 110.
Marshall John, (Brownsville) r 31, farmer, leases of Henry Morgan, of Windsor, 27.
Meacham Stratton, (Felchville) r 37, farmer about 100.
Miller Anson S., (Brownsville) r 31, resident.
Moore George H., (Brownsville) r 34, wool grower 60 sheep, and farmer, leases of Julia A. Cushman, of Windsor, 100.
Morrison Marcus S., (Hartland Four Corners) r 7, sugar orchard 360 trees, wool grower 300 sheep, and farmer.
Moulton Frederick, (Felchville) r 25, selectman, justice of the peace, trustee of surplus revenue money, town agent, sugar orchard 200 trees, wool grower 150 sheep, farmer 200, and in Reading 50.
Nichols Allen B., (Felchville) r 34, sugar orchard 600 trees, and farmer 63.
Nichols John, (Felchville) r 36, farmer 47.
Oaks Samuel, (Brownsville) r 41, laborer.
Parkhurst Harvey D., (Brownsville) r 30, farm laborer.
Parks Fred W., (Windsor) r 10, sugar orchard 125 trees, wool grower 66 sheep, farmer 158.
Patterson Everett, (Brownsville) r 25, laborer.
Patterson Lewis E., (Brownsville) off r 19, laborer.
Perkins Leonard C., (Brownsville) r 42, general repair shop, and farmer 10.
Perkins Norman E. E., (Brownsville) r 42, finisher in Windsor Woolen Mill.
Person Cornelius, (Hartland Four Corners) farmer, undivided one-half of 150.

Person Erwin F., (Hartland Four Corners) r 5, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, wool grower 75 sheep, and farmer 160.
Person M. Aldo, (Hartland Four Corners) r 15, wool grower 200 sheep, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, and farmer, owns undivided half of 150.
Persons Mary Miss, (Brownsville) r 18, farmer 125.
Pierce Edson N., (Brownsville) off r 42, farmer, son of George E.
PIERCE GEORGE E., (Brownsville) off r 42, wool grower 100 sheep, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer 200.
Pierce John, (Brownsville) r 48, laborer.
Piersons John A., (Brownsville) r 47, farmer 150.
Piper Rufus, (Brownsville) r 48, wool grower 200 sheep, sugar orchard 200 trees, farmer 150, in Plymouth 54, and in Reading 107.
Price Charles E., (Felchville) r 34, farm laborer.
PRICE LEMUEL A., (Brownsville) r 26, farmer 120.
Quimby Ella M., (Felchville) r 37, widow of Olney, farmer 30.
Ralph William H. H., (Brownsville) r 27, justice of the peace, wool grower 170 sheep, and farmer 199.
Ransom Darwin L., (Brownsville) r 18 cor 16, farmer 100.
Reed Hosea W., (Brownsville) off r 30, farmer.
Reed Lucian, (Brownsville) r 45, prop. of portable steam saw-mill
RICH GEORGE F., (Brownsville) off r 19, wool grower 150 sheep, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer 65.
Rood Charles H., (Hartland Four Corners) farm laborer.
Root Prosper, (Brownsville) r 41, carpenter and joiner, and farmer 6.
Russ George H., (Brownsville) r —, farmer, leases of Mary Persons 125.
SANDERS CHARLES B., (Brownsville) r 34, farmer, son of Charles C.
SANDERS CHARLES C., (Brownsville) r 34, stock grower, wool grower 130 sheep, sugar orchard 3,000 trees, farmer 200, and in Mount Holly, Rutland Co., 200.
SANDERS JOHN F., (Brownsville) r 34, farmer, son of Charles C.
Savage Allen, (Brownsville) r 40, sugar orchard 100 trees, and farmer 140.
Savage Fred, (Brownsville) r 40, painter, and farmer, son of Allen.
Savage John A., (Brownsville) r 43, pound keeper, sugar orchard 130 trees, and farmer 165.
Shattuck Cornelius D., (Felchville) r 36, farmer 60.
Shedd Susan, (Brownsville) r 49 cor 47, widow of Edwin R., wool grower 250 sheep, sugar orchard 200 trees, and farmer 300.
Sherman Charles M., (Brownsville) r 31, carpenter, and farmer 100.
Shurtleff Edwin M., (Brownsville) r 44, allo. physician and surgeon.
Silver Charles H., (Brownsville) r 3, farmer, works on shares for William Weeden 110.
SLEEPER GEORGE W., (Brownsville) r 16, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, wool grower 100 sheep, and farmer, leases of William H. Sabin, of Windsor, 185.
SMALL IRA C., (Brownsville) r 45, prop. of grist, planing, and cider-mill, dealer in grain, beef, and meal, also does repairing and plans, and farmer 14.
Smith Phineas M., (Brownsville) off r 40, sugar orchard 800 trees, and farmer 125.
Spafford Catherine N., (Brownsville) r 31, widow of Merrick, sugar orchard 150 trees, with Eliza R. Briggs, farmer 130.
Spaulding Charles, (Brownsville) r 44, farmer 16.
SPAULDING EUGENE H., (Brownsville) r 33 cor 34, town treasurer and representative, sugar orchard 100 trees, and farmer 80, in Reading 75.

Spaulding Maria, (Brownsville) r 24, widow of Abial, carpet weaver, and farmer 15.
SPAULDING WILBUR, (Brownvsille) r 14 cor 6, district clerk and treasurer, sugar orchard 50 trees, wool grower 30 sheep, and farmer 51.
Spear George, (Brownsville) r 31, farmer 18.
Sprague Lucy, (Brownsville) r 42, widow of Charles M.
Stearns Charles W., (Brownsville) r 25, prop. of saw-mill, manuf. of coarse lumber, wool grower 100 sheep, and farmer 400.
Stevens Madison, (Hartland Four Corners) r 8, laborer.
Story Charlotte M. Miss, (Brownsville) r 44, farmer, with Susan L. S. Baily 25.
Swallow Amasa W., (Brownsville) r 48, sugar orchard 200 trees, wool grower 135 sheep, and farmer 125.
Sykes Dwight, (Brownsville) farmer, leases of Jacob Sykes 150.
SYKES JACOB, (Brownsville) r 44, prop. of saw-mill, manuf. of coarse lumber and shingles, and farmer 150.
SYKES WILBERT, (Brownsville) r 44, manuf. of wooden ware and ladders, general turning and job work.
Taylor Frederick, (Brownsville) r 48, farmer for Mrs. Kate Benjamin, owns farm 160.
TAYLOR JAMES C., (Brownsville) r 29, wool grower 200 sheep, farmer 165, and leases of James M. Taylor 249.
TAYLOR JAMES M., (Brownsville) r 29, farmer 240.
Thomas Henry, (Felchville) r 25, farm laborer.
Town Farm, (Brownsville) r 18, Wm. Weeden keeper, 86 acres.
Towne Belinda E. Miss, (Brownsville) r 21 cor 14, manuf. of artificial hair, sugar orchard 200 trees, and farmer 100.
Tracy Thomas, (Brownsville) r 12, blacksmith, and farmer 40.
Upson Charles O., (Brownsville) off r 4, farmer 65.
Waite Galen C., (Brownsville) r 41, sugar orchard 800 trees, wool grower 300 sheep, and farmer 210, in Reading 150.
Walker Oliver, (Felchville) r 50, stone layer, and laborer, farmer 2.
Walker Sidney, (Windsor) r 22, keeper of Windsor poor farm.
WARREN BENJAMIN, (Brownsville) r 30, dealer in poultry, wool grower 70 sheep, farmer 120, also owns one-half of 90, with C. L. Fallon.
Waterman Betsey D., (Brownsville) r 24, widow of Ezra, aged 81.
Weeden William, (Hartland Four Corners) r 18, keeper of the town farm, farmer in Hartland 30, in West Windor 110.
West Henry C., (Brownsville) r 31, farmer 80.
Whitaker Horace E., (Felchville) r 51, sugar orchard 250 trees, wool grower 30 sheep, farmer 75.
Wight William H., (Brownsville) r 41, Methodist minister.
WINDSOR MILLS, (Brownsville) r 42, Samuel H. Leland, prop.
Windsor Poor Farm, (Windsor) r 22, Sidney Walker, keeper, farm 100.
WOODRUFF CULLEN, (Brownsville) r 38, sugar orchard 130 trees, wool grower 130 sheep, farmer 116, and in Windsor 175.
Woodruff Frank C., (Brownsville) r 40, farmer on shares for Genett Woodruff, 350.
Woodruff Genett, (Brownsville) r 40, widow of Harrison, sugar orchard 150 trees, wool grower 200 sheep, farmer 350.
WORCESTER CHAUNCEY, (Brownsville) off r 40, sugar orchard 400 trees, wool grower 75 sheep, farmer 160.
Worcester Cyprian S., (Brownsville) r 44, (L. T. & C. S.)

Worcester L. T. & C. S., (Brownsville) r 44, sugar orchard 250 trees, wool growers 100 sheep, and farmers 140.
Worcester Lucian T., (Brownsville) r 44, (L. T. & C. S.)
Worcester Marshall W., (Brownsville) r 21, sugar orchard 400 trees, wool grower 60 sheep, farmer 85.

WINDSOR VILLAGE.

TOWN OF WINDSOR.

(For explanations, etc., see page 289.)

Abbott Alonzo, manuf. and dealer in boots and shoes, State, h Pine.
ABBOTT CLARENCE O., breeder of Durham cattle, farmer, works for Hiram Harlow, h Ascutney st.
Adams Charles N., foreman in Journal office, h Pine st.
Adams Frank, brakeman S. R. R., bds River.
Adams Thomas H., boss carder for Jones, Lamson & Co., h Main.
Amsden A. G. & E. G., (Edgar G. survivor,) prop. of Amsden's billiard hall, Main, h State.
Amsden Charles S., clerk for Rollin, h Main.
Amsden Frank W. supt., of Rollin's machine shop and mill, h River.
Amsden Minerva, widow of Alonzo G., h State.
Amsden Nancy, widow of America, resides with Rollin, aged 93.
AMSDEN ROLLIN, sheriff of Windsor county, dealer in flour, grain, feed, cotton and meal, iron and nails, salt, lumber and shingles, coal, lime, cement, plaster and phosphate, manuf. of the "Boss" jack-screw, machine jobbing of all kinds, Depot avenue, h Main.
Angel Allen, teamster, h Union.
ASHLEY HOUSE, Mrs. M. Ashley, prop., Main.
ASHLEY MARIETTA, (Mrs. S. S.) prop. Ashley House, Main.
ASHLEY SEYMOUR S., machinist, h Main.
Atwood Charles M., spinner, h Main.
Atwood John E., overseer in carding-room at cotton mill, h Union.
Austin Hannah, r 20, widow of Lyman.
Austin Lebbens, teamster, h Bridge.
Bacon Clara K., milliner, agent for Springfield dye works, Main, h do.
Baker William S., machinist, bds State.
Barden Martin S., R. R. engineer, h River.
BARNARD DANIEL A., toll keeper at Cornish bridge, civil engineer and bridge builder, h Bridge.
Batchelder William, attorney and counselor at law, fire and life insurance agent, and notary public, office over Savings Bank, h Main.
Bean Napoleon, spinner, h off Main.
Bellrose Norman W., clerk for G. E. Williams, bds State st.
Bernard Hollis, laborer, h Main.
Billings Darwin G., retired, h Bridge.
Billings Frederick, machinist, bds Union.
Bishop Michael, mason, h Depot.

Bishop Susan, widow of Nelson, h Main.
Blake George S., engineer, h Main.
Bolster Joseph, fireman S. R. R., h Railroad avenue.
Booth Leroy, loom repairer, bds Union.
Bousher John, laborer, h Canada st.
Bowen Lorinda P., widow of Morris, h State.
Boyd George W., guard at Vermont state prison, h State.
Boyd Horace, clerk for Tuxbury & Stone.
Boyd Horace G., clerk for Tuxbury & Stone, h Ascutney.
Boyd Joseph H., carpenter and joiner, h Jacob.
Bradley Willard H., r 20, farm laborer.
Brady John, watchman at cotton mill, h Main.
Brady Thomas, farmer 2, h Buena Vista.
Brewster Eliza, widow of Seth, resides with Dr. J. D.
Brewster James R., resident, h Main.
Brewster John D., physician and surgeon, Main, h do.
Bridge Ebin A., laborer, h River.
Brigham C. P., book-keeper at prison shoe shop, bds River.
Britton William T., farmer, h State.
Brow David E., proprietor barber shop, Main, h do.
Brow William L., barber, bds Main.
Brown Danforth, laborer, h Main.
Brown Edward, painter and paper hanger, h Buena Vista.
Bryant Ellen J., widow of Amasa, h Bridge.
Bryant Stanley R., carpenter, h Buena Vista.
Butler Abbie, widow of Franklin, (Journal Company,) h Court.
Butler Frank H., fire insurance agent, dealer in books, stationery, musical instruments, sheet music, papers and magazines, rubber stamps, ticket agent for Hoosic Tunnel R. R., Main, bds State.
Butler Jennie, widow of C. C., h Main.
Cady Charles, teamster, h Main.
Cady George, laborer, h River.
Cady Sarah A., widow of Curtis, h State.
Campbell David R., retired, aged 89, resides with Hiram Harlow.
Carlin James, harness maker, dealer in trunks, valises, &c., Main, h State.
Chaplin Warner R., hostler at W. H. Tupper's livery stable.
Chapman Edgar A., car inspector, h Main.
Cheney William P., compositor in Journal office, h River.
Clifford John, laborer, h Main.
Clinton Joseph, laborer, h Buena Vista.
Clinton Patrick, laborer, h Buena Vista.
Coats George, machinist, h State.
Coats Henry M., laborer, h and lot, State.
Coats William, general blacksmith, Depot ave., h State.
Cobb Roswell D., foreman of S. R. R. repair shops, h River.
COFFEY ROBERT J., (G. R. Guernsey & Co.) prop. Windsor House, Main.
Cole Darwin B., dealer in groceries and provisions, Main, h do.
Cole Rufus M., r 20, farmer 85.
Collins Adelphus, laborer, h Main.
Collins George, machinist, h Main.
Comings Kate Miss, compositor in Journal office, bds State st.
Comings Lottie H., clerk at postoffice, bds State st.
Comings Wilbur, laborer, h Bridge.

COMINGS URIAL L., postmaster, h State.
Conley Ellen, widow of John, h Ascutney.
CONLIN JAMES, asst. gardener for W. M. Everts, h Court.
Cook Rose, widow of Romanzo, h Main.
Coonerty John J., section hand S. R. R., h River.
Coonity John, section hand Conn. R. R. R., h River.
Coonity Joseph, hostler, bds Windsor House.
Coonity Thomas, hostler, bds River.
Corliss George H., machinist, h off Main.
Cotton Aaron D., supt. of shoe department of Vt. state prison, h Jacob.
Coville Charles, carpenter, h State.
Coyle Edwin, switchman, h River.
Coyle Mike, laborer, bds Main.
Coyle Peter, laborer, h Main.
Cross Calvin, painter, h Main.
Culligan Ellen, tailoress, bds Union.
Culligan Patrick, farmer, owns h and lot, h Union.
CUSHMAN JULIA A., widow of Abner, prop. boarding house, owns farm, 100 acres in West Windsor, h River st.
Daily Ellen, widow of Timothy, h River.
Damon Harriet, widow of Darius D., h State.
Dana William, shop keeper Vt. state prison, h Bridge.
Darling Andrew M., pressman Journal office, h Main.
Dartt Carlos B., helper at railroad depot, h State.
DAVIS GILBERT A., attorney and counselor at law, pension and insurance agent, U. S. commissioner, State, h do.
Dennis Joseph, laborer, h State.
Dodge George, machinist, h Main.
Duff John, laborer, h Canada st.
Duncan George A., r 17, laborer.
Dunklee Mary J., tailoress, bds at W. Stewart's.
Earl Edward, engineer, bds River.
Eggleston Ellen M., widow of Edward F., merchant, dressmaker and milliner, dealer in millinery, dress and fancy goods, Main, h do.
Ely Frank D., guard Vermont state prison, bds do.
ELY RYLAND F., r 16, breeder of Jersey cattle and Merino sheep, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 300.
Enright Joseph C., attorney and counselor at law, and insurance agent.
EVARTS CHARLES B., supt. of W. M. Evarts's farm of 600 acres, h Main.
Evarts William M. Hon., attorney and counselor at law, summer residence Main st.
FAIRMAN JOSEPH S., general blacksmith, horse-shoeing a specialty, Depot st., h Main.
Farnsworth James H., blacksmith, Bridge, h do.
Farnsworth James W., blacksmith, h Union.
Farnsworth Joseph S., overseer in machine shop in Salem, Mass., h Maple.
Fay Eli C., retired merchant, h Main.
Fellows John, retired, aged 85, h Main.
Fitch Charles H., truckman, dealer in coal, wood, and ice, h Court Square.
Floyd Daniel P., carpenter, h Buena Vista.
Fowler John H., supt. of Jones, Lamson & Co.'s saw-mill, h Bridge.
Freeman Sarah, widow of John T., h Buena Vista st.
Fullerton Maria E., widow of Thomas S., h Main.

Fullerton William Hubbard, resident, h Main.
Gaffney Patrick, section hand S. R. R., h Ascutney.
Gallaghar Patrick, engine wiper, h Union.
Gallager Thomas, machinist, bds Ashley House.
Garrin Thomas, P. Mrs., clerk for Tuxbury & Stone, h State.
Gates Henry S., laborer, owns h and lot, h State.
Gay Charles, commercial traveler, h State,
Gay Charles H., commercial traveler, h State.
George Rosina, widow of Edgar, owns h and lot, h Union.
George Walter E., grape grower, and machinist, h Union.
Gilchrist Hugh, (Journal Company) traveling agent, h State st.
Gilman James, carpenter, h Main.
Goddard Edward N., rector of St. Paul's Episcopal church, h Court cor Pine.
Goddard George H., engineer, h State.
Green Will W., clerk at Windsor House, bds do.
Greenwood William, pastor Cong. church, h Main.
GUERNSEY G. R & CO., (George R. Guernsey, and Robert J. Coffey) props. livery, sale and boarding stable, two stables, one rear Windsor House, and one on Main st.
GUERNSEY GEORGE R., (G. R. Guernsey & Co.) western ticket agent, h State.
Hackett Will, brakeman, h Maple.
HALE NATHAN G., dentist, State st., h Main.
Hall Adjalon K., farmer, for Alfred 300, h Ascutney.
HALL ALFRED, president of Saving Bank, selectman, overseer of poor, manager of Cornish bridge, and farmer 300, h Ascutney st.
Hall Eugene, clerk, h Bridge.
Hall ——— Mrs., widow of ———, h State.
Hall Nancy, resident, h State.
Hall Richard M., machinist, h Ascutney st.
Halsey Ed, machinist, bds Bridge.
Hammond Volney H., clerk, bds Bridge.
Hanlin Michael, engine wiper, h Everett.
Hardy Bridget, widow of Addison, h State.
HARLOW HIRAM Hon., (Harlow & Kelsey) 1st selectman, supt. of Windsor Aqueduct Co., h State.
Harlow Will E., book-keeper for Jones, Lamson & Co., residence Cornish. N. H.
Harlow & Kelsey, (Hiram Harlow and Wm. W. Kelsey, manuf. of all kinds castings, Main.
Harrington Morris, engineer, h State.
Harris Henry, works in the shoe dept. of state prison, h State.
Harris Marietta, widow of William, h Pine.
Harris Sarah, r 16, widow of John, pensioner of war of 1812, born 1790.
Hart Willis D., carpenter and builder, h Pine.
Hart Willis T., carpenter, h Pine.
Hartshorn Charles F., guard in Vt. state prison, bds do.
Haskell Lewis V., principal of Windsor high school, h Everett Lane.
Hatch Frank F., carpenter and joiner, h Buena Vista st.
Hawley Daniel, laborer, h r 16.
HAWLEY HORACE E., clerk for Tuxbury & Stone, bds Windsor House.
Hawley Salina W., widow of Charles H., h River.
Hawley Thomas, laborer, h r 16.

Hawley William T., teamster, and farmer 8, h Bridge.
Hayward Henry, teamster, h Everett Lane.
HEAD JOHN AMORY, retired, bds Windsor House.
Hendrick Horace L., weaver, h Main.
Henley Michael, porter at Windsor House, bds do.
HERRICK GEORGE F., ticket and freight agent for C. V. & Conn. R. R. R. agent for western tickets, and manager W. U. telegraph office, h State.
HERRICK HARRIET, millinery and dealer in fanc goods, River, h do.
Hicks Warren, laborer, h State.
Hickson Richard, carpenter, h Maple.
Hill Eugene E., carpenter and wheelwright, bds Ascutney.
Hilliard William, carpenter, bds Ashley House.
Hiller Edward D., station baggage-master, h Main.
Hoadley George H., clerk for N. G. Hale, bds Bridge st.
Hoffman Charles E., molder, bds Bridge.
Hoffman Joseph A., molder, h Bridge.
Hopkins Fannie, widow of Daniel G., h Maple.
Holbrook Charles H., steward Vt. state prison, bds do.
HOLDEN CLARENCE P., homeo. physician and surgeon, Main, h do.
Horton Lyman, farmer, h River.
Houghton Joel S., r 20, lumberman, farmer 25.
Howard Ralph, tailor, Main, h State.
Howe Alvin, retired farmer, h Ascutney.
Hoyt Samuel, engineer, h State.
HUBBARD GEORGE W., (Hubbard & McClary) h Main.
Hubbard Henry M., (M. C. & H. M.) bds State st.
Hubbard M. C. & H. M., (Marvin C. and Henry M.) dealers in general merchandise, Main.
Hubbard Marvin C., (M. C. & H. M.) h State.
Hubbard Sarah A., widow of I. W., h Main.
Hubbard & McClary, (George W. H. and Horace P. McC.) manufs. and dealers in scales, glazier points, cutting nippers, coffee pots, etc., Hubbard Block, Main st.
Huggins Nettie, widow of Edward, h River.
Huggins Orwin, butcher, h State.
Huggins Orwin A., butcher, h State.
Hull J. Mervin, pastor Baptist church, h Main.
Humphrey John H., machinist, h Bridge.
Humphrey Samuel, laborer, h Bridge.
Huntley George W., r 17, farmer 151.
Huntley Sidney, r 17, laborer.
Hurley Martin V. B., barber and dealer in cigars, Main, h River.
Ingalls Charles H., house, carriage, sign, and ornamental painter, Depot st., h Court.
Jarvis Peter, gardener, h River.
Jarvis Zeb, laborer, h Main.
Jenkins Charles, machinist, bds River st.
Jenkins Charles W., machinist at S. R. R. repair shop, bds River.
Jenkins George, teamster, bds River.
Johnson Carlton, clerk, bds Court.
Johnson Clarence C., upholsterer, bds Court.
Johnson Lucy M., widow of Ira, h Court.
Jones Asa S., foreman for Jones, Lamson & Co., h Ascutney,

Jones Charles J., (Jones, Lamson & Co.) (Jones & Lamson Machine Co.) h Main.

Jones, Lamson & Co., (R. L. Jones, E. E. Lamson and C. J. Jones) manufs. of ducking, sheeting, and carpet yarn, also manuf. and dealers in lumber, Main.

Jones Rufus H., fireman C. V. R. R., h River.

Jones Russell L., (Jones, Lamson & Co.) (Jones and Lamson Machine Co.) h Main.

Jones Will, works in shoe dept. Vt. state prison, h Jacob.

Jones & Lamson Machine Co., R. E. Jones, pres; E. E. Lamson, sec'y; C. J. Jones, treas.; H. D. Stone, supt.; manufs. of machines, tools, lathes, planers, drilling and milling machines, automatic gear-cutting machines, wire and power feed screw machines, Main.

*JOURNAL COMPANY, A. Butler, treas.; Marsh O. Perkins, pres., sec'y and editor; Hugh Gilchrist, traveling agent; Fred Sargent, job printer; job printing and book-binding, publishers of Vermont Journal and Granite State Journal, Main st. [Card on page 526.]

Judd Samuel S., prop. meat market, State, h Bridge.

Keating Thomas, laborer, h Union.

Keenan Catharine, widow of James, h Buena Vista.

Kelsey William W., (Harlow & Kelsey,) farmer 8, h Main cor Buena Vista.

KENDALL ELTON P., manuf. and dealer in marble work, Main, h River.

Kendall Frank H., (Kendall & Ladd,) h Main.

KENDALL & LADD, (Frank H. K. and Fred W. L.) manufs. of granite monuments, and all kinds of cemetery work, Main.

Kent Joseph, laborer, h Union.

Kenyon Lucy A. & Abbey L., h River.

Keyes Fred C., tinsmith, h Bridge.

Kingsbury Laura W., widow of Asa D., h State.

KINIRY JAMES H., trainmaster and dispatcher, bds State.

Knight Charles J., conductor S. R. R., h Railroad avenue.

Knight Elmer, brakeman S. R. R., bds Railroad avenue.

Knight Hollis, cooper, and farmer 20, h Maple.

LaClare Charles, laborer, h off Main.

Lacy James F., coffin maker, h Buena Vista.

Lacy John G., (Windsor Coffin Co.) h Ascutney.

Lacy William, (Windsor Coffin Co.) h Union.

Ladd Celia A., widow of Caleb, h Main.

Ladd Fred W., (Kendall & Ladd,) h Main.

Lamson Eastburn E., (Jones, Lamson & Co.) (Jones & Lamson Machine Co.) one of the Prudential committee, h Main.

Lane Harriet Bradly, daughter of Horace, h Main.

Lapham Nelson, laborer, h State.

Laundry Adolphus, laborer, h Canada st.

Lawrence Samuel L., prop. of restaurant in Charlestown, N. H., h Union.

LAWRENCE WILL M. C., prop. Windsor dining rooms, and dealer in canned goods, fruits, confectionery, cigars, tobacco, etc., Main, h Union.

Leonard Wilbur, machinist, bds Ashley House.

Leslie Charles F., physician and surgeon, h Court Square.

Loughnay John, track hand on S. R. R., h Union.

Low George T., merchant tailor and agent for J. M. Haven Shirt Co., State, bds Windsor House.

Luce Orrin C., brakeman, h State.

Mann Isaac S., laborer, h Ascutney.
Mann Jewett, retired carpenter, h Ascutney.
Mann William H., brakeman S. R. R., bds Railroad ave.
Marshall J., machinist, h Main.
Martin Daniel T., retired, h Main.
Martin Francis, laborer, h Main.
Martin Helen A., teacher of instrumental music, bds Main.
Mayo Frank, laborer, h Main.
McAwley William B., machinist at S. R. R. repair shop, bds Bridge.
McCarty John, laborer, h Main.
McCarty Michael, farmer 80, h Bridge cor Railroad ave.
McCLARY HORACE P., (Hubbard & McClary) sec'y Windsor Library association, h Main.
McClinton Joseph, engine wiper, h Buena Vista st.
McCormick Harrison, car inspector, h Main.
McIndoe Emily J. Miss, compositor in Journal office, bds River.
McIndoe Robert H., bds Windsor House.
Meacham Fred E., guard in Vt. state prison, bds do.
Meacham Horace E., engineer on S. R. R., h Bridge st.
Meader Nathan A., laborer, h Ascutney.
Medcalf George M., guard in Vt. state prison, bds do.
Merchant Ed, laborer, h Main.
Memo Alfred, laborer, h River.
Memo Fred, laborer, h River.
Memo Joseph, laborer, h Canada st.
Micot Felix, laborer, h Bridge.
Miller Harver, manuf. and dealer in boots and shoes, State, h do.
Monroe Albert, teaming, h Ascutney.
Monroe Francis F., laborer, h Union.
Monroe Francis W., laborer, bds Union.
Moore Charles, laborer, h State.
Moore David M., machinist, h State.
Moore Samuel A. G., farmer 65, h Ascutney.
Moore Solon T., butcher, h Ascutney st.
Morgan Dana N., farmer, owns in Cornish, N. H., 200 acres, h Main.
MORGAN HENRY M., prop. of livery and boarding stable, Main, h do.
Morse Frederick L., M. D., physician and surgeon, h Main.
Morrison Eliza, widow of Lorenzo, h State.
Morrison Sarah, widow of David, dealer in dry and fancy good, State, h do.
Mower Samuel A. G., retired, h Ascutney.
MOWER SOLON T., butcher for G. W. Thurston, and farmer, owns 70 acres.
Munn Joseph, laborer, h Main.
Murphy John, laborer, h Canada st.
NEWMAN CHARLES H., r 17, supt. of Windsor gas works.
Newman Harriet, r 17, widow of Edward, owns h and lot.
Nichols Moses F., laborer, h Maple.
Nixon Richard, works in cotton-mill, h Union.
OAKES EDWIN W., supt. of Vt. state prison, residence State st., front of prison.
Oaks Eveline, resident, h Main.
Obrey Edwin, foreman S. R. R., h River.
O'Brian Thomas, section foreman on C. V. R. R. for 30 years, h Railroad ave.

O'Day John, brakeman on S. R. R., h Everett.
PAINE MILTON K., apothecary and manuf. of celery compound, North cor Main and State, h State.
Parker Lyman, millwright, h River.
PARKHURST LUTHER C., machinist, grape grower, h River.
Patrick Ed., painter, h Maple.
Patrick Orlando L., carpenter, h River.
Patrick Robert L., (Windsor Coffin Co.) bds Main.
Paul Charles W., clerk, bds Buena Vista st.
Paul Henry S., machinist, h Buena Vista.
Pecor Joseph, laborer, h River.
Penniman Charles D., manuf. and dealer in tinware, stoves, hollow ware, copperware, glassware, &c., Main, h State.
Perkins Edward H., farmer, h Main.
PERKINS MARSH O., (Journal Company,) editor of Vermont Journal and Granite State Journal, h Court.
Petrie Anna, widow of Frank, h River.
Phalan Daniel, overseer of the Ascutney Cemetery, h Ascutney.
PHELPS MARY A., landscape painter, h State.
Phelps Phebe F., widow of Dr. Edward, h State.
Phillips John, telegraph operator, bds River St.
Pierce Louisa, resident, h State.
Pierce Willis E, conductor S. R. R., h Everett.
Poole Lawrence V., supt. stitching department of Vermont state prison, h State.
Proper Charles W., manuf. carriages, repairing a specialty, Depot avenue, h Stewart avenue.
Prudehomme Simeon, shoemaker, h off Main.
Ray Daniel L., lister, prop. Buena Vista farm of 85 acres, dairy 15 cows, dealer in milk, h Buena Vista.
Read Varnam A., miller, h Depot.
Reaver Joseph, printer, bds River.
Reed George A., bagage master on Conn. R. R. R., h River.
Reed Samuel A., machinist, bds Bridge.
Renfrew Ella, clerk for Tuxbury & Stone, bds State.
Reynolds Francis, stone cutter, h Main.
RICE JOSHUA G., (Wilder & Rice,) h Jacob.
Richmond Deane, physician and surgeon, Main.
Robinson Eugene P., teamster, h Ascutney.
Robinson William, night watchman in cotton mill, h Union.
Robinson William, moulder, h Main.
Sabin Louisa M., bds State.
SABIN WILLIAM H., farmer 2,000, h Main.
SARGENT FRED, (Journal Company,) job printer, h State.
Sargent Millard F., dealer in fruits, confectionery, tobacco and cigars, Main, h do.
Savgne John, laborer, h off Main.
Sawyer William W., machinist, bds Ashley House.
Searles Urius, foreman in shoe department, Vermont state prison, h State.
SEARS EDWARD B., janitor court-house, upholsterer, prop. surf bathing house at Old Orchard Beach, Maine, open from July to September, h Union.
SEARS THOMAS, gardener for Wm. M. Evarts, h Everett.

Shambeau John, dealer in peanuts, h Depot.
Sheldon William R., clerk for train dispatcher, bds Windsor House.
Sherman Charles S., pattern maker, h River.
Silver Edward J., carpenter, h Pine.
Silver Eliza, widow of Jesse, h Pine.
Simonds J. H. Capt., retired, bds Windsor House.
Simonds Joshua S., retired carpenter, h Everett.
Skinner William H., express deliverer, h River.
Smith Jane C., widow of Carlos, h State.
Smith John K., laborer, h off Main.
SMITH JUSTIN C., machinist, h State.
Smith Martha M., widow of Charles T., h Pine.
Smith Mary L. Miss, compositor in Journal office, bds Pine.
Smith Paulina H., widow of Benjamin S., h Bridge.
Spaulding Abial, retired, owns h and lot.
Spaulding Byron J., guard Vermont state prison, bds do.
SPAULDING DAVID L., keeper Vermont state prison, h State.
Spaulding Elisha F., machinist, thirty years in Windsor, h Main.
Spaulding Harriet, tailoress, bds with W. Stewart.
Spaulding Lucy, h Main.
Stack Michael, conductor, h Main.
Stearns Daniel, retired, h Main.
Sterling Herbert, teamster, h Main.
Stertevant William S., r 17, laborer.
Stevens Alvira, widow of H. P., h Main.
Stevens Ellen, widow of Edwin, h Main.
Stewart Wentworth, fruit grower, gardener, and farmer $7\frac{1}{2}$.
Stevens William H., invalid, h Main.
Stocker Henry W., clerk for L. W. Stocker, h State.
STOCKER LUTHER W., town clerk, and dealer in dry goods, clothing, groceries, and general merchandise, Main, h Main cor Union.
Stone Edward R., hostler, bds Bridge.
Stone George M., machinist, bds Main.
STONE HENRY D., designer, and supt. of the Jones & Lamson Machine Co., h Main.
Stone Sarah C., widow of Samuel, h Main.
STONE SAMUEL N., (Tuxbury & Stone) h State.
TARBY GEORGE R, laborer, bds State.
TARBY LAURA M., widow of Charles H., manuf. of hair work, combings straightened and made into switches, curls, puffs, etc., h State cor Ascutney.
TAYLOR ELIZA W., widow of John, h State.
Tenney Susan, widow of Adolphus, h State.
Tewell Martha O., widow, h State.
Thebo Louis, laborer, h Depot st.
Thompson Calvin, manuf. of wagons, carriages, etc., State, h do.
Thompson Harrison F., fish dealer, h State.
THOMPSON HENRY B., foreman in cutting dep't of shoe dep't. Vt. state prison, h State.
THURSTON GEORGE W., 1st constable, prop. meat market, breeder of Yorkshire hogs, farmer 30, Depot ave., h State.
Tibado Mador, laborer, h Main.
Tibado Mador, Jr., laborer, h Main.

Tileston John, retired, h Main.
Titus Martha P., (Mrs. O. W.) dressmaker, h Main.
Titus Ozro W., car inspector, h Main.
Tracy Mary, widow of Frank, h Buena Vista st.
Tuxbury Charles, clerk for Tuxbury & Stone, bds Main.
TUXBURY DWIGHT, (Tuxbury & Stone) h Main.
Tuxbury Sarah, widow of Edward, h Main.
TUXBURY & STONE, (Dwight Tuxbury, and Samuel N. Stone) dealers in dry goods, ready-made clothing, boots, shoes, groceries, provisions, hats, caps, carpets, etc., Main.
TUPPER WILLIAM H., prop. livery, boarding, and sale stable, Main opposite State, h Bridge.
Veasy Lewis, laborer, h State.
Veazy Lucius, switchman, h State.
VOSE AMBROSE S., photographer, dealer in picture frames, carpets, sewing machines, pianos, organs and musical instruments, Main, h do.
Waite Fred B., carpenter and joiner, h Pine.
Walker Slayton, assistant postmaster, bds River.
Wardner Edward A., retired, bds Main.
WARDNER GEORGE, treasurer of Cornish bridge, h Main.
Wardner Hannah, widow of Dr. James, born in 1792.
WARDNER HENRY, retired cashier of Ascutney Bank, residence, Springfield, Mass.
Ware Louise W., widow of S. P., h Buena Vista.
Webb Alonzo, painter, h Buena Vista.
Welch Ed, telegraph operator, bds River.
Wellman William F., r 20, sawyer.
Westgate John H., shop keeper, Vermont state prison, bds do.
Weston Anna, clerk for Tuxbury & Stone, bds State.
Weston C. J., manuf. and dealer in hardware, Main, h Pine.
Weston Fletcher B., shoe cutter at Vt. state prison, h Jacob.
Wheeler Charles, section hand on S. R. R., h Union.
Wheeler Frank M., night watchman at depot, h State.
Whitaker Benjamin F., clerk for M. C. & H. M. Hubbard, bds at Windsor House.
Whittaker Ellen M., widow of Charles W., h Main.
WHITAKER FRED A., laborer, works for H. Harlow.
Whitcomb Frank P., drug clerk, bds State.
Whitcomb Fred, works for Wilder & Rice, bds Ashley House.
White Chester H., machinist, h Bridge.
White Frank M., brakeman Conn. R. R. R., bds Bridge.
White George, laborer, h Bridge.
WHITE LUTHER C., treasurer Windsor Savings Bank, h Pine.
Whitney Pardon K., machinist, h Bridge.
Whitton George T., overseer of cotton mill, h Bridge.
Wilder Elwin C., guard in Vermont state prison, bds do.
WILDER GERVILLE N., guard in Vermont state prison, bds do.
WILDER JEFFERSON A., (Wilder & Rice,) h State.
WILDER & RICE, (Jefferson A. Wilder and Joshua G. Rice,) undertakers, dealers in all kinds of furniture, mattresses and feather beds, crockery, glass and stone ware, cutlery and plated ware, wall paper, window shades and fixtures, sewing machines and needles, all kinds of furniture repaired, Main.

Williams Charles, tin peddler, h Buena Vista.
Williams Frank D., agent U. S. and Canada Express Co., h River.
WILLIAMS GEORGE E., druggist and pharmacist, dealer in pure medicines, chemicals, patent medicines, &c., also fancy goods, toilet articles, trusses and shoulder braces, stationery, also a full line of mixed paints and brushes, South st. corner Main and State, h Main.
WILLIAMS HENRY L., dentist, h corner Pine and Jacobs.
Williams Lucian O., shop keeper Vermont state prison, h Ascutney.
Williams Orlando E., locksmith, light machine work, &c., Main, h River.
Wilson William E., clerk, bds State.
WINDSOR AQUEDUCT CO., Hiram Harlow, president, office State.
WINDSOR COFFIN CO., (Robert L. Patrick, William Lacy and John G. Lacy,) manufs. of and wholesale dealers in coffins, caskets, &c., Union.
Windsor Gas Light Co., Hiram Harlow, president; C. J. Jones, treasurer; E. E. Lamson, secretary; manufs. of oil gas, Depot avenue.
Windsor High School, Lewis D. Haskell, principal; Julia B. Jackman, assistant, State.
WINDSOR HOUSE, R. J. Coffey, proprietor; livery connected with the house, Main.
WINDSOR LIBRARY ASSOCIATION, Hiram Harlow, president; H. P. McClary, secretary; E. N. Goddard, librarian; reading room at Town Hall.
Winn Edward, widow of Richard D., h Main.
Winn George T., dealer in watches, clocks and jewelry and general repairing, Main, h State.
Winn Thales B., justice of the peace and jeweler, Main, h State.
Witt George, clerk for Tuxbury & Stone, h Main.
YOUNG GEORGE S., r 7, small fruit grower, egg dealer, breeder of fancy cattle, Jersey butter a specialty, and farmer 23.
Young Ira J., retired, h Pine.

WINDSOR.

TOWN OUTSDE OF FIRE DISTRICT.

(For explanations, etc., see page 289.)

Amsden Elbridge P., (Windsor) r 19, laborer.
Ayers Henry H., (Windsor) r 2, carpenter, and farmer 18.
Bailey John F., (Windsor) r 19, farmer 100.
Barber Marcellus A., (Windsor) r 9, farmer 200.
Barber Zera C., (Windsor) r 9, retired farmer, aged 80.
Bates Butler, (Windsor) r 5, laborer.
Bixby Almons A., (Windsor) r 6, blacksmith, and farmer 40.
Blood Samuel M., (Windsor) r 5, farmer 6.
Boyd James, (Windsor) r 4, laborer.
Bradstreet Abbey, (Windsor) r 7, owns h and lot.

Braney Patrick, (Windsor) r 6, farmer 40.
Brown William H., (Windsor) r 5, carpenter, and farmer 4.
Bryant Parker, (Windsor) r 27, farmer 2.
Buckman Amanda, (Windsor) r 19, widow of Twing.
Buckman Hosea B., (Windsor) r 19, farmer 45.
Buckman Rollin, (Windsor) r 28, farmer 17.
Bunnell Levi, (Windsor) r 25, farmer 90.
Burbank Jason F., (Windsor) r 18, retired.
Cabot Loring B., (Windsor) r 12, farmer 120.
CADY HENRY B., (Windsor) r 16, wool grower 170 sheep, and farmer 175.
Cady William, (Windsor) r 18, carpenter and joiner.
CADY WILLIS G., (Windsor) r 16, farmer with H. B.
Chelis Emma A., (Windsor) r 8, widow of Moses.
Clark Ripley, (Windsor) r 18, physician and surgeon, attending physician at Vt. state prison, owns farm 8.
Coates Charles W., (Windsor) r 27, farmer 15.
Crealy Ann, (Windsor) r 19, widow of Thomas, farmer 5.
Damon Miranda, (Windsor) r 5, nurse.
DAVIS GEORGE F., (Windsor) r 19, owner of stallion "Membrino Fulton," dealer in matched carriage and gentlemen's driving horses, dealer in wool, and farmer 400.
Dickinson Mary, (Windsor) r 16, widow of Henry W., with Lucy E. Stone owns farm 135.
Ditty John Q. A., (Windsor) r 4, painter, and farmer 34.
Donoghue George R., (Windsor) r 15, farmer 50.
Donoghue Maria, (Windsor) r 15, widow of William A., owns farm 100.
Donoghue William, (Windor) r 15, farmer, leases of Lydia Wheeler 70 acres.
Driver Joseph N., (Windsor) r 7, farmer 100.
Dudley Allen, (Windsor) r 27, farmer 170, and in Plymouth 175.
DUDLEY CHARLES H., (Windsor) r 16, wool grower 400 Merino sheep, farmer 300, and in Reading 80.
Elms George, (Windsor) r 18, laborer.
Gallagar Jane, (Windsor) r 19, widow, owns h and lot.
Gallagar John, (Windsor) r 19, laborer.
Giles Samuel, (Windsor) r 14, wool grower, farmer 53, and leases of W. H Sabine 340.
Hadley William, (Windsor) r 7, farmer 105, and in Hartland 150.
Hammond Ira, (Windsor) r 5, laborer.
HARLOW ALVORD W., (Windsor) r 26, brick manuf. and farmer 80.
Harlow Amelia, (Windsor) r 26, widow of William, born March 22d, 1797.
Harlow Franklin, (Windsor) r 26, laborer.
Harlow Henry C., (Windsor) r 26, laborer.
Hastings Ezra, (Windsor) r 27, laborer.
Hastings John, (Windsor) r 7, farmer 8.
Hawley Thomas, (Windor) r 7, laborer.
Henry Martin, (Windsor) r 19, farmer 2.
Hodgman Volney, (Windsor) r 7, farmer 106.
Hoisington Charles, (Windsor) r 18, farmer 1 acre.
HOISINGTON DAVID H., (Windsor) r 2, wool grower 150 sheep, sugar orchard 500 trees, and farmer 340.
Hoisington George H., (Windsor) r 25 cor 24, farmer, leases of Lucy Houghton 100.
HOISINGTON JAMES E., (Windsor) r 27, wool grower 90 sheep, fruit orchard 500 trees, and farmer 170.

HOISINGTON WILLIAM, (Windsor) r 27, farmer, son of James E.
Houghton Allen E., (Windsor) r 23, wool grower 150 sheep, and farmer 250.
Houghton Lucy, (Windsor) r 25 cor 24, widow of Cyrus, owns farm 100.
Hoyt Charles, (Windsor) r 5, farmer 60.
Hunter Andrew J., (Windsor) r 13, farmer.
Hunter David, (Windsor) r 13, 300 sheep, and farmer 275.
Hutchinson Almira, (Windsor) r 6, widow of Richard, born in 1800.
Ingraham Susan M., (Windsor) r 19, widow of George F., owns h and lot.
Keefe Thomas, (Windsor) r 18, farmer 128.
KIMBALL CASSIUS D., r 15, wool grower 200 sheep, and farmer 180.
Kimball Lynds, (Windsor) r 27, farmer, leases of Mrs. E. B. Whitcomb 150.
King William A., (Windsor) r 5, laborer.
LaBell Leo, (Windsor) r 19, laborer.
Lamberton Austin, (Windsor) r 9, laborer.
Lapine Frank, (Windsor) r 18, section boss C. V. R. R., owns h and lot.
Lapine Joseph, (Windsor) r 4, laborer,
Lombard Charles L., (Brownsville) r 22, farmer 75.
Lull George D., (Windsor) r 13, farmer 180.
Lull Morris, (Windsor) r 13, retired farmer.
Lull Sumner T., (Windsor) r 1, farmer 116.
Marcy Harrison L., (Windsor) r 10, farmer 140.
Maquin Charles, (Windsor) r 4, laborer.
McCawley Patrick, (Windsor) r 19, laborer.
Miller Fred A., (Windsor) r 19, brakeman.
Miner David, (Windsor) r 26, laborer.
Moore Norman W., (Windsor) r 2 cor 3, farmer 200.
Moore Salomie, (Windsor) r 2 cor 3, widow of Henry W.
Moran Ann, (Windsor) r 19, widow of Edwin, owns h and lot.
Murphy Thomas, (Windsor) r 10, laborer.
Nason Joel, (Windsor) r 25, farmer 9.
Newman Phebe, (Windsor) r 27, widow of John.
Owen Lewis, (Windsor) r 5, laborer.
Patrick Norman W., (Windsor) r 5, auctioneer, carpenter, farmer 40.
Patterson Frederick, (Windsor) r 9, laborer.
Penniman Merritt F., (Windsor) r 4, farmer 300.
Perkins Josiah S., (Windsor) r 8, farmer 70.
PETTIS FREDERICK D., (Windsor) r 5, farms John Pettis estate of 300 acres.
Porter James, (Windsor) r 5, retired, owns farm 110.
Porter James E., (Windsor) r 5, farmer, with James.
Porter Royal L., (Windsor) r 5, farmer, with James.
Robinson A., (Windsor) r 4, laborer.
Rossiter Chittenden, (Windsor) r 23 cor 21, wool grower 160 sheep, farmer 160.
Rossiter William C., (Windsor) r 23 cor 21, farmer, with Chittenden.
Ruggles Cyrus F., (Windsor) r 24, retired farmer.
RUGGLES EDGAR M., (Windsor) r 29, farmer 120.
Ruggles Elbridge, (Windsor) r 29, farmer 140.
Ruggles Milton, (Windsor) r 29, retired farmer, aged 76.
RUGGLES SAMUEL H., (Windsor) r 24, wool grower 100 sheep, farmer 250.
Sabine Louise, (Windsor) r 18, owns farm 3 acres.
Savage Ira B, (Brownsville) r 29, wool grower 100 sheep, farmer 150.

Rochester Foundry and Carriage Shop

MANUFACTORY OF "ROCHESTER SWIVEL PLOWS."

Scrapers and Castings of all kinds made to order.

Carriage and Wagon Making and Repairing done promptly and in the best manner.

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THE EUREKA MILK PAIL

The only *perfect* Milk Pail ever invented—the simplest and the best. Every practical farmer has only to use it to be of the same opinion. It is made of tin throughout, and no rubber tubes to keep sweet. It will not spatter, and is so constructed that no dirt can be churned through the strainer.

I present this Pail to the Dairymen, knowing that it will suppy a want long felt, and meet their fullest expectations.

I am now prepared to furnish the Pails at short notice. Write for Price List and Circular. All orders promptly attended to.

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—Dealer in all kinds of—



Shipping Furs,

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Dressing Furs in the Nicest Style,

Steel Traps, (Blake's Patent)

Constantly on hand and for sale. Also Agent for the Celebrated

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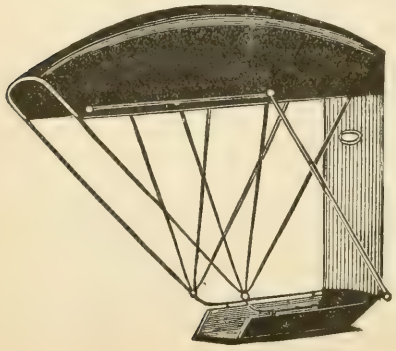
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I also sell the Skill for Trapping Fox on dry or wet land, and Scent on hand and for sale at all times.

N. B.—The highest market price paid for Furs at all times.

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Manufacturer and Dealer in all kinds of

Single and Double Harness,

HORSE COLLARS, HORSE CLOTHING,

Robes, Whips and everything pertaining to the trade.

Main Street, LUDLOW, VT.

Seaver George, (Windsor) r 6, laborer.
Spencer Joshua B., (Windsor) r 1, wool grower, farmer 125.
Staples Daniel F., (Windsor) r 18, overseer in shoe department in Vt. state prison.
Stone Charles, (Windsor) r 18, supt. of W. M. Evarts's farm of 600 acres.
Stone Lucy E., (Windsor) r 16, owns farm 135, with Mary Dickinson.
STORY HENRY L., (Windsor) r 21, breeder of Merino sheep 175 head, and breeder of Durham cattle, fruit grower, sugar orchard 400 trees, farmer 100, and in Reading 265.
Stowell Charles, (Windsor) r 27, laborer.
TAYLOR ARDEN G., (Windsor) r 5, dairy 12 cows, milk dealer, prop. of Terrace Hill farm of 90 acres.
Temple William, (Windsor) r 11, laborer.
THOMAS JAMES O., (Windsor) r 8, carpenter, and farmer 112.
Thomas Otis, (Windsor) r 6, farmer 2.
Thomas Susan, (Windsor) r 8, widow of Ebenezer R.
Thompson Arthur Z., (Windsor) r 9, farmer 60.
Thompson Henry, (Windsor) r 7, laborer.
Tinkham Harrison G., (Windham) r 4, house painter.
Vitty Albert O., (Windsor) r 18, engineer C. V. R. R., farmer for Louise Sabine 3 acres.
Waldron Nelson, (Windsor) r 10, retired sea captain.
Walker George L., (Windsor) r 27, farmer 16.
Walker William H. H., (Windsor) r 4, dairy 30 cows, dealer in milk, prop. of Prospect farm 150.
Weden Willard, (Windsor) r 11, thresher, and farmer 65.
WESTON ALBERT, (Windsor) r 19, retired.
Weston Frank S., (Windsor) r 19, farmer.
Weston Horace, (Windsor) r 19, breeder of Merino sheep and Devon cattle, and farmer 700.
Weston Rueben M., (Windsor) r 19, farmer 150.
Whalon Daniel, (Windsor) r 18, blacksmith.
Wheeler Lydia M., (Windsor) r 15, widow of Cyrus, owns farm 70.
Whitcomb Eluthia B., (Windsor) r 27, widow of Sullivan C., farmer 150.
Wilder Charles, (Windsor) r 10, laborer.
Willis John, (Windsor) r 19, farmer 4½.
Winn James, (Brownsville) r 15, farmer 75.
Woodruff Collimar, (Windsor) r 21, farmer.
Woodruff Lizzie, (Windsor) r 16, (Mrs. Collimar,) owns house and 2 acres.
York Allen, (Windsor) r 6, carpenter and joiner.
YOUNG GEORGE S., (Windsor) r 7, dealer in poultry, eggs, produce, berry grower, and farmer 33.
Young Hosea, (Windsor) r 2, laborer.

WOODSTOCK VILLAGE.

TOWN OF WOODSTOCK.

(*For explanations, etc., see page* 289.)

Abbott Austin, carpenter, h North.
Adams Zenas, Jr., miller and millwright, h River.
Aiken Lucia Mrs., resident, h Lincoln.
ALLEN ELIZABETH S., widow of George W., residence cor Park and South.
ANDERSON JACOB, breeder of grade Jersey cattle, and farmer 25, h Pleasant.
Anderson James, gardener, florist, and farmer 20, h Church.
Anthony Eunice E. Miss, teacher, primary department of Woodstock graded school, h Pleasant.
Anthony Lydia E., widow of Henry L., resident, h Pleasant.
Archibald Frank P., manuf. and dealer in all kinds of marble and granite monumental work, High, h do.
Baily Sopronia, resident, h High.
Barnes Alonzo, shoemaker, Elm, h Park.
Barr Horace, employee of James W. Hazen, h South.
Bean John, laborer, h Cross.
Bean Joseph, janitor of Woodstock National Bank, h School.
Bean Joseph, Jr., painter and upholsterer, h South.
Benson William W., mason, h South.
BILLINGS FRANK W., bank and R.R. director, and dealer in general merchandise, Central st., h Bond cor Pleasant.
Billings Frederick, Hon., pres. of Woodstock National Bank, director of the American Exchange Bank, New York, chairman of the executive committee of the Northern Pacific R. R., director of the Conn. River and Vermont Valley, and Sullivan R. R., breeder of the Lord Walsingham's Southdown sheep, reg., Jersey cattle, reg., and blooded horses, and farmer 1,000, summer residence cor River and Elm, winter residence 279 Madison ave., New York.
BILLINGS WILLIAM, (William Billings & Son) mail carrier the last 53 years, farmer 6, h Central.
BILLINGS WILLIAM, JR., (William Billings & Son) h Central.
BILLINGS WILLIAM & SON, (Willard B. and William B. Jr.) props. of mail and stage route from Woodstock to Bridgewater.
Blanchard Lucy A., widow of Dr. E. S., resident, h Park.
Bourdo Lewis, laborer, h South.
Boyce William, sexton of Woodstock village cemetery, and boarding house, h River.
Boyce William J., head clerk, employee of F. N. Billings, h Central.
Boynton Henry, M. D., physician and surgeon, h Elm.
Bradford Clara, widow of George, h Pleasant.

Bradley Eliza A. Mrs., resident, h River.
Bradley George T., teamster, h Prospect.
Bradley Henry B., insurance agent, and buyer of wool and pelts, h Pleasant.
Bradley Julia E. Miss, resident, h Park.
Bradley William H., laborer, employee of Frank S. McKenzie, h Pleasant.
Brodie James F., pastor of First Congregational church of Woodstock, h Elm.
Brooks Lucetta Mrs., h Elm.
Brown Corbit P., carriage painter, employee of O. F. Marsh, h High st.
Brown Elizabeth, widow of Albert G., resident, h Pleasant.
Brown Walter H., printer, Vermont Standard office, h Park.
Bryant Orlemon A., boarding-house, River.
Burdoe Joseph, employee of B. F. Standish, bds South.
Burdoe Joseph, laborer, employee of F. Billings, h South.
Burke Fred D., son of Oscar.
Burke Oscar, prop. of stage and mail route from Woodstock to Bethel, and livery stables, h Park.
Carver Marcia Miss, resident, h Pleasant.
Chadwick John W., manuf. of shaved shingles, h Cross.
CHANDLER MERRITT H., M. D., physician and surgeon, office Phœnix block, h High.
Chandler Oliver P., retired lawyer, and vice-president of the Woodstock National Bank, bds Eagle Hotel.
Chapman George R., justice of the peace, coal merchant, notary public, and treas. of the Ottaquechee Savings Bank, also agent of the society for the propagation of the gospel in foreign parts.
Chapman Henry B., dealer in drugs, medicines, oils, paints, window glass, putty, and manager of the estate of Charles Chapman, Central st., h Elm.
Chase Charles B., laborer, h Prospect.
CHURCHILL ALDEN P., farmer 50, h Church.
CHURCHILL NATHAN T., retired farmer, aged 88, h Church. (Died May 25th, 1883.)
Churchill Sarah Miss, resident, h Central st.
Clapp Edward B., station agent Woodstock R. R., h River.
Clapp John, retired, aged 76, h River.
Clark Elizabeth, widow of William, washer, h South.
Cone John, express agent, prop. of village coach, and livery and boarding stables, Central st.
Cole James, prop. of mail and stage route from Woodstock to Springfield, h Pleasant.
Collamer Frances Miss, resident, h Elm.
Crosley Lucan S. Rev., pastor of the North Universalist church of Woodstock, h Church.
Cushing Fred H., grocer, h Mountain avenue.
Cushing Henry, photographer, Tracy Block, Elm.
Daigle Naziere, carpenter, h River.
Daigle Sabin, carpenter and builder, h River.
Dana Charles, wholesale and retail dealer in foreign and American dry goods, crockery, glassware and family groceries, Elm, h do.
Dana Edward, associated in business in New York and Boston, h Elm cor. Pleasant.
DANA HENRY S., register of probate, office in jail building, Central, h Pleasant.

Dana Joseph Mrs., resident, h Pleasant.
Darby Daniel, carpenter, h School.
Darby Frank, laborer, h Cross.
Davis Ann Mrs., general house work, h Court.
Davis D. Dixi, U. S. and Canada express agent, route from Woodstock to White River Junction.
Davis Jane Mrs., resident, h High.
Davis John A., hostler, employee of George E. French, bds Court.
Day George H., manuf. of carriages and sleighs, carriage painter and blacksmith, High, h do.
Day George S., manuf. of carriages and sleighs, rear of Phoenix Block, h High.
Deal Horace A., gardener, employee of F. Billings, bds North.
Dean Charles, laborer and repairer of boots and shoes, h Church.
Dearborn Henry, dealer in real estate, h South.
Delano Fred H., farmer, employee of F. Billings, h Elm.
DENNIS HORACE T., (A. C. Prior & Co.,) agent for Davis Sewing Machine, 146 sheep, and breeder of young cattle, and farmer 150 acres.
Doton Hosea, voluntary meterological reporter of the U. S. signal service, astronomer and civil engineer, h Pleasant.
Dunham Emma N. Miss, teacher first intermediate department graded school of Woodstock, bds High.
Dunham Jason S., traveling musician, h High.
Dunham Simeon C., carpenter and builder, h High.
Duphany Charles H., employee of B. F. Standish, bds South.
Durant Rollo L., (R. L. Durant & Co.,) bds Lincoln.
Durant R. L. & Co., (Rolla L. and ——,) stationers, booksellers and news dealers, sheathing and wrapping papers, twine, paper bags, &c., Central.
Dutton Harvey, retired farmer, h South.
Dyke Elizabeth L., widow of Andrew J., resident, h Pleasant.
EAGLE HOTEL, C. A. Fairbanks, prop., Park.
Eaton John S., town clerk, h Church.
Elliott Andrew W., retired machinist, aged 76, h Mountain ave.
Elliott Charles A., overseer and weaver in the woolen mills at Bridgewater, h Mountain ave.
Ennis Mary, tailoress, h cor South and Cross.
FAIRBANKS CALVIN A., prop. of Eagle Hotel, and breeder of pure blood Chester white swine, Park.
Fairbanks Frank S., manuf. and dealer in harnesses, trunks, bags and collars, and dealer in saddlery hardware, blankets and robes, cor Elm and Central, h Church.
Fairbanks Jason B., porter at Eagle Hotel, h South.
Fairbanks Linn, clerk, employee of John S. Eaton, h Linden.
Fairbanks Lucy E. Miss, teacher, h Central.
Fairbanks Morris C., harness maker, employee of F. S. Fairbanks, h Church.
Fairbanks Olive L., widow of Dean, resident, h Central.
Farnum George, mail carrier, from Woodstock to Felchville.
Farwell Mason D., retired, h Church.
Farwell Oscar F., carriage and sleigh ironer, general blacksmithing except horse shoeing, rear of Phœnix Block, h Church.
Fisher Charles F., employee of B. F. Standish, h Pleasant.
Fisher George, manuf. and dealer in furniture, coffins and caskets, Central, h Pleasant.
FISHER GEORGE A. Mrs., resident, h River.

FISHER GEORGE A., laborer, h River.
Fisher George B., cabinet maker, employee of George Fisher, bds with I. M. Fisher.
Fisher Isaac M., cabinet maker, employee of George Fisher, h off Elm.
Fletcher Eben M., janitor of court house and town hall, h High.
Ford Joseph W., dealer in lumber, h Pleasant.
Foster Addie M., dealer in lumber, and farmer 50, h Central.
Freeman Oscar H., dealer in drugs, medicines, paints, oils, and hardware, Elm, h Pleasant.
French Charles H., painter, h Central.
FRENCH GEORGE B., clerk of Windsor Co., office Central st., h South Park.
FRENCH GEORGE E., mail carrier from R. R. depot to postoffice, prop. of passenger coach, livery and boarding stable, Central, h Elm.
French Hosea B., retired merchant, h Central.
French Norman W., manuf. and dealer in harnesses, Elm, h Pleasant.
French Warren C., (French & Southgate) lawyer.
French & Southgate, (Warren C. French and Frederick C. Southgate) attorneys at law and solicitors in chancery, Elm.
Gartin Peter, laborer, h River.
Gates Edwin R., photographic artist, Central, h High.
Gates Thomas W., custom tailor, repairing, cleaning and pressing, Elm, bds Central.
Gilbert Elizabeth S. Mrs., tailoress, h High.
Gilbert William D., invalid, disabled in the war for the Union, h High.
Gillingham Laurel, general blacksmithing.
Gleason Henry L., assistant postmaster, bds Eagle Hotel.
Grandy Myron H., employee of B. F. Standish, bds River.
*GREENE LUTHER O., editor of "Vermont Standard," trustee of Ottaquechee Savings Bank, office Elm, h Park. [Card on page 402.]
Greenier John, shoemaker, employee of A. C. Prior, h River.
Gobie John, mason, h South.
Gobie Moses, carpenter, h South.
Gobie Peter A., mason, h Elm.
Hagar Caroline Miss, tailoress, h Pleasant.
Hagerty Anthony, laborer, h River.
Hagerty James, invalid, h River.
Harpin Ed D., dealer in cattle, sheep and swine, h Pleasant.
Hart George, laborer, employee of M. S. Myers, h South.
Hart John O., carpenter and builder, h Lincoln.
Haskell Nahum Mrs., resident, h cor River and Union.
Hatch Alvin, dealer in shelf and heavy hardware, iron, steel, groceries, flour, paints and oils, Elm, h Central.
Hatch Henry, retired farmer, h Pleasant.
Hatch Philo Mrs., resident, h Park.
Hathorn Joseph S., carpenter, h River.
Hathorn Marcia J. Mrs., dressmaker, h River.
Haynes John S., retired farmer, aged 85.
Hazard Austin, stone mason, h South.
Hazard James, laborer, h Prospect.
Hazen Edwin, M. D., physician and surgeon, office and h Elm.
HAZEN JAMES W., dealer in stoves, tinware, and hollow-ware, Central st. h Elm.

Heald Amos A., butler for F. Billings, h off River.
Hewitt Jason D., prop. of milk route, and dealer in milk, breeder of Ayrshire cattle, reg., dairy 15 cows, and farmer 225, h Pleasant.
Hewitt William R., deputy sheriff and jailor, Central.
Hewitt William S., (W. S. Hewitt & Co.)
Hewitt W. S. & Co., (William S. H. and James B. Jones,) dealers in clothing and gents' furnishing goods, Central st.
Hinman Charles D., surgeon dentist, Fairbanks block, Central.
Holmes Asahel, resident, aged 75, h River.
Hooper Asenath Miss, resident, h Park.
HORTON MILTON W., farm laborer, h Prospect.
Hough Alfred J., pastor of the M. E. church of Woodstock, parsonage Mountain avenue.
Howe David L., printer, Standard office, gardener, and grower of small fruits, h South.
Howe Hugh P., retired farmer, aged 92, River.
Howes Fred W., printer, and employee of Henry H. Woodbury & Co., bds Central.
Howes Frederick, carpenter and joiner, h Central.
Howes Herman, carpenter and manuf. of brackets, Central, h Court.
Hunt Eliphaz S., farmer, and teamster, h Pleasant.
Hunt Horace Mrs., resident, h Elm.
Hunt Miriam Mrs., owns in Pomfret farm 300, h Pleasant.
Hutchinson Mary C. Mrs., resident, h Park.
Jennings Enos R., auctioneer, h Central.
Jewett Frank R., surgeon dentist, office and h foot of Park.
Johnson Harriet A. Mrs., widow of Eliakim, resident, h Elm.
Johnson Henry C., cashier Woodstock National Bank, h Pleasant.
Johnson Maria F., (Johnson & Tewksbury,) widow of Edward, h Central.
Johnson William E., attorney at law, and master in chancery, Elm, h Union.
Johnson & Tewksbury, (Maria F. J. and Emma E. T.) millinery and fancy goods, Central.
Jones Albert, hostler and driver for John Cone, h Court.
Jones James B., (W. S. Hewitt & Co.,) h Elm.
Kaniry Patrick, blind man, h Court.
Keating William H., barber and hair dresser, and prop. of Keating's improved hair tonic, Central, bds River.
Kelly Bridget Mrs., resident, h River.
Kenefick Mike K., employee of B. F. Standish, h Linden.
Kennedy Joseph, retired farmer, aged 83, h Mountain ave.
Kent Lorenzo, farmer 10, and pasture and wood lot 100, h Pleasant.
Kidder Elias H., gardener and florist, green house on Mt. Peg, h Court cor Cross.
Kidder Fred T., M. D., physician and surgeon, bds Mountain ave.
Kidder Philo A., clerk, employee of E. K. Slack, bds Court.
Kidder Moses, pastor of the Christain church of Woodstock, h Mountain ave.
Kimball Oscar G., druggist and apothecary, dealer in drugs, medicines, family groceries, fancy goods, and toys, Elm, bds River.
Kimton Ezra, teamster, employee of Charles Perry, h cor Cross and South.
King Henry E., carpenter and joiner, h River.
King William G., farmer and partner with Jason D. Hewitt, h Pleasant.
Knapp Bertha S. Miss, art embroiderer and teacher of music, h Lincoln.

Knapp Paulina P., widow of Cephas W., resident, h Lincoln.
Kate Louis, general blacksmith, Central, h do.
Lakin Pascal J., resident, h Pleasant.
Lamb Amelia, widow of Reny, aged 89, h South.
LA MOUNTAIN JOSEPH, manuf. of baskets, shop South Pomfret, h South.
Leonard James, laborer, h Elm.
Leonard Mary, widow of Thomas, resident, h River.
Lewis Arthur, laborer, h South.
LOCKWOOD HORACE C., stone mason, and breeder of full blood Merino sheep, and farmer 102, h Prospect.
LOGAN ARLANDO N., M. D., homeo. physician and surgeon, office and h Park, next door to Eagle Hotel.
Lovell Charles H., resident, h Linden.
Mack Abijah, widow of Benjamin, resident, aged 94, the oldest person in town.
Mack ———, widow of Benjamin F., resident, h Pearl.
MACKENZIE JUSTIN F., (A. G. Dewey & Co., manufacturer of woolen goods at Quechee, and farmer 150, residence Park.
MARBLE LIBERTY B., miller and dealer in flour, feed, meal, and manuf. of hard wood, hemlock, spruce and bass wood lumber, River, h do.
Marcott Joseph, laborer, h Cross.
Marcy Charles R., laborer, employee of Justin McKenzie, h Park.
Marsh Charles M., general fire, life and accident insurance agent and attorney at law, office Central, h Elm.
Marsh Charles P., attorney at law and master in chancery, office Central, h Elm.
Marsh Fanny, widow of John H., resident, h Lincoln.
Marsh Frank E., painter, employee of O. T. Marsh, bds Park.
Marsh Fred P., clerk, employee of F. N. Billings, h Central cor Lincoln.
Marsh Henry T., painter and glazier, h Central.
Marsh Lucy G., widow of Lyndon A., h Elm.
MARSH OWEN T., house, carriage and sign painter, rear of Phoenix Block, Central, h Mountain avenue.
Martin Albert, invalid, wounded in the war for the Union, h River.
Martin Paul, laborer, h South.
Mass George H., gardener, h North.
May Frederick H., general team jobber, h River.
McCollom E. L. & J. F. Misses, dealers in millinery, fancy goods and hair work, Elm st.
McKAIN ANDREW, gardener, employee of F. Billings, h River.
McKENZIE FRANK S., manuf. of woolen flannels, mills located at Bridgewater, residence Bond cor. Pleasant.
*McMASTER WILLIAM D., editor and proprietor of "The Spirit of the Age," and job printer, and publisher of the "Democrat and Courier" of Rutland, Vt. [Card on page 484.]
Mellish George, town collector and treasurer, and retired grocer, h Park.
Mellish Mary, widow of Stephen J., resident, h Pleasant.
Mero, Thomas G., employee of F. Billings, h South.
Merrill Fred S., farmer, owns in Plymouth 80, and employee of F. Billings, h River.
Merrill Frederick B., resident, h Pleasant.
Merrill Prosper, formerly woolen manuf.

Messer Abba L., widow of Benjamin F., resident, h Central.
Miller Laura C., widow of Lester A., resident, h River.
Montague Charles R., clerk, employee of F. N. Billings, h Mountain ave.
Moore William H. H., dealer in gold and silver watches, gold chains, jewelry and silver ware, clocks and silver plated ware, spectacles and fancy goods, watches, clocks and jewelry repaired; manager of the W. U. telegraph office, Central, h Elm.
Mower I. Carlos, butcher, employee of Richmond & Co., h River.
Mower Marcia C. Mrs., dressmaker, h River.
Munger Caroline A., widow of Sylvester E., resident, h Park.
MURDOCK JAMES H., postmaster, Elm, h Park.
Murdock Russell, dealer in watches, clocks, jewelry and musical instruments. attention given to repairing, Central st., h High.
Myers George L., tinsmith, employee of M. S. Myers, bds River.
Myers Martin S., manuf. of tin, copper and sheet-iron ware, dealer in stoves, tin, copper and hollow ware, Central st., h River.
Myers Michael, custom tailor, Elm, h River.
Neal John, retired carpenter, aged 82, h River.
Nichols Alfred A., manuf. and dealer in harnesses, Elm, h Central.
Nichols Carrie Mrs., dressmaker, h School.
Nichols Frank A., harnessmaker, employee of his father, Alfred A., h School.
Nutting John C., carpenter, employee of C. W. Sayward, h Park.
Nutting John W., carpenter, h North.
Oliver John C., barber and hair dresser, Elm, h School.
Ordway Edwin M., carpenter, employee of C. W. Sayward, h Grove.
Ottaquechee Savings Bank The, James B. Jones, pres.; George R. Chapman, treas.; Central st.
Palmer Amelia, widow of Frederick, h South.
Palmer Charles, teamster, employee of C. M. Perry, bds Pleasant.
Palmer Horatio Mrs., resident, h Pleasant.
Palmer Walter, retired boot and shoe dealer, h South.
Park Henry, breeder of grade Durham cattle, and farmer 65, h South.
Parker L. F., miller, employee of L. B. Marble, bds River.
Parker Reuben Mrs., resident, h River.
Parker Wilson G., stage driver, from Rochester to Bethel, employee of Wm. Tinkham & Son, h Court.
Patridge Edward M., manuf. of all kinds of ash baskets.
Patridge Ellen E. Mrs,, washing and ironing, h River.
Paul Addie E. Miss, dressmaker, bds South.
PAUL GEORGE W., dealer in choice family groceries, crockery, tobacco, and cigars, Elm, h Lincoln.
Paul Norman, attorney and counselor at law, and solicitor in chancery, office Central, bds Eagle Hotel.
Peck Gervase F.. foreman and tanner for B. F. Standish, bds Park.
Pecor Homer N., laborer, h Prospect.
Pecor Stephen, laborer, h Grove.
Pecor Timothy M., laborer, h Grove.
Pember Jay Read, official stenographer, Windsor, Windham, and Chittenden county courts, h Park.
Perkins Patience, widow of Alvah C., resident, h Pleasant.
Perry Frank C., stone mason, and farm laborer, h Pleasant.
Perry George W., stone mason, h South.
Perry Phebe C., widow of Hosea, h Pleasant.

Pinks John H., (Henry H. Woodbury & Co.) printer, h North Park.
Pinney Benton H., lumberman, and farmer, h South.
Porter James G., supt. of the Woodstock R. R., h River.
Powell F. B. Mrs., resident, h Linden.
Powers Elizabeth F., widow of Calvin R., resident, h Park.
Powers Frances H., widow of Lyman, h South.
Powers Hiram L., miller, h River.
POWERS JOHN D., retired machinist, h High.
Pratt Leonard H., job carrier of goods, freight, etc., h River.
Pratt Lewis, farmer 130, office Central, h Church.
Pratt Thomas, laborer, h South.
PRIOR A. C. & CO., (Albert C. Prior, of St. Johnsbury, and Horace T. Dennis,) manufs. and dealers in boots and shoes, ten cent counter, Elm.
Purple J. Smead, agent for Mary E. Purple, h Church.
RANDALL NATHANIEL, M. D., eclectic physician and surgeon, sugar orchard 1,400 trees, and farmer 120, adjoining the old homestead, on r 24, h River.
Ransone John D., machinist and blacksmith, h High.
Raymond George E., painter, employee of E. P. Tewksbury, bds River.
Raymond Mary A. Mrs., dressmaker, h River.
Raymond Owen J., laborer, h South.
Reed Addie Mrs., dressmaker, h River.
Reed Edward L., laborer, Central.
Reed Eliza D. Mrs., dealer in ladies' furnishing goods, and dressmaker, Central.
Reed Henry B, manuf. of baskets, sugar maker 3,500 trees, farmer 82, h Mountain ave.
Reney Peter, laborer, h South.
Rice Charles, employee of C. W. Sayward, h South.
Richmond Clifton, harness maker, and farmer 40.
Richmond Forrest E., coachman, employee of F. Billings, h on F. Billings's grounds.
Richmond H. E. & Co., (Herbert E. and Frank L. Richmond) druggists and dealers in drugs, medicines, tobacco, pipes, cigars, and confectionery, Elm.
Richmond Herbert E., (H. E. Richmond & Co.) manager of Woodstock Telephone Exchange, office at drug store.
Richmond Joseph S., (Richmond & Sherwin) physician and surgeon, h Lincoln.
Richmond Lorenzo, retired, aged 76, h Elm.
Richmond Martha C. Miss, resident, h Pleasant.
Richmond O. L. & Co., (Orlando L. R. and William O. Taylor) dealers in meat and provisions of all kinds, Elm.
Richmond Orlando L., (O. L. Richmond & Co.) h Pleasant.
Richmond Susan, widow of Loring, h High.
Richmond William, clerk, Eagle Hotel, bds do.
Richmond & Sherwin, (Joseph S. R. and Orlando W. S.) physicians and surgeons, office Elm.
Riley Murtie, laborer, h North.
Rood C. H. & Co., (Charles H. R. and Mary E. Purple) furniture dealers and undertakers, h Elm.
Rood Charles H., (C. H. Rood & Co.) h South.

Royce H. F. & Co. (Harvey F. and Philip Royce) dealers in ready-made clothing, gents' furnishing goods, hats, caps, furs, trunks, bags, blankets, and robes, Central.
Royce Harvey F., (H. F. Royce & Co.) h Union.
Royce Philip, (H. F. Royce & Co.) h Cross cor Lincoln.
Russell Ransom M., cooper, and farmer 35, h and lot, Pleasant.
SANDERSON WILLIAM H., principal Woodstock Graded School and town superintendent of schools, h Linden.
Sawyer Ellen A. Mrs., dressmaker, h River.
SAYWARD CHARLES W., manuf. of doors, sash and blinds, stair rails, and dealer in lumber, glass and putty, also custom planing and sawing, three years a soldier in the war for the Union, Central, h Park.
Sears Cynthia Miss, milliner and dressmaker, h School.
Seaver Thomas O., justice of the peace, attorney at law and master in chancery, Fremont Block, h Linden.
Seavy Isaac, retired farmer aged 78, bds Lincoln.
Shallies Edward J., employee of George E. French, h Pleasant.
Shaw Lucy, widow of Gideon, resident, h Pleasant.
Sherwin Oliver W., carpenter and builder and fire warden, h Church.
Sherwin Orlando W., (Richmond & Sherwin,) physician and surgeon, h Court.
Shurtleff Forrest S., employee of J. M. Whitcomb, h River.
Simmons Frank J., groceries and provisions, flour, and prop. of restaurant, Central, h Linden.
Simmons Julia E., widow of Nathan, resident, h Pleasant.
Simonds Jerome A., agent for the Singer Manufacturing Co., Elm, bds Lincoln.
Slack Edwin K., dealer in groceries, flour, butter, cheese, lard, powder and and fuse, guns and revolvers, Central, h do.
Slayton Mark E., traveling salesmen for Valentine & Co. of New York, h Lincoln.
Slayton Thomas J., carpenter, bds Lincoln.
Smith Abigail, widow of Samuel, resident, h Pleasant.
Smith Charles F., invalid, h Pleasant.
Smith Eugene V., dealer in sash, door, blinds and furniture at Lebanon, N. H., h Pleasant.
Smith Eveline V. Mrs., resident, h Pleasant.
Smith Francis W., rector of St. James church of Woodstock, parsonage Church st.
Smith Jennie E. Miss, dressmaker, h Park.
Smith Marlow A., peddler of fancy goods, h Stanton.
Smith Thomas, manufs. of custom boots and shoes, and dealer in boots, shoes and rubber goods, Central, h Ford.
Southgate Frederick C., (French & Southgate,) lawyer.
Southgate Robert S., lawyer, Pleasant.
Spaulding Elisha S., butcher, employee of O. L. Richmond & Co., h South.
St. Cyr Louis, section hand Woodstock R. R., h South.
Standish Benjamin F., manuf. of rough leather, and children's sleds, Pleasant, h do.
Standish Edward M., supt. of B. F. Standish's tannery, bds Pleasant.
Staples Cullen C., laborer, h Prospect.
Stearns Abraham, retired merchant, aged 90, h Park.
Sterlin Almira, widow of Wlliam, resident, h Pleasant.

Straw Duane W., painter, bds with Mrs. Bailey, High.
Sumner Edwin L., prop. of ladies' and gentlemen's restaurant, Central, h do.
Switzer Charles S., laborer, employee of Prosper Merrill, h r 9.
Taft Charles J., dealer in boots and shoes, and farmer 55, Park, h do.
TAFT HENRY H., farmer, foreman for F. Billings, h Elm.
Taylor Jerome, soap peddler.
Taylor William O., (O. L. Richmond & Co.) h Pleasant.
Tewksbury Emma E. Mrs., (Johnson & Tewksbury,) h High.
Tewksbury Eugene P., house, carriage, sign painter, and paper hanger, Lincoln, h High.
Thompson Allen W., prop. of Thompson's grist-mill, and prop. of stock horse "Extra," Hambletonian blood, reg. as standard horse, h r 5 cor 8.
Thompson Charles O., freight teamster for Frank McKenzie, of Bridgewater, h Elm.
Thompson Henry C., employee of C. E. Woddruff, h North.
Thompson Orlin, teamster, h Pleasant.
THORNDYKE WALTER L., printer, employee of Henry H. Woodbury & Co., h Lincoln.
Threehouse Antoine, employee for the last eleven years of the Woodstock Gas Co., h South.
Thurston Huldah, widow of William, pensioner, h School.
Tinkham L. M. Miss, resident, h River.
TOWNSEND RUFUS E., breeder of Durham cattle, grade Merino sheep 140 head, sugar orchard 80 trees, and farmer 75, and pasture and timber land 180.
TOWNSEND STEPHEN D., farmer, with his father, Rufus E.
Tozer Lyman, farm laborer, h Church.
Tracy Anna, widow of Ebenezer, resident, h River.
Tuttle Charles H., employee of O. H. Williams, bds River.
Tyrrell Eunice S., widow of Oscar A., resident, h cor Union and Mountain ave.
Vaughan Augusta P., widow of Ivory L.
VOSE HIRAM A., coachman, employee of George E. French, h Central.
Walker Albert, teamster, employee of C. M. Perry, bds Pleasant.
Walsh Hannah, laundress, h River.
Walsh Richard, track hand on Woodstock R. R., h River.
Washburn Almira H., widow of Hon. Peter T.
Washburn Levi W., laborer, Central st., h Grove.
Washburn William T., retired farmer, h Lincoln. (Died May 29, 1883.)
Watkins Charles C., resident, h Lincoln.
Wentworth Charles B., barber, Central, h Court.
Wentworth Franklin W., barber, Central, h Court.
Wentworth William, laborer, rents h of Henry Dearborn, South st.
Wheeler Harrison D., dealer in real estate, etc., sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer 17, also owns real estate in the towns of Plymouth, Bridgewater and Sherburne, h Mountain ave.
WHITCOMB IRVING H., manager of livery for John Cone, h Ford.
Whitcomb James M., wholesale and retail dealer in flour, feed and grain, also retail dealer in groceries, tobacco and cigars, Central, h River.
White Emily B. & Mary C. Misses, dressmakers, rooms Pleasant, residence do.
WHITE SELDEN C., carriage painter, employee of George H. Day, bds High, home in Bridgewater.

White Walter E. J., bookbinder and stationer, dealer in books, periodicals, and confectionery, also prop. of circulating library, Elm, h Grove.
Whiting Augustus P., widow of G. F., h Elm.
Wilcox Daniel A., carpenter, h Church.
Wilder Ebenezer, blind and retired farmer, aged 88, h cor. Union and Mountain ave.
Williams Henry L., dentist, office Pleasant, h do.
Williams Oliver H., horse-shoer, Stone Block, Central, h River.
WILLIS EDWARD B., house, carriage and sign painter, grainer and paperhanger, h and shop, High.
Wills Mary E., widow of Francis F., resident, h Park.
Wilson Lucius W., carpenter, and proprietor of billiard room, h Linden.
Winslow Edwin L., wheelwright, bds High, home at English Mills.
WINSLOW SETH J., blacksmith, horse and ox-shoeing a specialty, High, residence West Woodstock.
Wood Albert L., resident, h River.
Woodard John T., farmer, foreman for Benjamin S. Dana, h r 9.
Woodbury Henry H., (Henry H. Woodbury & Co.,) printer, h Linden.
Woodbury Henry H. & Co., (H. H. Woodbury and John H. Pinks) job printers and manufs of druggists' labels, gummed and ungummed, Central.
Woodruff Charles E., wholesale and retail dealer in flour, feed, grain, groceries, boots, shoes and West India goods, and prop. of livery, Central, h Lincoln.
Woodstock Graded School, Col. T. O. Seaver, chairman of the prudential committee; W. H. Sanderson, principal, School st.
Woodstock National Bank, Frederick Billings, president; Henry C. Johnson, cashier, Elm.
Woodward Alden, resident, h River.
Woodward Charles A, operative in Quechee Woolen Mills, h River.
Woodward Elizabeth C., widow of Solomon E., h Elm.
YOUNG JOHN, retired farmer, aged 85, h River.

WOODSTOCK.

TOWN OUTSIDE OF CORPORATION.

(*For explanations etc., see page* 289.)

ABBOTT LUTHER (Bridgewater) r 44, sugar orchard 350 trees, wool grower 125 sheep, cattle raiser 30 head, and farmer 260.
Adams Albert, (South Woodstock) r 41, retired farmer.
Adams Carlos C., (South Woodstock) r 41, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, wool grower 100 sheep, and farmer 226.
Ainsworth Harriet B., (Woodstock) r 13, widow of Crayton, resident.

ATWOOD ALVIN O., (South Woodstock) r 24, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, wool grower 75 sheep, and farmer 100.
Atwood Clara E., (South Woodstock) r 54, teacher, daughter of Edwin H.
ATWOOD EDWIN H., (South Woodstock) r 54, lister, sugar orchard 400 trees, wool grower 100 sheep, and farmer 100.
ATWOOD FRANK C., (Woodstock) r 12, farmer, with Ira.
Atwood Fred H., (South Woodstock) r 54, teacher, and farmer, son of Edwin H. Atwood.
ATWOOD IRA, (Woodstock) r 12, farmer 175.
Atwood Homer P., (Woodstock) r 17, farmer, with Horatio N.
ATWOOD HORATIO N., (Woodstock) r 17, wool grower 50 sheep, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, and farmer 175.
Atwood Sarah S., (Woodstock) r 17, old resident, aged 74, daughter of Caleb.
Averill Alonzo A., (Woodstock) r 31, breeder of Jersey cattle, wool grower 40 sheep, and farmer 135.
AVERILL ORAMEL, (Woodstock) r 29 cor 30, wool grower 60 sheep, sugar orchard 150 trees, and farmer 80.
Bailey Charles M., (Woodstock) r 14 cor 3, resident.
BAILEY JOHN, (Woodstock) r 16, dealer in live stock, farmer 150.
BAILEY WILLIAM, (South Woodstock) r 38, sugar orchard 300 trees, wool grower 60 sheep, and farmer 75, and pasture in Reading 60.
BARNARD EDWIN C., (Woodstock) off r 28, farmer 35, whitewasher, mason work, etc.
Barrett George B., M. D., (Taftsville) resident.
Barron John M., (Bridgewater) r 44, teamster, and farmer 4.
Barrows Flora M., (Woodstock) r 33, school teacher.
Barrows Mary A., (Woodstock) r 33, widow of Caleb, sugar orchard 400 trees, and farmer 42.
Barrows Schuyler H., (Woodstock) r 5, farm laborer.
Bean Mary S., (Taftsville) widow of Joshua, resident.
Benjamin Charles F., (South Woodstock) teacher of vocal music.
BENSON HIRAM C., (Woodstock) general mechanic in all kinds of wood work, employed at Daniels machine works.
BENSON HOSEA, (Woodstock) r 17, retired farmer.
BENSON ISAIAH, (Woodstock) r 17, (Daniels Machine Co.) wool grower 200 sheep, sugar orchard 500 trees, and with Hosea Benson, farmer 300.
Benson Lydia, (Woodstock) r 16, widow of Levi, born in Massachusetts in 1797.
BILLINGS EDWIN C., (South Woodstock) general blacksmith, fruit grower and farmer 9.
Bingham Daniel R., (Taftsville) teamster.
Bishop William D., (Taftsville) scythe maker.
BLAKE JOHN M., (South Woodstock) r 51, wool grower 30 sheep, sugar orchard 500 trees, and farmer, leases of Amasa Fullerton 125.
BLOSSOM CHARLES H., (Woodstock) r 6, breeder of Jersey cattle, and farmer 55.
Blossom ———, (Woodstock) r 13, widow of Warren, dressmaker.
Blossom Levi, (South Woodstock) r 45, retired farmer, aged 75.
BLOSSOM LEVI E., (South Woodstock) r 45, wool grower 55 sheep, sugar orchard 500 trees, farmer 132, meadow, pasture and woodland 85 acres.
Boutwell William, (Bridgewater) r 44, operative in F. S. McKenzie's woolen mills.

Boyce Daniel W., (Woodstock) r 30, wool grower 56 sheep, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer 104.
Boyden Jesse, (Woodstock) r 11, superannuated M. E. clergyman, sugar orchard 250 trees, and farmer 90.
Boyden Sidney A., (Woodstock) r 11, farmer, with Jesse B.
Bradley Horace, (Woodstock) r 13, laborer at Daniels & Co.'s machine shop.
Brewster George, (Woodstock) off r 18, retired farmer, aged 74.
Bridge Eliab W., (South Woodstock) dealer in West India goods, groceries, flour, nails, and patent medicines.
Bridge Oliver H., (South Woodstock) clerk, employee of E. W. Bridge.
Briggs Abigail M., (Woodstock) r 13, widow of Luther, born in Hanover, N. H., in 1805.
Bryant Dorcas, (Woodstock) r 14, widow of Amos.
Bryant Eugene M., (Woodstock) r 18, dealer in produce, and farmer, son of John S.
Bryant John S., (Woodstock) r 18, wool grower 25 sheep, sugar orchard 100 trees, and farmer 50.
BUCK CHARLES C., (Woodstock) r 5, 3d selectman, wool grower 75 sheep, sugar orchard 300 trees, farmer 75, in Bridgewater 22, and in Barnard, pasture land 60.
Bugbee Benjamin F., (Taftsville) mechanic.
Burdoo Philip S., (South Woodstock) r 24, farmer, employee of Miss Hannah E. Randall.
Burnham Martha A. Miss, (South Woodstock) r 53, farm 14.
Cabot Dean, (South Woodstock) r 38, wool grower 90 sheep, and farmer 80.
Cady George W., (South Woodstock) r 57, farmer with his father William C.
Cady Mary R., (South Woodstock) r 57, widow of Allen, aged 78.
CADY WILLIAM C., (South Woodstock) r 57, sugar orchard 200 trees, wool grower 100 sheep, farmer 120, and pasture and wood land 50.
CARLISLE CHARLES, (Woodstock) off r 18, grower of small fruit and farmer 15.
Carlisle Clarence W., (Bridgewater) r 44, operative in F. S. McKenzie's woolen mills.
Carlton Levi W., (Woodstock) r 26, wool grower 100 sheep, farmer 160.
Cary Abigail, (Woodstock) r 9 cor. 12, widow of Benjamin.
CASE CHARLES M., (Woodstock) r 5, sugar orchard 150 trees, wool grower 20 sheep and farmer 135, born in town in 1812.
CASE GEORGE B., (Woodstock) r 5, son of Charles M.
Chamberlain ———, (Woodstock) r 24, sugar orchard 300 trees and farmer 100.
Chase Charles W., (Woodstock) r 25, farmer 50.
Chase Harrison W., (Woodstock) r 25, laborer.
Chedel Clara L. Miss, (Woodstock) r 5, wool grower 50 sheep, farmer 60.
Chedel George, (Woodstock) r 5, retired farmer.
CHURCHILL FRANCIS G., (Woodstock) r 13, machinist, employee of Daniels machine company.
CHURCHILL ZEBEDEE P., (Bridgewater) r 44, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, wool grower about 70 sheep and farmer 175, and occupies in Bridgewater 140 and in Barnard 75, sheep pasture in Pomfret 50.
Claflin Juliet, (Woodstock) r 5, widow of Daniel.
Claflin Luther, (Bridgewater) r 45, farmer 4.
Clapp Levi M., (Woodstock) r 4, farmer 2.
CLARK BENJAMIN F., (South Woodstock) boot and shoe maker, bds National Hotel.

Clark Simeon, (South Woodstock) retired, aged 83.
Clark William, (Woodstock) r 28, dealer in poultry and horses, wool grower 50 sheep and farmer 60.
Cobb Alfred J., (Woodstock) r 15, sugar orchard 300 trees, wool grower 100 sheep, dairy 12 cows and farmer 235 and pasture in Bridgewater 100.
COBB EDWARD M., (Woodstock) r 1, son of Mary P., farmer, on the estate of Lyman Cobb, Jr., 105 acres.
Cobb Gains P., (Woodstock) r 13, apiarist 40 swarms.
COBB HENRY M., (Woodstock) r 20, farmer 7, born in town Oct. 22, 1808.
COBB L. BURTON, (Woodstock) r 1, farmer, the estate of Lyman Cobb, Jr., 105 acres.
Cobb Mary P., (Woodstock) r 1, widow of Lyman, Jr., sugar orchard 300 trees, and farm 105.
Cobb Norman M., (Woodstock) r 13, machinist, employee of Daniels Machine Company.
Coles Thomas H., (Bridgewater) r 44, employee of F. S. McKenzie.
Coleman Rebecca, (South Woodstock) r 41, widow of Chauncey B., h and 1½ acres.
COLSTON AVERY, (South Woodstock) r 53, wool grower 70 sheep, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer 122.
COLSTON ELMER A., (South Woodstock) r 53, farmer, son of Avery.
Cook Irving S., (South Woodstock) principal of Green Mountain Perkins Academy, bds at the National Hotel.
CORY SALLY E. Mrs., (Bridgewater) r 46, farmer 49.
Cowdrey Joseph C., (Woodstock) r 18, farm laborer.
Cox George W., (Woodstock) r 30, wool grower 50 sheep, and farmer 72.
Cox Horace K., (Woodstock) r 13, laborer.
Cox Isabella M., (Bridgewater) r 44, widow of Horace K., resident, h and garden.
COX JEROME B., (Woodstock) r 30, laborer, owns 5 acres.
Cox Samuel W., (Woodstock) r 17, wool grower 40 sheep, sugar orchard 200 trees, and farmer 75.
Curtis Albert M., (Bridgewater) r 46, wool grower 60 sheep, sugar orchard 500 trees, and farmer 186.
CURTIS EDWARD J., (Bridgewater) r 46, lumberman and farmer.
Curtis Frank P., (Bridgewater) r 45, wool grower 40 sheep, and farmer 110.
Curtis Gustavus, (Bridgewater) r 48, wool grower 50 sheep, sugar orchard 200 trees, and farmer 190.
Curtis Joseph E., (Bridgewater) r 46, farmer 70.
CURTIS ROSWELL D., (Bridgewater) r 46, sugar orchard 200 trees, and farmer 100.
CUSHING NATHAN, (Woodstock) r 6, breeder of Spanish Merino sheep, reg., flock of 73 sheep, and farmer 70.
Dana Benjamin F., (Woodstock) r 5, teamster.
Dana Benjamin S., (Woodstock) r 9, sugar orchard 500 trees, dairy 10 cows and farmer 250.
Dana Frederick, (Woodstock) r 5, gardener for F. Billings.
Dana Lydia M., (Woodstock) r 5, widow of Benjamin, farmer 35.
Daniels Henry H., (Woodstock) r 18, with John C. Morgan owns threshing and sawing machine, dairy 10 cows, wool grower 300 sheep, and farmer 500.
*DANIELS MACHINE COMPANY, (Woodstock) r 13, (Isaiah Benson and Wales N. Johnson) manufacturers of rag rope, hay and ensilage cutters, wool-pickers, cider-mills. [Card on page 370.]

Darling Homer, (Taftsville) farmer 35.
Darling Jason L., (Woodstock) r20, sugar orchard 400 trees, and farmer 150.
Davis Herman G., (Bridgewater) r 44, attorney at law, proprietor of saw-mill and chair stretcher mill.
Davis Julia E., (Bridgewater) r 44, widow of Gaylord, resident.
Davis Willie E., (Bridgewater) r 44, night watchman at McKenzie's woolen mills.
Denish Lewis N., (Woodstock) r 16, farmer 75.
Deso Charles H., Woodstock) r 28, butcher and farmer 15.
De Wolf Ruth, (South Woodstock) widow of Charles, dressmaker.
Dodge Frederick A., (Bridgewater) r 44, overseer for F. S. McKenzie.
Dodge William C., (Bridgewater) r 44, retired, aged 79.
Douglas Catharine, (Woodstock) r 18, widow of Reuben, resident.
Dow Esther B., (Woodstock) r 5, widow of Willard H.
Dunbar Abam D., (Woodstock) r 12, laborer.
Dunbar Hannah (Woodstock) r 12, resident.
DUNHAM HORACE F.,(Woodstock) r 18, P. G. W. P. of the S. of T. of the State of Vermont, selectman, auditor of the Woodstock R. R., carpenter and builder and farmer 25.
DUTTON CARLOS B., (Woodstock) r 43, sugar orchard 2,500 trees, dairy 8 cows, wool grower 200 sheep, and farmer 300. (Died May 11, 1883.)
Dutton Ira, (Woodstock) r 22, sugar orchard 400 trees and proprietor of saw-mill and farmer 45.
Dutton Uriel H., (South Woodstock) r 18, sugar orchard 200 trees, dairy 10 cows, wool grower 150 sheep and farmer 150.
EATON LEONARD P., (South Woodstock) r 42, sugar orchard 800 trees, wool grower 40 sheep and farmer 202, and pasture land 87 acres.
Ellison Gilbert S., (South Woodstock) r 24, sugar orchard 500 trees, wool grower 40 sheep and farmer, leases of Dr. W. Randall 120.
Elms Jerome A., (Woodstock) r 13, farmer, h and lot.
EMMONS EDWIN C., (Taftsville) r 10, justice of the peace, breeder of Merino sheep, and farmer 130.
EMMONS THALES W., (Taftsville) sawyer, and farmer 20.
ENGLISH CHARLES H., (Woodstock) r 15, notary public, prop. of English's grist and saw-mills and grocery, sugar orchard 200 trees, and farmer, occupies 80.
ENGLISH HENRY W., (Woodstock) r 15, retired miller and farmer, born in town in 1804.
English William S., (Woodstock) r 4, manuf. of hand-rakes.
FALLON FERDINAND, (South Woodstock) r 35 cor 34, fruit grower 100 trees, wool grower 40 sheep, and farmer 75.
Farnsworth Ann, (South Woodstock) r 53, farmer 40.
Fay Charles, (Woodstock) r 33, teamster, and farmer 75.
Fay Dennis, (Bridgewater) r 44, prop. of a threshing machine, teamster and farmer 23.
Fay Edwin, (Woodstock) r 13½, farmer 40.
Fisher David M., (Woodstock) r 33, wool grower 40 sheep, and farmer, leases of Benjamin Wood 100.
Fisher Fred C., (Woodstock) r 12, employee of E. F. Standish.
Fisher Louisa Miss, (Woodstock) r 4, nurse and governess, home at Lancaster, Mass.
Fisher Roxana E. Mrs., (South Woodstock) carpet weaver.
Fisher William M., (South Woodstock) carpenter and painter.

Fletcher George, (South Woodstock) farmer 7.
Fletcher Porter B., (South Woodstock) r 41, farmer with his father Shubael R. Fletcher.
FLETCHER SHUBAEL R., (South Woodstock) r 41, sugar orchard 200 trees, wool grower 110 sheep, and farmer 400.
FLETCHER THADDEUS L., (South Woodstock) r 54, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, wool grower 25 sheep, and farmer 180.
Foster William D., (Woodstock) r 4, dealer in sheep, horses and Jersey cows, breeder of Southdown sheep, and farmer 96.
FRANCIS MARTHA E., (Bridgewater) off r 44, widow of Charles.
Fredette Nelson, (Woodstock) r 28, laborer.
Freeman George S., (Woodstock) r 30, sugar orchard 1,000 trees wool grower 110 sheep, and farmer 100.
Freeman Nathaniel S., (Woodstock) r —, wool grower 30 sheep, and farmer 30.
French Charles A., (South Woodstock) r 55, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, wool grower 100 sheep, and farmer 220.
French Harrison, (South Woodstock) retired harness manuf., aged 88.
French John W., (Woodstock) farmer.
FULLERTON ISAIAH T., (South Woodstock) r 51, wool grower 80 sheep, sugar orchard 200 trees, farmer 84, and with his brother Amasa, pasture land 83.
Gallup Elisha S., (Woodstock) r 19, sugar orchard 500 trees, and farmer 105.
GALLUP JOSEPH A., (Woodstock) r 28, farmer, with F. B. Shaw.
Gates Frank E., (Taftsville) laborer.
Gates Orrin B., (Woodstock) r 13½, farmer 110.
George, Moses, (South Woodstock) r 21, farmer 54.
Gibson Abram M., (Woodstock) r 28, laborer.
Gifford Daniel A., (South Woodstock) prop. of boarding house, dealer in horses, and farmer 40.
Gifford Willie D., (South Woodstock) farmer, son of Daniel A.
Gilbert Eugene, (Woodstock) r 14, carpenter and farmer 40.
Gilbert Irving, (Taftsville) sugar orchard 300 trees, farmer 40, and pasture land 60.
Gilbert Truman, (Woodstock) r 5, farmer 5.
Gillett Alfred B., (Taftsville) flock of 80 sheep, farmer 12, also farm in Bridgewater 200.
Gilman John, (Woodstock) r 15, stone mason.
GILSON FORREST D., (South Woodstock) prop. of the National Hotel, and farmer, leases of Green Mountain Perkins Academy 45 acres.
Green Mountain Perkins Academy, (South Woodstock) Irving S. Cook, principal.
HARVEY ALICE G. Miss, (Taftsville) r 10, music and public school teacher.
HARVEY GEORGE W., (Taftsville) r 10, carpenter and joiner, breeder of grade Merino sheep, 30 head of grade Jersey cattle, sugar orchard 600 trees and farmer 95.
Hatch Joseph K., (Woodstock) r 42, wool grower 100 sheep, farmer 60, and pasture land 90, also owns with Gustavus H. McClay 112.
Hatch Oliver T., (Woodstock) r 19, farmer 90.
Hathaway Benjamin D., (Taftsville) (D. & B. D. Hathaway,) lumberman.
HATHAWAY DAVID, (Taftsville) (D. & B. D. H.) lumberman.
Hathaway Dorcas, (Woodstock) r 16, widow of Elisha, born at Woodstock, aged 67.

HATHAWAY D. & B. D., (Taftsville) (David and Benjamin D.) manufacturers and dealers in lumber, prop planing, shingles and grist, saw and cider-mills.

HATHAWAY JOSEPH, (Woodstock) r 3, inventor of Hathaway water wheel, contractor and builder of mills, dams, &c., sugar orchard 1,000 trees and farmer 200.

Hathaway Lorenzo E., (Woodstock) off r 15, sugar orchard 200 trees, and farmer occupies 200.

Hathaway Louisa, (Woodstock) r 1, widow of Hubbard, resident, 3 acres.

Hathorn Benjamin, (South Woodstock) r 36, fruit grower, wool grower 100 fine wool sheep, farmer 111 and pasture 80, and also farm occupied by Charles Hopkins 115.

Hathorn George H., (South Woodstock) r 36, farm laborer.

Hawley Nathaniel P., (Woodstock) r 26, resident.

Heald Emery A., (Bridgewater) r 44, wheelwright and manufacturer of ox-yokes.

HEALY ALBERT S., (Woodstock) r 15 cor 1, manufacturer and dealer in wagons, carriages and sleighs and general blacksmithing.

Heselton Charles, (Woodstock) r 28, sugar orchard 150 trees, dairy 10 cows, and farmer, leases on shares of C. J. Taft 200.

Hicks George W., (Woodstock) r 35, works farm on shares for John Welch.

Hill Charles H., (Taftsville) farm laborer.

Hoadley Henry C., (South Woodstock) r 40, retired farmer, aged 74.

Hoadley J. Kendall, (South Woodstock) r 54, sugar orchard 3,000 trees, manufacturer of cider and jelly, wool grower 70 sheep, and farmer 298.

Hoadley James H., (South Woodstock) r 40, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, wool grower 65 sheep, farmer 130, and pasture 50.

HOISINGTON DAVIS, (South Woodstock) r 43, sugar orchard 200 trees, wool grower 74 grade Merino sheep, and farmer 180.

HOISINGTON FRANK L., (South Woodstock) r 43, scythe maker and farm laborer.

Holt Benjamin L., (South Woodstock) r 56, sugar orchard 400 trees, wool grower 125 sheep, and farmer 400.

HOLT FREDERICK A., (Woodstock) r 42, wool grower 100 sheep, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer 200.

HOLT HIRAM, (South Woodstock) retired carpenter and joiner, farmer 3, and wood lot 5.

Holt Katy M. Miss, (South Woodstock) r 65, housekeeper, and daughter of Benjamin L.

Holt Lucian B., (South Woodstock) r 56, farmer, with his father, Benj. L.

Holt Truman R., (South Woodstock) r 56, farmer, son of Benjamin L.

Hopkins Charles H., (South Woodstock) r 43, wool grower 60 sheep, and farmer 115.

Hopkins Rhoda, (Taftsville) widow of Rinaldo T., resident.

Houghton Cyrenus, (Woodstock) r 20, sugar orchard 500 trees, and farmer 250.

Houghton Henry H., (Woodstock) near r 20, farmer 65.

Houghton Melvin J., (Woodstock) off r 20, farmer 18.

Houghton Simeon D., (Woodstock) r 20, (Houghton & Richardson,) and farmer, carries on farm for Cyrenus Houghton.

Houghton & Richardson, (Woodstock) r 20, (Simeon D. H. and Sidney R.) props. of sawing and threshing machines.

Howland Benjamin E., (Woodstock) r 1, farmer 30.

HOWLAND JAMES, (South Woodstock) r 34, 107 sheep, sugar orchard 350 trees, 75 fruit trees, and farmer 140.
Howland Joseph S., (Woodstock) r 2, wool grower 34 sheep, and farmer 168.
Hubbard Alonzo, (Bridgewater) r 45, wool grower 60 sheep and farmer 80.
HUDSON JOSEPH W., (Bridgewater) r 47, wool grower 40 sheep, sugar orchard 200 trees, and farmer 45.
JAQUITH A. B. MRS., (Woodstock) r 13, librarian Woodstock Library Association.
JAQUITH ALBERT B., (Woodstock) r 13, fruit grower (apples and pears), and farmer 16.
Jaquith Henry M., (South Woodstock) r 41, stone mason and farmer.
Jaquith Marshall, (South Woodstock) r 41, mason and farmer 26, aged 78 years.
Jillson Charles H., (Woodstock) r 1, farmer, leases of Isaac Newton 3.
JOHNSON WALES N., (Woodstock) r 13, (Daniels Machine Co.)
Jones Samuel, (Taftsville) laborer.
Jones Samuel, (Woodstock) r 11, pensioner, 2 acres.
Joy Thomas, (Woodstock) r 13, resident, 79 years old,
Kelsey Daniel, (Woodstock) r 33, farmer, in Bethel 4.
KENDALL FREDERICK P., (South Woodstock) r 38, sugar orchard 250 trees, wool grower 80 sheep, farmer 50, and pasture land 50.
KENDALL LARNARD C., (South Woodstock) r 54, representative and selectman, wool grower 100 Merino sheep, farmer 105, and pasture and woodland 65.
KENYON JOSEPH E., (Woodstock) off r 18, painter, grainer, paper hanger, sugar orchard 200 trees, wool grower 85 sheep, and farmer 170.
KIDDER ELLERY W., (Woodstock) r 22, sugar orchard 300 trees, 60 full blood Merino sheep, and farmer 85.
KING JAMES U., (Woodstock) r 17, wool grower 80 sheep, sugar orchard 300 trees and farmer 100.
King Moses D., (Woodstock) r 17, invalid.
Kingsley Richard H., (South Woodstock) postmaster, dealer in general merchandise, and farmer 5.
LACOUNT GEORGE, (Bridgewater) r 45, farmer, son of Pearley H.
LaCount Pearley H., (Bridgewater) r 45, sugar orchard 300 trees, 50 sheep, and farmer 150.
Ladd Benjamin F., (South Woodstock) mason and farm laborer.
LADD MASON W., (Woodstock) r 17, 165 sheep, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, deacon Congregational church, and farmer 175, and in Bridgewater, pasture 70.
LaMountain Christmas, Woodstock) r 25, laborer.
LaMountain Peter, (Woodstock) r 25, farmer 4.
Leach Austin K., (Woodstock) r 18, breeder of grade Jersey cattle, and farmer 76.
LEAR BENJAMIN, (Bridgewater) r 46, machinist, employee of F. S. McKenzie, breeder of full blood Jersey cattle, and farmer 25.
Lear Oliver, (Bridgewater) r 45, wheelwright, and manuf. of hemlock shingles, farmer 25.
Leonard Jesse W., (Woodstock) r 32, wool grower 70 sheep, sugar orchard 250 trees, and farmer 170.
Leonard Willie E., (Woodstock) r 32, farmer, son of Jesse W.
Lewis Orlando G., (Bridgewater) r 45, wool grower 25 sheep, and farmer 100.
Lewis William S., (Woodstock) r 13, grocer.

Liberty Charles L., (Woodstock) r 33, farmer.
Liberty Ellen (Woodstock) r 33, widow Lewis D., sugar orchard 200 and farmer 150.
Liberty George W., (Woodstock) r 33, farmer.
Lincoln Eliza A., (Woodstock) r 33, widow of Charles F., farmer C. F. Lincoln's estate 200.
LINCOLN NEWMAN M. & LOYAL T., (Woodstock) r 33, wool growers 150 sheep, sugar orchard 300 trees and farmers, lease C. F. Lincoln's estate of 200 acres, silos of 200 tons each.
Lockwood George R., (Woodstock) r 27, milk dealer and farmer 45.
LOCKWOOD HARVEY J., (Woodstock) r 26, farmer 50 and sugar orchard 200.
Lord Carrie E. Mrs., (Woodstock) r 21, sugar orchard 300 trees, wool growers 50 sheep and farmer 80.
Lord Carrie L., (Woodstock) r 21, teacher.
LORD ELMER E., (Woodstock) r 21, farmer, son of and with Mrs. Carrie E. Lord.
Lord Mary E. Miss, (Woodstock) r 21, teacher and dressmaker.
Lord Sarah B., (Woodstock) r 21, teacher.
LUDLAM WILLIAM, Woodstock) r 12, mason.
Lusia Joseph (Woodstock) r 8, laborer.
Lusia Surrell, (Woodstock) r 6, mason.
Mack Abbie J., (Woodstock) r 34, widow of Judah L., sugar orchard 400 trees, wool grower 100 Merino sheep, and farmer 130.
Mack Alonzo, (Woodstock) r 42, breeder of horses and farmer 65.
Mack Edwin, (Woodstock) r 42, farmer, son of Alonzo.
Mack Verdia Miss, (Woodstock) r 42, teacher, daughter of Alonzo Mack.
MACKENZIE JOHN T., (Woodstock) r 17, telegraph operator and clerk in jewelry store.
MACKENZIE JOSEPH C., (Woodstock) r 17, fruit grower, apples and pears, sugar orchard 400 trees, 100 sheep, farmer 230 and in Bridgewater 190.
MACKENZIE OLIVER H., (Woodstock) r 5, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, wool grower 70 sheep and farmer 260.
Marble George W., (Woodstock) r 13, carpenter and sawyer at Stewart estate's saw-mill, occupies 5 acres.
Marcy Lewis M., (Taftsville) (Marcy & Co., Hartland Four Corners) general merchant.
Marsh Edward P., (Woodstock) r 43, clerk, son of William C.
Marsh George W., (Woodstock) r 43, farmer, son of William C.
Marsh William C, (Woodstock) r 43, sugar orchard 400 trees, 40 sheep, breeder of grade Jersey cattle, and farmer 100.
Maxham Frank E., (Woodstock) r 1, sugar orchard 200 trees, wool grower 100 sheep, and farmer 98.
McCauley John, (Woodstock) r 13½, laborer.
McClay Emma M. Miss, (Woodstock) r 34, teacher, daughter of Gustavus H.
McClay Ernest A., (Woodstock) r 29, sugar orchard 600 trees, farmer 108.
McClay Eva B. Miss, (Woodstock) r 34, teacher, daughter of Gustavus H.
McCLAY GUSTAVUS H., (Woodstock) r 34, sugar orchard 300 trees, breeder of fine Merino sheep, flock of 100, and farmer 225.
McGrath Edward, (South Woodstock) r 43, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, wool grower 70 sheep, and farmer 140.
McKenzie John, (South Woodstock) farmer 18, and pasture land 100.

MERRILL CHARLES F., (Woodstock) r 28, machinist.
MERRILL LEVI J., (South Woodstock) superintendent of the town poor farm, and farmer, owns 83 acres on r 22.
Metcalf Franklin D., (Taftsville) carpenter and scythe polisher.
Metcalf Henry W., (Taftsville) scythe maker, employee of the Taft manufactory.
Mills Mason, (Woodstock) r 13, farmer 27.
MINOR AMANDA L., (Bridgewater) r 44, widow of Levi, 200 sheep, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, raises young cattle, farmer 220, and in Bridgewater 295.
Montague J. S. & J. E., (Woodstock) r 4, breeders of registered Spanish Merino sheep and Jersey cattle, and farmers.
Montague Justin E., (Woodstock) r 4, (J. S. & J. E.) town lister.
Montague Justin S., (Woodstock) r 4, (J. S. & J. E.) 1st selectman.
MONTAGUE NORMAN & SON, (Woodstock) r 4, (W. David) masons, sugar orchard 240 trees, and farmer 100.
MONTAGUE W. DAVID, (Woodstock) r 4, (Norman Montague & Son).
More Mary Mrs., (Taftsville) resident.
Morgan Anna M., (South Woodstock) widow of Edwin R., boarding house.
MORGAN EMANUEL S., (South Woodstock) r 41, sugar orchard 500 trees, 200 fruit trees, 100 sheep, breeder of pure blood Jersey cattle, and farmer 136.
Morgan George R., (South Woodstock) r 41, farmer with his father, Emanuel S.
Morgan James C., (South Woodstock) breeder of Hambletonian and Morgan horses, owns stock horse "Kentucky Pilot," and farmer, pasture in Reading 30, and leases of James Fletcher, of Pittsfield, Vt., h and 1 acre.
Morgan Jane B., (South Woodstock) widow of Russell M., boarding house.
MORGAN JOHN C., (Woodstock) r 18, sugar orchard 300 trees, with Henry H. Daniels owns threshing and wood sawing machine, and farmer 50.
MORGAN ORRIN L., (Woodstock) r 20, wool grower 49 sheep, sugar orchard 500 trees, and farmer 160.
MORSE GEORGE A., (Taftsville) wood turner at Seaver's Mill.
Mower Clara I. Miss, (Woodstock) r 6, resident.
Mower Hannah S., (Woodstock) widow of Ira, farm 22, and in Pomfret 75.
NATIONAL HOTEL, (South Woodstock) F. D. Gilson, prop.
Newton Isaac, (Woodstock) r 5, manuf. of wagons, carriages and sleighs.
Nye David T., (Woodstock) r 13½, farmer 14.
Page Asabel Mrs., (South Woodstock) r 41, resident.
Paige Edmund L., (South Woodstock) r 37, farmer, aged 75, with his son Oscar.
Paige Oscar E., (South Woodstonk) r 37, sugar orchard 200 trees, 35 sheep, and farmer, manages for his sister, Mrs. Abbie L. Messer, 50 acres.
Parkhurst John P., (Taftsville) moulder and foundryman.
PAYNE FRANK S., (Woodstock) r 26, jour. harness maker, and farmer 25.
Pelton Betsey H., (Woodstock) r 20, widow of Amos, resident.
PELTON ERASTUS C., (Woodstock) r 20, carpenter and joiner, and farmer 27.
PELTON MELINDA C. Miss, (Woodstock) r 20, weaver in cotton mills.
PELTON WILLIAM W. Capt., (Woodstock) r 25 near 26, agent New Home sewing machine, dealer in agricultural implements, 70 sheep, sugar orchard 500 trees, and farmer 200.

Perham Henry J., (Woodstock) r 13, son of Mason W.
PERHAM MASON W., (Woodstock) r 13, dealer in horses, manufacturer of Perham's horse liniment and farmer 23.
Perkins Charles D., (South Woodstock) sugar orchard 700 trees, farmer 50.
Perkins Cyrus B., (South Woodstock) r 39, retired farmer, aged 74.
Perkins Hannah R., (Taftsville) widow of Orson.
PERKINS JASPER H., (Woodstock) r 28, mason, white-washing, colt breaking, and farmer 20, and leases 31.
Perkins Monroe W., (South Woodstock) r 39, sugar orchard 200 trees, wool grower 36 sheep and farmer 130.
Perry Charles M., (Woodstock) r 9, teamster and farmer.
PERRY EDWARD A., (South Woodstock) r 38, dealer in nursery stock and horses, proprietor of the trotting mare "Susan P."
Perry Emeline M. Miss, (Woodstock) r 34, sugar orchard 400 trees, 65 sheep, breeder of grade Jersey cattle, and farmer 100.
Perry Maria F., (South Woodstock) r 37, widow of Franklin, sugar orchard 200 trees, 85 sheep and farm 100, estate of Franklin Perry.
Pierce Lewis C., (Bridgewater) r 44, employee of F. S. McKenzie, owns h and lot.
Pierce Payson A., (Woodstock) r 13, milkman 12 cows, and farmer 107.
Pingrey Daniel F., (Woodstock) r 37½, sugar orchard 800 trees and farmer 50.
Potwain Moses,(Woodstock) r 13, farmer, occupies Charles Dana's farm 60.
Pratt Delphine, (Woodstock) r 16, widow of Carlos A., sugar orchard 300 trees, farm 105.
Pratt Frederick E., (Woodstock) r 16, farmer, son of Mrs. Delphine.
Pratt Joseph S., (Woodstock) wool grower and farmer 85.
PUTNEY THOMAS E. C. & SON, (Woodstock) r 10 cor 11, breeder of Jersey cattle, wool grower 83 sheep, and farmer 100.
PUTNEY TRUE N., (Woodstock) r 10 cor 11, (Thomas E. Putney & Son) (Putney & Spaulding).
Putney & Spaulding, (Woodstock) r 10 cor 11, (True N. Putney, Daniel G. Spaulding) proprietors of wood sawing and threshing machines.
Ralph Galo B., (South Woodstock) farmer 10.
Randall Hannah E. Miss, (South Woodstock) r 24, sugar orchard 400 trees, wool grower 30 sheep and farmer 45.
Raymond Anna L., (Woodstock) music teacher, and dressmaking.
Raymond Charles H., (Woodstock) r 13, machinist.
Raymond Deborah, (Woodstock) off r 15, widow of Isaac M.
Raymond Eliza J., (Woodstock) r 13, widow of George G.
Raymond Henry W., (Woodstock) r 1, farmer 160.
Raymond Lucius, (Woodstock) r 13, carpenter.
Raymond Lucius F., (Woodstock) r 13, carpenter.
REED FRED H., (Woodstock) r 10, (H. B. Reed & Sons.)
Reed H. B. & Sons, (Woodstock) r 12, manuf. of baskets, etc., and sugar orchard 3,600 trees.
Rice Charles, (Woodstock) r 13, laborer.
Rich Delia E. Mrs., (Bridgewater) r 44, dressmaker.
Rich James A., (Woodstock) r 28, farmer, in Reading 40, and leases of Moses Shaw's estate 10.
Richardson Chauncey, (Woodstock) r 22, farmer 90, and historian of town of Woodstock, aged 90.
Richardson Sidney W., (Woodstock) r 20, (Houghton & Richardson,) dealer in horses, and farmer, leases of Ward C. 159.

Richardson Ward C, (Woodstock) r 20, wool grower 60 sheep, farmer 159.
Richmond George W., (Taftsville) resident.
Richmond Helen M., (Taftsville) widow of Otis H., resident.
Richmond Nancy, (Taftsville) resident.
Richmond Paschal E., (Woodstock) r 4, (Paschal E. & Mason A. Richmond,) carpenter and builder.
Richmond Paschal E. & Mason A., (Woodstock) r 4, flock of 55 sheep, sugar orchard 500 trees, farmer 125, and pasture land in Pomfret 50.
Robinson Levi J., (Bridgewater) r 44, farm laborer.
Rogers Walter, (Woodstock) r 5, farmer 4.
Roice Charles H., (Woodstock) r 13, laborer.
Rollin Edward G., (Woodstock) r 33, farmer 43.
Rood George M., (South Woodstock) r 40, prop. of saw-mill, carpenter, joiner, and farmer 25.
ROOD HUMPHREY H. H., (SouthWoodstock) r 40, wool grower 90 sheep, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer 140.
Rood Will H., (South Woodstock) r 40, carpenter.
Russell Mary, (South Woodstock) r 24, widow of Jonathan W., resident.
Ryder Thomas M., (Taftsville) laborer.
Safford Justin, (Woodstock) r 18, miller.
Sampson William M., (Woodstock) r 20, sugar orchard 600 trees, wool grower 50 sheep, and farmer 106.
SANBORN ALVAH H., (Woodstock) r 25, wool grower 75 sheep, sugar orchard 500 trees, and farmer 150.
Sanborn Mary, (Woodstock) r 25, widow of Joseph, is now 78 years old.
SANBORN ORVILLE P., (Woodstock) r 25, stencil cutting, ornamental and bracket sawing.
Sawyer Addison F., (Woodstock) r 43, farmer 60.
Sawyer Webster L., (Woodstock) r 13, laborer.
Scannell John, (Woodstock) r 30, sugar orchard 300 trees, fruit grower 150 apple and 70 pear trees, 35 sheep, and farmer 100.
Scott Caroline S., (Woodstock) r 13, widow of Henry, resident.
Seaver Charles H., (Taftsville) manuf. of lumber and chair-stock.
Seaver Harley C., (Woodstock) r 18, farm laborer.
Shaw Asa A., (Woodstock) r 26, farmer, leases 50 of widow Record estate.
SHAW FRANKLIN B., (Woodstock) r 28, wool grower 150 sheep, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer 190.
Shaw Roxana, (Woodstock) r 28, widow of Rufus.
Sherwin Calvin, (Woodstock) r 27, sugar orchard 600 trees, wool grower 50 sheep, and farmer 108.
Sherwin Elmer H., (Woodstock) r 8, farmer, with Horace F.
Sherwin Horace F., (Woodstock) r 8, town overseer of poor, wool grower 100 sheep, and farmer 170.
Simmous Austin E., (Woodstock) r 16, sugar orchard 500 trees, 100 sheep, and farmer 100.
Simmons William H., (Woodstock) r 17, carpenter, and farmer 65.
Slack Joel B., (Woodstock) r 30, wool grower 110 sheep, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer 175.
*SLAYTON EDWIN H., (South Woodstock) r 37, carpenter and builder, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, fruit grower 100 apple and 15 pear trees, 100 pure American Merino sheep, and farmer 23, soldier in the war for the Union. [Card on page 442.]
SLAYTON REUBEN M., (South Woodstock) retired farmer 6.

Smith Alonzo B., (Woodstock) r 5, carpenter.
Smith Daniel, (Taftsville) postmaster and station agent Woodstock R. R.
SMITH JOSEPH W., (South Woodstock) justice of the peace, special constable, breeder of pure blood Merino sheep, 50 head, and farmer 100.
Smith Norman W., (Woodstock) r 28, wool grower 75 sheep, and farmer 125.
SMITH WILLIAM H., (Woodstock) r 16, wool grower 90 sheep, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer 140.
Solger Nahum C., (Woodstock) r 24, sugar orchard 500 trees, 100 sheep, and farmer, leases on shares for Isaiah and Hosea Benson.
Solger Oseola D., (Woodstock) r 25, farmer, leases of T. J. Slayton 26.
Soule Betsey C., (Woodstock) r 20, widow of Samuel W., resident.
SPAULDING DANIEL G., (Taftsville) r 10, proprietor of a brick yard, breeder of pure blood Merino sheep, reg., 75 head, Chester white hogs, Jersey cattle, reg., sugar orchard 1,200 trees, farmer 140, and pasture land 72.
Spaulding Hiram, (Taftsville) farmer 20.
Sprague Charles, (Bridgewater) r 46, farm laborer.
Sprague Harvey J., (Bridgewater) r 46, laborer.
St. John James, (Woodstock) r 32, sugar orchard 300 trees, wool grower 30 sheep, and farmer 160.
STERLIN SETH F., (Woodstock) r 18, sugar orchard 300 trees, wool grower 40 sheep, and farmer 45.
STERLIN WILL W., (Woodstock) r 18, farmer, son of Seth W.
Stockwell Harriet E., (South Woodstock) widow of Cyrus, nurse.
Stowe Dicia, (South Woodstock) r 54, widow of Hollis, resident, aged 82.
STRONG WILLIAM J., (Taftsville) general blacksmith.
Switzer William, (Woodstock) r 27, wool grower 30 sheep, and farmer 100.
Switzer Willie B., (Woodstock) r 27, sugar orchard 150 trees, wool grower 36 sheep, and farmer 85.
TAFT ALSON W., (Woodstock) r 33, dairy 8 cows, sugar orchard 400 trees, and farmer, leases of Charles Taft estate 150.
Taft Daniel, (Taftsville) manuf. of edge tools, born at this place Nov. 29, 1803.
Taft Paschal P., (Taftsville) formerly scythe manuf.
Taft Wales A., (Woodstock) r 32, sugar orchard 500 trees, wool grower 80 sheep, and farmer 250.
TALBERT DAN A., (South Woodstock,) r 41 wool grower 55 sheep, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer 50.
TAYLOR ORLANDO E., (Woodstock) r 6, drover and dealer in cattle, sheep and horses, and farmer 55.
Temple Lucy, (Woodstock) r 35, (Mrs. Joseph F.) resident.
TEMPLE WILLIAM C., (Woodstock) r 35, farmer 17.
Thomas Arvilla R., (Woodstock) r 29, tailoress.
Thomas Augusta M., (Woodstock) r 29, dressmaking.
Thomas Don E., (Woodstock) r 13, farmer 8.
Thomas Elisha C., (South Woodstock) farmer 12.
THOMAS ELLIOT, (South Woodstock) laborer and farmer 7.
THOMAS ERASTUS E., (Woodstock) r 29, wool grower 50 sheep, sugar orchard 200 trees, and farmer 85.
Thomas Simeon, (Woodstock) r 30, wool grower 125 sheep, sugar orchard 600 trees, and farmer 235.
Thompson Edwin F., (Woodstock) r 15, wool grower 150 sheep, sugar orchard, farmer, and in Bridgewater.

Thompson Eunice Miss, (Woodstock) r 5, resident.
THOMPSON GEORGE E., (Woodstock) r 5, sugar orchard 300 trees, farmer 100, and farm in Bridgewater 60.
Thompson George W., (Woodstock) r 13½, general mechanic.
Thompson Noah, (Woodstock) r 27, farmer 50.
Thompson Sally A., (South Woodstock) r 38, widow of I. Leonard, prop. of wood shop on Brook Kedron.
Thompson Waitstill, (Woodstock) r 5, widow of Ovid, born in Bridgewater, 1807.
Thompson Weltha, (Woodstock) r 15, widow of Elwin, born in Woodstock, October, 1802.
TOWN CHARLES H., (South Woodstock) farm laborer.
Town Poor Farm, (South Woodstock) r 53, sugar orchard 500 trees, fruit orchard 150 trees, 3 sheep, 5 cows, and 240 acres.
TOWNSEND ALBERT H., (Woodstock) r 6, farmer, with Charles Blossom, and owns in Barnard 200.
Townsend Lorenzo R., (Woodstock) r 35, breeder of Merino sheep, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer 60.
Truman Fred, (South Woodstock) prop. of the National Hotel.
VAUGHAN FRANK T., (Woodstock) r 28, machinist.
*VAUGHAN GEORGE H., (Woodstock) off r 15, breeder and dealer of Spanish Merino sheep 125 head, Jersey cattle, sugar orchard 250 trees, dairy 8 cows, farmer 200, and in Bridgewater 100 pasture land. [Card on page 418.]
VAUGHAN GEORGE O., (Woodstock) r 18, farmer, son of Lothrop.
Vaughan Harvey, (Taftsville, farmer 39.
*VAUGHAN HENRY E., (Woodstock) r 8, breeder of pure blood Merino sheep, reg., present flock about 300, also Chester white swine, dairy 8 cows, and farmer 250. [Card on page 418.]
VAUGHAN LOTHROP, (Woodstock) r 18, sugar orchard 100 trees, and farmer 50.
Vaughan Mary B., (Woodstock) r 15, widow of Hosea.
Vaughan William C., (Woodstock) r 13, farmer 50.
VIEW LEWIS N., (Woodstock) r 25, farmer, son of Oliver View.
VIEW OLIVER, (Woodstock) r 25, sugar orchard, 200 trees, and farmer 53.
VIEW WILL E., (Woodstock) r 28, machinist.
Vondell Henry, (Woodstock) r —, wool grower 54 sheep, and farmer about 170, and pasture 20.
VOSE HIRAM A., (Woodstock) coach driver, employee Geo. E. French, h Center.
Waite Charles H., (South Woodstock) r 54, farm laborer.
WAIT OTIS H., (South Woodstock) r 58, sugar orchard 100 trees, wool grower 56 sheep, and farmer, leases of N. E. Wood, of New York, 165.
Waldron Ira H., (Woodstock) r 28, general merchandise, employe of Daniels & Co.'s machine shop.
WALKER DAVID T., (Woodstock) r 28, prop. of cider-mill, carpenter and joiner, sugar orchard 35 trees, and farmer 40.
WALKER HENRY W., (South Woodstock) r 55, chairman of the executive committee of Green Mountain Perkins Academy, and justice of the peace, breeder of full blood Merino sheep, reg., wool buyer, and farmer 320.
Walker Sophia A., (Woodstock) r 17, resident.
Washburn Benson D., (Woodstock) r 12, with Simeon J., farmer 104.

Washburn Samuel A., (Woodstock) r 27, retired farmer.
Washburn Simeon J., (Woodstock) r 12, farmer, with Benson D. 104.
Washburn Wilbur F., (Woodstock) r 25, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer 87.
Weed Joseph, (Taftsville) axe maker.
Weeden George A., (South Woodstock) r 34, carpenter and joiner, and laborer.
Whitcomb Nettie M. Mrs., (Woodstock) r 14 cor 3, farmer.
WHITE CHARLES M., (Woodstock) r 38, wool grower 20 sheep, and farmer 110.
White Edward N., (Bridgewater) r 13½, farmer 125.
White Noah, (Bridgewater) r 13½, retired farmer, aged 86.
White Samuel, (Woodstock) r 13, formerly carpenter, farmer 2.
Wilder John S., (South Woodstock) r 53, farmer, with his father Sanford L.
WILDER SANFORD L., (South Woodstock) r 53, sugar orchard 300 trees, wool grower 200 sheep, breeder of Morgan horses, and farmer 350.
Wilkins Monford L., (South Woodstock) r 36, farmer, employee of Benjamin Harthorn.
Wilkins Monford L., (South Woodstock) general merchant.
Winslow Arozina, (Bridgewater) r 44, widow of Warren W., nurse.
Winslow Edwin L., (Woodstock) r 1, carriage maker at George Day's.
Winslow Seneca S., (Woodstock) r 13, sugar orchard 200 trees, and farmer 200, and 200.
Wood Benjamin F., (Woodstock) r 33, farmer 100, worked by D. M. Fisher.
Wood Franklin E., (Woodstock) r 13, sugar orchard 275 trees, and farmer 64.
Wood Henry C., (Bridgewater) r 44, employee of F. S. McKenzie, and farmer 40.
Wood Noah E., (South Woodstock) r 58, farmer 165.
Wood Otis, (South Woodstock) r 58, retired carpenter, joiner and farmer 75, aged 78, has lived continually in his present home 75 years.
Woodard Abner (Woodstock) r 42, laborer.
Woodard Benjamin, (Bridgewater) r 46, employee of F. S. McKenzie.
Woodard Benjamin E., (Bridgewater) r 46, employee of F. S. McKenzie.
Woodard George, (Bridgewater) r 46, laborer, aged 77 years.
WOODWARD PEARL, (Bridgewater) r 45, farmer, leases on shares of Mrs. Sally E. Cory 46.
Woodruff Polly R., (Woodstock) r 28, widow of Samuel.
Wyatt Emeline P., (Woodstock) r 13, widow of Joseph.
Wyman Ashley, (Woodstock) r 28, wool grower, sugar orchard 500 trees, and farmer 125.
Wyman Solomon, (Woodstock) r 28, farmer, with Ashley.

CLASSIFIED BUSINESS DIRECTORY

OF

WINDSOR COUNTY.

EXPLANATION.

The towns are alphabetically arranged at the end of the line, under the business classifications. The postoffice address of each individual or firm follows after the same. Where no postoffice is given after the name, it signifies that the name of the postoffice and the township is the same. In the villages the name of the street is generally given and precedes that of the postoffice. The names of farmers are omitted in this list, as they can readily be found in the general list, by noting the figures at the end of the line, which indicate the number of acres owned or leased by each. Road numbers signify the same as in the general list.

Academies and Schools.

*STATE NORMAL SCHOOL, Abel E. Leavenworth, A. M., principal and proprietor, Castleton
BLACK RIVER ACADEMY, J. Pickard, principal, High st., Ludlow
*VERMONT METHODIST SEMINARY AND FEMALE COLLEGE, Rev. J. D. Beeman, president, Montpelier
VERMONT LIBERAL INSTITUTE, M. R. Headle, principal, Plymouth Union, Plymouth
Royalton Academy, Royalton
Springfield Graded School, Springfield
Windsor High School, Lewis D. Haskell, prin., State st., Windsor
Green Mountain Perkins Academy, Irving S. Clark, prin., South Woodstock, Woodstock
Woodstock High School, W. H. Sanderson, prin., School st., "

Agents Railroad.

See Railroad Agents.

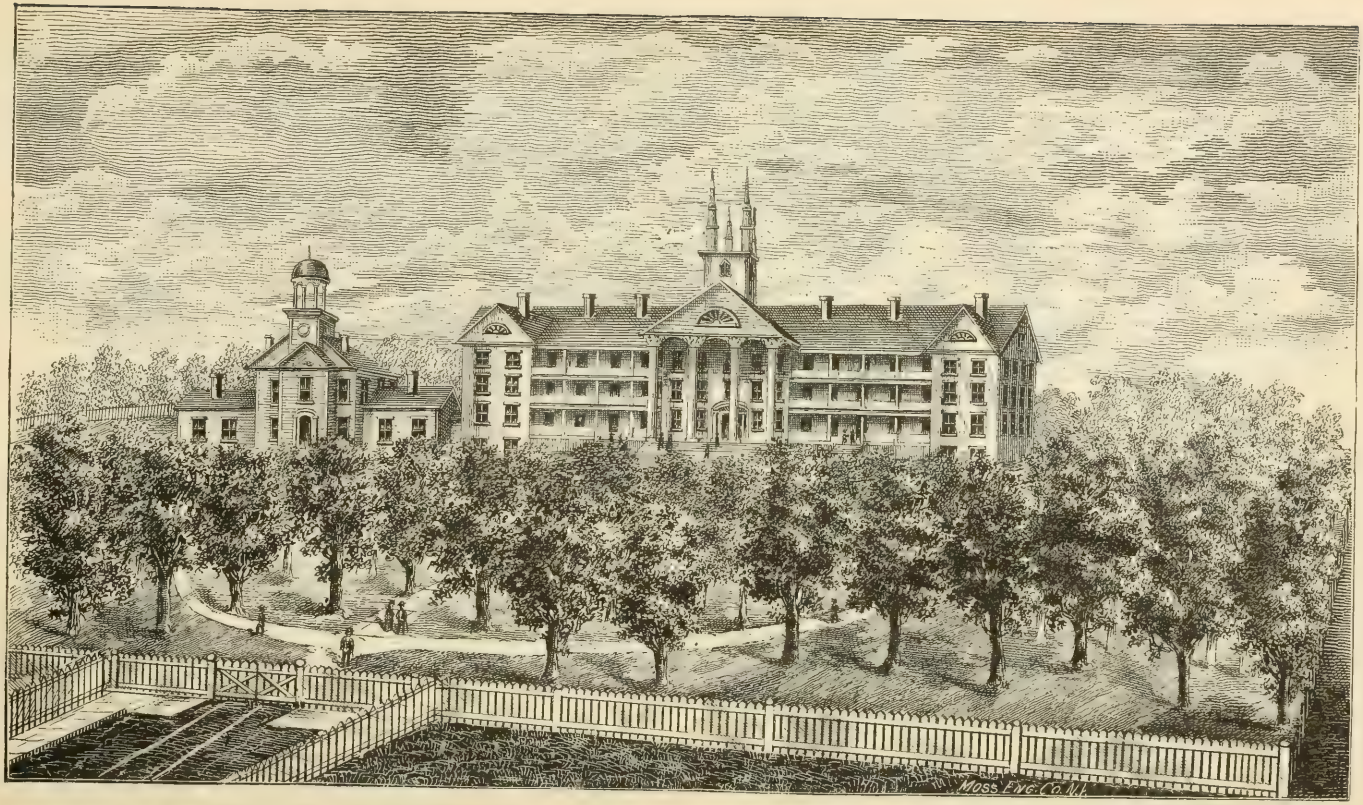
Agents Ticket.

See Railroad Agents.

Agricultural Implements.

(See also Hardware, also General Merchants.)

Marsh Frederick W., Chester Depot, Andover
PARKER HENRY J., cor r 15 and 16, "
LEAVITT LEVI D., off r 7½, East Barnard, Barnard
Blood Albin G., Proctorsville, Cavendish
Parker Jacob S., r 19, "
Cutler David H., Main st. cor Grafton, Chester
Perry George H., "



STATE NORMAL SCHOOL.

CASTLETON, VERMONT.

Spring Term begins February 19, 1884.
Fall Term begins August 19, 1884.

ABEL E. LEAVENWORTH, A. M., Principal and Proprietor.
MISS LOUISA M. LEAVENWORTH, Matron.

Tuition $6.00 per Quarter.
Board $3.50 per Week.

*ROBBINS & MARSH, Depot st., Chester Depot, Chester
FRENCH, WATSON & CO., (manuf. forks, shovels, etc.) Factory st., Hartford
PEASE ALLEN L., Main st. "
PEASE GEORGE W., r 36, "
BATES JAMES G., r 32, Hartland
*GILBERT FRANCIS, r 56, "
*MILLER HENRY R., North Hartland, "
*BALL WILLIAM D., Depot st., Ludlow
BUCKMASTER JOHN L., r 32, "
TURNER AMBURG V., r 15, Union Village, Orange Co., Norwich
Allen Edwin, r 20, East Barnard, Pomfret
Emerson Enoch D., (mowers and reapers) r 10, Rochester
*WORCESTER ALONZO, "
BELKNAP CRATON, r 32, Royalton
Day Charles, r 29, Sharon
FOLLETT AMMI, (mowing machines) r 36, "
WILLEY A. M. & SON, r 29, "
Willey George A., (agent) r 25, "
Fairbanks Franklin A., r 50, Springfield
GILL DANIEL O., (agent for A. W. Gray's Sons horse powers and threshers) r 16, "
GILL GEORGE J., (agent with John R., for Gorham seeder and Faust's hay tedder) r 17, "
HADWEN OLIVER R., (agent for reapers, mowers, horse-rakes and churns) r 77, "
PIERCE EDSON X., r 5, North Springfield, "
STREETER LUCIUS, (agent), r 21, "
WILEY GEORGE F., (agent Buckeye mower) "
DAKE HENRY H., off r 36, Ascutneyville, Weathersfield
PRESTON ALBERT, r 4, Ascutneyville, "
PELTON WILLIAM W., (dealer) r 25 n 26, Woodstock

Apiarists.

KINGSBURY HOMER S., r 33, Cavendish
Taylor Alvin, r 44, Proctorsville, "
Church Henry M., r 5, Gassett's Station, Chester
WARREN LEONARD R., r 8, North Springfield, "
Tinkham Charles, Quechee, Hartford
Tracy George A., r 30, "
Merritt Lewis H., r 41, Hartland
Brigham P. W. & J. M., r 20, Norwich
COOK ROYAL E., r 1, Copperas Hill, Orange Co., "
HUTCHINSON WILLIAM H., r 45 cor 44, "
Loveland John W., r 38 cor 37, "
Sargent David P., r 2, Copperas Hill, Orange Co., "
DOTON FRED W., r 59, Woodstock, Pomfret
*HODGES SMITH, r 53, South Pomfret, "
ROBERTS DANIEL W., r 23, North Pomfret, "
Billings Olin L., r 5, Sharon
Day Edwin L., r 6, "
Gile Perley D., r 20, "
Marsh Clarence A., r 31, "
FENN SEYMOUR P., Weston
Cobb Gains P., r 13, Woodstock

Apothecaries.

See Drugs and Medicines.

Architects and Builders.

(See also Carpenters and Builders, and Masons and Builders.)

Hawkins Charles, Chester
Newman Theron B., Springfield

Artists, Portraits, Landscape, etc.

(See also Photographers.)

Wiley Emma, (painting and drawing) Proctorsville, Cavendish
Hoyt William, (designer and engraver) Chester
Perry Alice H., (teacher) Main, Springfield
PHELPS MARY A., (landscape) h State st., Windsor

Auctioneers.

Dean Paul D., r 36, Barnard
PIERCE H. S., Cavendish
HOWE GARDNER I., Ludlow
Kingsley Robert, "
PARKER CHARLES S., "
ARMSTRONG JOHN W., r 63, Norwich
Booth Samuel S., r 49, "
Allen Edwin, r 20, East Barnard, Pomfret
JONES DANIEL C., South Royalton, Royalton
Parker Charles N., "
ABBOTT FRANK, r 74, Springfield
MARTIN HORACE M., Perkinsville, Weathersfield
Patrick Norman W., r 5, Windsor
Hewitt William R., Woodstock
Jennings Enos R., "

Axe Factory.

See Edged Tools.

Bakers and Confectioners.

(See also Confectionery, Fruits, &c.)

Smith George W., White River Junction, Hartford
WHITCOMB & ATHERTON, North Depot st., Ludlow

Banks.

NATIONAL WHITE RIVER BANK, Nelson Gay, prest.; M. Sylvester, cashier, Main st., Bethel
NATIONAL BLACK RIVER BANK, George S. Hill, prest.; C. W. Whitcomb, cashier, Depot st., Proctorsville, Cavendish
KENNEY ASA W., banker, Royalton
First National Bank of Springfield, Amasa Woolson, prest.; Benjamin F. Aldrich, cashier; capital, $100,000, up stairs, Woolson block, Main st., Springfield
Springfield Savings Bank, Samuel Rollins, prest.; Charles A. Forbush, treas., Woolson block. "
Windsor Saving Bank, Alfred Hall, prest.; Luther C. White, treas., Winsdor
Ottaquechee Savings Bank, J. B. Jones, prest.; George R. Chapman, treas., Central st., Woodstock
Woodstock National Bank, Frederick Billings, prest.; Henry C. Johnson, cashier, Elm st., "

Barbers and Hair Dressers.

Burelle Peter,	Bethe
BRAGG FRANK L. R.,	Cavendish
Chandler Austin N., Main st.,	Chester
Bernard Thelesphor, White River Junction,	Hartford
HAYWARD HERBERT A,	"
HOWE WILLIAM T., Grover block, White River Junction,	"
Keating John, Main st.,	Ludlow
Ashley Gardner, South Royalton,	Royalton
Carmody James, Springfield Hotel,	Springfield
Hastings James W., Main st.,	"
LABELL ED., Main st.,	"
Brow David E., Main st.,	Windsor
Hurley Martin V. B., Main st.,	"
Keating William H., Central st.,	Woodstock
Oliver John C., Elm st.,	"
Wentworth Charles B., Central st.,	"
Wentworth Franklin W., Central st.,	"

Bark Dealers.

Blakely Siles S.,	Bethel
Marsh Augustus M.,	"
SANDERS COLEMAN H., Depot st., Chester Depot,	Chester
HOWARD & HUNT, r 26, West Hartford,	Hartford
Doubleday Henry M., South Royalton,	Royalton
Skinner William,	"
Smith Harvey, r 25, South Royalton,	Sharon

Basket Makers.

Boynton Orlando C., South Pomfret,	Barnard
Harlow Benjamin, r 29, South Pomfret,	"
HARLOW FOSTER L., r 39, East Barnard,	"
Harlow George O., off r 24, East Barnard,	"
Collins Harry,	Bethel
HARLOW WILLIAM W., r 53, South Pomfret,	Pomfret
Pratt Benjamin, r 43, North Springfield,	Weathersfield
LA MOUNTAIN JOSEPH,	Woodstock
Partridge Edward M.,	"
Reed H. B. & Sons, r 12,	"

Bee Keepers.

See Apiarists.

Billiards.

FURMAN JAMES M.,	Bethel
Brown Frank A., Quechee,	Hartford
Junction House, C. Ballard, prop., White River Junction,	"
PEASE CHARLES W., Main st.,	"
Amsden A. G. & E. G., Main st.,	Windsor
Wilson Lucius W.,	"

Bill Poster.

Kibling George F., r 69,	Norwich

Blacksmiths and Horseshoers.

Wood George H., r 19,	Andover
Aikens Charles C.,	Barnard

Black Charles W., r 8, East Barnard,	Barnard
JENNE DANIEL N.,	"
BYAM N. B. & J. N.,	"
Lincoln Albert L., r 34,	Bethel
MANNIX JAMES, Main st.,	"
PERKINS DUDLEY C., r 49,	"
SHEDD RODNEY C.,	"
SOPER ALMON A., r 54,	"
Williams John,	"
BARROWS LAURICE A.,	Bridgewater
Chase Alfred E., Bridgewater Corners,	"
Hubbard Lewis H.,	"
COOK MERRILL A., Proctorsville,	Cavendish
GAMMON HENRY P., Main st., Proctorsville,	"
Kemp Milton V., r 31,	"
Spaulding Calvin W., r 42,	"
COLLINS Elisha, Main st., North Chester,	Chester
Eaton David, North st., North Chester,	"
Green Newell M., r 51,	"
Hall Ethan A., Main st.,	"
Harrington Lyman A., Depot st., Chester Depot,	"
JOHNSON WILLIAM H., r 18, Gassett's Station,	"
Jones Jason C., Depot st.,	"
Lee Gideon E., Chester Depot,	"
Marshall Benjamin H., r 56,	"
Moore Mark S., Chester Depot,	"
Moulton Charles E., Main st.,	"
Mure John, Grafton st.,	"
Wood Lorenzo F.,	"
Bagley Samuel, White River Junction,	Hartford
BAKER FRED C., Quechee,	"
BUGBEE JONATHAN, Bridge st.,	"
Hazen Charles M.,	"
LESURE JOHN G., Quechee,	"
Shattuck Lorenzo W., r 57, Quechee,	"
Shattuck Willis L., r 57, Quechee,	"
Tracy George A., r 30,	"
Billings E. Willis, Hartland Four Corners,	Hartland
Crandall Aaron L., r 40,	"
DICKINSON HIRAM L.,	"
Vaughan Daniel K., r 6, Quechee,	"
Dorval Eusebe, Andover st., cor Main,	Ludlow
*HOLT EPHRAIM T., r 1, Tyson Furnace. (Card on page 428.)	"
Lamera & Son, Lamera st.,	"
Mack Ephraim L., Depot st.,	"
Pierce Laurin G., North Hill st.,	"
Snell Hiland, r 37,	"
COLBURN MYRON S., r 7, Union Village, Orange Co.,	Norwich
Forrest Jerome N.,	"
Simoneau Joseph F.,	"

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COOLIDGE JOHN C., r 12,	Plymouth
Merrill George W., r 47, Tyson Furnace,	"
WILLIS HENRY O., r 11, Plymouth Union,	"
Faneuf Dosta, r 6, North Pomfret,	"
CROSS ELLIS E., Felchville,	Reading
CROSS JOHN G., r 20,	"
Robinson Silas A., r 47, South Reading,	"
Wolcott Perez B., Felchville,	"
Casey David, r 50,	Rochester
Gokee Charles C.,	"
HUBBARD GEORGE G.,	"
LYON JOHN, r 52,	"
Maynard Florence H., r 29,	"
Perkins & Courtney, r 33,	"
Pulman Hiram A., r 10,	"
Scott Walter C., r 33,	"
ANDERSON P. AUGUSTUS,	Royalton
Bement Herman, r 32,	"
Faneuf Dostef, Jr., South Royalton,	"
Pike James, South Main st., Royalton,	"
SARGENT W. H., Market st., South Royalton,	"
Turner C. Guy,	"
Fay Willard E.,	Sharon
Howe Charles W., r 29,	"
Noyes Marcellus C., r 23,	"
Varnum Henry C., r 29,	"
Varnum William, r 29,	"
FIELD RICHARD, r 36,	Springfield
Gallup George E.,	"
Gould Amos, r 53,	"
Gould Hiram C., r 78,	"
HALL FRANK A., r 4, North Springfield,	"
JOHNSON R. T. & CO., Valley st.,	"
KIMBALL GEORGE, Main st.,	"
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Parker Emery W., r 3, North Springfield,	"
Stickney Augustine W.,	"
White Frank E.,	"
Blake Dan A., r 7, Gaysville,	Stockbridge
Boutwell Henry M., Gaysville,	"
Clark Eugene W.,	"
Guernsey Amos F., r 12,	"
Merrell Elmer W., Gaysville,	"
Morrill Fred H., r 12, Pittsfield, Rutland Co.,	"
Savage Alvin M., r 29, Gaysville,	"
DAVIS JONAS B., r 31, Ascutneyville,	Weathersfield
Hoisington David, r 25, Amsden,	"
PRATT FRANK L., r 44, Perkinsville,	"
Hart Irad, Charles st.,	Weston
Mansur Charles F., Bunker Hill st.,	"
Pratt George, South st.,	"
SMITH GEORGE,	"
Sterling Benjamin F., r 40,	"

Adams Edward O., r 36, Felchville, West Windsor
Hastings Charles, r 43, Brownsville, "
Tracy Thomas, r 12, Brownsville, "
Bixby Almons A., r 6, Windsor
Coats William, Depot ave., "
FAIRMAN JOSEPH S., Depot st., "
Farnsworth James H., Bridge st., "
Whalen Daniel, r 18, "
BILLINGS EDWIN C., South Woodstock, Woodstock
Day George H., High st., "
Farwell Oscar F., "
Gillingham Laurel, "
HEALY ALBERT S., r 15 cor 1, "
Kate Louis, Central st., "
STRONG WILLIAM J., Taftsville, "
Williams Oliver H., (horse shoer) Central st., "
Winslow Seth J., (horse and ox shoeing a specialty) High st., "

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Taylor Henry M., Ludlow

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Johnson Alden E., r 18, Plymouth
*JOURNAL COMPANY, Windsor
White Walter E. J., Elm st., Woodstock

Books and Stationery.

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Davis Aaron J., Main st., "
TANNER JAMES D., Main st., "
WORTHEN ALBERTON E., Main st., "
TAYLOR KENDALL, (stationery) Proctorsville, Cavendish
White River Paper Co., (stationery, wholesale) White River Junction, Hartford
Coolidge Daniel F., Main st., Ludlow
SHERMAN ALVAH F., Main st., "
WHEELER WILLIAM H., Main st., Springfield
Butler Frank H., Main st, Windsor
Durant R. L. & Co., Woodstock
White Walter E. J., Elm st., "

Boots and Shoes, Dealers and Shoemakers.

(See also General Merchants.)

Goff Jonathan B., r 8, East Barnard, Barnard
Moore Alonzo C., r 16, "
Moody Marcus A., Main st., Bethel
Rood Ralph W., "
Wright Carlton, r 51, "
Knapp John W., r 42, Bridgewater Corners, Bridgewater
MARSH ZIBA A., "
Smith Elliott, "
Craigue Saxon A., Cavendish
JOHNSON FREDERICK W., Depot st., Proctorsville, "
Atwood Ira W., Main st., Chester
Bemis Loring, North Chester, "
Grow Watts, r 7, Cavendish, "

Taylor Spencer,	Chester
Briggs William A., Main st.,	Hartford
Bronillette Alexander, White River Junction,	"
Lampman Hiram N., White River Junction,	"
Sisco Benjamin F., Quechee,	"
Spaulding Sylvanus B., Quechee,	"
Wheeler Bros., White River Junction,	"
Barbour David P., r 59,	Hartland
Thayer Gilbert, Hartland Four Corners,	"
Baldwin Jefferson, Main st.,	Ludlow
Godin Louis, Main st.,	"
Hatch Abel P., r 66 cor 49,	Norwich
Wilder Seth, r 14,	Plymouth
STEVENS CORNELIUS C., r 1, East Barnard,	Pomfret
Curly Martin, Felchville,	Reading
Eastman Willard V., r 26,	Rochester
Courtney Henry W., South Royalton,	Royalton
Eastman Willard V., South Royalton,	"
O'Grady James,	"
Yauvey Stephen,	"
Hart Lyman, r 29,	Sharon
PARKHURST DANIEL E., r 29,	"
BRONSON SIMON N., Main st.,	Springfield
COOK EVERETT B., Main cor Summer,	"
Cross Sylvester, r 4, North Springfield,	"
Davis Lewis, r 30, North Springfield,	"
Johnson Dana F., Main st.,	"
Merritt George S.,	"
Newton George W., r 36, North Springfield,	"
Newton Pearley, r 36, North Springfield,	"
Simmons Julius F.,	"
SMITH DAVID M., r 52,	"
Vannorman John,	"
Mason Benjamin, Gaysville,	Stockbridge
NYE PHINEAS M., Gaysville,	"
Carter James, Bunker Hill,	Weston
Rogers Henry B., r 13,	"
Abbott Alonzo, State st.,	Windsor
Miller Harver, State st.,	"
Prudhomme Simeon,	"
Barnes Alonzo, Elm st.,	Woodstock
Greenier John,	"
PRIOR A. C. & Co., Elm st.,	"
Smith Thomas, Central st.,	"
Taft Charles J., Park st.,	"
Woodruff Charles E, Central st.,	"

Box Factories.

Dunn Anson W., (cheese boxes) Proctorsville,	Cavendish
Hayward, Taft & Co., Proctorsville,	"
MARTIN ALONZO A., r 62,	Hartland
Martin & Stickney,	"
MARTIN FRANK D., (plain and fancy boxes) r 30, North Springfield,	Springfield

Bracket Manufacturer.

Howes Herman, Central st., Woodstock

Brick Manufacturers.

CARLISLE EDWIN M., North Chester, Chester
GILLETTE EDWARD, r 12, Hartford
Cox Benjamin G., Springfield
HARLOW ALVORD W., r 26, Windsor
SPAULDING DANIEL G., r 10, Taftsville, Woodstock

Bridge Builders.

PINNEY RUSSELL W., Bridgewater
HAYWOOD LORENZO D., r 31, North Springfield, Springfield
LELAND GRANVILLE A., r 30, North Springfield, "
BARNARD DANIEL A., Windsor

Brokers.

Britton Wilson, r 59, Hartland

Building Mover.

Todd Hezekiah W., r 43, Proctorsville, Cavendish
BARROWS JOHN A., Hartford
Giles Ethan A., r 28, Hartland
Demary Abaellino J., Ludlow
Sargent Eben P., r 48, Norwich

Butter Tub Manufacturers.

(See also Coopers, also Tub Manufacturers.)

Crandall P. P., r 2, Plymouth Union, Plymouth
Sumner A. A., manager, r 40, Tyson Furnace, "
Town Phillip K., r 24, Gaysville, Stockbridge
SHERMAN GEORGE R., r 12, Ascutneyville, Weathersfield
Streeter Oscar J., r 19 cor 20, Amsden, "
Briggs Bros., Weston
Wait Nelson L., High st., "

Cabinet Makers.

(See also Furniture Manufacturers and Dealers.)

WYMAN BENJAMIN F., Chester
CHAFFEE GARDNER L., Rochester
Chaffee John W., "
MARTIN TRUMAN B., "
Flanders Moses P., r 3, Sharon
Harlow Bradford H., Springfield
Weston N. B., r 24, Gaysville, Gaysville

Calciminers.

See also Painters.

FARGO JAMES C., r 30, Hartford
Gilson William H., Maple st., "

Cancer Doctor.

*ROBINSON AMOS, St. Albans

Carpenters and Builders.

(See also Architects and Builders, and Masons and Builders.)

FORBES CHARLES B., (builder) r 22, Andover
GRAHAM CHARLES, (builder) r 18, "
Howard Lewis, r 18, "
Hutchins Orrin D., r 28, Simonsville, "

Abbott Daniel F., r 29,	Barnard
Abbott Elmer E., r 36,	"
Abbott John E., r 16,	"
ABBOTT TRUMAN L., r 36,	"
Angell Frank W., r 12,	"
HOWE WILLIAM H., r 22, East Barnard,	"
Miller Edward, r 8, East Barnard,	"
Pike Charles J., r 15,	"
Pike Cyrus P., r 15,	"
PUTNAM GEORGE A., r 18,	"
THAYER CHARLES A., r 16,	"
Thornhill Charles L., Bethel,	"
Alexander George W., r 33,	Bethel
Chadwick Jason C.,	"
Chadwick Lucien F.,	"
Cutler Cornelius, off r 51, Gaysville,	"
Dearing Joseph A., r 23,	"
Flynn C. Chapman, r 31,	"
Fowler Norman, East Bethel,	"
French David, r 51, Gaysville,	"
Green Welles, East Bethel,	"
Marsh Charles,	"
ROGERS JAMES P., (builder) r 42,	"
WHITNEY L. CORNELIUS, r 13, East Bethel,	"
Wood Orrin D., r 41,	"
Blake Charles E., Bridgewater Corners,	Bridgewater
Howes Ellery C., Bridgewater Corners,	"
Hubbard Albert K., r 35, Bridgewater Corners,	"
Hubbard Lewis H.,	"
HUDSON JOHN, (builder)	"
Rice Lyman F., Bridgewater Corners,	"
Baldwin Edgerton, r 32, Proctorsville,	Cavendish
Dalrymple John, Proctorsville,	"
Earl William, r 40,	"
PRATT CHARLES, r 31,	"
TODD SIMON P., r 43, Proctorsville,	"
Willard Luke, Proctorsville,	"
Willard Orrin A.,	"
Bradish Azro D., r 3, Proctorsville,	Chester
Coffin George H., Main st.,	"
Davis Ezekiel T., r 43,	"
Davis George W., r 62,	"
Dorand James, r 48,	"
Earl Philaro R., r 16 cor 18, Gassett's Station,	"
Gould Harvey E., Depot st., Chester Depot,	"
Jefts Josiah, Grafton st.,	"
LOCKWOOD WALTER S., r 6, North Chester,	"
McINTYRE WILLARD M., (builder) Chester Depot,	"
Olney Joseph S., r 59,	"
PEABODY NATHANIEL P., (builder) head of Main st.,	"
Putnam Albert A., (builder)	"
SMITH JAMES O., (builder) Depot st., Chester Depot,	"
Town Newell A.,	"

Van Duzer Francis,	Chester
Whitman Alvaro D., Chester depot,	"
WILLIAMS WARREN C., (builder) r 48,	"
Brooks George W., White River Junction,	Hartford
Brown Horace, r 60, Quechee,	"
Bruce Samuel, r 24, West Hartford,	"
Cowan Frank D., Quechee,	"
CUSHING DANIEL L., (builder) Quechee,	"
DENSMORE JOHN S., White River Junction,	"
Doubleday Albert E., r 22, West Hartford,	"
Dyer George H., White River Junction,	"
Felch Horace M., White River Junction,	"
Freeto Harvey M., r 12, Norwich,	"
Hackett Kimball S., r 53½, White River Junction,	"
HANCHETT HENRY H., (builder) White River Junction,	"
Hazen Edward,	"
Hix Orsemus S.,	"
Huse David B.,	"
Hutchinson John D.,	"
Jennings Harvey, r 37,	"
Johnson Alanson, r 26, West Hartford,	"
Johnson William F.,	"
Moran Thomas, White River Junction,	"
Ordway George E., White River Junction,	"
Pierce Sidney E., White River Junction.	"
PIGEON ADELARD F., White River Junction,	"
Pingree Thomas F.,	"
Russ Asa, Quechee,	"
Russ Arthur E., r 54,	"
Russ Ervin, r 54,	"
Russ William E., r 37 cor 51,	"
Sherman William H., White River Junction,	"
Towle Lemuel W., White River Junction,	"
Warren Lee F., r 1, West Hartford,	"
Warren Lewis L., r 1, West Hartford,	"
Warren Stephen C., r 1, West Hartford,	"
Willis Orvis, r 28, West Hartford,	"
Bagley Arnold G., r 57, Hartland Four Corners,	Hartland
Bagley William W., r 49, Hartland Four Corners,	"
Burk Jacob P., r 50, Hartland Four Corners,	"
Le Seur George H., North Hartland,	"
Litch Edwin, r 14,	"
Perkins Augustus E., off r 75, South Woodstock,	"
Pierce Sumner T., r 62,	"
Russ George A., r 14, North Hartland,	"
Small Herbert W., r 59, Hartland Four Corners,	"
Small Sumner B., r 79, Hartland Four Corners,	"
Smith S. Jasper, r 49, Hartland Four Corners,	"
Strong Green B.,	"
Sumner William A.,	"
Tewksbury Jacob, r 44,	"
Willard James N., r 16, North Hartland,	"
Wright Daniel E., r 25, Quechee,	"

Chapman Charles P.,	Ludlow
Chase Albert A.,	"
Fletcher Aaron P.,	"
Fuller Francis A.,	"
George Frank,	"
GOOLD AARON L.,	"
Jones Harvey, r 16,	"
Pettigrew Benjamin F., r 25,	"
Sargent Darwin R.,	"
Sawer Hiland A.,	"
Sawyer Jesse,	"
Snell Hiland, r 37,	"
Spofford Alvah M.,	"
Stevens Edgar H.,	"
Warner Russell S.,	"
Wilder R. Mahlon,	"
Aldrich James E., r 57,	Norwich
Anderson Thomas, r 69,	"
Clogston William H., r 12 cor 10, Pompanoosuc,	"
Clough Frederick E., r 69,	"
GODDARD JOHN H.,	"
Howard William P., r 69,	"
Hutchinson Byron H.,	"
Hutchinson Ebenezer F.,	"
Kinney Israel S., r 8 cor 10, Pompanoosuc,	"
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Sargent Eben P., r 48,	"
Sargent Solon, r 22, cor 20,	"
Smith William P., r 35½,	"
Turner Nahum, r 55,	"
Boutwell Abel S., r 13, Plymouth Union,	Plymouth
Davis Joseph A., r 9, Bridgewater Corners,	"
Davis Norman E., r 9, Bridgewater Corners,	"
Davis Orlando W., off r 9, Bridgewater Corners,	"
Dunlap Andrew F., r 36, Tyson Furnace,	"
JONES WILLIAM B., r 25, Tyson Furnace,	"
JOSSELYN FRANK A., r 47, Tyson Furnace,	"
Pratt Nathan L., r 6,	"
SNOW ALPHEUS F., r 2, Plymouth Union,	"
Wood James N., r 10,	"
BUGBEE JUSTIN, r —, North Pomfret,	Pomfret
Child Marcellus, r 4, North Pomfret,	"
Colburn Amos W., r 5 cor 6, North Pomfret,	"
Dudley George T., r 26 cor 25,	"
Harding Henry M., r 53, South Pomfret,	"
MAXHAM HENRY O., r 53, South Pomfret,	"
MELENDY GUSTAVUS S., (mechanic) r 36,	"
SNOW ALBERT, r 23, North Pomfret,	"
Wakefield Frederick A., r 47, Woodstock,	"
Wheeler Erastus O., r 53, South Pomfret,	"
Allen Ethan A., r 21,	Reading
Bowker Joseph, r 23, Felchville,	"
Gates Dexter P., r 49, Felchville,	"

THE

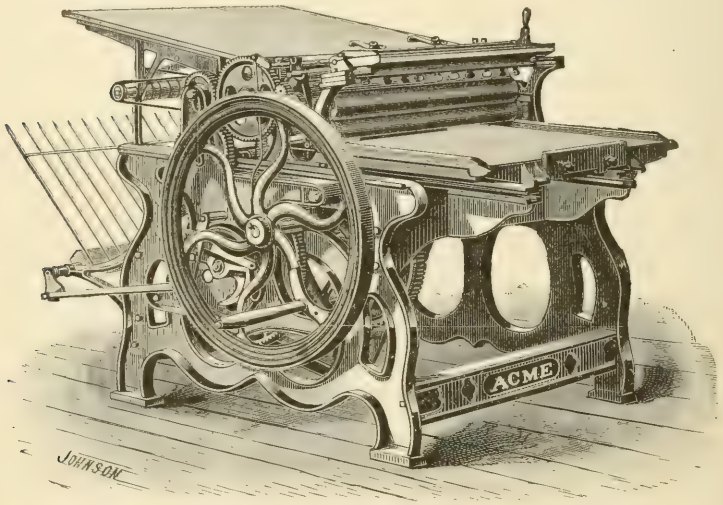
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Curtiss Ira, r 32,	"
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Lyman Frank, South Royalton,	"
Morse John W., (joiner) South Royalton,	"
Morse Thomas P., (joiner) South Royalton,	"
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ROSS FREEMAN, South Royalton,	"
Slack John W., r 13, South Royalton,	"
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SPAULDING IRA B., r 38, South Royalton,	"
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Waterman George, South Royalton,	"
Wills Ezra, Main st., South Royalton,	"
Woodworth Andrew J., r 32,	"
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Badger William,	"
Fay George E., (builder) r 29,	"
Jacob Darius, r 19,	"
LADD CHESTER B., (joiner)	"
ROBERTS CHARLES E., r 31,	"
SHAWNEY W. MOSES, r 23,	"
SMITH GEORGE D., (builder) r 29,	"
WILLEY OSCAR S., r 3,	"
ALBEE HORACE H., r 20, North Springfield,	Springfield
ALLEN DENNIS B., r 1, North Springfield,	"
Bingham Abner C., (builder) h Summer Place,	"
Bisbee Jonah, (builder) h cor Summer and Pleasant,	"
Burbank Horace H., r 5,	"

Burpee Charles. Springfield
Burpee Warren, "
BURR D. WALTER, r 77 cor 78, "
Burr Warren A., r 77 cor 68, "
Butterfield Charles H., r 22, "
CHAPMAN MELVIN, (builder) r 31, North Springfield, "
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Cutler John D., "
DAMON QUINCY, "
Ellis George, "
Ellison Eliakim, r 31, North Springfield, "
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Geer Abby K., r 22, "
Gould Hiram C., r 78, "
GRAHAM DAVA, "
Grimes James, "
Halladay Lyman H., (builder) r 77, "
Halladay Richard H., (builder) r 77, "
Harlow Levi B., (builder), "
Herrick Simon H., r 77, "
HEWEY GEORGE F., (builder) r 72, "
Hewey Leonard E., (builder) r 57, "
Higgins William H., "
Higgins William H. H., "
Holden Charles H., "
Holt Charles, "
Howe Norman W., "
Kendall Charles F., "
Kenney Charles H., (builder) r 38, "
KNIGHT HORACE M., r 3, North Springfield, "
KNIGHT WILLIAM M., r 30, North Springfield, "
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Lewis Henry E., "
Livingston Colburn, (builder) r 31, North Springfield, "
LOCKWOOD DAVID, "
Lockwood Hamlin M., r 30, North Springfield, "
Merrifield Luther P., (builder) r 48, "
Merrill Robert, "
Messenger Zimri, "
Newton Seymour, r 29, North Springfield, "
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Slade Allen L., r 22 cor 24, "
SLADE GEORGE M., (builder) r 22, "
SPAFFORD ROMAINE A., (builder) r 30, North Springfield, "
Stanley Alfred L., r 4, North Springfield, "
Thornton George R., "
Walker George F., "
WHITCOMB HENRY, "
WOODWARD ALLEN, (builder) r 73, "
WYMAN JOSEPH P., (builder) r 32, North Springfield, "
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Savage George G., Gaysville, "
Sawins ———, Gaysville, "

SMITH JOSEPH J., JR., r 11, Stockbridge
Taggart William T., Gaysville, "
Terrell Albert N., "
Butterfield Horace, r 68, Weathersfield
Downs Chandler, r 44, Perkinsville, "
Dyke Carlos E., Main st., Perkinsville, "
Dyke Elijah A., (joiner) Main st., Perkinsville, "
Goodell John, (joiner) r 1, Amsden, "
Rice Lysander M., r 34, Ascutneyville, "
SHERMAN GEORGE R., r 12, Ascutneyville, "
Smart Joseph, (joiner) r 34, Ascutneyville, "
Stanley Hiram A., r 40, Perkinsville, "
Upham Gilbert S., r 10, Ascutneyville, "
Walker Charles D., (joiner) r 23, Perkinsville, "
Warren Asahel B., r 69, "
Wheeler Artemas H., r 41, Perkinsville, "
Bryant Oscar B., (builder) Weston
FENN SEYMOUR P, "
FRENCH LORENZO, (builder) r 26, "
Gilmore Asa D., (joiner) South st., "
Heselton Charles C., "
PARKHURST JESSE, r 24, "
SPAULDING SAMUEL R., r 30, "
Sweetland Harry M., "
Sweetland Marcellus L., South st., "
Anthony James W., r 41, Brownsville, West Windsor
CADY ELMER C., r 23 cor 25, Brownsville, "
Dimick Morris E., r 32, Brownsville, "
Hammond Elwin, r 32, Brownsville, "
Hammond Jabez H., r 23, Brownsville, "
Hammond Stephen F., r 43, Brownsville, "
Root Prosper, r 41, Brownsville, "
Sherman Charles M., r 31, Brownsville, "
Ayers Henry H., r 2, Windsor
Boyd Joseph H., "
Brown William, r 5, "
Bryant Stanley R., "
Cady William, r 18, "
Coville Charles, "
Gilman James, "
Hart Willis D., "
Hart Willis T., "
Hatch Frank F., "
Hickson Richard, "
Hill Eugene E., "
Hilliard William, "
Mann Jewett, "
Patrick Norman W., r 5, "
Patrick Orlando L., "
Silver Edward J., "
THOMAS JAMES O., r 8, "
Waite Fred B., (joiner) "
York Allen, (joiner) r 6, "

Abbott Austin,	Woodstock
Daigle Naziere,	"
Daigle Sabin, (builder)	"
Darby Daniel,	"
DUNHAM HORACE F., (builder)	"
Dunham Simeon C., (builder)	"
Fisher William M., South Woodstock,	"
Gilbert Eugene, r 14,	"
Gobie Moses,	"
Hart John O., (builder)	"
HARVEY GEORGE W., r 10, Taftsville,	"
Hathorn Joseph S.,	"
Howes Frederick,	"
Howes Herman, Central st.,	"
King Henry E.,	"
Nutting John C.,	"
Nutting John W.,	"
Ordway Edwin M..	"
PELTON ERASTUS C., r 20,	"
Raymond Lucius, r 13,	"
Raymond Lucius F., r 13,	"
Richmond Paschal E., r 4,	"
Rood George W., r 40, South Woodstock,	"
Rood Will H., r 40, South Woodstock,	"
Sherwin Oliver W., (builder) h Church st.,	"
Simmons William H., r 17,	"
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GREENE HENRY W., Main st.,	Springfield
VOSE AMBROSE S., Main st.,	Windsor
BILLINGS FRANK W., Central st.,	Woodstock

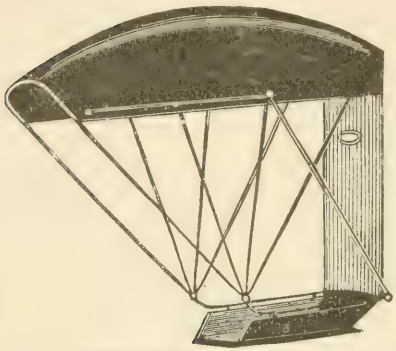
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Spaulding Maria, r 24, Brownsville,	West Windsor
Fisher Roxana E. Mrs., South Woodstock,	Woodstock

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CHAMBERLIN EDWARD M.,	"
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Culver Henry A., r 8, East Barnard,	"
JENNE DANIEL H.,	"
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CHADWICK CHAUNCEY R.,	"
Flint Azro H., r 51,	"
HIBBARD JOHN W., r 54,	"
Perkins Austin G., r 54,	"

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Weston Ephraim M., Main st.,	"
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Dutton Norman A.,	"
Lear Oliver, r 45,	"
Bailey Henry S., r 42,	Cavendish
COOK MERRILL A., Depot st., Proctorsville,	"
TODD SIMON P., r 43, Proctorsville,	"
Batchelder Myron D., Depot st., Chester Depot.,	Chester
Bolles James E., Main st.,	"
Davis George W., r 62,	"
FISHER RUSSELL F., Depot st., Chester Depot,	"
Hall Ethan A., Main st.,	"
Tufts John, r 51,	"
Whitman Alvaro D., Chester Depot,	"
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BUGBEE JONATHAN, Bridge st.,	"
Hazen Edward P., West Hartford,	"
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Vaughan Daniel K., r 6, Quechee,	"
Warren Laban C., r 2, West Hartford,	"
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Sumner William A.,	"
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Lyman Philip F., r 79, Hartford,	"
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DIKE ALDEN O., r 19, East Barnard,	Pomfret
*HODGES SMITH, r 53, South Pomfret,	"
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Foley John, r 31, South Reading,	"
KENDALL HARRISON P., Felchville,	"
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NEWTON CHARLES H., r 33,	"
*WORCESTER ALONZO,	"
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Day Danforth, South Royalton,	"
DAY E. JUAN, South Royalton,	"
ROOT JOHN T., r 10, South Royalton,	"
Graham George W.,	Springfield
JOHNSON R. T. & CO., Valley st.,	"
Marble Hunan L., r 36 cor 38,	"
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Carroll Charles S.,	"
Cram William C., Main, Perkinsville,	Weathersfield
HICKS HARLAND H., Main, Perkinsville,	"
Knights Everett W., r 44, Perkinsville,	"
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ROBINSON MELVIN G., r 44 Ascutneyville,	"
SHERMAN GEORGE R., r 12, Ascutneyville,	"



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Proper Charles W., Depot avenue, "
Thompson Calvin, State st., "
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Booth Henry B., Chester
*HATHORN RANSOM E., Main cor Depot st., Ludlow
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STEARNS HONESTMS, (cane seat) r 32 Felchville, "
Vermont Novelty Co., Springfield

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Bugbee William C. & Co., Bridgewater Corners, "
Heselton's Chair Stock Mills, r 38, West Bridgewater, "
Madden Jennes N., r 48, Bridgewater Corners, "
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Perkins Sylvester, Proctorsville, Cavendish
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BUTLER FREDERICK A., r 30, Plymouth Union, Plymouth
Fullam & Adams, (stretchers) r 28, Ludlow, "
Hubbard Alonzo E., r 47, Tyson Furnace, "
SANDERSON & SUMNER, r 13, Plymouth Union, "
Whitney George M., (rounds) r 27, Plymouth Union, "
LIVINGSTON SHERMAN E., r 52, South Pomfret, Pomfret
ALLEN HENRY, r 48, South Reading, Reading
GREEN ELBERT E., r 48, cor. 47, South Reading, "
Washburn Darwin E., (stretchers,) Felchville, "
ROBINSON MELVIN G., r 44 Perkinsville, Weathersfield
Foster & Jacquith, r 19, Weston
French Elbridge C., r 13, "
HAYNES MATTHIAS, r 42, "
*WILLARD CLINTON J., Factory st., "
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Seaver Charles H., Taftsville, "

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Dunn Anson W., Proctorsville, Cavendish
Chester Dairymen's Association Factory, Milton H., Bemis, prop., North Chester, Chester
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LELAND & FIELD, r 30, North Springfield, Springfield

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Belknap Ira E., 35 cor 33, Cavendish
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Ware Wesley L., Williams st., "
Wilson Joseph A., r 31, Chester Depot, "
Barrows Hamilton I., r 1, East Hartford, Hartford
CROSBY GALO R., r 76, Hartland Four Corners, Hartland
Merritt Asa, "
RUSSELL J. E. & A. J., r 22, "
Kingsbury Eli P., r 27, Ludlow
HAWKINS GEORGE H., r 23, Norwich
Johnson Jason O., (and cider jelly,) "
MOORE & CLAY, r 2, Plymouth Union, Plymouth
PINNEY HENRY F., r 8, "
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Richardson Gardner G., r 14, Rochester
DECAMP DANIEL E., r 42, East Barnard, Royalton
SPAULDING IRA B., r 38, South Royalton, "
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WALDO CHARLES F., r 53 cor 52, Bethel
KNIGHT WILLIAM M., r 30, North Springfield, Springfield
WOODWARD ALLEN, r 73, "
Curtice John, r 25, Gaysville, Stockbridge
Aldrich & Crockett, (apple jelley) r 58, Perkinsville, Weathersfield
Knights John R., r 37, Amsden, "
SMALL IRA C., r 45, Brownsville, West Windsor
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In less time, and with less pain, than can be done by any other method.

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RAYMOND CARLOS D., (surveyor) r 40, Rochester
Chaffee John W., (surveyor) "
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Ashley Jonathan, (Christian) r 8 cor 22, East Barnard, Barnard
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Atwood James M., (M. E.) r 28, Bethel
Bugbee Rollo B., (Congregationalist) "
Flint Henry W., (M. E.) r 50, "
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Vail Royal C., (M. E.) r 21, "
Holt Henry C., Bridgewater
Brown Swett F., (Baptist) r 43, Proctorsville, Cavendish
ENRIGHT ARCHIBALD B., (M. E.) Proctorsville, "
Freeman Joseph, D. D., (Baptist) r 43, Proctorsville, "
HENRY FOSTER, (Baptist) "
OCKFORD THOMAS L., (Episcopal) Chester
Werth John E., North Chester, "
Briant S. Ingersoll, (Cong.) Hartford
Carter Nathan F., (Congregational) Quechee, "
Dole Walter, (Universalist) White River Junction, "
Farnsworth Jeremy H., (Universalist) "
Flanders Alonzo B., (Episcopal) White River Junction, "
Hough Alfred J., (M. E.) White River Junction, "
Lynch Dennis, (Catholic) White River Junction, "
Miller Robert D., (Congregational) West Hartford, "
Churchill Clarence E., (Universalist) Hartland
Page Daniel D., (Second Advent) r 51, South Woodstock, "
Scott Charles, (Congregational) "
Clark Josiah B., (Congregational) r 41, Ludlow
Farwell Asa, (Congregational) "
Gladhill Joseph S., (Universalist) "
Grover Richard B., (Congregational) "
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Nichols Nathan R., (Congregational) "
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Reynolds Hiram F., (M. E.) r 27, Plymouth Union, "
VanDalsen Henry A., r 14, (Congregational) North Pomfret, Pomfret
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Heald Elbert, (Baptist) Felchville, Reading
Herrick Horace, (retired Congregational) Felchville, "
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Dike Samuel W., "
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Bass Thomas M. Rev., (Congregational) "
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LEWIS GEORGE E., (Reformed Methodist) r 38 cor 43, "
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Hay James, (Congregational) Gaysville, "
HUBBARD THOMAS S., (retired Congregational) "
Tabor James B., (Universalist) Gaysville, "
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Rugg William H., (Baptist) Main st., Perkinsville, "
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ADAMS MOSES, (Methodist Episcopal) r 21, Weston
DAVENPORT WALTER R., (Methodist Episcopal) "
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Sneath Elias H., (Congregational) "
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See Wooden Work.

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(See also General Merchants.)

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French Martha A., (tailoress) "
JOHNSON & POLLARD, (ready-made) Main st., "
Kimball Philena Mrs., r 37, Hartford
Ring David P., (tailor) White River Junction, "
Wheeler Bros., White River Junction, "
SMITH PLINY B., (tailor) Hartland

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Haven Sumner J., (tailor) Hammond's Block, Main st., "
Ludlow Clothing House, J. H. Blakely, manager, "
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MARTIN WILLIAM H., (ready-made) South Royalton, Royalton
Southgate Charles C., (tailor) Market st., "
HENRY GEORGE A. & CO., Main st., Springfield
Keyes Charles M., Main st., "
NOYES ORRIN E., Main st., "
Culligan Ellen, (tailoress) Windsor
Dunklee Mary J., (tailoress) "
Howard Ralph, (tailor) Main st., "
Low George T., State st., "
Spaulding Harriet, (tailoress) "
Ennis Mary, (tailoress) Woodstock
Gates Thomas W., (tailor) Elm, "
Gilbert Elizabeth S. Mrs., (tailoress) "
Hagar Caroline Miss, (tailoress) "
Hewitt W. S. & Co., "
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Dutton Norman A., Bridgewater
GATES ISAAC, Main st., Hartford
Hunton C. Mason, r 13, Rochester
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Newton Hiram, r 30, North Springfield, Springfield
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Sargent Millard F., Main st., "

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CALL JOSEPH A., Perkinsville, Main st., Weathersfield
Jones, Lamson & Co., Ascutney Mills, Main st., Windsor

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See Tanners.

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McIntyre Willard Mrs., Chester Depot, "
Whitmore Elizabeth S., Main st., "
Brewer Charles C. Mrs., Maple st., White River Jnnction, Hartford
Cooper Edna C., Maple st., White River Junction, "
Hazen Abbie Mrs., "
Inman Almeron C., White River Junction, "
Russ Mary F. Mrs., White River Junction, "
Stevens George Mrs., White River Junction, "
Mandigo Ada Miss, Ludlow
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Piper Ida Miss, "
Sinclair Jennie L., "
Bruce Mabel, Norwich
Davis Mary J., "
Hutchinson Ellen E., "
Loveland Laura E., r 42, "
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Perkins Pamelia A. Miss, r 34, Pomfret
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Emerson Jane C. Mrs., r 26, "
French Julia S. Mrs., "
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Wing Julia, "
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King Ellen N. Mrs., South Royalton, "
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Harrington Almira, "
Herrick Fanny E., "
Holmes Cora C. Miss, Main, "
Howe Celina A. Miss, "

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Parker Stella, r 74½, "
Putnam Nora, "
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Barlett Lucy P. Miss, Weston
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De Wolf Ruth, South Woodstock, Woodstock
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Mower Marcia C. Mrs., "
Nichols Carrie Mrs., "
Paul Addie E. Mrs., "
Raymond Anna L., "
Raymond Mary A., h River st., "
Reed Addie Miss, h River st., "
Reed Eliza D. Mrs., Central st., "
Rich Delia E. Mrs., r 44, Bridgewater, "
Sawyer Ellen A. Mrs., h River, "
Sears Cynthia Miss, h School st., "
Smith Jennie E. Miss, h Park, "
Thomas Augusta M., r 29, "
White Emily B. and Mary C. Misses, Pleasant st., "

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(See also General Merchants, also Proprietary Medicines.)

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TANNER JAMES D., Main st., "
WORTHEN ALBERTON E., Main st., "
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FLETCHER OSMOND W., North st., North Chester, Chester
Pierce F. W., Main st., "
French A. B. & F. H., Main st., Hartford
HEWITT & WILLIAMS, Quechee, "
Wilson & Trask, White River Junction, "
Cooledge Daniel F., Main st., Ludlow
SHERMAN ALVAH F, Main st., "
Earle Alpheus N., r 14, cor. 27, Plymouth Union, Plymouth
GUILD HARVEY M. Dr., Felchville, Reading
Tower I. Scott, Rochester
Sargent Mark J., South Royalton, Royalton
WHITCOMB H. H. & SON, South Market, Royalton, "
Norris F. M. & Co., Main, Springfield
WHEELER WILLIAM H., Main, "
PAINE MILTON K., North cor. of Main and State, Windsor
WILLIAMS GEORGE E., cor Main and State, "
Chapman Henry B., Central st., Woodstock
Freeman Oscar H., Elm st., "
Kimball Oscar G., Elm st., "
Richmond H. E. & Co., Elm st., "
Woodbury Henry H. & Co., Central st., "

Dry Goods.

(See also General Merchants, also Ladies' Furnishings.)

Dennett John A., Depot st., Ludlow
MARTIN WILLIAM H., South Royalton, Royalton
GREEN HENRY W., Main st., Springfield
MORRISON SARAH, State st., Windsor

Eave Spout Manufacturers.

Piper & Thompson, r 1, Gassett's Station, Chester
PARMENTER MARVIN, r 33, Rochester
Persons Charles E., r 3, "
BOYNTON DURANT J., r 30, North Springfield, Springfield

Edged Tool Manufacturers.

Taft Daniel, (scythes, axes, etc.) Taftsville, Woodstock

Egg Dealers.

Howe Charles F., North Chester, Chester
TARBELL, GEORGE L., Hartford
Holt Oliver, r 60, Hartland
YOUNG GEORGE S., r 7, Windsor

Engravers.

Hoyt William, Chester

Essences and Extracts.

Gould Aaron K., (essences) Ludlow
Cone George E., (flavoring extracts) Main st., Hartford
Powers John R., (essences) r 16, North Hartland, Hartland

Evaporators.

Buck Justus H., (fruit) East Bethel, Bethel
ARCHER ISAAC H., (sap and cider) r 25, Taftsville, Hartland
Day Charles (sugar) r 29, Sharon
BARNARD E. WELLMAN, (Clymax) r 10, Springfield

Express Agents.

Willard Albert T., (U. S. & C.) Bethle
Seaver John R., Proctorsville, Cavendish
Ward Charles L., "
BARNEY HERBERT R., (U. S. & C.) Chester Depot, Chester
Boynton Francis W., Gassett's Station, "
HAZEN HOYT, (U. S. & C.) West Hartford, Hartford
HUNTOON WILLIAM E., White River Junction, "
Smith Samuel C., (U. S. & C.) "
Hurley Michael D., (U. S. & C.) North Hartland, Hartland
Labaree Ralph, (U. S. & C.) r 48, "
KENDALL HERSEY E., r 12, Pompanoosuc, Norwich
LEWIS EDWARD M., r 69, "
HAYNES JOSEPH H., (U. S. & C.) South Royalton, Royalton
HAZEN GEORGE T., (U. S. & C.) "
Heath George F., (U. S. & C.) r 32, Sharon
HICKS HARLAND H., Perkinsville, Main st., Weathersfield
Williams Frank D., Windsor
Cone John, Central st., Woodstock
Davis D. Dixi, U. S. & C.) "

Fancy Fowls.

(See also Eggs and Poultry, also Poultry Dealers.)

Gutterson Charles M., (Leghorns) off r 24, Andover

Williams Darius D., (Plymouth Rocks) r 61, Chester
Haradan Julius B., r 16, Hartford
PETTIGREW Nehemiah, (Bramahs) r 43, Ludlow
Wilder Josiah S., (Seabright fowls) r 16, "
Burnham Silas P., (Leghorns) Norwich
Sproat James S., (Leghorns) r 48, "
HAYNES JOSEPH H., (also pigeons) South Royalton, Royalton
Viall Charles P., South Royalton, "
WOODWORTH CHARLES, (bronze turkeys) r 18, "
Parker James, r 6, Sharon
BARRY LEONIDAS, Springfield
HADWAN CHESTER B., (bronze turkeys) r 77, "
HOLMES LE ROY M., (Langshang) r 41, "
Randall Horace H., (Leghorn) r 74½, "
Spurr Otis P., (Plymouth Rock) off r 39, "
WILEY GEORGE F., (Bramahs) r 51 cor 50, "
Martin Cullen E., (dealer) r 8, Ascutneyville, Weathersfield

Farm Gates.

PEABODY NATHANIEL P., Main st., Chester

Farm Implements.

See Agricultural Implements.

Fertilizers.

Perry George A., Chester
ROBBINS & MARSH, Depot st., Chester Depot, "
*BALL WILLIAM D., Depot st., Ludlow
PARTRIDGE LYMAN F., (phosphates) r 48, South Reading, Reading
STOUGHTON OSCAR N., (Pacific guano, r 21, Royalton
NEWTON MINOR W., Valley st., Springfield
SLACK FERTILIZER CO., "
AMSDEN ROLLIN, Windsor

Fish and Oysters.

(See also Restaurants, also Grocers, also Meat Markets.)

Heath Benjamin, Bethel
Bent Samuel, Main st., Cavendish
COLLINS LYMAN C., Taftsville, Hartford
Woodward Herrick, Depot st., Ludlow
Robinson & Warner, Main st., Springfield
Thompson Harrison F., Windsor

Florists.

*WILLIAMS FRANK T., Maple st., White River Junction, Hartford
Smith Allen B., Springfield
Smith John H., "
Anderson James, Church st., Woodstock
Kidder Elias H., on Mt. Tom, "

Flour, Feed and Grain.

(See also Grist and Flouring Mills, also General Merchants, also Grocers.)

PERRIN WILLIAM, Bridgewater
PINNEY RUSSELL W., "
POLLARD DON C., Proctorsville, Cavendish
*ROBBINS & MARSH, Depot st., Chester Depot, Chester
Stetson Roswell N., r 3, West Hartford, Hartford
STIMSON JOEL G., r 67, Norwich

Bridge George S., r 13, Plymouth Union, Plymouth
MOORE & CLAY, r 2, Plymouth Union, "
BABCOCK HENRY, r 8, West Hartford, Pomfret
PERRY F. CHAUNCEY, r 57, South Pomfret, "
PARTRIDGE LYMAN F., r 48, South Reading, Reading
ROBINSON CALVIN, 2d, r 48, South Reading, "
ADAMS MARTIN S., South Royalton, Royalton
Durkee John B., South Royalton, "
GIFFORD HENRY T., r 32, "
Tarbell Daniel, South Royalton and East Granville, Addison Co., "
NEWTON MINOR W., Valley st., Springfield
AMSDEN ROLLIN, Depot ave., Windsor
MARBLE LIBERTY B., River, Woodstock
Whitcomb James M., Central st., "
Woodruff Charles E., Central, "

Flouring Mills.

See Grist Mills.

Freight Agents.

See Railroad Agents.

Fruits, Oysters, etc.

See Groceries also Restaurants.

Furniture Dealers.

(See also Chair Manufacturers.)

MARSH JAMES P., Main st., Bethel
HALL GEORGE A., Depot st., Chester Depot, Chester
Walker Charles, "
GATES ISAAC, Main st., Hartford
LEVENE & DUNN, White River Junction, "
Martin & Stickney, (office furniture) Hartland
HOWARD CHARLES H., Depot st., Ludlow
Conant Thaddeus, (bedsteads) Felchville, Reading
MARTIN & CAMPBELL, Rochester
BIXBY & JONES, South Royalton, Royalton
Hewitt John H., South Royalton, "
SANDERS CHARLES, Park st., Springfield
McCollam Ezra, Deacon, Gaysville, Stockbridge
WILDER & RICE, Main, Windsor
Fisher George, Woodstock

Furs and Skins.

(See also Clothing, etc.)

*HODGES SMITH, (dealer) r 53, South Pomfret, Pomfret
Richardson Dan C., (dealer) Perkinsville, Main, Weathersfield

Gas.

Windsor Gas Light Co., Hiram Harlow, pres., Depot ave., Windsor

General Merchants.

(Who keep a general assortment of Dry Goods, Groceries, Hardware, etc., see also Dry Goods, also Groceries.)

Stannard Henry B., r 27, Simonsville, Andover
Black Charles E. & Co., East Barnard, Barnard
Culver Aurin, r 7, East Barnard, "
FRENCH LEWIS S., "
Trevillian Bros., "

BROOKS & WASHBURN, Main st.,	Bethel
SARGENT JOSEPH G., Main st.,	"
Smith William P., r 13, East Bethel,	"
Babcock C. & V. C., r 42 cor 43, Bridgewater Corners,	Bridgewater
DERBY AUGUSTUS R.,	"
RAYMOND WILLIAM C.,	"
PIERCE H. S. & CO.,	Cavendish
Piper Collins L , r 42, Proctorsville,	"
Moore & Pollard, Main st. cor Depot st., Proctorsville,	"
Adams & Park, Main st.,	Chester
FLETCHER OSMOND W., North st., North Chester,	"
French Elizabeth C., Main st. cor Depot st.,	"
Lee Edmond B., Main st.,	"
Robbins George S., Main st ,	"
SANDERS COLEMAN H., Depot st., Chester Depot,	"
SCRIBNER JOHN C., Gassett's Station,	"
Barnes William W., White River Junction,	Hartford
Brown Nancy B., Quechee,	"
CONE MARK R., Main st.,	"
French A. B. & F. H., Main st.,	"
HEWITT & WILLIAMS, Quechee,	"
HOLT FRANCIS F., West Hartford,	"
O'NEILL JOHN & CO., White River Junction,	"
Tinkham Scott, Quechee,	"
Wheeler A. G. & J. D., White River Junction,	"
LABAREE BENJAMIN F.,	Hartland
MARCY & CO., Hartland Four Corners,	"
*MILLER HENRY R., North Hartland,	"
STURTEVANT WILBUR R.,	"
Hammond Lowell G., Main st.,	Ludlow
Lockwood Albert H., Main st.,	"
Raymond Charles, Main st.,	"
LEWIS EDWARD M., r 69,	Norwich
OLDS EDWARD W., Main st.,	"
HUBBARD & BOWMAN, r 47, Tyson Furnace,	Plymouth
Moor Franklin C., r 11 cor 12,	"
MOORE LEVI B., r 14, Plymouth Union,	"
VAUGHAN CHARLES H., r 43,	Pomfret
FAY CORYDON M., Felchville,	Reading
HOOK CLARENCE N., Felchville,	"
PARTRIDGE LYMAN F., r 48, South Reading,	"
HARVEY, GUERNSEY & CO.,	Rochester
WASHBURN FRANCIS F.,	"
Belknap J. Orlando, South Royalton,	Royalton
DICKERMAN L. CASS, South Royalton,	"
GIFFORD HENRY T., r 32,	"
Parker Charles N.,	"
Tarbell Daniel, South Royalton and East Granville, Addison Co.,	"
TOWER LYMAN C., Market st., r 28, South Royalton,	"
WHITCOMB H. H. & SON, Market st., South Royalton,	"
WILLEY A. M. & SON, r 29,	Sharon
WILLIAMSON CHARLES A., r 29,	"
FIELD FRED G., r 30,	Springfield

LELAND CHARLES A. & SON, Main st., Springfield
Chedell John A. & Co., Gaysville, Stockbridge
Dean Lewis P., Gaysville, "
HANSON CHARLES E., manager for H. C. Dunham, of Bethel, Gaysville, "
Kimball Elbert B., Gaysville, "
Morgan Harvey D., "
AMSDEN CHARLES, r 25, Amsden, Weathersfield
Amsden & Kendall, Perkinsville, "
Bixby Martin J., Perkinsville, "
BOWEN HENRY S., r 8, Ascutneyville, "
Moore G. C. & Son, r 8 cor 12, Ascutneyville, "
Fenn & Austin, Weston
Hannum Henry A., South st. cor Factory st., "
Sprague & Richardson, Park st., "
Adams Mary D., Brownsville, West Windsor
Hubbard M. C. & H. M., Main st., Windsor
Penniman Charles D., Main st., "
STOCKER LUTHER W., Main st., "
TUXBURY & STONE, Main st., "
BILLINGS FRANK W., Central st., Woodstock
Dana Charles, Elm st., "
Kingsley Richard H., South Woodstock, "
Marcy Lewis J. M., Taftsville, "
Wilkins Monford L., South Woodstock, "

Gents' Furnishing Goods.

(See also Clothing, also Dry Goods, also General Merchants.)

Moody Marcus A., Main st., Bethel
JOHNSON & POLLARD, Main st., Chester
Wheeler Bros., White River Junction, Hartford
GREENE HENRY W., Main st., Springfield

Glassware.

See Crockery and Glassware, also General Merchants.

Gold Mining.

PLYMOUTH GOLD MINING CO., J. W. Wilder, supt., r 24 cor 25, Bridgewater Corners, Plymouth
ROOKS MINING CO. THE, Anthony Blum, sec'y and treas., Ludlow, "

Grafter of Fruit Trees.

Holt Loren E., r 20½, Royalton

Grain Dealers.

See Flour, Feed, and Grain, also Grist Mills.

Grist and Flouring Mills.

(See also Flour, Feed, and Grain, also General Merchants.)

SAFFORD JOSEPH E., Barnard
Brown M. Dimon, East Bethel, Bethel
DAVIS SAMUEL, r 43, "
GILSON HIRAM H., Main st., "
DINSMORE ALBERT L., r 35 cor 41, Bridgewater Corners, Bridgewater
Madden Russell L., r 48, West Bridgewater, "
ATHERTON EVERETT H., r 32, Cavendish
BOND JOSEPH S., r 23, Proctorsville, "

BAILEY WILLARD, r 33, North Chester, Chester
Gowing Quartus D., North st., Chester Depot, "
Ware Wesley L., Williams st., "
Barron Asa T., White River Junction, Hartford
Barrows Hamilton D., r 1, East Hartford, "
MOORE & PECK, "
PARKER JOSEPH C., Quechee, "
PITKIN FRANK L., r 30, West Hartford, "
Merritt Asa, Hartland
WHITCOMB & ATHERTON, North Depot st., Ludlow
COOK ROYAL E., r 1, Copperas Hill, Orange Co., Norwich
BUTLER FREDERICK A., r 20, Plymouth Union, Plymouth
HUBBARD ALONZO F., r 47, Tyson Furnace, "
MOORE & CLAY, r 2, Plymouth Union, "
Sanderson & Sumner, r 13, Plymouth Union, "
Sumner A. A., manager, r 40, Tyson Furnace, "
Culver Justus M., (meal and feed) r 19, East Barnard, Pomfret
Bailey S. & G., r 20, Reading
GREEN ELBERT E., r 48 cor 47, South Reading, "
HAWKINS CARLOS, r 30, "
SAWYER DANIEL P., Felchville, "
KEZER FAYETTE A., Rochester
ROBINSON JOSEPH O., r 43, "
STOUGHTON OSCAR N., r 21, Royalton
JONES CARLOS E., r 21, Sharon
Cobb & Derby, Springfield
JOHNSON WILLIAM J., r 30, North Springfield, "
AMSDEN CHARLES, r 25, Amsden, Weathersfield
Bailey Leonard H., r 34, Ascutneyville, "
Robinson Melvin G., r 44, Perkinsville, "
Osborn J. B. & O. S., Charles st., Weston
SMALL IRA C., r 45, Brownsville, West Windsor
HATHAWAY D. & B. D., Taftsville, Woodstock
MARBLE LIBERTY C., River st., "
Thompson Helen W., "

Groceries and Provisions.

(See also General Merchants.)

Child Lyman, Bethel
DUNHAM HENRY C., "
FURMAN JAMES M., "
Moody Marcus A., Main st., "
WHITNEY L. CORNELIUS, r 13, East Bethel, "
Spaulding Joseph K., cor r 48 and 49, West Bridgewater, Bridgewater
JOHNSON FREDERICK W., Depot st., Proctorsville, Cavendish
White C. B. & E. G., "
*ROBBINS & MARSH, Depot st., Chester Depot, Chester
GATES ISAAC, Main st., Hartford
PEASE ALLEN L., Main st. "
O'NEILL JOHN & CO., White River Junction, Hartland
Barrett John, Main st., cor Depot, Ludlow
Bridge George S., Main st., "
Brown Allen J., Main cor Depot, "
PETTIGREW JOSIAH W., Depot st., cor Pleasant, "

Earle Alpheus N., r 14 cor 27, Plymouth Union, Plymouth
Goding Dana E., North Pomfret, Pomfret
ROBINSON CALVIN, 2d, r 48, South Reading, Reading
ROBINSON JOSEPH O., r 43, Rochester
ADAMS MARTIN V., South Royalton, Royalton
Bixby & Jones, South Royalton, "
SARGENT W. H., Market st., South Royalton, "
SKINNER ANSON P., Market st., South Royalton, "
Holman Arba H., Main st., Springfield
NEWTON MINOR W., Valley st., "
Cole Darwin B., Main st., Windsor
Bridge Elial W., South Woodstock, Woodstock
Cushing Fred H., "
Hatch Alvin, Elm st., "
Kimball Oscar G., Elm st., "
PAUL GEORGE W., Elm st., "
Slack Edwin K., Central st., "
Simmons Frank J., Central st., "
Whitcomb James M., Central st., "
Woodruff Charles E., Central st., "

Guns, Gun and Locksmiths, Ammunition, &c.

(See also Hardware.)

LAMB AMOS H., South Royalton, Royalton
Slack Edwin K., Central st., Woodstock

Hame Manufacturer.

BURR HENRY C., r 77 cor 78, Springfield

Handle Manufacturers.

See Wooden Ware.

Hardware Dealers.

(See also General Merchants.)

Marsh Frederick W., Chester Depot, Andover
Tupper George H., Main st., Bethel
*ROBBINS & MARSH, Depot st., Chester Depot, Chester
BAGLEY EDWIN H., White River Junction, Hartford
PEASE ALLEN L., Main st., "
*GILBERT FRANCIS, r 56, Hartland
*BALL WILLIAM D., Depot st., Ludlow
MARTIN & CAMPBELL, Rochester
BIXBY & JONES, South Royalton, Royalton
Durkee John B., South Royalton, "
Hewitt John H., South Royalton, "
MANCHESTER GEORGE H., South Royalton, "
Kenney Richmond J., (builders) River st., Springfield
PUTNAM WILLIAM H. H., Main st., "
Weston C. J., (manuf. and dealer) Main st., Windsor
Hatch Alvin, Elm st., Woodstock
HAZEN JAMES W., Central st., "

Harness, Trunks, Etc.

French Edward T., r 36, Barnard
CADY SAMUEL C., Bethel
CHADWICK THEODORE A., Main st., "
Taylor William, Bridgewater Corners, Bridgewater

Davy James, Main st., Proctorsville, Cavendish
Allen George C., r 45, Chester Depot, Chester
Booth Henry B., "
Bugbee Warren L., Main st., Hartford
Dutton Edwin L., r 12, "
Emerson Jacob H., r 59, Hartland
Morgan Homer L., "
*HATHORN RANSOM E., cor Main and Depot st., Ludlow
GILE ALBION, over the postoffice, Norwich
King Simeon H., off r 36, Tyson Furnace, Plymouth
Baldwin Otis, r 6, Felchville, Reading
Gilbert Alonzo S., Felchville, "
ROGERS ALONZO, r 50, Felchville, "
BLODGETT WILLIAM, Rochester
Shirley Garrett, r 26, "
Bosworth David G., South Royalton, Royalton
Clark Asahel, r 32, "
Durkee Seymour, South Royalton, "
Woodward John W., South Royalton, "
Harlow Henry P., Springfield
Patten Russell F., Main st., "
SPARROW WILLIAM, Main st., "
NYE PHINEAS M., Gaysville, Stockbridge
Scott Zora, Perkinsville, Main st., Weathersfield
*HOSLEY CHARLES G. C., South st., Weston
Carlin James, Main st., Windsor
Fairbanks Frank S., cor Elm and Central sts., Woodstock
Fairbanks Morris C., "
French Norman W., Elm st., "
Nichols Alfred A., Elm st., "
Nichols Frank A., "
Richmond Clifton, "

Hats, Caps and Furs.

See Clothiers, also General Merchants.

Hay and Straw Dealers, at Wholesale.

Tinney N. F. & Son, White River Junction, Hartford
BUCKMASTER JOHN L., r 32, Ludlow

Hides and Pelts.

(See also Tanners and Curriers.)

BOND GILMAN, r 5, Proctorsville, Cavendish
Pollard Don C., Proctorsville, "
BILLINGS FRANK P., Hartland
Cady Charles H., r 30, Reading
Partridge Lyman F., r 48, South Reading, "
Perkins Henry A., Springfield
Marcy Edward W., Main, Perkinsville, Weathersfield
Newell Otis, r 28, Amsden, "

Hop Dealer.

Skinner William, Royalton

Horse Trainers.

Woodbury Mark S., r 54, Bethe
PERKINS JOSEPH H., (colt breaker) r 28, Woodstock

Moxley Thomas K., r 59, Quechee, Hartford
Stone Edward R., Windsor
Davis John A., Woodstock
Jones Albert, "

Hotels and Boarding Houses.

Silver Lake House, Celim E. French, prop., Barnard
Bascom House, Geo. Gilson, prop., Bethel
East Bethel House, J. S. Thayer, prop., East Bethel, "
WILSON HOUSE, T. E. Wilson, prop., Main st., "
OTTAQUECHEE HOUSE, L. D. Spaulding, prop., West Bridgewater, Bridgewater
EAGLE HOTEL, Asa W. Putnam, prop., Main st., Proctorsville, Cavendish
HUBBARD ANN, (boarding) Proctorsville, "
WILLEY LOUISA, (boarding) Proctorsville, "
CENTRAL HOTEL, N. O. Johnson, prop., Main st., Chester
CHESTER HOUSE, C. P. Colton, prop., Depot st., Chester Depot, "
Brooks George W., (boarding) White River Junction, Hartford
Burns Mary, (boarding) White River Junction, "
Colburn Sarah S. Mrs., (boarding) White River Junction, "
Junction House, Charles Ballard, prop., White River Junction, "
O'Day Catharine, (boarding) White River Junction, "
Osmer Frank J., Quechee, "
PEASE'S HOTEL, C. W. Pease, prop., Main st., "
Wiley John R., (boarding) West Hartford, "
PAVILLION HOUSE, W. R. Sturtevant, prop., Hartland
Agan Amanda, (boarding) Main st., Ludlow
Boynton Eliza W. Miss, (boarding) "
Hemenway Sarah Jane, (boarding) "
LUDLOW HOUSE, H. L. Warner, prop., Main st., "
Mayo Enos, (boarding) "
TYSON HOUSE, David H. Fuller, prop., r 47 Tyson Furnace, Plymouth
UNION HOUSE, Levi J. Green, prop., r 2 cor. 14, Plymouth Union, "
Webster Addison, r 28, Tyson Furnace, "
Wilder House, Norris D. Wilder, prop., r 27, cor. 13, Plymouth Union, "
FELCHVILLE HOTEL, G. W. Race, prop., Felchville, Reading
Cascadnac House, G. A. Brown, prop., Royalton
Central Vermont House, A. R. Pike, prop., South Royalton, "
WOODARD'S SOUTH ROYALTON HOUSE, Charles H. Woodard, prop., South Royalton, "
Sharon House, Albert E. Williamson, prop., r 29, Sharon
Springfield House, G. O. Henry, prop., Main st., Springfield
Clay's Hotel, James M. Clay, prop., Gaysville, Stockbridge
DOWNER'S HOTEL, Roswell Downer, prop., cor. r, 20 and 21, Amsden, Weathersfield
Hawks Mountain House, David F. McIntire, prop., Perkinsville, "
WEST RIVER HOTEL. W. E. Gates, prop., Park st. cor. Charles, Weston
ASHLEY HOUSE, Mrs. M. Ashley, prop., Main st., Windsor
CUSHMAN JULIA A., (boarding) River st., "
WINDSOR HOUSE, R. J. Coffee, prop., "
Boyce William, (boarding) Woodstock

Bryant Orlemon A., (boarding) River st., Woodstock
EAGLE HOTEL, C. A. Fairbanks prop., Park, "
Gifford Daniel A., (boarding) South Woodstock, "
Morgan Jane B., (boarding) South Woodstock, "
NATIONAL HOTEL, T. D. Gilson, prop., South Woodstock, "

Human Hair Goods.

Rogers Ann L., Depot st., Ludlow
Town Belinda E., r 21, cor. 14, Brownsville, West Windsor
TARBY LAURA M. Mrs., Windsor

Hulled Corn.

BARRETT WILLIAM J., Pond st., Ludlow
Kendall Sherman S., (dealer) r 24, Springfield

Hunters and Trappers.

Newcomb Oramel F., r 29, Pompanoosuc Norwich
Shepard Luther L., r 32, Rochester
Richardson Dan C., Perkinsville, Main, Weathersfield

Ice Cream.

See Bakers and Confectioners.

Ice Dealers.

Chadwick Sherman W., r 40, Bethel
Walker Charles, Chester
Tenney N. F. & Son, White River Junction, Hartford
Mayo Simon E., r 31, Ludlow
Lewis George E., r 69, Norwich
LEWIS WILLIAM A., Main st., Springfield
Fitch Charles H., Windsor
Woodstock Ice Company, Woodstock

Insurance Agents.

ARNOLD FRED, Bethel
PATRONS' FIRE RELIEF ASSOCIATION, C. T. Josselyn, sec'y, r 45, Bridgewater Corners, Bridgewater
BARRETT CHARLES F., Proctorsville, Cavendish
BUCK MILO S., "
POLLARD DON C., Proctorsville, "
BARNEY HERBERT R., Chester Depot, Chester
White Nelson H., Hartford
ARCHER ISAAC H., r 25, Taftsville, Hartland
Caswell Joseph C., r 1, Taftsville, "
Goodwin Elam M., r 63, "
Marcy George, r 66 cor 68, Hartland Four Corners, "
STURTEVANT WILBUR R., "
Stickney William W., Main st., Ludlow
WALKER & GODDARD, Main st., "
Hatch Abel P., r 66 cor 49, Norwich
COOLIDGE JOHN C., r 12, Plymouth
Allen Edwin, (fire) r 20, East Barnard, Pomfret
WOOD ELLIS S., Vermont Mutual, r 23, North Pomfret, "
HASKINS SAMUEL G., Rochester
Stockwell James P., (fire) r 33, "
LAMB & TARBELL, (Vermont Mutual Fire) South Royalton, Royalton
WILLEY OSCAR S., (general insurance) r 3, Sharon
Lawrence & Wheeler, Main st., Springfield

SMITH MILTON E., Gaysville, Stockbridge
PINGRY WILLIAM M., Perkinsville, Main st., Weathersfield
PRESTON ALBERT, r 4, Ascutneyville, "
Batchelder William, over Savings Bank, Windsor
Butler Frank H., Main st., "
DAVIS GILBERT A., State st., "
Enright Joseph C., "
Bradley Henry B., Woodstock
Marsh Charles M., Central st., "

Iron Founders and Machinists.

*GILBERT FRANCIS, r 56, Hartland
*WORCESTER ALONZO, Rochester
Vermont Snath Company, (agricultural implements) Clinton st., Springfield
Harlow & Kelsey, Main st., Windsor

Jack Screw Manufacturer.

AMSDEN ROLLIN, Depot ave., Windsor

Jewelry, Watches, Etc.

Moore Alonzo C., r 16, Barnard
Davis Aaron J., Main st., Bethel
EDSON LUCIEN H., Main st., "
HADLEY WALTER J., Chester
LYON WESLEY M., Depot st., Chester Depot, "
Wright Walter M., Depot st., Chester Depot, "
Hoffman Charles M., White River Junction, Hartford
King Peter, Quechee, "
BIXBY WENTWORTH M., Depot st., Ludlow
Gates Albert E., r 6, "
Stowe Marion J., Main st., "
Leslie Horace, (repairer of watches) r 48, Tyson Furnace, Plymouth
Wheeler Charles F., (watch and clock repairer) r 48, South Reading, Reading
McCollum David, Rochester
Leonard George W., Jr., South Royalton, Royalton
Scott Hiram A., Market st., South Royalton, "
WHITCOMB H. H. & SON, Market st., South Royalton, "
Adams Scott R., r 31, West Hartford, Sharon
Kidder James E., Springfield
Norris Frank W., Main st., "
Norris F. W. & Co., Main st., "
WHEELER WILLIAM H., Main st., "
HAYNES FRANK D., r 42, Weston
Winn George T., Main st., Windsor
Moore William H. H., Central st., Woodstock
Murdock Russell, Central st., "

Junk Dealer.

Martin Alonzo C., Maple st., White River Junction, Hartford

Knitting Mills.

(Hosiery.)

GAYSVILLE MANUF. CO., (knit underwear) Gaysville, Stockbridge

Ladies' Furnishings.

(See also Dry Goods, also General Merchants, also Millinery.)

Hoyt Frances A., School st., Chester
PIERCE JULIA A. Mrs., Rochester

Sargent Mark J. Mrs., South Royalton, Royalton
WATERMAN A. C. Mrs., Market st., South Royalton, "
WRIGHT & CARR, Main st., Springfield
Reed Eliza D. Mrs., Central st., Woodstock

Lath Manufacturers.

(See also Saw-Mills, also Lumber Manufacturers.)

Parker & Piper, Proctorsville, Cavendish
BAILEY WILLARD, r 33, North Chester, Chester
HARRIS JOSEPH N., r 27, Ludlow
PATTERSON LESLIE S., r 13, Pompanoosuc, Norwich
Pierce John W., r 2, Plymouth Union, Plymouth
GILLMAN & TOWNSEND, River, Springfield

Laundries.

Briggs Sarah A. Mrs., Hartford
Moran Thomas Mrs., White River Junction, "
Walker Mary Mrs., Maple st., White River Junction, "
Winslow Emma Miss, Ludlow
Sarragan Mary, r 45, Norwich
Sherlock Martha Jane, South Royalton, Royalton
Euber Louisa, Springfield
Patridge Ellen E. Mrs., h River, Woodstock
Walsh Hannah, River st., "

Lawyers.

ARNOLD FRED, Bethel
Hunton & Stickney, "
Wilson James J., "
BUCK ELBRIDGE M., Cavendish
BUCK MILO S., "
DEAN JOHN F. Hon., Main st., "
Adams Luther, North Chester, Chester
Fletcher George L., Main st., "
HENRY HUGH, Main st., "
Rounds William, Main st., "
Harvey James G., White River Junction, Hartford
PINGREE SAMUEL E. Hon., "
PINGREE STEPHEN M., Col., Main st., "
Simonds John J., White River Junction, "
Robbins Frederick C., Main st., Ludlow
Stickney William W., Main st., "
WALKER & GODDARD, Main st., "
Chamberlin James R. P., r 35, Pomfret
BLISS WILLIAM H., Rochester
DENNISON D. C. & SON, Royalton
LAMB & TARBELL, South Royalton, "
ALLBEE ALBERT M., Springfield
PIERCE JEROME W., Main, "
PINGRY WILLIAM M. Hon., Main, Perkinsville, Weathersfield
Roundy Royal B., Perkinsville, "
Batchelor William, over Savings Bank, Windsor
DAVIS GILBERT A., State st., "
Enright Joseph C., "
Davis Herman G., r 44, Bridgewater, Woodstock
French & Southgate, Elm, "

Johnson William E., Elm, Woodstock
Marsh Charles M., Central, "
Marsh Charles P., Central, "
Paul Norman, Central, "
Seaver Thomas O., Freemont Block, "
Southgate Robert S., Pleasant st., "

Leather and Findings.

(See also Tanners.)

Atwood Ira W., Main st., Chester

Libraries.

(Circulating.)

Fletcher Library, Cavendish and Proctorsville, Cavendish
Proctorsville Library Association, Proctorsville, "
Hoyt Francis A., School st., Chester
Hartford Town Library, Hartford
Ludlow Library, Ludlow
Norwich Public Library, Norwich
Reading Library, Felchville, Reading
Parish Library, Sharon
Springfield Town Library, Springfield
Agricultural Library, Gaysville, Stockbridge
WINDSOR LIBRARY ASSOCIATION, E. N. Goddard, Librarian, Windsor
White Walter E. J., prop., Elm st., Woodstock
Woodstock Library Association, "

Lime, Cement, Plaster, Etc.

CARLISLE EDWIN M., (lime) North Chester, Chester
Crandall P. P. & H. P., (lime manufs.) Plymouth Union, Plymouth
HALL CHRISTOPHER C., (lime manuf.) r 3, "
Hall Eleazer A., (lime manuf.) r 2, Plymouth Union, "
WARD HORACE H., (lime manuf.) r 2, Plymouth Union, "
Adams Martin S., (lime) South Royalton, Royalton
NEWTON MINOR W., Valley st., Springfield
AMSDEN CHARLES, r 25, Amsden, Weathersfield
AMSDEN ROLLIN, Depot st., Windsor

Listing Manufacturer.

Roberts James, Andover st., Ludlow

Live Stock Breeders and Dealers.

BAILEY HORACE, (Devon cattle and Merino sheep) r 25, Andover
BATCHELDER EDMUND A., (Devon cattle and Merino sheep) r 10, "
BUTTERFIELD BYRON H., (blooded horses) r 2, Ludlow, "
DERBY LELAND B., (cattle dealer) off r 13, "
FARRAR SAMUEL, (cattle dealer) r 8, "
Gutterson Charles M., (Durham cattle) off r 24, "
MARCO JOSEPH, (horse dealer) r 14, "
REED JOSEPH U., (Devon cattle and Southdown sheep) r 5, "
ADAMS ASA, (Jersey cattle) r 27, Barnard
Cady Mary A., (Cotswold sheep) r 29, "
Danforth William C., (Cotswold sheep and Clayton horses) r 17, "
GRAVES CHARLES W., (Merino sheep) r 23 cor 24, "
LEAVITT LEVI D., (grade Jersey cattle) r 7½, East Barnard, "

Paige Eliakim, (Merino sheep) off r 2, Barnard
Wilson George E., (Morgan horses) r 17, "
Wilson Horace, (Jersey cattle) r 7, East Barnard, "
Wood Henry A., (horse dealer) r 27, "
BAKER WESLEY F., (Morgan horses) r 42, Bethel
BENEDICT FABER, (Durham cattle) r 17, East Bethel, "
Brown Charles N., (Merino sheep) r 51, Gaysville, "
BRYANT JAMES ALONZO, (Merino sheep and Morgan horses) r 50, "
CHAMBERLIN MYRON E., (Merino sheep) r 30, "
Edson Edwin G., r 8, (grade Jersey cattle) West Randolph, "
FURMAN JAMES M., (stock horses) "
Heradan Charles W., (cattle dealer) r 7, "
KIDDER CHARLES H., (dealer) "
MARKS FREDERICK H., (horses and grade Merino sheep) r 17, "
Morse Orlando, (grade Jersey cattle) r 8, "
PERKINS DUDLEY C., (Ayrshire cattle) r 49, "
PUTNAM AHIEL, (Jersey cattle) r 20, "
PUTNAM JOEL B., (Merino sheep) r 6, "
Spaulding Zebina, (grade Merino sheep) r 20, "
WALLACE ELROY E., (Jersey cattle) r 17, "
WILSON JULIUS, (Jersey cattle) r 19, "
DAVIS GEORGE F. GEN., (Jersey cattle) Cavendish
ELY FRANCIS W., (Jersey cattle and Merino sheep) r 42, "
Jenne Henry N., Proctorsville, "
PROCTOR FREEDOM S., (Jersey and Durham cattle and Chester white hogs) r 34, "
STEARNS CHRISTOPHER W., (dealer) r 18, "
Wheeler Frank H., (Jersey cattle) r 4, Proctorsville, "
ABBOTT SAMUEL, (Durham cattle) off r 53, Chester
Beard Jackson A., (dealer) off r 37, "
BUSWELL CYRUS, (dealer) r 17, Gassett's Station, "
CHITTENDEN WILLIE E., (dealer) r 11, North Springfield, "
COLEMAN MILLARD F. & CHESTER F., (Jersey cattle) r 34, "
Davis Lemuel H., (dealer) "
Dodge William P., (Cotswold and Oxfordshire sheep) r 52, "
Dunbar Jesse B., (Jersey cattle) r 6, Cavendish, "
HEALD AMOS D., (Hambletonian and Morgan horses) r 14, North Springfield, "
Heald Oscar E., (Jersey cattle) Chester Depot, "
Henry Charles F., Shorthorn cattle) r 46, "
HULETT DENMAN, (cattle and Merino sheep) r 35, "
JOHNSON WILLIAM H., (dealer) r 18, Gassett's Station, "
JOHNSON & HINDS, (dealers) "
LOCKWOOD ADDISON A., (Durham cattle) r 14, North Springfield, "
Parker Henry E., (horse dealer) r 12, North Springfield, "
POLLARD ROLAND P., (dealer) North Chester, "
RICHARDSON JOSEPH R., (Shorthorn cattle) Chester Depot, "
TOBEY MYRON S., (dealer) Gassett's Station, "
Williams Darius D., (Durham cattle and Merino sheep) r 61, "
Abbott Casper P., (horse dealer) Hartford
BALLARD CHARLES B., (Hambletonian and Clay horses and Jersey cattle) White River Junction, "

Barron Abel, (dealer) White River Junction, Hartford
Brown Frank C., (Jersey cattle) r 60, Quechee, "
Cowdray William, (Durham cattle) "
Dole Merrill P., (Merino sheep and Chester white swine) r 59 cor 62, "
Gilson Henry E., (Jersey cattle and Berkshire swine) Quechee, "
Hazen Asa, (Merino sheep) r 41, "
HAZEN DAVID D., (Morgan and Clay horses) r 18, "
Hazen George T., (horses, Merino sheep, and Jersey cattle) r 20 cor 21, "
HAZEN JOHN H., (Merino sheep and Jersey cattle) r 28, West Hartford, "
Hazen John H., Jr., (Merino sheep) r 28, West Hartford, "
Holt Edward M., (horse dealer) r 46, Quechee, "
Holt Nathan L., (Hambletonian horses) r 45, Quechee, "
HOWE ALBERT P., (Jersey cattle) r 29, "
Huntoon Neal, (Hereford cattle) "
NEAL DAN B., (grade Jersey cattle) r 57, "
Newton George, (Jersey cattle) r 19, "
PARKER JOSEPH C., (Hambletonian, Clay, and Morgan horses) Quechee, "
PEASE GEORGE W., (Durham and Jersey cattle) r 36, "
Pierce John P., (Jersey cattle) r 54, Quechee, "
PORTER WILLIAM B., (Cotswold sheep) r 20, "
RUSS DARIUS MAJOR, (Durham cattle) r 53, White River Junction, "
SAFFORD HENRY, (Jersey cattle) r 57, Quechee, "
Trumbull Leonard G., (Jersey cattle) r 31 cor 39, "
Udall Charles J., (dealer) West Hartford, "
Whitman Charles H., (grade Jersey cattle) r 59, Quechee, "
WHITMAN & COWDRE, (Jersey cattle, and Poland china hogs) Quechee, "
Wilder Benjamin F., (Chester white swine) r 66, Quechee, "
Wolf Austin H., (stock horse) White River Junction, "
BARRELL JOHN F., (stock horses) r 38, Hartland
BRITTON ROBERT L., r 70 cor 71, Hartland Four Corners, "
Britton Wilson, (dealer) r 59, "
BUCK CYRUS P., (Morgan horses, and Chester county swine) r 49, Hartland Four Corners, "
Burk George A., (dealer) Hartland Four Corners, "
DAVIS WILLIAM E., (stock horse) r 48, Hartland Four Corners, "
GATES CHARLES & SONS, (Jersey cattle and Morgan horses) r 17, North Hartland, "
Gilson Albert O., (fast horses) r 39, "
MILLER HOWARD J., (dealer) r 14, North Hartland, "
ROGERS PEARL E., (Durham cattle, Percheron horses and Southdown sheep) r 31, Hartland Four Corners, "
Sturtevant Clarence E., (Merino sheep) r 24, "
Tarbell George E., (registered sheep) r 69, Hartland Four Corners, "
WALKER J. & S. S., (Devon cattle and Cotswold sheep) r 58, Hartland Four Corners, "
Weed Asa, (dealer) r 49, Hartland Four Corners, "
Weed Asa J., (dealer) Hartland Four Corners, "
Weed Nathaniel, (dealer) Hartland Four Corners, "
Whittaker Sidney A., (horse dealer) r 16, North Hartland, "
ATHERTON SOLON I., (Holstein and Jersey cattle, Berkshire hogs and Morrill horses) r 19, Ludlow

Coolidge Norman, (Jersey cattle) r 13, Ludlow
Estey Charles, (sheep and cattle) r 38, "
Hemenway Charles W., (Durham cattle and Merino sheep) r 30, "
Heselton Eugene D., (Jersey cattle) r 8, "
HOWARD LORENZO, (Jersey cattle) r 35, "
HOWE GARDNER I., (horse dealer) "
JOHNSON LUTHER, (Jersey cattle) r 35, "
Parker Harvey W., (cattle dealer) "
PETTIGREW NEHEMIAH, (Jersey cattle) r 43, "
PRIEST ROBERT G., (Jersey cattle) r 1, Tyson Furnace, "
Ray Charles H., (Jersey cattle) r 31, "
SPAULDING DEXTER A., (dealer) "
Wilder Josiah S., (Holstein cattle) r 16, "
Bragg David H., (grade Merino sheep) r 63, Norwich
Brown C. W. & R. H.) (Yorkshire and Suffolk swine) r 54, "
Burton Ira B., (Merino sheep) r 62, "
Cloud Joseph B., (grade Durham cattle) r 15, Union Village, Orange Co., "
Ensworth Charles E., (Percheron horses) "
GODDARD HENRY S., (grade Merino sheep) r 69, "
Hazen Thomas A., (Norfolk cattle and Chester white swine) "
Hinds Charles A., (Chester county hogs) "
Lord Edwin G., (Atwood Merino sheep) r 7, Union Village, Orange Co., "
LOVELAND AARON, (Jersey cattle) r 42, "
Olds Henry B., (Merino sheep) "
Sargent Edward T., (dealer) r 18, "
SARGENT JOHN A., (dealer) r 39, Pompanoosuc, "
SIMONDS JASON H., (Chester county hogs) r 18, "
Slack Ransom A., (Chester county hogs) r 23, "
Slack William A., (Jersey cattle) r 44, "
TILDEN R. A., (stock horse and Merino sheep) r 32, Pompanoosuc, "
WATERMAN RICHARD, (Chester county swine) r 12, Pompanoosuc, "
Wilmot Elisha F., (stock horse) r 30, Pompanoosuc, "
Ayer James N., (Holstein cattle, registered) r 3, Plymouth
Smith Charles W., (Jersey cattle) r 4, "
Adams Hannibal, (dealer) r 54, Woodstock, Pomfret
Allen Edwin, (Jersey cattle) r 20, East Barnard, "
ALLEN HERMAN, (cattle dealer) r 19, East Barnard, "
BROCKWAY JOHN & SON, (Durham and Devon cattle) r 32, West Hartford, "
BUGBEE HERMAN, (thoroughbred Jersey cattle, reg.) r 17 cor 3, North Pomfret, "
Chamberlin Otis, (Atwood Merino sheep, and Jersey cattle, reg.) r 35, "
CHEDEL O. MONROE, (Merino sheep and Jersey cattle) r — "
DOTON FRED W., (Atwood Merino sheep) r 59, Woodstock, "
Eastman Nelson J. & Son, (Jersey cattle) r 10, West Hartford, "
FRENCH STILLMAN, JR., (Merino sheep) r 47, Taftsville, "
FULLER ASA E., (Atwood Merino sheep) r 59, Woodstock, "
FULLER JOHN M., (Atwood Merino sheep, grade Jersey cattle, Chester white and Berkshire swine, and Morgan horses) r 46, "

Harding Andrew S., (Atwood sheep) r —, Pomfret
Hewitt Stephen, (grade Jersey cattle) r 23 cor 4, North Pomfret, "
Hutchinson Charles, (Cotswold and Southdown sheep) r 57, South Pomfret, "
KEITH CYRUS A., estate, (grade Jersey cattle) r 3, East Barnard, "
Lamberton Fred E., (Jersey cattle) r 28, North Pomfret, "
Miller C. & Son, (Jersey cattle and Merino sheep) r 24, "
Newton Reuben W., (Jersey cattle) r 4, North Pomfret, "
Perkins Albro E. & Son, (Atwood Merino sheep) r 34, "
PERRY HENRY F., (dealer in working cattle) r 51 cor 58, Woodstock, "
RANSOM RICHARD D., (Merino sheep and grade Jersey cattle) r 46 cor 50, Woodstock, "
ROBERTS DANIEL W., (Atwood Merino sheep, Jersey cattle, Hambletonian horses) r 23, North Pomfret, "
Sherburne Edmund C., (grade Jersey and Guernsey cattle) r 4, North Pomfret, "
Sherburne John C., (Guernsey cattle) r 16, North Pomfret, "
Tinkham Orville M., (Jersey cattle) r 6, North Pomfret, "
VAIL HOMER W., (Jersey cattle) r 4, North Pomfret, "
Vaughan Frank H., (grade Jersey cattle) r 40, South Pomfret, "
Warren Samuel H., (grade Jersey cattle) r 15, North Pomfret, "
WHIPPLE OBED, (breeder and dealer, Jersey cattle) r 23, North Pomfret, "
Whipple William C., (breeder and dealer, Jersey cattle) r 23, North Pomfret, "
Winslow Gardner, (grade Jersey cattle) r 53, South Pomfret, "
WOOD ELLIS S., (grade Jersey and grade Guernsey cattle and Berkshire swine) r 23, North Pomfret, "
Bement William C., (Merino sheep) r 9, South Woodstock, Reading
BURNHAM DAVID E., (Merino sheep) r 29, "
CADY CHARLES H., (cattle dealer) r 30, "
CRANDALL JOEL R., (Merino sheep) off r 22, "
HAMMOND EDMOND S., (Merino sheep) r 20, "
Kendall Luther R., (grade Devons) r 50, Felchville, "
McCULLOUGH JOHN, (Merino sheep) r 50, Felchville, "
MURRAY ALBERT A., (Merino sheep) r 40, Proctorsville, "
SHERWIN DUANE C., (Merino sheep) r 29, "
ANGELL GIDEON W., (Merino sheep) r 38, Rochester
AUSTIN TRUMAN D., (Merino sheep) r 39, "
BAKER PHILANDER, (Merino sheep) r 41, "
Beckwith J. H. & Son, (grade Merino sheep) r 28, "
BRIDE GARDNER S., (Jersey cattle and Merino sheep) r 34, "
CAMPBELL JOHN W., (Jersey cattle) r 36, "
CHAFFEE WALTER S., (Morgan horses and Merino sheep) r 17, "
CLARK SYLVESTER C., (Merino sheep) r 45, "
Darrah Allen, (horse dealer) r 8, "
Dunham William D., (Merino sheep) r 4, "
EATON ALFRED, (Merino sheep) r 12, "
Hubbard & Chaffee, (cattle buyers) r 5, "
LELAND LUCIUS D., (Durham and Devon cattle) r 1, "
MARTIN CROSBY G., (Merino sheep) r 38, "
MARTIN OSCAR G., (Merino sheep) off r 14, "

PARMENTER MARVIN, (Poland China hogs) r 33, Rochester
Putnam Hiram E., (Merino sheep and Devon cattle) r 10, "
RAYMOND CARLOS F., (Merino sheep) r 40, "
Wing Henry M., (Merino sheep) r 42, "
BELKNAP CRATON, (Chester white hogs and grade Jersey cattle) r 32, Royalton
BENNETT JOSIAH G., (Jersey cattle) r 41, South Royalton, "
Bliss Dan W., (Hambletonian and Lambert horses) r 33, Bethel, "
Bradstreet Frank W., (horse dealer) r 44, "
Buck James H., (Merino sheep) r 24, South Royalton, "
BURBANK OREN A., (grade Jersey cattle) r 8, South Royalton, "
COWDERY DAVID W., (dealer) South Royalton, "
Curtiss O. Shepard, (Jersey cattle) r 28, South Royalton, "
Dewey Garner R., (Morgan horses) r 36, "
Dudham Harrison, (dealer) r 52, "
Ellis George, (Jersey cattle) r 20½, "
Fay Charles, (grade Durham cattle) r 33, "
GIFFORD HENRY T., (Chester white hogs) r 32, "
Haynes George, (grade Jersey cattle) r 26, South Royalton, "
Hayward George, (sheep dealer) r 32, South Royalton, "
Lane Julius, (Hambletonian horses) r 34, Bethel, "
LATHAM BENJAMIN C., (Jersey cattle) r 8, South Royalton, "
LOVEJOY CHARLES D., (grade Merino sheep) r 39, South Royalton, "
NELSON STEPHEN S., (grade Jersey and Durham cattle) r 33, Bethel, "
Robinson Sam B. D., (dealer) r 34, Bethel, "
SKINNER ANSON P., (dealer) Market st., South Royalton, "
SKINNER MARTIN T., (grade Merino sheep) r 24, "
Snow Sylvester M., (grade Merino sheep) r 41, East Barnard, "
STEARNS DAVID C., (Merino sheep) r 52, "
TOWER LYMAN C., (dealer) r 28, "
Tucker William J., (Morgan and English horses) r 45, "
WHEELER JAMES D., (Hambletonian horses) r 33, Bethel, "
Wood Charles B., (Merino sheep) r 13, South Royalton, "
Alexander Sylvester B., (Chester white hogs) r 31, West Hartford, Sharon
Billings Olin L., (dealer) r 5, "
Burk Dexter, (Merino sheep) r 37, "
CHAMBERLIN EDWARD B., (grade Jersey cattle) r 21, "
Clifford Alva, (grade Merino sheep) r 1, "
DEXTER PARKER W., (grade Merino sheep) r 42, "
Downer Chester, (dealer) "
FAY CALVIN K., (Devon cattle) r 23, "
Keyes Matthew P., (Merino sheep) r 8, South Strafford, "
Ladd Chandler, (Morgan horses) r 19, "
MOSHER ALBERT B., (Merino sheep) r 36, "
Mosher Charles A., (grade Merino sheep) r 3, "
MOSHER DAN B., (grade Merino sheep) r 3, "
MOSHER NILES Q., (grade Merino sheep) r 2, "
Parkhurst Harry, (grade Merino sheep and Morgan horses) r 31, West Hartford, "
QUIMBY JAMES S., (grade Merino sheep) r 30, "
WATTERMAN CHRISTOPHER C., grade Merino sheep) r 26, "
WATKINS EDGAR F., (Merino sheep) r 40, "
WILLEY OSCAR S., (Merino sheep) r 3, "

Abbott Jeremiah, (Merino sheep) r 74, Springfield
Adams Abel, (Merino sheep) r 58, "
ALLEN ADELBERT L., (grade Durham cattle) r 51, "
BAKER SQUIRE, (dealer) r 29, "
Barnard Levi N., (Merino sheep) r 10, "
BARRY LEONIDAS, (Devon cattle and Berkshire hogs) r 16, "
Blanchard Amos, Jr., (horse trader) "
Brown Allen J., (grade Durham cattle) r 41, "
BROWN SAMUEL, (Merino sheep) r 80, "
Chase John D., (Merino sheep) r 20, "
CUTLER ENOCH, (Merino sheep) r 40, "
CUTLER ENOS B., (Morgan horses) r 40, "
CUTLER GEORGE L., (Merino sheep and horses) r 77, "
Cutler Leon A., (Merino sheep) r 77, "
CUTLER SILAS A., (Merino sheep) r 77, "
DAVIS ISAAC G., (Jersey cattle) r 48, "
ELLIS HIRAM, (Merino sheep) r 19, "
Fairbanks Frank, (dealer) r 81, "
FAIRBANKS FRED, (dealer) r 83, "
Fairbanks Levi B., (Durham cattle) off r 73, "
Fletcher Charles O., (Merino sheep and grade Durham cattle) r 84, "
Fullam James M., Jr., (Merino sheep) r 44, "
GILL JOHN R., (Poland China hogs) r 17, "
Grimes Parker R., (Spanish Merino sheep) r 26, "
HADWEN CHESTER B., (Ayrshire cattle) r 77, "
HADWEN OLIVER R., (Ayrshire cattle) r 77, "
Haskell William H., Sr., (Cotswold sheep) r 13, Weathersfield, "
Haskins Coleman A., (Merino sheep and Durham cattle) r 8, "
HAYWOOD CHARLES H., (Merino sheep) r 9, "
HEWEY JEREMIAH L., (blooded horses) r 46, "
Hewey Leonard E., (Durham cattle) r 57, "
HOLMES LEROY M., (Jersey cattle and Poland China hogs) r 41, "
HUBBARD BETSEY, (Durham cattle) r 19, "
HUBBARD C. HORACE, (Merino sheep) r 19, "
JENKINS HERBERT W., (Jersey cattle and Durham oxen) r 37, "
JOHNSON JOHN E., (Merino sheep) off r 6, "
LATHAM SIMEON E., (dealer) r 27, "
LAWRENCE WILLARD L., (Merino sheep and Durham cattle) off r 36, "
LOVELL ROYAL L., (dealer) r 48, "
MARTIN DAVID C., (Merino sheep) r 46, "
MILLER ABIJAH C., (Durham cattle, Merino sheep, and Morgan horses) r 10, "
Olney George, (Jersey cattle) r 72, "
PARKER NELSON, (Chester Dewey horses and Jersey cattle) r 18, "
PIERCE EDSON X., (Merino sheep and driving horses) r 5, North Springfield, "
PIPER EDWIN, (Merino sheep and Durham cattle) r 25, "
PUTNAM TYLER, (Jersey cattle) r 69, Bartonsville, Windham Co., "
Randall Horace H., (Merino sheep) r 74½, "
RANDALL SMITH K., (Jersey cattle) "
Spaulding Francis P., (Merino sheep) r 17, "
Stoddard John E., (Merino sheep) r 74, "

WHITE JAMES E., (Jersey cattle and horses) r 53, Springfield
WHITE LEVI R., (Merino sheep, grade Durham and Devon cattle) r 51 cor 50, "
WHITE NATHAN P., (Merino sheep) r 80, "
Whitney Rollin W., (Merino sheep) r 17, "
Harrington Sherman C., (Jersey cattle) Gaysville, Stockbridge
Gould James A., (dealer) Gaysville, "
WHITCOMB ELBRIDGE, (dealer) r 11, "
BURROWS BAXTER, (grade Durham cattle) r 46, North Springfield, Weathersfield
Chamberlin Romeo M., (Merino sheep) r 4, Amsden, "
DAVIS DANIEL H., (Devon cattle and Merino sheep) r 8, Windsor, "
FARWELL JOEL C., (dealer) r 26, Amsden, "
GOULD FRANK E., (dealer) r 28, Amsden, "
Hill Clark D., (grade Durham cattle) r 3, Amsden, "
Hubbard James, (dealer) r 8, Ascutneyville, "
HUBBARD THADDEUS F., (dealer) r 34, Ascutneyville, "
PRESTON ALBERT, (Durham cattle and dealer) r 34, Ascutneyville, "
Reed Webster, (dealer) r 16, Amsden, "
Stearns Lorenzo, (Lambert horses) r 28, Perkinsville, "
BOLSTER JARED A., (grade Durham and Jersey cattle) Weston
Drury Alonzo H., (dealer) "
FOSTER JERRY M., (dealer) r 26, "
HOLT WINFIELD S., (Jersey cattle) off r 30, "
MANNING WILLIAM W., (grade Jerseys) r 35, "
Mattocks John, (Ayrshire cattle) r 27, "
MINER ANDERSON C., (grade Durham and Devon cattle) r 39, "
Turner Albert M., (grade Jersey cattle) r 36, "
TURNER WILLARD M., (Durham cattle and Shropshiredown sheep) r 29, "
Wilkinson Jay, (grade Durham cattle) r 42, "
BLOOD ARTEAS B., (Merino sheep) r 14, Brownsville, West Windsor
KENDALL WALTER I., (Merino sheep) r 31, Brownsville, "
Marcy Charles H., (Merino sheep) r 10, Windsor, "
ABBOTT CLARENCE O., (Durham cattle) Windsor
ELY RYLAND F., (Jersey cattle and Merino sheep) r 16, "
DAVIS GEORGE F., (stock horse, dealer in driving horses) r 19, "
Dudley Charles H., (Merino sheep) r 16, "
STORY HENRY L., (Merino sheep and Durham cattle) r 21, "
THOMPSON GEORGE W., (Yorkshire hogs) "
Weston Horace, (Merino sheep and Devon cattle) r 19, "
YOUNG GEORGE S., (fancy cattle) "
ANDERSON JACOB, (grade Jersey cattle) Woodstock
Averill Alonzo A., (Jersey cattle) r 31, "
BAILEY JOHN, (dealer) r 16, "
Billings Frederick Hon., (Southdown sheep, and Jersey cattle) "
BLOSSOM CHARLES H., (Jersey cattle) r 6, "
CUSHING NATHAN, (Merino sheep) r 6, "
EMMONS EDWIN C., (Merino sheep) r 10, Taftsville, "
FAIRBANKS CALVIN A., (Chester white swine) "
Foster William D., (Southdown sheep, also dealer) r 4, "
Gifford Daniel A., (horse dealer) South Woodstock, "
Harpin Ed. D., (dealer in cattle and sheep) "

HARVEY GEORGE W., (grade Merino sheep, and grade Jersey cattle) r 10, Taftsville, Woodstock
Hewitt Jason D., (Ayrshire cattle) "
Hoisington Davis, (grade Merino sheep) r 43, "
KENDALL LARNARD C., (Merino sheep) r 54, "
KIDDER ELLERY W., (Merino sheep) r 22, "
Leach Austin K., grade Jersey cattle) r 18, "
LEAR BENJAMIN (Jersey cattle) r 46, Bridgewater, "
LOCKWOOD HORACE C., (Merino sheep) "
Mack Abbie J., (Merino sheep) r 34, "
Marsh William C., (grade Jersey cattle) r 43, "
McCLAY GUSTAVUS H., (Merino sheep) r 34, "
Montague J. S. & J. E., (Merino sheep and Jersey cattle) r 4, "
Morgan Emanuel S., (Jersey cattle) r 41, "
Morgan James C., (Hambletonian, and Morgan horses) South Woodstock, "
Park Henry, (grade Durham cattle) "
PERHAM MASON W., (horse dealer) r 13, "
PERRY EDWARD A., (horse dealer) r 38, "
Perry Emeline M. Miss, (grade Jersey cattle) r 34, "
PUTNEY THOMAS E. & SON, (grade Jersey cattle) r 10 cor 11, "
Richardson Sidney W., (horse dealer) r 20, "
*SLAYTON EDWIN H., (Merino sheep, reg.,) r 37, "
SMITH JOSEPH W., (Merino sheep) South Woodstock, "
SPAULDING DANIEL G., (Merino sheep, Chester white hogs, and Jersey cattle) r 10, Taftsville, "
TAYLOR ORLANDO E., (dealer) r 6, "
Thompson Allen W., (Hambletonian stock horse "Extra,") r 5 cor 8, "
Townsend Lorenzo R., (Merino sheep) r 35, "
TOWNSEND RUFUS E., (Durham cattle, grade Merino sheep) South st., "
*VAUGHAN GEORGE H., (Merino sheep, reg., Jersey cattle) r 15, "
*VAUGHAN HENRY E., (Merino sheep, reg., Chester white swine) r 8, "
WALKER HENRY W., (Merino sheep) r 55, South Woodstock, "
WILDER SANFORD L., (Morgan horses) r 53, South Woodstock, "

Livery, Sale and Boarding Stables.

STEARNS ALBERT L., Main st., Bethel
Wilson Ed F., "
Lewis Jonathan P., Bridgewater Corners, Bridgewater
SMITH GEORGE E., "
Stillwell Albert L., r 44, "
MANSFIELD BYRON W., Main st., Proctorsville, Cavendish
PUTNAM ASA W., Proctorsville, "
COLTON CHARLES P., Depot st., Chester Depot, Chester
DAVIS NATHAN F., Cobleigh st., "
HENRY ARTHUR H., Depot st., Chester Depot, "
JOHNSON NORMAN O., Central Hotel, Main st., "
Ballard Charles, White River Junction, Hartford
LESURE JOHN G., Quechee, "
PEASE CHARLES W., "
Wolf Austin H., White River Junction, "
GODDARD CHARLES W., Depot st. cor Main, Ludlow
Simonds Jehiel, Depot st., "

NICHOLS HENRY F., r 26, Rochester
Brown George A., Royalton
JONES DANIEL C., South Royalton, "
SANBORN CHESTER, South Royalton, "
WOODARD CHARLES H., South Royalton, "
Howe Paul A., r 23, Sharon
WILLIAMSON ALBERT E., r 29, "
ELLISON F. G., (stage line) Springfield
Hart & Dodge, Main st., "
Saunders George W., Main st., "
DURKEE WILLIS P., Gaysville, Stockbridge
ALFORD GEORGE S., Perkinsville, Weathersfield
Simonds Fred A., Park st., Weston
GUERNSEY G. R. & CO., Main st., Windsor
MORGAN HENRY M., Main, "
TUPPER WILLIAM H., Main st. opp. State, "
Burke Oscar, Woodstock
Cone John, Central st., "
FRENCH GEORGE E., Central, "

Locksmiths.

(See also Gunsmiths, etc.)

Williams Orlando E., Main, Woodstock

Lumber Manufacturers and Dealers.

(See also Saw Mills.)

EMERY EUGENE L., r 30, Barnard
MORGAN ELISHA R., r 30, "
BYAM N. B. & J. N., Bethel
WALLACE GARDNER J., r 32, "
Ashton Mill Co., r 48, West Bridgewater, Bridgewater
Chateaugay Steam Mill Co., Bridgewater Corners, "
DINSMORE ALBERT L., r 35 cor 41, Bridgewater Corners, "
Holt Andrew J., (dealer) r 19, Bridgewater Corners, "
Parker & Piper, Proctorsville, Cavendish
Russell Urial, (dealer) r 41, "
STEWART MATTHEW, (dealer) r 44, Proctorsville, "
JOHNSON & HINDS, Chester
Barron Abel, (dealer) White River Junction, Hartford
Chamberlin Olney H., Quechee, "
Clark Zera B., Bridge st., "
FRENCH, WATSON & CO., Factory st., "
HOWARD & HUNT, (dealers) West Hartford, "
HARRIS JOSEPH N., r 27, Ludlow
LAWRENCE WILLIAM L., r 14, "
Whelden Benjamin F., "
WHITCOMB & ATHERTON, (dealers) North Depot st., "
HUTCHINSON HENRY, r 44, Norwich
Kibling George W., (dealer) "
Lewis Ransom T., (dealer) r 69, "
PATTERSON LESLIE S., r 13, Pompanoosuc, "
MAXHAM JUDD L., r 52, South Pomfret, Pomfret
HOISINGTON LYMAN, (dealer) r 18 cor 19, West Randolph, Rochester
ADAMS MARTIN S., Royalton

Doubleday Henry M., (dealer) South Royalton, Royalton
Howland & Yeaton, South Royalton, "
Skinner William, "
Tarbell Daniel, South Royalton and East Granville, Addison Co., "
Waldo Joseph W. 2d, r 47, "
ADAMS JOHN Q., r 31, West Hartford, Sharon
QUIMBY JAMES S., (manuf.) r 30, "
LEWIS WILLIAM A., (dealer) Main st., Springfield
ROBINSON JUSTIN T., r 52, "
ALFORD FRANK S., (dealer) Perkinsville, Weathersfield
Foster & Jaquith, (spruce) r 19, Weston
French Elbridge C., r 13, "
HAYNES MATTHIAS, r 42, "
MANSUR FRANKLIN, Bunker Hill st., "
*WILLARD CLINTON J., Factory st., "
Hassam Francis V. & Co., Gaysville, Stockbridge
Lamb Lindal S., Gaysville, "
STONY BROOK LUMBER CO., (F. L. Fullman, manager) Gaysville, "
AMSDEN ROLLIN, Depot ave., Windsor
JONES, LAMSON & Co., Main st., "
Ford Joseph W., Woodstock
Foster Addie M., "
MARBLE LIBERTY B., River st., "
SAYWARD CHARLES W., Central st., "
Seaver Charles H., Taftsville, "

Machinists.

(See also Iron Founders and Machinists.)

Bailey H. S., r 42, Cavendish
HAYWARD HORACE A., Chester Depot, Chester
Whitman Alvaro D., Chester Depot, "
Osmer John E., r 53, Taftsville, Hartford
Dunbar Henry D., r 18, North Hartland, Hartland
ENGLISH NATHAN F., r 59, Hartland Four Corners, "
WARNER JOHN P., Depot st., Ludlow
Phelps Samuel B., r 35½, Norwich
FREEMAN HENRY, r 43, Rochester
MANCHESTER GEORGE H., repairer of light machinery, South Royalton, Royalton
Parks & Woolson, (cloth finishing machinery) Park st., Springfield
JOHNSON JAMES C., Weston
AMSDEN ROLLIN, Depot ave., Windsor
ASHLEY SEYMOUR S., "
JONES & LAMSON MACHINE CO., Main st., "
Williams Orlando E., (light work) Main, "
*DANIELS MACHINE CO., Woodstock

Marble Dealers and Workers.

(See also Marble Producers and Manufacturers.)

HUTCHINS FRANCIS J., (granite monuments) Bethel
Kettredge Edwin, Main st., (granite monuments) "
*GOODELL J. W. & CO., Burlington
Barney Edward E., Chester

Hutchinson Edward C., (granite dealer) Chester Depot, Chester
Carlton Samuel, (granite dealer) White River Junction, Hartford
Harding John, White River Junction, "
BARNEY DUANE C., Andover st., Ludlow
Pinney George D., r 16, "
Soper William V., agent, Market cor Main, South Royalton, Royalton
BARNEY FRANKLIN, Park st., Springfield
Hill Weston W., "
Lamb Austin F., r 12, Stockbridge
KENDALL ELTON P., Main st., Windsor
KENDALL & LADD, Main st., "
Archibald Frank P., High, Woodstock

Masons and Builders.

(See also Architects and Builders, also Carpenters and Builders.)

French Daniel J., r 33, Simonsville, Andover
Barrows Samuel W., r 35, Bethel
Heath Benjamin, "
Howard Charles P., "
WHEELER GARDNER, Main st., "
Taylor Gifford, Proctorsville, Cavendish
Willis Jonathan, r 34, Bridgewater
Bigelow Alpheus F., Chester
CARLISLE EDWIN M., Main st., North Chester, "
Earle Tyler L., r 33, North Chester, "
Jenkins Thomas L., "
Smith Rufus H., Gassett's Station, "
Abbott Horatio P., r 29 cor 20, Hartford
BARROWS JOHN A., "
Hayes Albert, r 47, Quechee, "
Huntoon Francis C., r 37, "
Kent James, White River Junction, "
LABEAR MALCOLM, "
Lowry Madison D., White River Junction, "
Matthews John C., r 11, Norwich, "
Pingree Thomas F., "
Sargent Henry W., White River Junction, "
Warren Stephen C., r 1, West Hartford, "
Flower Curtis A., r 34, Hartland Four Corners, Hartland
Flower Dennis, r 59, Hartland Four Corners, "
Gates Elbridge J., (stone) r 49, Hartland Four Corners, "
Griffin Warren T., r 36, North Hartland, "
Jaquith Nathan H., r 76, Hartland Four Corners, "
Jenne Walter E., r 73, Hartland Four Corners, "
MILES CHARLES W., r 8, Quechee, "
Fuller Francis, Ludlow
Fuller Francis A., r 27, "
Fuller William S., r 27, "
Reed William W., "
Williams Dighton O., "
Hadley Hosea L., r 69, Norwich
Sargent David P., r 2, Copperas Hill, Orange Co., "
Sargent Orson H., r 18, "
Stewart David, "

Noyes John B., (stone) r 21, Bridgewater Corners, Plymouth
Willard Albert, (stone) r 48, Taftsville, Pomfret
McGrath Alfred, (stone) Felchville, Reading
Persons Nathaniel, (bricklayer and plasterer) Felchville, "
SHERWIN DUANE C., (stone) r 29, "
FALES FRANKLIN, Rochester
Northrup Isaac, South Royalton, Royalton
PINNEY FORDYCE, (stone) r 34, Bethel, "
Stoughton Spencer H., r 5, South Royalton, "
STOUGHTON WILLIAM P., (brick) r 5, South Royalton, "
THAYER JACKSON O., r 26, South Royalton, "
Stoughton Nahum F., (brick) r 32, Sharon
WILLEY OSCAR S., r 3, "
Bloxson Edward G., (stone) h Clinton, Springfield
BUGBEE HOLLIS J., (stone) r 29, North Springfield. "
Bugbee Levi J., (stone) "
Dodge Asahel, "
GRAHAM DANA, (stone) "
Spurr Otis P., (stone) off r 39, "
Walker Moses S., (stone) r 45, "
Whitcomb Lincoln, "
White Bartlett E., (stone) "
WINSLOW SYLVESTER, (stone) r 31, "
Broughton John D., (stone) r 16, Gaysville, Stockbridge
Bourne Dennis, (stone) Gaysville, "
Rice Sumner W., (stone) Gaysville, "
Hager John W., r 17, Amsden, Weathersfield
Newell William, (bricklayer and plasterer) r 1, Felchville, "
SMITH GEORGE, Weston
WINSHIP CHARLES J., "
Bellows Orin, r 47, Brownsville, West Windsor
Walker Sidney, r 22, Windsor, "
Bishop Michael, Windsor
Barnard Edwin C., r 28, Woodstock
Benson William W., "
Gilman John, (stone) r 15, "
Gobie John, "
Gobie Peter A., "
Hazard Austin, (stone) "
Jaquith Henry M., (stone) r 41, South Woodstock, "
Ladd Benjamin F., "
LOCKWOOD HORACE C., (stone) "
Ludlam William, r 12, "
Lusia Surrell, r 6, "
Perry Frank C., (stone) "
Perry George W., (stone) "
PERKINS JASPER H., r 28, "

Meat Markets and Butchers.

DUNHAM HENRY C., Bethel
Moody Marcus A., Main st., "
Osgood Charles, r 38, "
STODDARD DANIEL, r 41, "
SMITH GEORGE E., Bridgewater

McCullough Fred, r 44, Proctorsville, Cavendish
STEWART MATTHEW, r 44, Proctorsville, "
Taylor Gifford, Proctorsville, "
Buswell Herbert, r 17, Gassett's Station, Chester
COLLINS LYMAN C., Taftsville, Hartford
Morin Peter, Quechee, "
Shaw & Gibbs, White River Junction, "
BRITTON ROBERT L., r 70 cor 71, Hartland Four Corners, Hartland
Gilson Albert O., r 39, "
Lewin Elmer H., r 14, North Hartland, "
People's Market, L. S. Pinney, prop., Main st., Ludlow
WOODWARD HERRICK, Depot st., "
Lewin Benjamin F., Norwich
Shippy Winfield W., r 2, Plymouth Union, Plymouth
CADY CHARLES H., r 30, Reading
WILKINS ALVIN F., r 33, South Reading, "
CHAFFEE HENRY H., r 5, Rochester
HUBBARD & CHAFFEE, r 5, "
SARGENT W. H., Market st., South Royalton, Royalton
SKINNER ANSON P., Market st., South Royalton, "
Lockwood Charles, Tontine block, Springfield
LOVELL ROYAL L., r 48, "
Stanley Bros., Main st., "
HANSON CHARLES E., Gaysville, Stockbridge
DUNCAN SAMUEL O. C, r 37, Perkinsville, Weathersfield
MINER ANDERSON C., r 39, Weston
Herrick William A., r 41 cor 43, Brownsville, West Windsor
Huggins Orwin, Windsor
Huggins Orwin A., "
Judd Samuel S., State st., "
Moore Solon T., "
THURSTON GEORGE W., Depot ave., "
Deso Charles, r 28, Woodstock
Richmond O. L. & Co., Elm st., "

Milliners, Millinery and Fancy Goods.

(See also Dry Goods, also General Merchants.)

Brooks Minnie A. Miss, East Bethel, Bethel
Furber M. F. Miss, Bridgewater
TAYLOR KENDALL, Proctorsville, Cavendish
Taylor Martha S., Depot st., Proctorsville, "
Bolles H. R. Mrs., Main st., "
FISHER R. F. Mrs., Shawmut ave., Chester Depot, Chester
French Elizabeth C., Main st. cor Depot, "
Harrington E. F. Mrs., Chester Depot, "
Moulton C. E. Mrs., Main st., "
Brown Nancy B., Quechee, Hartford
Colburn Wilson S. Mrs., Main st., White River Junction, "
GATES ISAAC, Main st., "
Kendall M. Antoinette, Quechee, "
GASSETT ISADORE S., Depot st., Ludlow
Slack Julia E., Main st., "
Blaisdell Carrie E., Norwich
Slack Angie N., r 48 cor 47, "

PIERCE JULIA A. Mrs., Rochester
Blake Rebecca W. Mrs., South Royalton, Royalton
WATERMAN A. C. Mrs., Market st., South Royalton, "
Keyes Charles M., Main st., Springfield
SMART RHODA A., Main st., "
Whitney Frances A. Miss, Main st., "
Brown Susan P., Gaysville, Stockbridge
Bacon Clara K. Mrs., Main st., Windsor
Eggleston Ellen M. Mrs, Main st., "
HERRICK HARRIET, River st., "
Johnson & Tewksbury, Central st., Woodstock
McCollom E. L. & J. T., Elm st., "
Sears Cynthia Miss, h School st., "

Millwrights.

Harrington Calvin J., Bethel
Ward Seaman, Cavendish
Freeto Harvey M., r 12, Norwich, Hartford
Lyman Philip F., r 79, Hartford, Norwich
Spafford Otis M., r 46, Tyson Furnace, Plymouth
Damon Horace R., r 73, Springfield
LELAND GRANVILLE A., r 30, North Springfield, "
Newton Seymour, r 29, North Springfield, "
McIntire David F., Main st., Perkinsville, Weathersfield
McIntire Frank G., Perkinsville, "
JOHNSON JAMES C., Weston
Parker Lyman, Windsor
Adams Zenas, Jr., Woodstock
HATHAWAY JOSEPH, (inventor of Hathaway water-wheel, contractor and builder of mills, dams, etc.,) r 3, "

Mowers and Reapers.

See Agricultural Implements.

Music and Musical Instruments.

Herrick Albert D. L., r 43, Chester
LYON WESLEY M., Depot st., Chester Depot, "
Cone George E., Main st., Hartford
SHERMAN ALVAH F., Main st., Ludlow
Gove Reuben A., (clariona) r 69, Norwich
Lewis Ransom T., (organettes) r 69, "
Newcomb Jennie W., (clariona) r 9, Pompanoosuc, "
POWERS JAMES D., (automatic organs, organettes and music) r 64, "
Parkhurst Edgar S., (agent for organs) South Royalton, Royalton
MAGUIRE ALBERT A., h Union, Springfield
RICHARDSON LEWIS S., Londonderry, "
Butler Frank H., Main st., Windsor
VOSE AMBROSE S., Main st., "
Murdock Russell, Central st., Woodstock

Music Teachers.

STANNARD ADELLA E., Simonsville, Andover
CHENEY MOSES ELA, (vocal) Barnard
Chamberlin Mary J., off r 41, Bethel
McIntyre Eva L., Chester Depot, Chester
Moore Horace C., r 36, Hartford

Perkins Edwin H., Hartland
Shedd Lyndon A., r 46, "
Sturtevant Clarence E., r 24, "
Pratt Arthur E., (piano and organ) r 13, West Hartford, Pomfret
Wood Lucia E. Miss, (instrumental) r 23, North Pomfret, "
Russell Sarah E., (instrumental) Rochester
BIXBY GEORGE E., South Royalton, Royalton
Harvey Alice R., (vocal and instrumental) r 37, "
Harvey George H., (vocal) r 57, "
Farmer Mary A., (piano and organ) r 48, Springfield
GOULD ELLA R., "
MAGUIRE ALBERT A., h Union st., "
Martin Helen A., (instrumental) Windsor
Benjamin Charles F., (vocal) South Woodstock, Woodstock
HARVEY ALICE G. Miss, r 10, Taftsville, "
Knapp Bertha S. Miss, h Lincoln st., "
Raymond Anna L., "

Naturalist.

(See also Taxidermist.)

Tracy Charles O., r 7, Taftsville, Hartland

News Dealers.

(See also Books and Stationery.)

Davis Aaron J., Main st., Bethel
Atwood William, Ludlow
Norris F. W. & Co., Main, Springfield
Butler Frank H., Main st., Windsor

Nurses.

Hebard Mary, r 46, Norwich
PIERCE MARY, r 55, Pomfret
Griswold Mary J., r 30, Springfield
HULETT LUCY, "
Damon Miranda, r 5, Windsor
Winslow Arozina Mrs., r 44, Bridgewater, Woodstock

Newspapers.

See Printing Offices.

Nurserymen and Dealers in Fruit Trees.

Bidwell George C., (dealer) r 43, Chester
*WILLIAMS FRANK T., Maple st., White River Junction, Hartford
RACE JOHN W., r 30, North Springfield, Springfield
PERRY EDWARD A., (dealer in nursery stock) r 38, South Woodstock Woodstock

Optician.

ENGLISH NATHAN F., r 59, Hartland Four Corners, Hartland

Painters and Paper Hangers.

(See also Artists.)

Whitney Elwin B., off r 10, Andover
Wood George H., r 19, "
CHAMBERLIN EDWARD M., (carriage) Barnar
Howard Nelson, r 16, "
Chadwick Clarence L., r 20, Bethel
Gilmore William H., r 41, "

MAXHAM FRANK B., Bethel
Wright Frank W., East Bethel, "
Young William P., "
Shannon Frank, Bridgewater
Shurtleff Charles T., r 7, Woodstock, "
SPAULDING JAMES H., "
MASON HENRY W., (carriage, sign and ornamental) r 43, Proctorsville, Cavendish
Sperry William J. C., "
Baker Benjamin F., Chester
Bennett Stephen S., r 31, Chester Depot, "
Bolles James E., Main st., "
Brownell Henry W., Main st., "
ELLIS OLIVER, (carriage) Depot st., Chester Depot, "
Van Duzee Francis, "
Webb Charles N., Main st., "
WILLSON EDWARD A., (also grainer) "
Byron Nelson, Jr., Hartford
*CADIER L. GODEFROI, (fresco and sign) White River Junction, "
Dwyer Daniel, White River Junction, "
FARGO JAMES C., (house, grainer, calciminer, etc.) r 30, "
GATES ISAAC, Main st., "
Gilson William H., Maple st., "
LaFountain Peter, r 33, "
Larrabee Josiah P., Quechee, "
NYE CHAREES D., (house, grainer, etc.) Quechee, "
Nye Charles H., Quechee, "
Tinkham William A., Bridge st., "
Warren Stephen C., r 1, West Hartford, "
WALDO OWEN W., (house, sign and carriage) r 58, Hartland
Waters Paschal P., Hartland Four Corners, "
Whitcomb Marvin E., r 59, "
Chase G. Herbert, Ludlow
Cole Silas, "
Cowdray Albert A., "
Dimmick Myron M., "
Eddy Edward W., "
Lamoine Joseph, Main st., "
Lawrence Elias J., Main st., "
Martin Frank W., r 16, "
Merchant Eli A., "
Robinson Oscar, "
Whitney Lysander, r 38, "
WILDER EDWARD L., (carriage, house, ornamental) Main st., "
Blanchard George F., r 44, Norwich
Messenger Nelson S., "
Nye Albert B., "
Peck George G., r 48, "
Turner Azro, r 67, "
SNOW FRANCIS Y., r 2, East Barnard, Pomfret
Ayer Ira, Felchville, Reading
Gedding Hiram A., Felchville, "
Hewlett Henry J., (house and carriage) Felchville, "

HOLDEN ORSEMOR S., Felchville,	Reading
BUSH CLARENCE W., (carriage) r 33,	Rochester
FALES FRANKLIN, (carriage and house)	"
SMITH RYLAND F., r 18 cor 15,	"
Whitten William W., r 13,	"
ALFRED EDWARD, (carriage, sign and ornamental) South Royalton,	Royalton
Day Danforth, South Royalton,	"
DAY E. JUAN, South Royalton,	"
Lathrop Clark, South Royalton,	"
Parkhurst Edgar S., South Royalton,	"
Pierce Ebenezer F., r 31,	"
Smith Joshua, Main st.,	"
Woodward John W., South Royalton,	"
Boardman Amos W., r 29,	Sharon
Bowers James,	Springfield
Boyington James,	"
Cook Franklin A.,	"
EARLS SAMUEL M., (house)	"
Gilson Ernest,	"
Graham Almond E.,	"
Hemenway Charles S.,	"
Howe Henry F., Main st.,	"
Hunt James,	"
Lee Willard A., r 41,	"
Lockwood Hamlin M., r 30, North Springfield,	"
Lovely Solomon, (house) Clinton st.,	"
Newton Adna W.,	"
Norrington Sebastian D., (paper hanger and kalsominer)	"
PARKHURST DAVID W., (house) r 58,	"
Parkhurst Oscar, (house)	"
POPE FRANK H., (house)	"
Pope William H.,	"
Redfield Leonard, r 1, North Springfield,	"
Robinson Augustus L., Main st.,	"
SMART J. & SON, (carriage)	"
Smith Edward J., High st. cor Spring,	"
Sullivan John L.,	"
Wheeler Charles,	"
Whitcomb Lincoln L.,	"
Cutler Vernon S., r 16, Gaysville,	Stockbridge
BUTTERFIELD MELVIN A., (and paper hanger) r 68,	Weathersfield
Gilmore Asa D., South st.,	Weston
PEABODY SAMUEL, (house)	"
Savage Fred, r 40, Brownsville,	West Windsor
Brown Edward,	Windsor
Cross Calvin,	"
Ditty John Q. A., r 4,	"
Ingalls Charles H., Depot st.,	"
Patrick Ed.,	"
Tinkham Harrison G., r 4,	"
Bean Joseph, Jr.,	Woodstock
Brown Corbit P.,	"

Day George H., (carriage) High st., "
Fisher William M., South Woodstock, "
French Charles H., "
KENYON JOSEPH E., (also grainer and paper hanger) off r 18, "
Marsh Henry T., "
MARSH OWEN T., (house, carriage and sign) Phoenix block, Central st., "
Tewksbury Eugene P., (house, sign and carriage) Lincoln st., "
WILLIS EDWARD B., (general) High st., "

Painters, Portrait, &c.

See Artists, Portraits, Landscapes, etc.

Paints, Oils and Glass.

(See also Druggists, also General Merchants, also Hardware.)

BAGLEY EDWIN H., White River Junction, Hartford
PEASE ALLEN L., Main st., "
WILLIAMS GEORGE, r 24, Hartland
NEWTON MINOR W., Valley st., Springfield

Pattern Makers.

NOYES ORRIN E., Main st., "
Sherman Charles S., Windsor

Paper Hangings, Window Shades, &c.

(See also General Merchants, also Book Stores.)

GATES ISAAC, Main st., Hartford
PEASE ALLEN L., Main st., "
Barrett John, Main st. cor Depot, Ludlow
WHEELER WILLIAM H., Main st., Springfield
WILDER & RICE, Main st., Windsor

Peddlers.

Atwood Charles H., r 50, Bethel
Janes R. Sumner, (groceries and medicines) "
Cutler David H., Main st., cor Grafton, Chester
Meader Arthur E., (tin) r 35, "
Cota Henry, Jr., (tin) White River Junction, Hartford
Roberts John, Jr., r 15, "
Tatroe Moses, (Yankee notions) "
Finley Horace L., r 35, Hartland Four Corners, Hartland
Hatch Leslie B., (tin) r 59, Hartland Four Corners, "
Powers Joshua R., r 16, North Hartland, "
Rodgers Lorenzo, r 50, Hartland Four Corners, "
Strong John C., "
McGOWAN JOHN, r 16, Ludlow
Howard Peter, r 44, Norwich
Shedd Allen, (tin) Felchville, Reading
Fassett Charles W., (tin) Rochester
Noyes J. Solon, r 27 cor 26, South Royalton, Royalton
Carmody Thomas, Springfield
Hopen William, "
La Fountain Maxim, (tin) "
Stanley Alfred L., (dry goods) r 4, North Springfield, "
Marcy Edward W., (tin) Main st., Perkinsville, Weathersfield
Marshall Romanzo, r 41, North Springfield, "
Williams Charles, (tin) h Buena Vista st., Windsor

Smith Marlow A., (fancy goods) h Stanton st., Woodstock
Taylor Jerome, (soap) "

Pension and Claims Agents.

Bruce Harvey N., r 23, Barnard
DAVIS GILBERT A., State st., Windsor

Photographers.

VOSE HIRAM A., Main cor Church sts., Bethel
Whitman M. E. Mrs., Main st., Chester
Haradan Julius B., (enlarging photos.) r 16, Hartford
MOORE & PECK, "
BIXBY MARY A. Miss, Depot st., Ludlow
Jackman Lewis E., Main st., (rooms leased to C. S. Pike) Springfield
PERRIN GEORGE B., Main st., "
Pike C. S., Main st., "
Duling Thomas B, r 22, Weston
VOSE AMBROSE S., Main st., Windsor
Cushing Henry, Tracy Block, Elm st., Woodstock
Gates Edwin R., Central st., "

Physicians and Surgeons.

MacMillian Andrew L., (allo.) Barnard
GREEN LORENZO M., (allo.) Bethel
Page Alfred, "
Perry Clarence C., (allo.) Main st., "
BOYDEN CHARLES O., Bridgewater
Rodiman Henry L., "
SPAFFORD GEORGE, (allo.) Cavendish
STORY DARWIN R., (allo.) Proctorsville, "
Bryant William N., (allo.) Main st., Chester
EDDY WILLIAM F., (allo.) Chester Depot, "
Gibson Arthur A., (allo.) Cob st., "
Hazen Charles E. A., North st., Chester Depot, "
Moore John N., Main st., "
Whiting Laurin G., Main st., "
ALLEN SAMUEL J., Grover Block, White River Junction, Hartford
Allen Samuel J., Jr.. Grover Block, White River Junction, "
Currier William H., Main st., "
RAND JOSEPH B., Main st., "
Sperry Charles A., M. D., Quechee, "
Rugg David F., Hartland
Stevens Samuel E., r 60, "
BIXBY AMOS S., Depot st., Ludlow
Boardman Harland S., (homeo.) Main st., "
Chase William V., (botanic) r 42, "
Cooledge Daniel F., Main st., "
Lane George E., (allo.) Main st., "
Morgan Samuel H., (allo.) Main st., "
Currier Samuel H., (allo.) Norwich
BUTLER MARY A. H., (eclectic) moved to North Shrewsbury, Vt., from Plymouth
POLLARD JULIAN A., (allo.) r 14, Plymouth Union, "
SCOTT CHARLES A., (allo.) r 47, Tyson Furnace, "

W. M. LYON, Chester Depot. Jewelry and Fancy Goods. Honest Goods. Large Selections. Everything Warranted as Represented

Stickney Henry E., (allo.) r 40, Tyson Furnace, Plymouth
Gates Morrell, (clairvoyant) Felchville, Reading
GUILD HARVEY M., (allo.) Felchville, "
Locke Clarence W., (allo.) Felchville, "
Ober Hial E., (eclectic) Felchville, "
HUNTINGTON & HAVILAND, (allo.) Rochester
RICHMOND ALBERT, (allo.) "
BISBEE ARTHUR B., (allo.) South Royalton, Royalton
Harvey William F., r 37, "
HOUSE CLAYTON P. (allo.) "
Leavitt Forrest, (homeo.) South Royalton, "
Manchester John, (retired) South Royalton, "
MILLS FRANK G., (allo.) Market st., "
Whitcomb Henry H., (allo.) "
BAXTER EDWARD R., (allo.) r 29, Sharon
Follett Ammi W., (allo.) r 29, "
Morse David S., (allo.) r 29, "
SHERWIN AURELIUS C., (allo.) r 29, "
HAZELTON DANIEL W., Springfield
KNIGHT GRANVILLE, "
Rice Albert J., Main, "
ROUNSEVAL CHARLES Y., (homeo.) Main, "
MARTIN MICAJAH, (eclectic) r 30, North Springfield, "
Smith Charles C., (allo.) Gaysville, Stockbridge
STEELE FRED E., (homeo.) Gaysville, "
Marden Albert L., (allo.) Perkinsville, Main st., Weathersfield
Shurtleff Edwin M., (allo.) r 44, Brownsville, West Windsor
Howe Herbert H., (allo.) Charles st., Weston
Brewster John D., Main st., Windsor
Clark Ripley, r 8, "
HOLDEN CLARENCE P., (homeo.) Main st., "
Leslie Charles F., "
Morse Frederick L., "
Richmond Deane, Main st., "
Boynton Henry, Woodstock
CHANDLER MERRITT H., M. D., Phoenix block, "
Hazen Edwin. "
Kidder Fred T., "
LOGAN ARLANDO, (homeo.) "
RANDALL NATHANIEL., M. D., (eclectic.) "
Richmond & Sherwin, Elm st., "

Pianos and Organs.

See Music and Musical Instruments.

Pictures and Picture Frames.

(See also Books and Stationery, also Furniture, also Photographers.)

Adams William R., Main st., Bethel
Haradan Julius B., r 16, Hartford
Stowe Marion J., Main st., Ludlow
Burnham Silas P., Norwich
POWERS JAMES D., r 64, "
VOSE AMBROSE S., Main st., Windsor

Planing Mills.

(See also Saw Mills, also Sash Doors and Blinds.)

CHAMBERLIN DANIEL M., Barnard
Walker Charles, Chester
Graham William, r 27, Ludlow
QUIMBY JAMES S., r 30, Sharon
Kenney Richmond J., River st., Springfield
SMALL IRA C., r 45, Brownsville, West Windsor
HATHAWAY D. & B. D., Taftsville, Woodstock
MARBLE LIBERTY B., River st., "
SAYWARD CHARLES W., Central st., "

Plaster.

See Lime, Plaster, &c.

Plows, Harrows, etc.

See Agricultural Implements.

Portrait Painters.

See Artists, Portrait, Landscape, &c.

Poultry Dealers.

(See also Eggs and Poultry, also Fancy Fowls.)

Jones Elwin B., r 18, North Hartland, Hartland
Hinds Charles A., r 38, Norwich
SARGENT JOHN A., r 39, Pompanoosuc, "
Adams Hannibal, r 54, Woodstock, Pomfret
Allen John G., r 24, Royalton
Hayward George, r 32, South Royalton, "
Dimmick George, r 21, Sharon
LOVELAND WILL H., h Clinton st., Springfield
STOCKIN MARCUS C., r 1, Felchville, Weathersfield
WARREN BENJAMIN, r 30, Brownsville, West Windsor
YOUNG GEORGE S., r 7, Windsor

Printing Offices.

ADAMS WILLIAM R., (job) Main st., Bethel
BENT CORNELIA E., (job) Main st., Cavendish
CHANDLER AUSTIN N., (job) Main st., Chester
White River Paper Co., (publishers) White River Junction, Hartford
*VERMONT TRIBUNE, A. G. Allis, prop., Depot st., Ludlow
Warner & Hyde, (job) Main st., "
*SPRINGFIELD REPORTER, Frank W. Stiles, editor and proprietor, Woolson Block, Springfield
*JOURNAL COMPANY, (publishers Vermont Journal and Granite State Journal) Main st., Windsor
Woodbury Henry H. & Co., (job) Central st., Woodstock

Produce (Country) Dealers.

(See also General Merchants, also Speculators.)

Coy John H., Bethel
Slocum George A., r 11, Woodstock, Bridgewater
POLLARD DON C., Proctorsville, Cavendish
Carlton & Stowell, Main st., Chester
Stetson Roswell N., r 3, West Hartford, Hartford
TARBELL GEORGE L., "
WHITCOMB & ATHERTON, North Depot st., Ludlow

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ELIXIR

☞ Is a sure cure for Coughs, Colds, Whooping-Cough, and all Lung Diseases, when taken in season.

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LINIMENT,
For Man and Beast,

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NICHOLS HENRY B., r 67, Norwich
Moore Franklin C., r 11 cor 12, Plymouth
Adams Hannibal, (butter) r 54, Woodstock, Pomfret
HARVEY GUERNSEY & CO., Rochester
MORGAN CHARLES, (general trader, hops and valerian root) r 26, "
WASHBURN FRANCIS F., "
BURBANK OREN A., r 8, South Royalton, Royalton
Dickerman L. Cass, South Royalton, "
TOWER LYMAN C., Market st., r 28, South Royalton, "
Billings Olin L., r 5, Sharon
Smith Harvey, (potatoes) r 25, South Royalton, "
WILLIAMSON CHARLES A., r 29, "
Thrasher De Witt C., (dealer) r 7 cor 8, Ascutneyville, Weathersfield
Wait Lewis P., r 40, Weston
YOUNG GEORGE S., r 7, Windsor
Bryant Eugene M., r 18, Woodstock

Proprietary Medicines.

(See also Drugs and Medicines, also General Merchants.)

SPAULDING OTIS D., (Indian remedy) off r 10, Ludlow, Andover
Goodwin Nathaniel K., r 13, East Bethel, Bethel
MAXHAM EDGAR A., (miscellaneous) "
Gates Asa, (family) r 35. Bridgewater Corners, Bridgewater
*HENRY JOHNSON & LORD, Burlington
Abbott Horatio P., r 29 cor 20, Hartford
Powers Joshua R., r 16, North Hartland, Hartland
Gould Ashbel K., Ludlow
Edson George C., (opodildoc) r 30, North Springfield, Springfield
Lord & Co., (magic balm) r 31, North Springfield, "
WYMAN JOSEPH P., (Clark Johnson's Indian syrup) r 32, North Spriegfield, "
PAINE MILTON K., (celery compound) North cor Main and State sts., Windsor
PERHAM MASON W., (Perham's horse liniment) r 13, Woodstock

Pumps.

(See also Hardware, also Stoves, Tin, etc.)

MILLER & HADLEY, Main st. cor School, Chester
BILLINGS FRANK P., Hartford

Pump Log Manufacturer.

FULLER HENRY M., r 37, Weston

Quarries.

HUTCHINS FRANCIS J.,	Bethel
Kittridge Edwin, Main st.,	"
Sturtevant Edwin,	"
FREEMAN STONE CO., (soapstone)	Ludlow

Railroad Agents.

Willard Albert T.,	Bethel
Seaver John R., Proctorsville,	Cavendish
Ward Charles L.,	"
BARNEY HERBERT R., Chester Depot,	Chester
Boynton Francis W., Gassett's Station,	"
Brown Frank A., Quechee,	Hartford
Hazen Hoyt, West Hartford,	"
Hurd Lyman D., (western tickets) White River Junction,	"
Smith Samuel C., (station)	"
Hurley Michael D., (station) North Hartland,	Hartland
Tinker Henry E., White River Junction,	"
Labaree Ralph, (station) r 48,	"
Hazen M. H., (station,)	Ludlow
Raymond Charles, (ticket L. S. & M. S. and Grand Trunk R. R.), Main st.,	"
KENDALL HERSEY E., r 12, Pompanoosuc,	Norwich
LEWIS EDWARD M., (freight and ticket) r 69,	"
HAYNES JOSEPH, (station, C. V. R. R.) South Royalton,	Royalton
HAZEN GEORGE T., (station, C. V. R. R.)	"

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Butler Frank H., (ticket agent Hoosic Tunnel) Main st., Windsor
GUERNSEY GEORGE R., (western ticket) "
HERRICK GEORGE F., (ticket and freight, C. V. R. R. and Conn. R. R. R.) "
Clapp Edward B., (Woodstock R. R.) Woodstock
Smith Daniel, (station) Taftsville, "

Rake Factory.

Hawkins Carlos, r 30, Reading
English William S., (hand hay) r 24, Woodstock

Real Estate.

WALLACE GARDNER J., r 32, Bethel
Whitcomb Albert, "
JOHNSON & HINDS, Chester
Baxter William H., White River Junction, Hartford
CUSHING DANIEL L., Quechee, "
Britton Wilson, r 59, Hartland
PARKER CHARLES S., Ludlow
STICKNEY JOHN W., r 40, Tyson Furnace, Plymouth
ALFORD FRANK S., Perkinsville, Weathersfield
Foster Asa G., Capt., Weston
Dearborn Henry, h South, Woodstock
Wheeler Harrison D., h Mountain ave., "

Restaurants.

FURMAN JAMES M., Bethel
Ballard Charles B., (railroad) White River Junction, Hartford
Brown Frank A., Quechee, "
ADAMS MARTIN V., South Royalton, Royalton
JACOBS WILL R., Main st., Springfield
LAWRENCE WILL M. C., Main st., Windsor
Simmons Frank J., Central st., Woodstock
Summer Edwin L., Central st., "

Roofers and Roofing Paint.

Blaisdell Augustus, (roofing paint) Chester Depot, Chester
Sawyer Oscar M., (concrete) Ludlow
Williamson Augustus P., (slate, tin, copper and iron) r 41, South Pomfret, Pomfret

Sash, Doors and Blinds.

Morse William P., White River Junction, Hartford
Emery Harry P., r 60, Hartland
MARTIN ALONZO A., r 62, "
Martin & Stickney, "
*BALL WILLIAM D., Depot st., Ludlow
MARTIN & CAMPBELL, Rochester
MANCHESTER GEORGE H., (dealer) South Royalton, Royalton
ROSS FREEMAN, South Royalton, "
KENNEY RICHARD J., River st., Springfield
CADY ELLSWORTH E., r 23, Brownsville, West Windham
SAYWARD CHARLES W., Central st., Woodstock

Saw-Mills.

(See also Lumber Manufacturers and Dealers.)

LAMB SAMUEL H., r 8, East Barnard,	Barnard
NEWCOMB WESSON, r 1, Bethel,	"
SAFFORD JOSEPH E.,	"
THAYER HENRY A., r 16,	"
GILSON HIRAM H., Main st.,	Bethel
Neff Thomas R., r 24, West Randolph,	"
Spaulding Melvina, r 20,	"
WEEDEN SAMUEL, East Bethel,	"
Barrows Ansel D., Bridgewater Corners,	Bridgewater
DAILEY GILES H., r 21, Bridgewater Corners,	"
ADAMS PRESCOTT, Proctorsville,	Cavendish
ATHERTON EVERETT H., r 32,	"
BOND JOSEPH S., r 23, Proctorsville,	"
Cady Henry H., r 9, Felchville,	"
BAILEY WILLARD, r 33, North Chester,	Chester
Piper & Thomson, r 1, Gassett's Station,	"
POWERS JOEL D.,	"
Thompson Frank G., Gassett's Station,	"
Barron Asa T., White River Junction,	Hartford
Barron Laura S., Quechee,	"
Barrows Hamilton D., r 1, East Hartford,	"
HOLT FRANCIS F., West Hartford,	"
PITKIN FRANK L., r 30, West Hartford,	"
LYMAN JOEL F., r 62,	Hartland
Merritt Asa,	"
Kingsbury Eli P., r 27,	Ludlow
Ames G. A. & Co., r 44,	Norwich
BOOTH WILLIAM L., r 49,	"
AYLWARD JOHN P., r 28, Tyson Furnace,	Plymouth
BUTLER FREDERICK A., r 20, Plymouth Union,	"
Fullam & Adams, r 28, Ludlow,	"
HUBBARD ALONZO F., r 47, Tyson Furnace,	"
Moore V. E., of Springfield, Mass., A. A. Sumner, manager, off r 40, Tyson Furnace,	"
MOORE & CLAY, r 2, Plymouth Union,	"
Parker & Piper, r 2, Plymouth Union,	"
PINNEY HENRY F., r 8,	"
Pinney Lyman N., r 10,	"
Pinney Streeter S. F., r 1, West Bridgewater,	"
BABCOCK HENRY, r 8, West Hartford,	Pomfret
DAVIS MYRON A., Felchville,	Reading
GREEN ELBERT E., r 48 cor 47, South Reading,	"
HAWKINS CARLOS, r 30,	"
ROYCE EDWIN W. C., r 48, South Reading,	"
WARDNER CLARK, Felchville,	"
BAILEY HENRY H., r 6,	Rochester
KEZER FAYETTE A.,	"
Piper & Messer, r 33,	"
ROBINSON JOSEPH O., (clapboards) r 43,	"
WILEY DAVID L., r 33,	"
Bradstreet Frank W., r 44,	Royalton

Goff Calvin P., r 38, South Royalton, Royalton
LYMAN CHARLES A., r 35, "
SHEPARD JOHN F., r 27, South Royalton, "
STOUGHTON OSCAR N., r 21, "
Day Edwin L., r 6, Sharon
PRESTON ALBERT B., r 3, "
BOYNTON DURANT, r 30, North Springfield, Springfield
Newton Hiram, r 30, North Springfield, "
WOODWARD ALLEN, r 73, "
FULLAM F. L., manager Stony Brook Lumber Co., Gaysville, Stockbridge
Jones Issac T., r 25, Gaysville, "
Amsden Charles, r 25, Amsden, Weathersfield
ROBINSON MELVIN G., r 44, Perkinsville, "
Graves Merrill A., r 2, Weston
Reed Lucian, r 45, Brownsville, West Windsor
Stearns Charles W., r 25, Brownsville, "
SYKES JACOB., r 44, Brownsville, "
Davis Herman G., r 44, Bridgewater, Woodstock
Dutton Ira, r 22, "
HATHAWAY D. & B. D., Taftsville, "
ROOD GEORGE M., r 40, South Woodstock, "

Scale Manufacturers.

Hubbard & McClary, Main st., Windsor

Scroll Sawing.

*WILLARD CLINTON J., Factory st., Weston

Schools.

See Academies and Schools.

Seedsmen.

(See also General Merchants, also Hardware.)

Hawkins Budd D., r 42, Reading
Durkee John B., South Royalton, Royalton

Sewing Machines.

Wright Charles H., r 17, Barnard
BROOKS WALTER M., Main st., Bethel
HEWLETT ED. K., "
EMERY SANFORD E., r 25, Proctorsville, Cavendish
Howe Charles F., North Chester, Chester
Cone George E., Main st., Hartford
Harding Watson, r 58, Hartland Four Corners, "
Atherton Alvin L., Main st., Ludlow
Taylor Henry M., "
Barnaby Mitchell, r 57, Norwich
Parkhurst Edgar S., South Royalton, Royalton
Sargent Mark J., South Royalton, "
Cutler Charles, Springfield
NOYES ORRIN E., Main st., "
Noyes & Cutler, Main st., "
RACE JOHN W., (Singer) r 30, North Springfield, "
VOSE AMBROSE S., Main st., Windsor
WILDER & RICE, Main st., "
PELTON WILLIAM W., (New Home) r 25 n 26, Woodstock
Simonds Jerome A., (Singer) Elm st., "

Sheep Breeders.

See Live Stock.

Shingle Mills.

(See also Lumber Dealers, also Lumber Manufs., also Saw Mills.)

Bridge Rodolphus D., r 48, West Bridgewater, Bridgewater
DINSMORE ALBERT L., r 35 cor 41, Bridgewater Corners, "
Piper & Thomson, r 1, Gassett's Station, Chester
FRENCH, WATSON & CO., Factory st., Hartford
HOWARD & HUNT, r 26, West Hartford, "
Graham William, r 27, Ludlow
HARRIS JOSEPH N., r 27, "
LAWRENCE WILLIAM L., r 14, "
Sears Paul D., r 27. "
WHITCOMB & ATHERTON, North Depot st., "
BUTLER FREDERICK A., r 30, Plymouth Union, Plymouth
HUBBARD ALONZO F., r 47, Tyson Furnace, "
ALLEN HENRY, r 48, South Reading, Reading
BAILEY HENRY H., r 6, Rochester
STOUGHTON OSCAR N., r 21, Royalton
BOYNTON DURANT J., r 30, North Springfield, Springfield
Neff Benjamin C., r 17, Gaysville, Stockbridge
Amsden Charles, r 25, Amsden, Weathersfield
SYKES JACOB, r 44, Brownsville, West Windsor
Chadwick John W., (shaved) Woodstock
HATHAWAY D. & B. D., Taftsville, "
Lear Oliver, r 45, Bridgewater, "

Shoddy Mills.

Slack & Brink, cor Park and Factory sts., Springfield

Showmen.

Clark George M., Felchville, Reading
Dexter Eleazer, r 20, "
White Azro, Felchville, "

Silverware.

See Jewelry.

Slate Roofers and Dealers.

(See also Roofers, etc.)

McGRATH JOHN, Springfield

Soapstone Manufacturers.

FREEMAN STONE CO., r 31, Proctorsville, Ludlow
WINDSOR CO. SOAPSTONE WORKS, D. C. Gardner, supt., r 40, Perkinsville, Weathersfield

Sorghum Mills.

Johnson Jason O., r 40, Norwich

Speculators.

Adams Lowell P., Ludlow
Kingsley Robert, "
Rice Levi, Springfield

Spring-bed Manufacturers.

EARLE GEORGE F., r 30, North Springfield, Springfield

Sporting Goods.

See Hardware, also Guns, etc.

Stage Routes.

See Star Mail Routes and Stage Lines.

Stair Builders.

PEABODY NATHANIEL P., Main st., Chester
Kenney Richmond I., River st., Springfield

Stencil Cutters.

Graham Almond E., Springfield
Smith Edward J., High st., cor Spring, "
SANBORN ORVILLE P., r 25, Woodstock

Stenographers.

Lord J. Erwin, r 15, Union Village, Orange Co., Norwich
Pember Joy Read, (court) h Park st. Woodstock

Stoves and Tinware.

(See also Hardware.)

KNIGHT DANIEL T., (tinsmith) off r 11, Andover
BROOKS SAMUEL H., Main st., East Bethel, Bethel
COY CHARLES P., "
TUPPER GEORGE H., Main st., "
JOHNSON WILLARD D., Bridgewater Corners, Bridgewater
MILLER & HADLEY, Main st., cor. School, Chester
Martin Alonzo C., Maple st., White River Junction, Hartford
BILLINGS, FRANK P., Hartland
*GILBERT FRANCIS, r 56, "
Wheldon Clarence E., Main st., Ludlow
NICHOLS HENRY B., r 67, Norwich
Bowman Willis P., r 37, Tyson Furnace, Plymouth
Shedd George W., Felchville, Reading
MARTIN & CAMPBELL, Rochester
LAMB AMOS H., South Royalton, Royalton
Johnson Frank E., Springfield
Putnam James H., "
HAMMOND JABEZ, Perkinsville, Main st., Weathersfield
HICKS HARLAND H., Perkinsville, "
Holt Bros , r 40, Weston
Mansur Charles F., Bunker Hill st., "
Myers Martin S., Central st., Woodstock

Sugar Makers Supplies.

(See also Evaporators.)

*POST C. C., Burlington

Surveyors.

See Civil Engineers and Surveyors.

Tailors.

See Clothiers, also General Merchants.

Tanners.

Hosmer John P., r 16, Barnard
Alley John B. & Co., 79 High st., Boston, Mass., Bethel
GUILD CHARLES T., Main st., "
Taylor William, Bridgewater Corners, Bridgewater
Sawyer Anson J., r 27, Ludlow
Messenger & Hazen, Norwich
Ray Lester C., r 67 cor 66, "
Ball Henry W., High st., Weston
Standish Benjamin F., (rough leather) Pleasant, Woodstock

Taxidermist.

Tracy Charles O., r 7, Taftsville,	Hartland

Telegraph Operators.

Carrigan James, r 5, North Springfield,	Baltimore
Willard Albert T.,	Bethel
Seaver John R., Proctorsville,	Cavendish
Ward Charles L.,	"
Barney Herbert R., Chester Depot,	Chester
Boynton Francis W., Gassett's Station,	"
HAZEN HOYT, West Hartford,	Hartford
HUNTOON WILLIAM E., White River Junction,	"
WILLIAMS CHANNING, Quechee,	"
Hurley Michael D., North Hartland,	Hartland
Labaree Ralph, r 48,	"
KENDALL HERSEY E., r 12, Pompanoosuc,	Norwich
Dodge George E., South Royalton,	Royalton
HAYNES JOSEPH H., (W. U.) South Royalton,	"
HAZEN GEORGE T., (W. U.)	"
Chamberlin Eward, r 21,	Sharon
Heath George F., (W. U.) r 32,	"
HERRICK GEORGE F.,	Windsor
Phillips John,	"
MACKENZIE JOHN T., r 17,	Woodstock

Threshers and Wood Sawyers.

West Henry I., r 34, Simonsville,	Andover
Alexander E. Silas, r 26,	Bethel
EDSON GEORGE S., (wood sawyer) Main st.,	"
Fay Dennis, r 44,	Bridgewater
Edson Azro A , r 58,	Chester
Moore Horace H., Gassett's Station,	"
Olney Daniel, North Chester,	"
HACKETT CLARENCE E., r 35, White River Junction,	Hartford
Bradley Samuel, r 23, Tyson Furnace,	Plymouth
Dunlap George W., (wood sawyer) r 34, Tyson Furnace,	"
Sawyer Alden S., r 13, Plymouth Union,	"
CHURCHILL FRANK C., South Pomfret,	Pomfret
FAY WINSLOW, r 15, North Pomfret,	"
KENYON WILLIE, r 9, West Hartford,	"
Merrill Edgar S., r 39, Proctorsville,	Reading
JONES CLARK W., r 53,	Rochester
Root S. Stillman, r 3,	"
JONES CHARLES H., off r 43,	Royalton
Slack Charles W., r 5, South Royalton,	"
Stiles Frank H., r 49, Bethel,	"
GASSETT GEORGE W., r 22,	Springfield
Weden Willard, r 11,	Windsor
Houghton & Richardson, r 20,	Woodstock
MORGAN JOHN C., and Henry H. Daniels, r 18,	"
Putney & Spaulding, r 10 and 11,	"

Tinware.

(See Stoves and Tinware, General Merchants, also Hardware.)

Tobacco and Cigars.

See also Groceries, also Drugs, also General Merchants.

FURMAN JAMES M., Bethel
TANNER JAMES D., Main st., "
WORTHEN ALBERTON E., Main st., "
Pierce F. W., Main st., "
JOHNSON FREDERICK W., Depot st., Proctorsville, Cavendish
COOK & EATON, Main st., Springfield
Hurley Martin V. B., Main st., Windsor
LAWRENCE WILL M. C., Main st., "

Toy Manufacturers.

Cobleigh Russell, Cobleigh st., Chester
Ludlow Toy Manufacturing Co., near Main st., Ludlow
SPRINGFIELD TOY MANUFACTURING CO., Park st., Springfield
Vermont Novelty Works Co., "
*WILLARD CLINTON J., Factory st., Weston

Trunks.

See Harness, Trunks, etc., also Clothiers, also General Merchants.

Tub Manufacturers.

(See also Butter Tubs.)

Piper & Messer, Rochester
SHERMAN GEORGE R., (sap) r 12, Ascutneyville, Weathersfield

Undertakers.

CHAMBERLIN DANIEL M., Barnard
Paul Darwin, East Bethel, Bethel
HALL GEORGE A., Depot st., Chester Depot, Chester
Walker Charles, "
LEVENE & DUNN, White River Junction, Hartford
LABAREE BENJAMIN F., "
HOWARD CHARLES H., Depot st., Ludlow
Stone A. H. Mrs., Depot st., "
Burnham Silas P., Norwich
GREEN LEVI J., r 2 cor 14, Plymouth Union, Plymouth
Washburn Darwin E., Felchville, Reading
SANDERS CHARLES, Park st., Springfield
Lamb Austin F., r 12, Stockbridge
McCollom Ezra, Dea., Gaysville, "
WILDER & RICE, Main st., Windsor

Undertakers Supplies.

HASKINS SAMUEL G., Rochester

Upholsterers.

(See also Furniture Dealers.)

SEARS EDWARD B., Union st., Windsor
Bean Joseph, Jr., Woodstock

Veterinary Surgeons.

Bridges Perry S., r 12, North Springfield, Chester
*HOLT EPHRAIM T., r 1, Tyson Furnace. (Card on page 428.) Ludlow

Vinegar Manufacturer.

(See also Cider Mills.)

DAVIS GEORGE F. GEN., (cider vinegar) Cavendish

Wagon Makers.

See Carriage Manufacturers.

Wagon Wrench Manufacturer.

BROTHERS OLIVER, JR., (wrench and can combined) Hartland

Wall Paper.

See Paper Hangings, &c.

Water-Wheel Manufacturer.

Safford Joseph E., prop. Safford water-wheel, Barnard

Watches.

See Jewelry.

Weavers.

See Carpet Weavers, also Woolen Mills.

Whetstone Manufacturers.

FREEMAN STONE CO., r 31, Proctorsville, Ludlow
Cook Francis H., r 9, Bridgewater Corners, Plymouth

Wire Fence Manufacturers.

MOORE & PECK, Hartford

Wood Dealers.

Russell Urial r 41, Cavendish
Barron Abel, White River Junction, Hartford
KEATING DANIEL, r 37, Ludlow
HOISINGTON LYMAN, r 18 cor 19, West Randolph, Rochester

Wood Turning.

ALLEN HENRY, r 48, South Reading, Reading
Hawkins Carlos, r 30, "
Howland & Yeaton, South Royalton, Royalton
Kenney Richmond J., River st., Springfield

Woodenware Manufacturers.

FELTT A. & W. A., (mops, clothes pins, etc.,) r 17, Andover
Johnson Herbert, (scythe snaths) r 28 cor 33, Simonsville, "
Potter Elmore R., (scythe snaths) West Bridgewater, Bridgewater
HOWARD GEORGE M. R, (bobbins and mops) r 31, Cavendish
Perkins Sylvester, (clothes frames) Proctorsville, "
Clark Zera B., (fork and hoe handles) Bridge st., Hartford
HUBBARD ALONZO F., (fork handles) r 47, Tyson Furnace, Plymouth
GREEN ELBERT E., (mop handles) r 48 cor 47, South Reading, Reading
HAWKINS CARLOS, (handles) r 30, "
ROYCE EDWIN W. C., (mop handles, ladders, clothes frames, saw horses, etc.) r 40, South Reading, "
Howland & Yeaton, (shoe shaves, croquet sets, etc.,) South Royalton, Royalton
Larkin & Varnum, (ox bows pins, sap spouts, drag rakes, and kitchen forks) r 29. Sharon
Roberts Darius W., (axe and hammer handles) South Strafford, Orange Co., "
COOK LEWIS E., (ox yokes) r 30, North Springfield, Springfield
GRAHAM DANA, (ox bows and yokes) "
HENRY PARKER CO., THE, (bobbins and spools) "
Mason Henry H., (clothes pins) "
Messenger Joseph, (clothes pins) "

OAKS ALPHONSO B., (axe helves, pick, adze, sledge, hammer, and hatchet handles) High st., Springfield
Proctor Nathan S. (axe helves, pick-axe, hammer handles, etc.) "
Smith D. M. & Co., (clothes pins, mops and brush holders) "
DURKEE RAY, (manuf. of skewers) r 12, Pittsfield, Rutland Co., Stockbridge
Town Hollis F., (scythe snaths) Gaysville, "
Wilcox John D., (last blocks) "
ROBINSON MELVIN G., r 44, Perkinsville, Weathersfield
SYKES WILBERT, r 44, Brownsville, West Windsor
Heald Emory A., (ox yokes) r 44, Bridgewater, Woodstock

Wool Carders and Cloth Dressers.

ASHWORTH JAMES E., Hartland
Graham William, r 27, Ludlow
BAILEY S. & G., r 20, Reading
HESELTON ISAIAH, Charles st., Weston

Wool Dealers.

Smith Judson O., Chester
BRITTON HENRY S., r 63, Hartland
WHITCOMB & ATHERTON, North Depot st., Ludlow
MORGAN CHARLES, r 26, Rochester
ALLEN HORACE P., r 32, Royalton
Skinner William, "
DANA BENJAMIN F., Springfield
DOWNER ROSWELL, r 20 cor 21, Amsden, Weathersfield
DAVIS GEORGE F., r 19, Windsor
Bradley Henry B., Woodstock

Woolen Mills.

Hayward, Taft & Co., (cassimeres and doeskins) Proctorsville, Cavendish
DEWEY A. G. & CO., (satinets) Quechee, Hartford
PARKER J. C. & CO., (flannels) Quechee, "
ASHWORTH JAMES E., (blankets) Hartland
OTTAQUECHEE WOOLEN CO., (rag satinets) North Hartland, "
LUDLOW WOOLEN MILLS, (beavers) J. S. Gill, of Boston, Mass., prop., Ludlow
Roberts James, (listing) "
Whitmore & Dillon, (fancy cassimeres) Factory st., Springfield
*LELAND SAMUEL H., (plain and fancy cassimeres) prop. Windsor mills, r 42, Brownsville, West Windsor
McKENZIE FRANK S., (flannels) mills at Bridgewater, Woodstock

Wool Waste.

Petrie William, (dealer) r 14, North Hartland, Hartland

PUBLISHER'S NOTES.

WILLIAM D. BALL, of Ludlow, dealer in hardware, iron, doors, sash and blinds, agricultural implements, etc., advertises on page 356. He keeps a large stock of goods at low prices for cash.

L. G. CADIER, of White River Junction, advertises on page 356. He does first-class work in his line. For samples of his handiwork see the Methodist church at Proctorsville, Universalist church and residence of Chester Pierce in Rochester, Catholic church in Windsor, Congregational church at West Lebanon, N. H., and residence of A. M. Shaw, of Lebanon, N. H.

CENTRAL VERMONT RAILROAD COMPANY.—This extensive corporation, operating a majority of all the Vermont lines, offers superior accommodations to the traveling public. With palace cars by day and sleeping cars by night, attentive officers and quick time, it is a pleasure to travel over this superb road, among the mountains, along the picturesque valleys, and anon catching glimpses of the beautiful Lake Champlain—the ever varying scenery makes this a popular route for tourists. The principal offices are located at St. Albans. See card on page 386.

DANIELS MACHINE COMPANY, at Woodstock. The business of this firm originally established over half a century ago, has grown to be one of large importance. The company employ experienced machinists and the best materials the market affords, and as a result their goods find eager customers in various sections. For a list of their manufactures the reader is referred to page 370.

F. GILBERT, of Hartland, has been established in the foundry and agricultural implement business for more than twenty years. He presents an extended list of his manufactures in his card on page 466.

J. W. GOODELL & CO., of Burlington, advertise their extensive business as manufacturers of and dealers in marble and granite goods, on the fly leaf opposite last cover. This firm has superior facilities, employing as they do artists of skill and experience, and having abundant capital, they are ready to undertake a job of any magnitude desired, and are enabled to offer very liberal terms.

R. E. HATHORN, carriage trimmer, manufacturer and dealer in harness, horse collars, saddlery hardware, &c., and manufacturer of carriage tops, publishes cards on pages 560 and 606. Mr. Hathorn's specialty is carriage tops, which he makes to suit a large class of customers. Patronize him.

HENRY, JOHNSON & LORD, an enterprising firm of Burlington, offer nepenthe to their suffering brethren, in the several proprietary medicines they manufacture, mentioned in their card on page 649. We would advise all afflicted ones to heed their proclamation and receive a respite from the ills flesh is heir to.

SMITH HODGES, trapper and fur dealer, of South Pomfret, issues an interesting card on page 560. What Mr. Hodges don't know about the business will be hard to learn. His trapping and purchasing expeditions have taken him from Maine to the Rocky Mountains. Mr. Hodges deals in rifles, ammunition, traps, &c. Interested parties should consult him.

Dr. G. W. Hoffman, dentist, White River Junction, publishes his card on page 466. His office furniture and fixtures are of the finest in the State, and includes an S. S. White Pedal Lever Chair, an electric engine and electric mallet for cleaning and filling teeth, a complete and first-class laboratory and equipments. In fact Dr. Hoffman has spared neither pains nor expense in fitting up his establishment. Everything in and about his office is the very best, amounting to over $3,000 in value, and he will warrant speedy and first-class work. Give him a call.

E. T. Holt, veterinary dentist, surgeon and farrier, at Tyson Furnace, has had many years' experience in treating diseases of the horse. For a comprehensive statement of his claims, and references of well known residents of Windsor county, who endorse his mode of treatment, the reader's attention is called to page 428.

C. G. C. Hosley, harness maker and dealer in all kinds of horse goods, at Weston, prints an illustrated card on page 356. Mr. Hosley is a popular dealer and deserves the patronage he secures.

Samuel H. Leland, of the Windsor Woolen Mills, West Windsor, has won a reputation for turning out most excellent and durable goods in the line of plain and fancy cassimeres. Farmers can here find a good market for wool, and secure for the comfort of their families reliable goods at reasonable prices. See card on page 310.

The Landmark is edited and published by A. A. Earle, at White River Junction. The Junction, with its whirl and bustle of travel from nearly all the cardinal points of the compass, is necessarily a lively place. In the midst of this life and activity *The Landmark* is not out of its element; for Mr. Earle, backed by a life-long experience in the world of journalism, believes in active life, and doesnot intend the *Landmark's* readers shall sleep over its columns, or die with *ennui* with it in their possession. Mr. Earle established this paper as late as 1882, but we predict for him many years of success in his last venture. We print his announcement on page 450.

W. M. Lyon, jeweler, at Chester Depot, Vt., has a fine stock of jewelry of all kinds, watches, clocks, fancy goods of all descriptions. He located here in 1877, and by industry and keeping good goods he has worked up a trade second to none in that vicinity. He makes a specialty of repairing, and has a fine run of work in that line. See advertisement on foot lines.

H. R. Miller, of North Hartland, in addition to his trade in general merchandise, deals largely in fine carriages, wagons, sleighs and harnesses, which he advertises on page 466. He warrants his goods. Citizens of Windsor county will do well to patronize him. He also deals in agricultural implements.

The Ogdensburg & Lake Champlain R. R. Co. publish a card on page 650, stating some of the desirable points travelers will find on their road. The company has made complete arrangements for connections with other roads, and also takes great pains to accommodate their patrons and make their journeys pleasant. We commend them to the reader and invite attention to their card.

C. C. Post, of Burlington, is extensively engaged in the manufacture and sale of improved utensils for the gathering of sap and making of maple sugar, that toothsome sweet in the manufacture of which Vermont excels any one of the other States of the Union. Ten million pounds of maple sugar have been made in this State in a single year. How much labor might have been

saved had all the manufacturers employed Mr. Post's improved appliances, is a problem. The reader is referred to Mr. Post's illustrated page, 510.

Robbins & Marsh, of Chester Depot, conduct the business established by P. H. Robbins in 1858. Mr. F. W. Marsh became a member of the firm in 1865. From doing a common retail hardware business their trade has increased until now they carry one of the best stocks of heavy and shelf hardware, carpenters' and machinists' tools, paints, oils, belting, coal, flour, meal, groceries, also fertilizers and farming tools, to be found in Eastern Vermont, and sell both at wholesale and retail, doing a business aggregating $50,000 annually. They invite your patronage by a card on page 310.

Dr. Amos Robinson, of Swanton, Vt., advertises his new cancer remedy on page 608. The remedy was first applied to a cancer on his own breast, in 1878, with perfect success. Next, Mr. Joseph Eaton, of Fairfield, who had a cancer under his left ear, which had been treated a long time by a noted cancer doctor, without success, applied the remedy, which in ten days killed and removed the cancer. The Doctor refers to Mr. Eaton. Many other removals of cancers from the cheek, lips, nose, hands, breast, abdomen, etc., it is said, have been effected completely. He has several times been called to Boston, where he has applied his new treatment to cancer in the breast, successfully removing them. The doctor has large specimens preserved, which may be seen at his office. He also removes wens, corns, moles, warts, etc.

E. H. Slayton, of South Woodstock, breeder and dealer in Merino sheep, advertises on page 442. Mr. Slayton breeds for the best points and is prepared to furnish choice animals for those who wish to improve their flocks. Herbert E. Slayton, of the same place, is a breeder of pure White Leghorn and Plymouth Rock fowls. Card on page 442.

The Spirit of the Age, edited and published by William D. McMaster, at Woodstock, lacks not spirit neither in truth nor in name, but is a live, aggressive publication, and, above all, is the *only Democratic paper* in Windsor, Orange and Rutland counties. The *Age* though standing alone in the field of principles it advocates, is fearless and irrepressible. No good Democrat should be without it. The *Age* was established in 1840, and has been the property of Mr. McMaster since 1847, so that nothing we can say, probably, will increase his circle of acquaintances nor popularity. They are already established. So, with his many friends, we wish him continued success. See his card on page 484.

The Springfield Reporter, edited and published by Frank W. Stiles, is indeed, as its motto suggests, "a journal devoted to the best interests of its readers." It is a neat, well edited, well printed, and, above all, well read, eight page paper. Mr. Stiles established the paper in 1878, and in the face of many trials and discouragements has wrested from the fickle goddess who presides over the realms of journalism an assured success, a prosperity, we are happy to state, that is constantly increasing. We believe him, also, to be a man who can endure prosperity, and we wish him much of it. In his card on page 600, Mr. Stiles acquaints our readers with what he is able to do in the way of fine job printing.

H. E. & G. H. Vaughan, of Woodstock, are well known as among the most enterprising breeders of Merino sheep in eastern Vermont. Their rams "Wool Mine," and "Fearless," are from some of the best stock the State affords. Buyers will do well to examine their flocks. They are also breeders of Jersey cattle and Chester hogs. They advertise on page 418.

THE VERMONT FARM MACHINE COMPANY, at Bellows Falls, Vt., publish an illustrated advertisement inside the back cover. Among the chief of this company's manufactures are the justly celebrated Cooley Creamers and the Davis Swing Churn, both of which have been very successful in being awarded the highest premiums at International, State, and other exhibitions and agricultural fairs. Parties interested in their line of goods are invited to correspond with this firm, one of the largest in the world engaged in manufacturing dairy utensils.

The old reliable VERMONT JOURNAL and the GRANITE STATE JOURNAL, published by the Journal Company, at Windsor, gladden the hearts of hundreds each week. The *Vermont Journal*, one of the oldest papers in Vermont, yet breathes the genius infused into it by such journalists as the Spooners, Ide, and the untiring McIndoe. It has each week eight ably edited pages of the general news of the day, with comments thereon, and a complete and authentic report of the local news of the Connecticut valley, all handsomely printed on good paper, and is also, owing to its wide circulation, a valuable advertising medium. The Journal Company have unsurpassed facilities for doing all kinds of job printing in a neat, modern style. We respectfully invite your attention to their announcement on page 526.

VERMONT METHODIST SEMINARY AND FEMALE COLLEGE.—That the New England States contain some of the finest institutions of learning in the world is an acknowledged fact. Vermont maintains her position in the front rank among them in this respect as in most others, and prominent among her schools and colleges is the Methodist Seminary. This institution, situated at Montpelier, has a location that for beauty and healthfulness is second to none. Its buildings are large, beautiful, and supplied with every facility for comfort and convenience, while the faculty strive to do good in a broad field —to furnish our youth with a thorough, *Christian* education. Eight courses of study are taught, especial attention being paid to music, by a competent corps of teachers under Rev. J. D. Beeman, A. M., president, and Rev. E. A. Bishop, A. M., principal. For particular mention, terms, etc., we refer the reader to the Institution's card, on page 292.

THE VERMONT STANDARD, Luther O. Greene, editor and proprietor, continues to be the weekly delight of its many patrons, holding its head well up among the twenty odd newspapers that have been established in Woodstock since 1805. Mr. Greene has been connected with the paper since 1857, and sole owner since 1860; being a man possessed of natural abilities as a journalist, all these years of labor have given him an experience that must produce a clean well-edited paper. We extend to him the right hand of good fellowship and wish him continued and increasing success. Mr. Greene has also a large printing office and employs first-class workmen in executing all classes of job printing. See his card on page 402.

THE VERMONT STATE NORMAL SCHOOL, located at Castleton, Rutland county, Vt., many of whose graduates and former pupils are residents of Windsor county, was first opened for the reception of pupils in 1830, by the late Solomon Foote, since which time many hundreds of cultured young men and women have gone out from its halls upon a useful life. In 1867 it became a State normal school, and in 1881 it came under the able charge of Capt. Abel E. Leavenworth, whose name is intimately and favorably known to Windsor county people, many of whom were formerly his pupils at Randolph, and since he took this school the attendance has steadily increased. Principal Leavenworth was born in Charlotte, Vt., graduated from the Uni-

versity of Vermont, was eight years principal of the Hinesburgh, Vt., academy, seven years principal of the Beeman academy, at New Haven, Vt., and during his principalship of the State Normal School at Randolph, Vt., over two hundred of his graduates were commissioned to teach. His school at Castleton now has accommodations for one hundred boarders and two hundred day pupils, the buildings and grounds being admirably adapted for their welfare and convenience. Mr. Leavenworth's well known ability as an educator, assisted by an able corps of assistants, two of whom are favorably known in Windsor county, together with the healthful and attractive location, will, we are confident, assure him still increasing success in his admirable educational institution. The board of instruction is now as follows: Abel E. Leavenworth, A. M., algebra, constitutions, physchology, methods; Abbie E. Leonard, of Woodstock, arithmetic, natural sciences, English literature; Lucy Wells, of Granby, grammar, analysis of authors, arithmetic; Fannie C. Taylor, of Ludlow, geography, reading, drawing, geometry; and Kate M. Hyde, of Albany, primary work, arithmetic, minerology and history. See illustration of buildings, page 588.

THE VERMONT TRIBUNE, of Ludlow, was the last established of the six newspapers that have sprung up in Ludlow during its history of journalism, commencing in 1840, when *The Genius of Liberty* was first given to the public. *The Genius* lived about ten years; but all the others, except *The Black River Gazette*, died in their infancy. *The Tribune* was born on the 24th of November, 1876. In April, 1881, it was adopted by Mr. E. G. Allis, who has looked well to its management, increasing its growth to double its former proportions, so that he has now a fine, healthy child; for *The Tribune* is a well edited sheet and we wish it, in unison with many others, decades of increasing prosperity. Mr. Allis also has his office arranged for doing all kinds of job printing in a neat and tasty manner. Read his advertisement on page 332.

A. WORCESTER, whose card appears on page 560, has been engaged in business in Rochester fourteen years. He is the inventor and manufacturer of the "Rochester swivel plow," which he has sold from Rhode Island to Canada, and from Maine to New York. It is successful in competition with all others, and is just the thing for Windsor county farmers.

F. T. WILLIAMS, florist, seedsman, grower and dealer in nursery stock, etc., prints a neat card on page 442. Mr. Williams's seeds are pure and fresh, and his trees being grown here are better suited to the climate than the average stock from foreign nurseries. Mr. Williams is at White River Junction.

C. J. WILLARD, of Weston, manufactures chair stock, and for the children of Vermont and the world at large, toys of interesting variety. He also does fancy turning and scroll sawing to order on short notice. Card on page 356.

D. S. WILLARD, of North Hartland advertises his justly celebrated milk-pail on page 560—where he briefly sets forth its merits. Among the many testimonials we re-produce the following: "Hartford, Vt., Sept. 18, 1882. Mr. Willard—Dear Sir:—We purchased three of your "Eureka Milk Pails," last February, and they give entire satisfaction, even greater than we expected. It is impossible for a dairyman or any one else to milk through the fall, winter and spring without having something of the kind to keep the falling hair and fine dust out of the pail We have used several different kinds, and your "Eureka" is far ahead of them all. BALLARD & HACKETT."

Table of Air Line Distances

BETWEEN PRINCIPAL VILLAGES IN

WINDSOR COUNTY, VERMONT.

In Miles and Tenths of Miles.

Whole number of pages in this book 668.

VILLAGES	Andover.	Ascutneyville.	Barnard.	Bethel.	Bridgewater.	Cavendish.	Chester.	Felchville.	Gassett's Station.	Gaysville.	Hartford.	Hartland Four Corners.	Ludlow.	North Springfield.	Norwich.	Perkinsville.	Plymouth.	Pomfret.	Proctorsville.	Quechee.	Reading.	Rochester.	Royalton.	Sharon.	Springfield.	Stockbridge.	Stockbridge.	Taftsville.	Weston.	White River Junction.	Windsor.	Woodstock.
Ascutneyville	15.1																															
Barnard	15.1	9.0																														
Bethel	15.1	21.6	21.6																													
Bridgewater	15.1	6.0	9.6	12.5																												
Cavendish	15.1	12.5	12.5	6.0	9.6																											
Chester	15.1	18.0	6.0	18.0	12.5	12.5																										
Felchville	15.1	3.0	12.5	18.0	9.6	9.6	15.1																									
Gassetts Station	15.1	12.5	3.0	18.0	9.6	9.6	15.1	9.6																								
Gaysville	15.1	18.0	6.0	18.0	12.5	12.5	3.0	15.1	15.1																							
Hartford	15.1	18.0	6.0	18.0	12.5	12.5	3.0	15.1	15.1	3.0																						
Hartland Four Corners	15.1	18.0	6.0	18.0	12.5	12.5	3.0	15.1	15.1	3.0	3.0																					
Ludlow	15.1	3.0	12.5	18.0	9.6	9.6	15.1	3.0	12.5	15.1	15.1	15.1																				
North Springfield	15.1	12.5	3.0	18.0	9.6	9.6	15.1	9.6	3.0	15.1	15.1	15.1	12.5																			
Norwich	15.1	18.0	6.0	18.0	12.5	12.5	3.0	15.1	15.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	15.1	15.1																		
Perkinsville	15.1	6.0	9.6	12.5	3.0	6.0	12.5	6.0	9.6	12.5	12.5	12.5	6.0	9.6	12.5																	
Plymouth	15.1	12.5	3.0	18.0	9.6	9.6	15.1	9.6	3.0	15.1	15.1	15.1	12.5	3.0	15.1	9.6																
Pomfret	15.1	18.0	6.0	18.0	12.5	12.5	3.0	15.1	15.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	15.1	15.1	3.0	12.5	15.1															
Proctorsville	15.1	3.0	12.5	18.0	9.6	9.6	15.1	3.0	12.5	15.1	15.1	15.1	3.0	12.5	15.1	6.0	12.5	15.1														
Quechee	15.1	18.0	6.0	18.0	12.5	12.5	3.0	15.1	15.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	15.1	15.1	3.0	12.5	15.1	3.0	15.1													
Reading	15.1	9.0	18.0	9.0	12.5	12.5	18.0	12.5	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	9.0	18.0	18.0	12.5	18.0	18.0	9.0	18.0												
Rochester	15.1	21.6	21.6	9.0	18.0	18.0	12.5	18.0	21.6	12.5	12.5	12.5	21.6	21.6	12.5	18.0	21.6	12.5	21.6	12.5	21.6											
Royalton	15.1	6.0	21.6	18.0	9.6	9.6	15.1	6.0	21.6	15.1	15.1	15.1	6.0	21.6	15.1	9.6	21.6	15.1	6.0	15.1	21.6	18.0										
Sharon	15.1	9.6	18.0	9.6	12.5	12.5	18.0	12.5	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	9.6	18.0	18.0	12.5	18.0	18.0	9.6	18.0	9.6	18.0	12.5									
Springfield	15.1	12.5	3.0	18.0	9.6	9.6	15.1	9.6	3.0	15.1	15.1	15.1	12.5	3.0	15.1	9.6	3.0	15.1	12.5	15.1	18.0	18.0	12.5	12.5								
Stockbridge	15.1	18.0	6.0	18.0	12.5	12.5	3.0	15.1	15.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	15.1	15.1	3.0	12.5	15.1	3.0	15.1	3.0	18.0	18.0	12.5	18.0	12.5							
Stockbridge	15.1	18.0	6.0	18.0	12.5	12.5	3.0	15.1	15.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	15.1	15.1	3.0	12.5	15.1	3.0	15.1	3.0	18.0	18.0	12.5	18.0	12.5	3.0						
Taftsville	15.1	3.0	12.5	18.0	9.6	9.6	15.1	3.0	12.5	15.1	15.1	15.1	3.0	12.5	15.1	6.0	12.5	15.1	3.0	15.1	21.6	18.0	6.0	12.5	12.5	15.1	15.1					
Weston	15.1	12.5	3.0	18.0	9.6	9.6	15.1	9.6	3.0	15.1	15.1	15.1	12.5	3.0	15.1	9.6	3.0	15.1	12.5	15.1	18.0	18.0	12.5	12.5	3.0	12.5	12.5	12.5				
White River Junction	15.1	18.0	6.0	18.0	12.5	12.5	3.0	15.1	15.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	15.1	15.1	3.0	12.5	15.1	3.0	15.1	3.0	18.0	18.0	12.5	18.0	12.5	3.0	3.0	12.5	12.5			
Windsor	15.1	21.6	21.6	9.0	18.0	18.0	12.5	18.0	21.6	12.5	12.5	12.5	21.6	21.6	12.5	18.0	21.6	12.5	21.6	12.5	21.6	9.0	18.0	21.6	18.0	12.5	12.5	21.6	18.0	12.5		
Woodstock	15.1	9.6	18.0	9.6	12.5	12.5	18.0	12.5	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	9.6	18.0	18.0	12.5	18.0	18.0	9.6	18.0	9.6	18.0	12.5	9.6	18.0	12.5	12.5	9.6	18.0	12.5	12.5	

CENSUS TABLE.

POPULATION OF THE SEVERAL TOWNS IN WINDSOR COUNTY, VERMONT, AT EACH CENSUS SINCE 1791, INCLUSIVE, SHOWING THE LOSS AND GAIN IN EACH TOWN.

TOWNS.	†1771	1791	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880
Andover	.....	.....	622	957	1000	975	878	725	670	588	564
Baltimore	.....	275	174	207	204	179	155	124	116	83	71
Barnard	.....	673	1236	1648	1691	1881	1774	1647	1487	1208	1191
Bethel	.....	473	913	1041	1318	1667	1886	1730	1804	1817	1693
Bridgewater	.....	293	781	1125	1125	1311	1363	1311	1292	1141	1084
Cavendish	.....	491	921	1295	1551	1498	1427	1576	1509	1823	1276
Chester	152	981	1878	2370	2403	2320	2305	2001	2126	2052	1901
Hartford	190	988	1494	1881	2010	2044	2194	2159	2396	2480	2054
Hartland	144	1652	1960	2352	2552	2503	2341	2063	1748	1710	1598
Ludlow	.....	179	410	877	1144	1227	1363	1619	1568	1827	2005
Norwich	266	1158	1486	1812	1985	2316	2218	1978	1759	1639	1471
Plymouth	.....	106	497	834	1112	1237	1417	1226	1252	1285	1075
Pomfret	39	710	1106	1433	1635	1867	1774	1546	1376	1251	1139
Reading	.....	747	1120	1565	1603	1409	1363	1171	1159	1012	953
Rochester	.....	215	524	911	1148	1392	1396	1493	1507	1444	1362
Royalton	.....	748	1501	1753	1816	1893	1917	1850	1739	1679	1558
Sharon	68	569	1158	1363	1431	1459	1371	1240	1111	1013	1012
Springfield	141	1097	2032	2556	2702	2749	2625	2762	2958	2937	3144
Stockbridge	.....	100	432	700	964	1333	1419	1327	1264	1269	1124
Weathersfield	20	1146	1944	2115	2301	2213	2002	1851	1765	1557	1354
Weston	.....	.....	17	629	890	972	1032	950	932	931	987
West Windsor	.....	*	*	*	*	*	*	1002	924	708	690
Windsor	203	1542	2211	2757	2956	3134	2744	1928	1669	1699	2175
Woodstock	42	1605	2132	2672	2610	3044	3315	3041	3062	2910	2815
Total	1205	15740	26944	34877	38233	40625	40356	38320	37193	36063	35196

† New York census of Cumberland County, January 16, 1771.

* Until 1850 included in returns for Windsor.

WINDSOR COUNTY, VT.

TO ACCOMPANY

CHILD'S GAZETTEER & DIRECTORY

SCALE of MILES



CAVENDISH FALLS
(ON BLACK RIVER)

ADDISON COUNTY

ORANGE COUNTY

RUTLAND COUNTY

WINDSOR COUNTY

BENNINGTON COUNTY

WINDHAM COUNTY

STATE of NEW HAMPSHIRE

GRANVILLE
BRAINTREE
RANDOLPH
TUNBRIDGE
STRAFFORD
THETFORD
CHITTENDEN
PITTSFIELD
KENDON
SHERBURNE
BARNARD
STOCKBRIDGE
PLYMOUTH
READING
CAVENDISH
WESTON
LUDLOW
CHESTER
WINDSOR
WEATHERSFIELD
SPRINGFIELD
HARTLAND
WOODSTOCK
BRIDGEWATER
POMFRET
SHARON
ROYALTON
NORWICH
HARTFORD
GRAFTON
LEBANON
PLAINFIELD
CANAAN
CORNISH
CLAREMONT
NEWPORT
ROCKINGHAM
LONDONDERRY
GRAFTON
WINDHAM

JAN 1 0 1934